

$f_0(980)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

See the related review(s):

Scalar Mesons below 1 GeV

 $f_0(980)$ T-MATRIX POLE $\sqrt{s}$ Note that $\Gamma = -2 \operatorname{Im}(\sqrt{s})$.

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
(980–1010) – i (20–35) OUR ESTIMATE (see Fig. 64.4 in the review)			
$(1002 \pm 9) - i(23 \pm 8)$	¹ HOFERICH... 24	RVUE	Compilation
$(993 \pm 2^{+2}_{-1}) - i(21 \pm 3^{+2}_{-4})$	² DANILKIN 21	RVUE	Compilation
$(1014 \pm 8) - i(35 \pm 5)$	SARANTSEV 21	RVUE	$J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma (\pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \eta\eta, \omega\phi)$
$(992.8 \pm 1.3) - i(30.7 \pm 2.3)$	³ ALBRECHT 20	RVUE	$0.9 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta, \pi^0 \eta\eta, \pi^0 K^+ K^-$
$(1003^{+5}_{-27}) - i(21^{+10}_{-8})$	⁴ GARCIA-MAR...11	RVUE	Compilation
$(996 \pm 7) - i(25^{+10}_{-6})$	⁵ GARCIA-MAR...11	RVUE	Compilation
$(996^{+4}_{-14}) - i(24^{+11}_{-3})$	⁶ MOUSSALLAM11	RVUE	Compilation
$(981 \pm 43) - i(18 \pm 11)$	⁷ MENNESSIER 10	RVUE	Compilation
$(1030^{+30}_{-10}) - i(35^{+10}_{-16})$	⁸ ANISOVICH 09	RVUE	$0.0 \bar{p}p, \pi N$
$(973^{+39}_{-127}) - i(11^{+189}_{-11})$	⁹ PELAEZ 04A	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi$

¹ Using the GPKY equations as GARCIA-MARTIN 11, but with different treatment of kaon thresholds and input for $\pi\pi/K\bar{K}$ T-matrix from HOFERICHTER 16.² Data driven analysis using partial-wave dispersion relations.³ 5 poles, 5 channels, including scattering data from HYAMS 75 ($\pi\pi$), LONGACRE 86 ($K\bar{K}$), BINON 83 ($\eta\eta$), and BINON 84C ($\eta\eta'$). Based on 18.5k events. Second solution 977.8 ± 1.7 MeV.⁴ Reanalysis of the K_{e4} data of BATLEY 10C and the $\pi N \rightarrow \pi\pi N$ data of HYAMS 73, GRAYER 74, and PROTOPOPESCU 73 using Roy equations.⁵ Reanalysis of the K_{e4} data of BATLEY 10C and the $\pi N \rightarrow \pi\pi N$ data of HYAMS 73, GRAYER 74, and PROTOPOPESCU 73 using GPKY equations.⁶ Uses Roy equations.⁷ Average of the analyses of three data sets in the K-matrix model. Uses the data of BATLEY 08A, HYAMS 73, and GRAYER 74, partially of COHEN 80 or ETKIN 82B.⁸ On sheet II in a 2-pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at $(850 - i 100)$ MeV.⁹ Reanalysis of data from PROTOPOPESCU 73, ESTABROOKS 74, GRAYER 74, and COHEN 80 in the unitarized ChPT model. **$f_0(980)$ MASS**

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
990 ± 20 OUR ESTIMATE				
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
$992.0^{+8.5}_{-7.5} \pm 8.6$		¹ AAIJ 19H	LHCB	$pp \rightarrow D^\pm X$
989.4 ± 1.3	424	ABLIKIM 15P	BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow K^+ K^- 3\pi$

