

CHARMED MESONS ($C = \pm 1$)

$$D^+ = c\bar{d}, D^0 = c\bar{u}, \bar{D}^0 = \bar{c}u, D^- = \bar{c}d, \quad \text{similarly for } D^{*'}\text{'s}$$

D^\pm

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1869.59 \pm 0.09 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1040 \pm 7) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 311.8 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

c-quark decays

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 \text{ [a]}$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^{*(2010)^+} \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (8 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 e^\pm \nu) = (-0.6 \pm 1.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (-0.18 \pm 0.16)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.1 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0) = (2.9 \pm 2.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (1.0 \pm 1.5)\% \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta'(958)) = (-0.5 \pm 1.2)\% \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 K^\pm) = (0.11 \pm 0.17)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = (-0.11 \pm 0.25)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = (0.37 \pm 0.29)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = (-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (0.09 \pm 0.19)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(1430)^0) = (8_{-6}^{+7})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_2^*(1430)^0) = (43_{-26}^{+20})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(800)) = (-12_{-13}^{+18})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(a_0(1450)^0 \pi^\pm) = (-19_{-16}^{+14})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi(1680) \pi^\pm) = (-9 \pm 26)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = (-2 \pm 4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-4 \pm 7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) = (-4 \pm 11)\%$$

χ^2 tests of CP-violation (CPV)

Local CPV in $D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm = 78.1\%$

Local CPV in $D^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm = 31\%$

CP violating asymmetries of P-odd (T-odd) moments

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3} [b]$$

D^+ form factors

$$f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.725 \pm 0.015 \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.8 \pm 0.4$$

$$r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -3 \pm 12 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.146 \pm 0.007$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.4 \pm 0.9$$

$$r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -4 \pm 5$$

$$f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = 0.086 \pm 0.006$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = -1.8 \pm 2.2$$

$$r_v \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e = 1.24 \pm 0.11$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e = 1.06 \pm 0.16$$

$$r_v \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 1.48 \pm 0.16$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 0.83 \pm 0.12$$

$$r_v \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.49 \pm 0.05 \quad (S = 2.1)$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.802 \pm 0.021$$

$$r_3 \equiv A_3(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.0 \pm 0.4$$

$$\Gamma_L/\Gamma_T \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.13 \pm 0.08$$

$$\Gamma_+/\Gamma_- \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.6)$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral K meson are now given as K_S^0 modes, not as \bar{K}^0 modes. Nearly always it is a K_S^0 that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$.

D^+ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level	p (MeV/c)
Inclusive modes			
e^+ semileptonic	(16.07 ± 0.30) %		—
μ^+ anything	(17.6 ± 3.2) %		—
K^- anything	(25.7 ± 1.4) %		—
\bar{K}^0 anything + K^0 anything	(61 ± 5) %		—
K^+ anything	(5.9 ± 0.8) %		—

$K^*(892)^-$ anything	(6 ±5) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(23 ±5) %		—
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	< 6.6 %	CL=90%	—
η anything	(6.3 ±0.7) %		—
η' anything	(1.04±0.18) %		—
ϕ anything	(1.03±0.12) %		—

Leptonic and semileptonic modes

$e^+ \nu_e$	< 8.8 × 10 ⁻⁶	CL=90%	935
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(3.74±0.17) × 10 ⁻⁴		932
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	< 1.2 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90%	90
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$	(8.82±0.13) %		869
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(8.74±0.19) %		865
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	(3.89±0.13) %	S=2.1	864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	(3.66±0.12) %		722
$(K^- \pi^+)_{[0.8-1.0]\text{GeV}} e^+ \nu_e$	(3.39±0.09) %		864
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} e^+ \nu_e$	(2.28±0.11) × 10 ⁻³		—
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 e^+ \nu_e,$ $\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 6 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90%	—
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 e^+ \nu_e,$ $\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 5 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%	—
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant	< 7 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90%	864
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(3.65±0.34) %		851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	(3.52±0.10) %		717
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant	(1.9 ±0.5) × 10 ⁻³		851
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90%	825
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	(4.05±0.18) × 10 ⁻³		930
$\eta e^+ \nu_e$	(1.14±0.10) × 10 ⁻³		855
$\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$	(2.18 ^{+0.17} _{-0.25}) × 10 ⁻³		774
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(2.4 ±0.4) × 10 ⁻³		770
$\omega e^+ \nu_e$	(1.69±0.11) × 10 ⁻³		771
$\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$	(2.2 ±0.5) × 10 ⁻⁴		689
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	< 1.3 × 10 ⁻⁵	CL=90%	657

