

$\Sigma(1580) \ 3/2^-$

$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^-)$  Status: \*

OMITTED FROM SUMMARY TABLE

Seen in the isospin-1  $\overline{K}N$  cross section at BNL (LI 73, CARROLL 76) and in a partial-wave analysis of  $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^0$  for c.m. energies 1560–1600 MeV by LITCHFIELD 74. LITCHFIELD 74 finds  $J^P = 3/2^-$ . Not seen by ENGLER 78, CAMERON 78C, OLMSTED 04, nor by PRAKHOV 04.

Neither ZHANG 13A nor SARANTSEV 19 see any evidence for this state.

$\Sigma(1580)$  POLE POSITION

REAL PART

| VALUE (MeV)                                                                                           | DOCUMENT ID         | TECN | COMMENT           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------|-------------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •                         |                     |      |                   |
| $1607^{+13}_{-11}$                                                                                    | <sup>1</sup> KAMANO | 15   | DPWA Multichannel |
| <sup>1</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15. Solution B reports $M = 1492^{+4}_{-7}$ MeV. |                     |      |                   |

–2×IMAGINARY PART

| VALUE (MeV)                                                                                           | DOCUMENT ID         | TECN | COMMENT           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------|-------------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •                         |                     |      |                   |
| $253^{+30}_{-18}$                                                                                     | <sup>2</sup> KAMANO | 15   | DPWA Multichannel |
| <sup>2</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15. Solution B reports $M = 138^{+8}_{-14}$ MeV. |                     |      |                   |

$\Sigma(1580)$  POLE RESIDUES

The “normalized residue” is the residue divided by  $\Gamma_{pole}/2$ .

Normalized residue in  $N\overline{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1580) \rightarrow N\overline{K}$

| MODULUS                                                                       | PHASE (°) | DOCUMENT ID         | TECN | COMMENT           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|------|-------------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |           |                     |      |                   |
| 0.00778                                                                       | 51        | <sup>3</sup> KAMANO | 15   | DPWA Multichannel |
| <sup>3</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                      |           |                     |      |                   |

Normalized residue in  $N\overline{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1580) \rightarrow \Sigma\pi$

| MODULUS                                                                       | PHASE (°) | DOCUMENT ID         | TECN | COMMENT           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|------|-------------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |           |                     |      |                   |
| 0.0625                                                                        | –6        | <sup>4</sup> KAMANO | 15   | DPWA Multichannel |
| <sup>4</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                      |           |                     |      |                   |

Normalized residue in  $N\bar{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1580) \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$

| <u>MODULUS</u>                                                                | <u>PHASE (°)</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u>  | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |                  |                     |             |                   |
| 0.059                                                                         | 156              | <sup>5</sup> KAMANO | 15          | DPWA Multichannel |
| <sup>5</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                      |                  |                     |             |                   |

Normalized residue in  $N\bar{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1580) \rightarrow \Sigma(1385)\pi$ , S-wave

| <u>MODULUS</u>                                                                | <u>PHASE (°)</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u>  | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |                  |                     |             |                   |
| 0.0368                                                                        | −18              | <sup>6</sup> KAMANO | 15          | DPWA Multichannel |
| <sup>6</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                      |                  |                     |             |                   |

Normalized residue in  $N\bar{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1580) \rightarrow \Sigma(1385)\pi$ , D-wave

| <u>MODULUS</u>                                                                | <u>PHASE (°)</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u>  | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |                  |                     |             |                   |
| 0.0103                                                                        | 123              | <sup>7</sup> KAMANO | 15          | DPWA Multichannel |
| <sup>7</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                      |                  |                     |             |                   |

$\Sigma(1580)$  MASS

| <u>VALUE (MeV)</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u>      | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>≈ 1580 OUR ESTIMATE</b>                                                                                                                                                                                             |                         |             |                                       |
| 1583±4                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <sup>8</sup> CARROLL    | 76          | DPWA Isospin-1 total $\sigma$         |
| 1582±4                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <sup>9</sup> LITCHFIELD | 74          | DPWA $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^0$ |
| <sup>8</sup> CARROLL 76 sees a total-cross-section bump with $(J+1/2) \Gamma_{\text{el}} / \Gamma_{\text{total}} = 0.06$ .                                                                                             |                         |             |                                       |
| <sup>9</sup> The main effect observed by LITCHFIELD 74 is in the $\Lambda\pi$ final state; the $\bar{K}N$ and $\Sigma\pi$ couplings are estimated from a multichannel fit including total-cross-section data of LI 73. |                         |             |                                       |