989.9 ± 0.4	706	ABLIKIM	12E	BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi$
977 $^{+11}_{-9} \pm 1$	44	² ECKLUND	09	CLEO	$4.17 e^+ e^- \rightarrow D_s^- D_s^{*+} + \text{c.c.}$
982.2 ± 1.0 $^{+8.1}_{-8.0}$		³ UEHARA	08A	BELL	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \pi^0 \pi^0$
976.8 ± 0.3 $^{+10.1}_{-0.6}$	64k	⁴ AMBROSINO	07	KLOE	$1.02 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
984.7 ± 0.4 $^{+2.4}_{-3.7}$	64k	⁵ AMBROSINO	07	KLOE	$1.02 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
973 ± 3	262 ± 30	⁶ AUBERT	07AK	BABR	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \phi \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
970 ± 7	54 ± 9	⁶ AUBERT	07AK	BABR	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \phi \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
953 ± 20	2.6k	⁷ BONVICINI	07	CLEO	$D^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+$
985.6 $^{+1.2}_{-1.5} \pm 1.1$		⁸ MORI	07	BELL	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$
983.0 ± 0.6 $^{+4.0}_{-3.0}$		⁹ AMBROSINO	06B	KLOE	$1.02 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
977.3 ± 0.9 $^{+3.7}_{-4.3}$		¹⁰ AMBROSINO	06B	KLOE	$1.02 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
950 ± 9	4286	¹¹ GARMASH	06	BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$
965 ± 10		¹² ABLIKIM	05	BES2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \phi \pi^+ \pi^-$, $\phi K^+ K^-$
1031 ± 8		¹³ ANISOVICH	03	RVUE	
1037 ± 31		TIKHOMIROV	03	SPEC	$40.0 \pi^- C \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0 K_L^0 X$
973 ± 1	2438	¹⁴ ALOISIO	02D	KLOE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
977 ± 3 ± 2	848	¹⁵ AITALA	01A	E791	$D_s^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+$
969.8 ± 4.5	419	¹⁶ ACHASOV	00H	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
985 $^{+16}_{-12}$	419	^{17,18} ACHASOV	00H	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
976 ± 5 ± 6		¹⁹ AKHMETSHIN	99B	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
977 ± 3 ± 6	268	¹⁹ AKHMETSHIN	99C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
975 ± 4 ± 6		²⁰ AKHMETSHIN	99C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
975 ± 4 ± 6		²¹ AKHMETSHIN	99C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$, $\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
985 ± 10		BARBERIS	99	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow p_s p_f K^+ K^-$
982 ± 3		BARBERIS	99B	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow p_s p_f \pi^+ \pi^-$
982 ± 3		BARBERIS	99C	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow p_s p_f \pi^0 \pi^0$
987 ± 6 ± 6		²² BARBERIS	99D	OMEG	$450 pp \rightarrow K^+ K^-$, $\pi^+ \pi^-$
989 ± 15		BELLAZZINI	99	GAM4	$450 pp \rightarrow pp \pi^0 \pi^0$
991 ± 3		²³ KAMINSKI	99	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \sigma\sigma$
~ 980		²³ OLLER	99	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 993.5		OLLER	99B	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 987		²³ OLLER	99C	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \eta\eta$
957 ± 6		²⁴ ACKERSTAFF	98Q	OPAL	$Z \rightarrow f_0 X$
960 ± 10		ALDE	98	GAM4	
1015 ± 15		²³ ANISOVICH	98B	RVUE	Compilation
1008		²⁵ LOCHER	98	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$

955 ± 10		24 ALDE	97 GAM2	450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^0\pi^0$
994 ± 9		26 BERTIN	97C OBLX	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
993.2 $\pm 6.5 \pm 6.9$		27 ISHIDA	96 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
1006		TORNQVIST	96 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, K\pi,$ $\eta\pi$
997 ± 5	3k	28 ALDE	95B GAM2	38 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0n$
960 ± 10	10k	29 ALDE	95B GAM2	38 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0n$
994 ± 5		AMSLER	95B CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
~ 996		30 AMSLER	95D CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0,$ $\pi^0\eta\eta, \pi^0\pi^0\eta$
987 ± 6		31 ANISOVICH	95 RVUE	
1015		JANSSEN	95 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
983		32 BUGG	94 RVUE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta 2\pi^0$
973 ± 2		33 KAMINSKI	94 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
988		34 ZOU	94B RVUE	
988 ± 10		35 MORGAN	93 RVUE	$\pi\pi(K\bar{K}) \rightarrow \pi\pi(K\bar{K}),$ $J/\psi \rightarrow \phi\pi\pi(K\bar{K}),$ $D_s \rightarrow \pi(\pi\pi)$
971.1 ± 4.0		24 AGUILAR-...	91 EHS	400 pp
979 ± 4		36 ARMSTRONG	91 OMEG	300 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi\pi,$ $ppK\bar{K}$
956 ± 12		BREAKSTONE	90 SFM	$pp \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$
959.4 ± 6.5		24 AUGUSTIN	89 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-$
978 ± 9		24 ABACHI	86B HRS	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\chi$
985.0 $^{+9.0}_{-39.0}$		ETKIN	82B MPS	23 $\pi^-p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
974 ± 4		36 GIDAL	81 MRK2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\chi$
975		37 ACHASOV	80 RVUE	
986 ± 10		36 AGUILAR-...	78 HBC	0.7 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$
969 ± 5		36 LEEPER	77 ASPK	2–2.4 $\pi^-p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-n, K^+K^-n$
987 ± 7		36 BINNIE	73 CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow nMM$
1012 ± 6		38 GRAYER	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
1007 ± 20		38 HYAMS	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
997 ± 6		38 PROTOPOP...	73 HBC	7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow \pi^+p\pi^+\pi^-$