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	(5.40±0.10) %	S=1.1	722
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(5.25±0.15) %		717
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 2.3 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%	380
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90%	105

Hadronic modes with a \bar{K} or $\bar{K}K\bar{K}$

$K_S^0 \pi^+$	(1.47±0.08) %	S=3.0	863
$K_L^0 \pi^+$	(1.46±0.05) %		863
$K^- 2\pi^+$	[c] (8.98±0.28) %	S=2.2	846
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	(7.20±0.25) %		846
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$,	[d] (1.19±0.07) %		382
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$,	(10.0 ±1.1) × 10 ⁻³		714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	not seen		381
$K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$,	[d] (2.2 ±0.7) × 10 ⁻⁴		371
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$,	[d] (2.1 ±1.0) × 10 ⁻⁴		58
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^-(2\pi^+)_{I=2}$	(1.39±0.26) %		–
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] (7.05±0.27) %		845
$K_S^0 \rho^+$	(5.9 ^{+0.6} _{-0.4}) %		677
$K_S^0 \rho(1450)^+$, $\rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	(1.5 ^{+1.1} _{-1.4}) × 10 ⁻³		–
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$,	(2.52±0.31) × 10 ⁻³		714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$	(2.6 ±0.9) × 10 ⁻³		–
$K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$\bar{K}_0^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$	(9 ⁺⁷ ₋₉) × 10 ⁻⁴		–
$K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+$, $\bar{K}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	(5.4 ^{+5.0} _{-3.5}) × 10 ⁻³		–
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	(3 ±4) × 10 ⁻³		845
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant and	(1.31 ^{+0.21} _{-0.35}) %		–
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^+$			
$(K_S^0 \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	(1.22 ^{+0.26} _{-0.32}) %		845
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$	[e] (5.98±0.23) %		816
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[e] (2.97±0.11) %		814
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] (5.5 ±0.5) × 10 ⁻³	S=1.1	772
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$,	(1.2 ±0.4) × 10 ⁻³		645
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$,	(2.2 ±0.4) × 10 ⁻³		239
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$	[f] (8.9 ±1.8) × 10 ⁻³		†
$K^- \rho^0 2\pi^+$	(1.65±0.27) × 10 ⁻³		524

$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$(3.9 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-4}$		772
$K^+ 2K_S^0$	$(2.54 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$		545
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$	$(2.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		436

Pionic modes

$\pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.17 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3}$		925
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(3.13 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$		909
$\rho^0 \pi^+$	$(8.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$		767
$\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	$(1.75 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$		909
$\sigma \pi^+, \sigma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.32 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$		–
$f_0(980) \pi^+,$ $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.50 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-4}$		669
$f_0(1370) \pi^+,$ $f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(8 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$f_2(1270) \pi^+,$ $f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		485
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+,$ $\rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	338
$f_0(1500) \pi^+,$ $f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$f_0(1710) \pi^+,$ $f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	–
$f_0(1790) \pi^+,$ $f_0(1790) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	–
$(\pi^+ \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^-$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	909
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	909
$\pi^+ 2\pi^0$	$(4.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		910
$2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.11 \pm 0.08) \%$		883
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$(1.59 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	845

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\eta \pi^+$	$(3.33 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.4	848
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.38 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$		830
$\omega \pi^+$	$(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		764
$\eta'(958) \pi^+$	$(4.60 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$		681
$\eta'(958) \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		654

Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

$K^+ K_S^0$	$(2.83 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.8	793
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[c] $(9.51 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.6	744
$\phi \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(2.64 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$		647
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(2.44^{+0.11}_{-0.15}) \times 10^{-3}$		613