$\Sigma(1580)$  WIDTH

| <u>VALUE (MeV)</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u>       | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u>                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <sup>10</sup> CARROLL    | 76          | DPWA Isospin-1 total $\sigma$         |
| 11±4                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <sup>11</sup> LITCHFIELD | 74          | DPWA $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^0$ |
| <sup>10</sup> CARROLL 76 sees a total-cross-section bump with $(J+1/2) \Gamma_{\text{el}} / \Gamma_{\text{total}} = 0.06$ .                                                                                             |                          |             |                                       |
| <sup>11</sup> The main effect observed by LITCHFIELD 74 is in the $\Lambda\pi$ final state; the $\bar{K}N$ and $\Sigma\pi$ couplings are estimated from a multichannel fit including total-cross-section data of LI 73. |                          |             |                                       |

$\Sigma(1580)$  DECAY MODES

|            | <u>Mode</u>                |
|------------|----------------------------|
| $\Gamma_1$ | $N\bar{K}$                 |
| $\Gamma_2$ | $\Lambda\pi$               |
| $\Gamma_3$ | $\Sigma\pi$                |
| $\Gamma_4$ | $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ , S-wave |

|            |                                         |
|------------|-----------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma_5$ | $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ , $D$ -wave           |
| $\Gamma_6$ | $N\bar{K}^*(892)$ , $S=1/2$ , $D$ -wave |
| $\Gamma_7$ | $N\bar{K}^*(892)$ , $S=3/2$ , $S$ -wave |
| $\Gamma_8$ | $N\bar{K}^*(892)$ , $S=3/2$ , $D$ -wave |

## $\Sigma(1580)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

See “Sign conventions for resonance couplings” in the Note on  $\Lambda$  and  $\Sigma$  Resonances.

### $\Gamma(N\bar{K})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

 $\Gamma_1/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | DOCUMENT ID                 | TECN | COMMENT                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------------------------|
| $+0.03 \pm 0.01$                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <sup>12</sup> LITCHFIELD 74 | DPWA | $\bar{K}N$ multichannel |
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •                                                                                                                                           |                             |      |                         |
| 0.003                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <sup>13</sup> KAMANO 15     | DPWA | Multichannel            |
| <sup>12</sup> The main effect observed by LITCHFIELD 74 is in the $\Lambda\pi$ final state; the $\bar{K}N$ and $\Sigma\pi$ couplings are estimated from a multichannel fit including total-cross-section data of LI 73. |                             |      |                         |
| <sup>13</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                                                                                                                                                               |                             |      |                         |

### $\Gamma(\Lambda\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

 $\Gamma_2/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE                                                                         | DOCUMENT ID             | TECN | COMMENT      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |                         |      |              |
| 0.490                                                                         | <sup>14</sup> KAMANO 15 | DPWA | Multichannel |
| <sup>14</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                     |                         |      |              |

### $\Gamma(\Sigma\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

 $\Gamma_3/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE                                                                         | DOCUMENT ID             | TECN | COMMENT      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |                         |      |              |
| 0.387                                                                         | <sup>15</sup> KAMANO 15 | DPWA | Multichannel |
| <sup>15</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                     |                         |      |              |

### $\Gamma(\Sigma(1385)\pi, S\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

 $\Gamma_4/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE                                                                         | DOCUMENT ID             | TECN | COMMENT      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |                         |      |              |
| 0.12                                                                          | <sup>16</sup> KAMANO 15 | DPWA | Multichannel |
| <sup>16</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                     |                         |      |              |