¹ From the $D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K^+ K^-$ Dalitz plot fit with the Triple-M amplitude in the multi-meson model of AOUDE 18.

² Using a relativistic Breit-Wigner function and taking into account the finite D_s mass.

³ Breit-Wigner mass. Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 K K}/g_{f_0 \pi \pi} = 0$.

⁴ In the kaon-loop fit.

⁵ In the no-structure fit.

⁶ Systematic errors not estimated.

⁷ FLATTE 76 parameterization. $g_{f_0 \pi \pi} = 329 \pm 96 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ assuming $g_{f_0 K \bar{K}}/g_{f_0 \pi \pi} = 2$.

⁸ Breit-Wigner mass. Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 K K}/g_{f_0 \pi \pi} = 4.21 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.21$ from ABLIKIM 05.

⁹ In the kaon-loop fit following formalism of ACHASOV 89.

¹⁰ In the no-structure fit assuming a direct coupling of ϕ to $f_0 \gamma$.

¹¹ FLATTE 76 parameterization. Supersedes GARMASH 05.

¹² FLATTE 76 parameterization, $g_{f_0 K \bar{K}}/g_{f_0 \pi \pi} = 4.21 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.21$.

- 13 K-matrix pole from combined analysis of $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$, $\pi^- p \rightarrow K \bar{K} n$, $\pi^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$, $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$, $\pi^0 \eta \eta$, $\pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$, $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, $K^+ K^- \pi^0$, $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0$, $K^+ K_S^0 \pi^-$ at rest, $\bar{p} n \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+$, $K_S^0 K^- \pi^0$, $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^-$ at rest.
- 14 From the negative interference with the $f_0(500)$ meson of AITALA 01B using the ACHASOV 89 parameterization for the $f_0(980)$, a Breit-Wigner for the $f_0(500)$, and ACHASOV 01F for the $\rho\pi$ contribution.
- 15 Coupled-channel Breit-Wigner, couplings $g_\pi=0.09\pm0.01\pm0.01$, $g_K=0.02\pm0.04\pm0.03$.
- 16 Supersedes ACHASOV 98I. Using the model of ACHASOV 89.
- 17 Supersedes ACHASOV 98I.
- 18 In the “narrow resonance” approximation.
- 19 Assuming $\Gamma(f_0)=40$ MeV.
- 20 From a narrow pole fit taking into account $f_0(980)$ and $f_0(1200)$ intermediate mechanisms.
- 21 From the combined fit of the photon spectra in the reactions $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$, $\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$.
- 22 Supersedes BARBERIS 99 and BARBERIS 99B
- 23 T-matrix pole.
- 24 From invariant mass fit.
- 25 On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (1039–93*i*) MeV.
- 26 On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (963–29*i*) MeV.
- 27 Reanalysis of data from HYAMS 73, GRAYER 74, SRINIVASAN 75, and ROSSELET 77 using the interfering amplitude method.
- 28 At high $|t|$.
- 29 At low $|t|$.
- 30 On sheet II in a 4-pole solution, the other poles are found on sheet III at (953–55*i*) MeV and on sheet IV at (938–35*i*) MeV.
- 31 Combined fit of ALDE 95B, ANISOVICH 94, AMSLER 94D.
- 32 On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (996–103*i*) MeV.
- 33 From sheet II pole position.
- 34 On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (797–185*i*) MeV and can be interpreted as a shadow pole.
- 35 On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (978–28*i*) MeV.
- 36 From coupled channel analysis.
- 37 Coupled channel analysis with finite width corrections.
- 38 Included in AGUILAR-BENITEZ 78 fit.