$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$, $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(1.79 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^+ \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$, $\bar{K}_2^* \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	$(1.6 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.2 \\ -0.8 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(800)$, $\bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(6.7 \begin{smallmatrix} +3.4 \\ -2.1 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_0(1450)^0 \pi^+$, $a_0^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+ K^-$	$(4.4 \begin{smallmatrix} +7.0 \\ -1.8 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\phi(1680) \pi^+$, $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.9 \begin{smallmatrix} +4.0 \\ -1.9 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+$	$(2.70 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	741
$K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.67 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$	$(2.28 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	600

A few poorly measured branching fractions:

$\phi \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(2.3 \pm 1.0) \%$		619
$\phi \rho^+$	$< 1.4 \%$	CL=90%	260
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ non- ϕ	$(1.5 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.7 \\ -0.6 \end{smallmatrix}) \%$		682
$K^*(892)^+ K_S^0$	$(1.6 \pm 0.7) \%$		611

Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes

$K^+ \pi^0$	$(1.81 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	864
$K^+ \eta$	$(1.02 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-4}$		776
$K^+ \eta'(958)$	$(1.73 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$		571
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(5.19 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$		846
$K^+ \rho^0$	$(2.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		679
$K^*(892)^0 \pi^+$, $K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^-$	$(2.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		714
$K^+ f_0(980)$, $f_0(980) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.6 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$, $K_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^-$	$(4.2 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	not seen		846
$2K^+ K^-$	$(8.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$		550

$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current (C1) modes, or Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) violating modes

$\pi^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	930
$\pi^+ \phi$, $\phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	[g]	$(1.7 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.4 \\ -0.9 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 7.3 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	918
$\pi^+ \phi$, $\phi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	[g]	$(1.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\rho^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	757
$K^+ e^+ e^-$	[h]	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	870

$K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$		$[h] < 4.3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	856
$\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	927
$\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	< 3.6	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	927
$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	866
$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	< 2.8	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	866
$\pi^- 2e^+$	L	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	930
$\pi^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	918
$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	< 2.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	927
$\rho^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 5.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	757
$K^- 2e^+$	L	< 9	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	870
$K^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	856
$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	< 1.9	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	866
$K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 8.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	703

D^0

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mass $m = 1864.83 \pm 0.05$ MeV

$m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} = 4.75 \pm 0.08$ MeV

Mean life $\tau = (410.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-15}$ s

$c\tau = 122.9$ μm

Mixing and related parameters

$$|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = (0.95^{+0.41}_{-0.44}) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$(\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y = (1.29^{+0.14}_{-0.18}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$|q/p| = 0.92^{+0.12}_{-0.09}$$

$$A_\Gamma = (-0.125 \pm 0.526) \times 10^{-3}$$

$K^+ \pi^-$ relative strong phase: $\cos \delta = 0.97 \pm 0.11$

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ coherence factor $R_{K \pi \pi^0} = 0.82 \pm 0.06$

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ average relative strong phase $\delta^{K \pi \pi^0} = (199 \pm 14)^\circ$

$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$ coherence factor $R_{K 3\pi} = 0.53^{+0.18}_{-0.21}$

$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$ average relative strong phase $\delta^{K 3\pi} = (125^{+22}_{-14})^\circ$

$D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$, $R_{K 3\pi} (y \cos \delta^{K 3\pi} - x \sin \delta^{K 3\pi}) = (-3.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3} \text{ TeV}^{-1}$

$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$ coherence factor $R_{K_S^0 K \pi} = 0.70 \pm 0.08$

$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$ average relative strong phase $\delta^{K_S^0 K \pi} = (0 \pm 16)^\circ$

$K^* K$ coherence factor $R_{K^* K} = 0.94 \pm 0.12$

$K^* K$ average relative strong phase $\delta^{K^* K} = (-17 \pm 18)^\circ$

CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries (labeled by the D^0 decay)