### $\Gamma(\Sigma(1385)\pi, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

 $\Gamma_5/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE                                                                         | DOCUMENT ID             | TECN | COMMENT      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |                         |      |              |
| 0.001                                                                         | <sup>17</sup> KAMANO 15 | DPWA | Multichannel |
| <sup>17</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                     |                         |      |              |

### $\Gamma(N\bar{K}^*(892), S=1/2, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

 $\Gamma_6/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE                                                                         | DOCUMENT ID             | TECN | COMMENT      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|--------------|
| • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • |                         |      |              |
| not seen                                                                      | <sup>18</sup> KAMANO 15 | DPWA | Multichannel |
| <sup>18</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.                     |                         |      |              |

$\Gamma(N\bar{K}^*(892), S=3/2, S\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_7/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|-------|-------------|------|---------|
|-------|-------------|------|---------|

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

not seen <sup>19</sup> KAMANO 15 DPWA Multichannel

<sup>19</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.

 $\Gamma(N\bar{K}^*(892), S=3/2, D\text{-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_8/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|-------|-------------|------|---------|
|-------|-------------|------|---------|

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

not seen <sup>20</sup> KAMANO 15 DPWA Multichannel

<sup>20</sup> From the preferred solution A in KAMANO 15.

 $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$  in  $N\bar{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1580) \rightarrow \Lambda\pi$   $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_2)^{1/2}/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|-------|-------------|------|---------|
|-------|-------------|------|---------|

not seen CAMERON 78C HBC  $K_L^0 p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+$

not seen ENGLER 78 HBC  $K_L^0 p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+$

$+0.10 \pm 0.02$  <sup>21</sup> LITCHFIELD 74 DPWA  $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^0$

<sup>21</sup> The main effect observed by LITCHFIELD 74 is in the  $\Lambda\pi$  final state; the  $\bar{K}N$  and  $\Sigma\pi$  couplings are estimated from a multichannel fit including total-cross-section data of LI 73.

 $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$  in  $N\bar{K} \rightarrow \Sigma(1580) \rightarrow \Sigma\pi$   $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_3)^{1/2}/\Gamma$ 

| VALUE | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|-------|-------------|------|---------|
|-------|-------------|------|---------|

not seen CAMERON 78C HBC  $K_L^0 p \rightarrow \Sigma^0\pi^+$

not seen ENGLER 78 HBC  $K_L^0 p \rightarrow \Sigma^0\pi^+$

$+0.03 \pm 0.04$  <sup>22</sup> LITCHFIELD 74 DPWA  $\bar{K}N$  multichannel

<sup>22</sup> The main effect observed by LITCHFIELD 74 is in the  $\Lambda\pi$  final state; the  $\bar{K}N$  and  $\Sigma\pi$  couplings are estimated from a multichannel fit including total-cross-section data of LI 73.

### Σ(1580) REFERENCES

|            |     |                  |                              |                            |
|------------|-----|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| SARANTSEV  | 19  | EPJ A55 180      | A.V. Sarantsev <i>et al.</i> | (BONN, PNPI)               |
| KAMANO     | 15  | PR C92 025205    | H. Kamano <i>et al.</i>      | (ANL, OSAK)                |
| ZHANG      | 13A | PR C88 035205    | H. Zhang <i>et al.</i>       | (KSU)                      |
| OLMSTED    | 04  | PL B588 29       | J. Olmsted <i>et al.</i>     | (BNL Crystal Ball Collab.) |
| PRAKHOV    | 04  | PR C69 042202    | S. Prakhov <i>et al.</i>     | (BNL Crystal Ball Collab.) |
| CAMERON    | 78C | NP B132 189      | W. Cameron <i>et al.</i>     | (BGNA, EDIN, GLAS+) I      |
| ENGLER     | 78  | PR D18 3061      | A. Engler <i>et al.</i>      | (CMU, ANL)                 |
| CARROLL    | 76  | PRL 37 806       | A.S. Carroll <i>et al.</i>   | (BNL) I                    |
| LITCHFIELD | 74  | PL 51B 509       | P.J. Litchfield              | (CERN) IJP                 |
| LI         | 73  | Purdue Conf. 283 | K.K. Li                      | (BNL) I                    |