$f_0(980)$ WIDTH

Width determination very model dependent. Peak width in $\pi\pi$ is about 50 MeV, but decay width can be much larger.

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
10 to 100 OUR ESTIMATE				
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
15.3 ± 4.7	424	ABLIKIM	15P BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow K^+ K^- 3\pi$
9.5 ± 1.1	706	ABLIKIM	12E BES3	$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi$
91 $^{+30}_{-22}$ ± 3	44	¹ ECKLUND	09 CLEO	4.17 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow D_s^- D_s^{*+} + \text{c.c.}$

66.9 ± 2.2 ^{+17.6} _{-12.5}		² UEHARA	08A	BELL	10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$
65 ± 13	262 ± 30	³ AUBERT	07AK	BABR	10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \phi\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
81 ± 21	54 ± 9	³ AUBERT	07AK	BABR	10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \phi\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
51.3 ⁺ ₋ 20.8 ⁺ ₋ 13.2 ⁺ ₋ 3.8		⁴ MORI	07	BELL	10.6 $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-$
61 ± 9	⁺¹⁴ ₋₈	2584 ⁵ GARMASH	05	BELL	$B^+ \rightarrow K^+\pi^+\pi^-$
64 ± 16		⁶ ANISOVICH	03	RVUE	
121 ± 23		TIKHOMIROV	03	SPEC	40.0 $\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0 K_L^0 X$
~ 70		⁷ BRAMON	02	RVUE	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
44 ± 2 ± 2	848	⁸ AITALA	01A	E791	$D_S^+ \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^+\pi^+$
201 ± 28	419	⁹ ACHASOV	00H	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
122 ± 13	419	^{10,11} ACHASOV	00H	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
56 ± 20		¹² AKHMETSHIN	99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
65 ± 20		BARBERIS	99	OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow p_s p_f K^+ K^-$
80 ± 10		BARBERIS	99B	OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow p_s p_f \pi^+\pi^-$
80 ± 10		BARBERIS	99C	OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow p_s p_f \pi^0\pi^0$
48 ± 12 ± 8		¹³ BARBERIS	99D	OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow K^+ K^-, \pi^+\pi^-$
65 ± 25		BELLAZZINI	99	GAM4	450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^0\pi^0$
71 ± 14		¹⁴ KAMINSKI	99	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \sigma\sigma$
~ 28		¹⁴ OLLER	99	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 25		OLLER	99B	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 14		¹⁴ OLLER	99C	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \eta\eta$
70 ± 20		ALDE	98	GAM4	
86 ± 16		¹⁴ ANISOVICH	98B	RVUE	Compilation
54		¹⁵ LOCHER	98	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
69 ± 15		¹⁶ ALDE	97	GAM2	450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^0\pi^0$
38 ± 20		¹⁷ BERTIN	97C	OBLX	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
~ 100		¹⁸ ISHIDA	96	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
34		TORNQVIST	96	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, K\pi, \eta\pi$
48 ± 10	3k	¹⁹ ALDE	95B	GAM2	38 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0n$
95 ± 20	10k	²⁰ ALDE	95B	GAM2	38 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0n$
26 ± 10		AMSLER	95B	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
~ 112		²¹ AMSLER	95D	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0, \pi^0\eta\eta, \pi^0\pi^0\eta$
80 ± 12		²² ANISOVICH	95	RVUE	
30		JANSSEN	95	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
74		²³ BUGG	94	RVUE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta 2\pi^0$
29 ± 2		²⁴ KAMINSKI	94	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
46		²⁵ ZOU	94B	RVUE	