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) &= (-0.07 \pm 0.11)\% \\
A_{CP}(2K_S^0) &= (-5 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.13 \pm 0.14)\% \\
A_{CP}(\pi^0 \pi^0) &= (0.0 \pm 0.6)\% \\
A_{CP}(\rho \gamma) &= (6 \pm 15) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(\phi \gamma) &= (-9 \pm 7) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \gamma) &= (-0.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0.3 \pm 0.4)\% \\
A_{CP}(\rho(770)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (1.2 \pm 0.9)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(770)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-3.1 \pm 3.0)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(770)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 70)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-20 \pm 40)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (6 \pm 9)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 14)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (13 \pm 9)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (8 \pm 11)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 35)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(1370) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (25 \pm 18)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(1500) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 18)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(1710) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 24)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_2(1270) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-4 \pm 6)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\sigma(400) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (6 \pm 8)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-13 \pm 23)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.3)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-21 \pm 24)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}((K^+ \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (7 \pm 15)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\phi(1020) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (1.1 \pm 2.2)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 19)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(a_0(980)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 16)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_2'(1525) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 160)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 4)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}((K^- \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0) &= (-0.20 \pm 0.17)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta) &= (0.5 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta') &= (1.0 \pm 0.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \phi) &= (-3 \pm 9)\%
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+) &= (0.3 \pm 0.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^-) &= (0.0 \pm 1.6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(D_{CP(\pm 1)} \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm) &= (12.7 \pm 1.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^0) &= (0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.8)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.4 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \omega \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-13 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.4 \pm 2.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-1 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (4 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (12 \pm 15)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (3 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-8 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-1 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-) &= (-7 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+) &= (10 \pm 13)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-20 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-1 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} \text{ S-wave}) &= (10 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ D-wave}) &= (-37 \pm 19)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{\text{S-wave}}) &= (-9 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+)_{\text{P-wave}} (K^+ \pi^-)_{\text{S-wave}}) &= (3 \pm 11)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (97.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (73 \pm 6)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} &= (73.7 \pm 2.8)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

CP-violation asymmetry difference

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta A_{CP} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.12 \pm \\
 &0.13)\% \quad (S = 1.8)
 \end{aligned}$$

χ^2 tests of CP-violation (CPV)

- Local CPV in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = 4.9\%$
- Local CPV in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- = 41\%$
- Local CPV in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- = 96\%$
- Local CPV in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 = 16.6\%$
- Local CPV in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- = 9.1\%$

T-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$A_T(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) = (1.7 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-3} [b]$$

CPT-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$A_{CPT}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$$

Form factors

- $r_V \equiv V(0)/A_1(0)$ in $D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.7 \pm 0.8$
- $r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0)$ in $D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.9 \pm 0.4$
- $f_+(0)$ in $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.736 \pm 0.004$
- $f_+(0)|V_{cs}|$ in $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.719 \pm 0.004$
- $r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0$ in $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -2.40 \pm 0.16$
- $r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0$ in $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 5 \pm 4$
- $f_+(0)$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.637 \pm 0.009$
- $f_+(0)|V_{cd}|$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.1436 \pm 0.0026$ (S = 1.5)
- $r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.97 \pm 0.28$ (S = 1.4)
- $r_2 \equiv a_1/a_0$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -0.2 \pm 2.2$ (S = 1.7)

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral K meson are now given as K_S^0 modes, not as \bar{K}^0 modes. Nearly always it is a K_S^0 that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$.

D^0 DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level(MeV/c)	p
Topological modes			
0-prongs	[j] (15 ± 6) %		—
2-prongs	(70 ± 6) %		—
4-prongs	[k] (14.5 ± 0.5) %		—
6-prongs	[l] (6.4 ± 1.3) × 10 ⁻⁴		—
Inclusive modes			
e ⁺ anything	[n] (6.49 ± 0.11) %		—
μ^+ anything	(6.7 ± 0.6) %		—
K^- anything	(54.7 ± 2.8) %	S=1.3	—

\bar{K}^0 anything + K^0 anything	(47 ± 4) %		—
K^+ anything	(3.4 ± 0.4) %		—
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	(15 ± 9) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(9 ± 4) %		—
$K^*(892)^+$ anything	< 3.6	%	CL=90% —
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	(2.8 ± 1.3) %		—
η anything	(9.5 ± 0.9) %		—
η' anything	(2.48 ± 0.27) %		—
ϕ anything	(1.05 ± 0.11) %		—
invisibles	< 9.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —

Semileptonic modes

$K^- e^+ \nu_e$	(3.530 ± 0.028) %	S=1.1	867
$K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(3.31 ± 0.13) %		864
$K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$	(2.15 ± 0.16) %		719
$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(1.86 ± 0.24) %		714
$K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	(1.6 + - 0.5) %		861
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	(2.7 + - 0.7) %		860
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	(2.8 + - 1.1) $\times 10^{-4}$		843
$K_1(1270)^- e^+ \nu_e$	(7.6 + - 3.1) $\times 10^{-4}$		498
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 821
$(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 692
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	(2.91 ± 0.04) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	927
$\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	(2.37 ± 0.24) $\times 10^{-3}$		924
$\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$	(1.77 ± 0.16) $\times 10^{-3}$		771

Hadronic modes with one \bar{K}

$K^- \pi^+$	(3.89 ± 0.04) %	S=1.1	861
$K^+ \pi^-$	(1.385 ± 0.027) $\times 10^{-4}$		861
$K_S^0 \pi^0$	(1.19 ± 0.04) %		860
$K_L^0 \pi^0$	(10.0 ± 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$		860
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] (2.75 ± 0.18) %	S=1.1	842
$K_S^0 \rho^0$	(6.2 + - 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$		674
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	(2.0 ± 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$		670
$K_S^0 (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	(3.3 ± 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$		842
$K_S^0 f_0(980),$ $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	(1.18 + - 0.23) $\times 10^{-3}$		549
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	(2.7 + - 1.3) $\times 10^{-3}$		†
$K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	(9 + - 6) $\times 10^{-5}$		262

$K^*(892)^- \pi^+$, $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(1.62 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.14 \\ - 0.17 \end{smallmatrix}) \%$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+$, $K_0^{*-} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(2.63 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.40 \\ - 0.32 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-3}$		378
$K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+$, $K_2^{*-} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(3.3 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.8 \\ - 1.0 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$		367
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+$, $K^{*-} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(4.3 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-4}$		46
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-$, $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] $(1.11 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.60 \\ - 0.33 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$, $K_0^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] < 1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% -
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$, $K_2^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] < 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% -
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$(2.5 \begin{smallmatrix} + 6.0 \\ - 1.6 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$		842
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] $(14.2 \pm 0.5) \%$	S=1.9	844
$K^- \rho^+$	$(11.1 \pm 0.7) \%$		675
$K^- \rho(1700)^+$, $\rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(8.1 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-3}$		†
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+$, $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	$(2.27 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.40 \\ - 0.20 \end{smallmatrix}) \%$		711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(1.93 \pm 0.24) \%$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+$, $K_0^{*-} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^0$	$(4.7 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3}$		378
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^0$, $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	$(5.8 \begin{smallmatrix} + 5.0 \\ - 1.6 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-3}$		379
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+$, $K^{*-} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^0$	$(1.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		46
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	$(1.14 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.50 \\ - 0.20 \end{smallmatrix}) \%$		844
$K_S^0 2\pi^0$	$(9.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2	843
$K_S^0(2\pi^0)$ -S-wave	$(2.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$, $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(7.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		711
$\bar{K}^*(1430)^0 \pi^0$, $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(4 \pm 23) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^0$, $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(1.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$K_S^0 f_2(1270)$, $f_2 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	$(2.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$2K_S^0$, one $K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	$(3.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] $(8.11 \pm 0.15) \%$	S=1.1	813
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ total	$(6.77 \pm 0.31) \%$		609