48 ± 12	26 MORGAN	93 RVUE	$\pi\pi(K\bar{K}) \rightarrow$ $\pi\pi(K\bar{K}), J/\psi \rightarrow$ $\phi\pi\pi(K\bar{K}), D_s \rightarrow$ $\pi(\pi\pi)$
37.4 ± 10.6	16 AGUILAR-...	91 EHS	400 pp
72 ± 8	27 ARMSTRONG	91 OMEG	300 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi\pi,$ $ppK\bar{K}$
110 ± 30	BREAKSTONE	90 SFM	$pp \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$
29 ± 13	16 ABACHI	86B HRS	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\chi$
120 ± 281 ± 20	ETKIN	82B MPS	23 $\pi^-p \rightarrow n2K_S^0$
28 ± 10	27 GIDAL	81 MRK2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\chi$
70 to 300	28 ACHASOV	80 RVUE	
100 ± 80	29 AGUILAR-...	78 HBC	0.7 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$
30 ± 8	27 LEEPER	77 ASPK	2–2.4 $\pi^-p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-n, K^+K^-n$
48 ± 14	27 BINNIE	73 CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow nMM$
32 ± 10	30 GRAYER	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
30 ± 10	30 HYAMS	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
54 ± 16	30 PROTOPOP...	73 HBC	7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+p\pi^+\pi^-$

¹ Using a relativistic Breit-Wigner function and taking into account the finite D_s mass.

² Breit-Wigner $\pi\pi$ width. Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 K K}/g_{f_0 \pi\pi} = 0$.

³ Systematic errors not estimated.

⁴ Breit-Wigner $\pi\pi$ width. Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 K K}/g_{f_0 \pi\pi} = 4.21 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.21$ from ABLIKIM 05.

⁵ Breit-Wigner, solution 1, PWA ambiguous.

⁶ K-matrix pole from combined analysis of $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0n$, $\pi^-p \rightarrow K\bar{K}n$, $\pi^+\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$, $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$, $\pi^0\eta\eta$, $\pi^0\pi^0\eta$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $K^+K^-\pi^0$, $K_S^0K_S^0\pi^0$, $K^+K_S^0\pi^-$ at rest, $\bar{p}n \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^-\pi^+$, $K_S^0K^-\pi^0$, $K_S^0K_S^0\pi^-$ at rest.

⁷ Using the data of AKHMETSHIN 99C, ACHASOV 00H, and ALOISIO 02D.

⁸ Breit-Wigner width.

⁹ Supersedes ACHASOV 98I. Using the model of ACHASOV 89.

¹⁰ Supersedes ACHASOV 98I.

¹¹ In the “narrow resonance” approximation.

¹² From the combined fit of the photon spectra in the reactions $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$, $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$.

¹³ Supersedes BARBERIS 99 and BARBERIS 99B

¹⁴ T-matrix pole.

¹⁵ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (1039–93i) MeV.

¹⁶ From invariant mass fit.

¹⁷ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (963–29i) MeV.

¹⁸ Reanalysis of data from HYAMS 73, GRAYER 74, SRINIVASAN 75, and ROSSELET 77 using the interfering amplitude method.

¹⁹ At high $|t|$.

²⁰ At low $|t|$.

²¹ On sheet II in a 4-pole solution, the other poles are found on sheet III at (953–55i) MeV and on sheet IV at (938–35i) MeV.

²² Combined fit of ALDE 95B, ANISOVICH 94,

²³ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (996–103i) MeV.

²⁴ From sheet II pole position.

²⁵ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at $(797-185i)$ MeV and can be interpreted as a shadow pole.

²⁶ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at $(978-28i)$ MeV.

²⁷ From coupled channel analysis.

²⁸ Coupled channel analysis with finite width corrections.

²⁹ From coupled channel fit to the HYAMS 73 and PROTOPOPESCU 73 data. With a simultaneous fit to the $\pi\pi$ phase-shifts, inelasticity and to the $K_S^0 K_S^0$ invariant mass.

³⁰ Included in AGUILAR-BENITEZ 78 fit.

$f_0(980)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
$\Gamma_1 \quad \pi\pi$	seen
$\Gamma_2 \quad K\bar{K}$	seen
$\Gamma_3 \quad \gamma\gamma$	seen
$\Gamma_4 \quad e^+e^-$	

$f_0(980)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)$				Γ_3
VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.29 $^{+0.11}_{-0.06}$ OUR AVERAGE				
$0.286 \pm 0.017^{+0.211}_{-0.070}$	¹ UEHARA	08A BELL	$10.6 e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	
$0.205^{+0.095+0.147}_{-0.083-0.117}$	² MORI	07 BELL	$10.6 e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	
$0.42 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.18$	³ OEST	90 JADE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.32 ± 0.05	⁴ DAI	14A RVUE	Compilation	
0.16 ± 0.01	⁵ MENNESSIER	11 RVUE		
$0.29 \pm 0.21^{+0.02}_{-0.07}$	⁶ MOUSSALLAM	11 RVUE	Compilation	
0.42	^{7,8} PENNINGTON	08 RVUE	Compilation	
0.10	^{8,9} PENNINGTON	08 RVUE	Compilation	
$0.28^{+0.09}_{-0.13}$	¹⁰ BOGLIONE	99 RVUE	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, \pi^0 \pi^0$	
$0.29 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.12$	^{11,12} BOYER	90 MRK2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	
$0.31 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.09$	^{11,12} MARSISKE	90 CBAL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	
0.63 ± 0.14	¹³ MORGAN	90 RVUE	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, \pi^0 \pi^0$	

¹ Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 KK}/g_{f_0 \pi\pi} = 0$.

² Using finite width corrections according to FLATTE 76 and ACHASOV 05, and the ratio $g_{f_0 KK}/g_{f_0 \pi\pi} = 4.21 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.21$ from ABLIKIM 05.

³ OEST 90 quote systematic errors $^{+0.08}_{-0.18}$. We use ± 0.18 . Observed 60 events.

⁴ Using dispersive analysis with phases from GARCIA-MARTIN 11A and BUETTIKER 04 as input.

⁵ Uses an analytic K-matrix model. Compilation.

- ⁶ Using dispersion integral with phase input from Roy equations and data from MARSISKE 90, BOYER 90, BEHREND 92, UEHARA 08A, and MORI 07.
⁷ Solution A (preferred solution based on χ^2 -analysis).
⁸ Dispersion theory based amplitude analysis of BOYER 90, MARSISKE 90, BEHREND 92, and MORI 07.
⁹ Solution B (worse than solution A; still acceptable when systematic uncertainties are included).
¹⁰ Supersedes MORGAN 90.
¹¹ From analysis allowing arbitrary background unconstrained by unitarity.
¹² Data included in MORGAN 90, BOGLIONE 99 analyses.
¹³ From amplitude analysis of BOYER 90 and MARSISKE 90, data corresponds to resonance parameters $m = 989$ MeV, $\Gamma = 61$ MeV.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)$					Γ_4
VALUE (eV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
<8.4	90	VOROBYEV	88	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$

$f_0(980)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\pi\pi)/[\Gamma(\pi\pi) + \Gamma(K\bar{K})]$					$\Gamma_1/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$
VALUE	EVTs	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.52 ± 0.12	9.9k	¹ AUBERT	060	BABR	$B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^\mp$
$0.75^{+0.11}_{-0.13}$		² ABLIKIM	05Q	BES2	$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-,$ $\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$
0.84 ± 0.02		³ ANISOVICH	02D	SPEC	Combined fit
~ 0.68		OLLER	99B	RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
0.67 ± 0.09		⁴ LOVERRE	80	HBC	$4 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
$0.81^{+0.09}_{-0.04}$		⁴ CASON	78	STRC	$7 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
0.78 ± 0.03		⁴ WETZEL	76	OSPK	$8.9 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
¹ Recalculated by us using $\Gamma(K^+K^-) / \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-) = 0.69 \pm 0.32$ from AUBERT 060 and isospin relations.					
² Using data from ABLIKIM 04G.					
³ From a combined K-matrix analysis of Crystal Barrel ($p\bar{p} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0, \pi^0\eta\eta, \pi^0\pi^0\eta$), GAMS ($\pi p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0 n, \eta\eta n, \eta\eta' n$), and BNL ($\pi p \rightarrow K\bar{K}n$) data.					
⁴ Measure $\pi\pi$ elasticity assuming two resonances coupled to the $\pi\pi$ and $K\bar{K}$ channels only.					

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