$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ 3-body	$(5.1 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$	609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$,	$(1.05 \pm 0.23) \%$	416
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$,	$(3.6 \pm 0.6) \%$	327
$a_1(1260)^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+ \pi^-$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total,	$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \%$	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body,	$(9.9 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$,	[ρ] $(2.9 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-3}$	484
$K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$		
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$(1.89 \pm 0.26) \%$	813
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	[q] $(5.1 \pm 0.6) \%$	813
$K_S^0 \eta$, $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.02 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$	772
$K_S^0 \omega$, $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(9.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	670
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(4.2 \pm 0.4) \%$	771
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$,	$(1.3 \pm 0.6) \%$	643
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$, $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(2.7 \pm 0.5) \%$	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$, $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	$(6.5 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3}$	410
$K^- \pi^+$, $\omega \rightarrow$		
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$		
$K_S^0 \eta \pi^0$	$(5.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$	721
$K_S^0 a_0(980)$, $a_0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	$(6.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$	–
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta$, $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	–
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$(2.61 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-3}$	768
$K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$, no $K^*(892)^-$	$(1.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	–
$K^*(892)^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$,	$(4 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$	642
$K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$,		
no ρ^0		
$K^*(892)^- \rho^0 \pi^+$,	$(1.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	230
$K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$		
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	768
$K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	713

Fractions of many of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. (Modes for which there are only upper limits and $\bar{K}^*(892)\rho$ submodes only appear below.)

$K_S^0 \eta$	$(4.80 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$	772
$K_S^0 \omega$	$(1.11 \pm 0.06) \%$	670
$K_S^0 \eta'(958)$	$(9.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	565
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$	$(7.9 \pm 1.1) \%$	327

$K^- a_2(1320)^+$	$< 2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	198
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total	$(2.4 \pm 0.5) \%$		685
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	$(1.48 \pm 0.34) \%$		685
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$	$(1.58 \pm 0.35) \%$		417
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ transverse	$(1.7 \pm 0.6) \%$		417
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave	$(3.0 \pm 0.6) \%$		417
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave long.	$< 3 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	417
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ P-wave	$< 3 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	417
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ D-wave	$(2.1 \pm 0.6) \%$		417
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$	[ρ] $(1.6 \pm 0.8) \%$		484
$K_1(1400)^- \pi^+$	$< 1.2 \%$	CL=90%	386
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.9 \pm 0.9) \%$		643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$	$(3.0 \pm 0.6) \%$		605
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$	$(1.1 \pm 0.5) \%$		410
$K^- \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	$(7.5 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-3}$		479
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \eta'(958)$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	119

Hadronic modes with three K's

$K_S^0 K^+ K^-$	$(4.35 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$		544
$K_S^0 a_0(980)^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(2.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K^- a_0(980)^+, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$	$(5.8 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ a_0(980)^-, a_0^- \rightarrow K^- K_S^0$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	—
$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$< 9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$K_S^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(2.00 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$		520
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(1.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$3K_S^0$	$(7.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.3	539
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$	$(2.22 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$		434
$K^+ K^- \overline{K}^*(892)^0, \overline{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	$(4.4 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-5}$		†
$K^- \pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.0 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-5}$		422
$\phi \overline{K}^*(892)^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-,$ $\overline{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(1.06 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-4}$		†
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	$(3.3 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$		434
$2K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$(5.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		427

Pionic modes

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.407 \pm 0.025) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	922
$2\pi^0$	$(8.22 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		923
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.47 \pm 0.06) \%$	S=2.1	907
$\rho^+ \pi^-$	$(10.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	$(3.81 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho^- \pi^+$	$(5.08 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho(1450)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.6 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.4 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0$	$(2.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—

$\rho(1700)^+\pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0$	$(6.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\rho(1700)^0\pi^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$(7.3 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\rho(1700)^-\pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0$	$(4.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(980)\pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$(3.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(500)\pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.20 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(1370)\pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$(5.4 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1500)\pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$(5.7 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1710)\pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_2(1270)\pi^0, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.94 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ nonresonant	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	907
$3\pi^0$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 908
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	$(7.45 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$	880
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $2\pi^+\pi^-$ total	$(4.47 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0\pi^+$ S-wave	$(3.23 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0\pi^+$ D-wave	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\sigma\pi^+$	$(6.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ total	$(1.83 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	518
$2\rho^0$, parallel helicities	$(8.2 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$2\rho^0$, perpendicular helicities	$(4.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$, longitudinal helicities	$(1.25 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$	—
Resonant $(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.49 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	—
3-body total		
$\sigma\pi^+\pi^-$	$(6.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(980)\pi^+\pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_2(1270)\pi^+\pi^-, f_2 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$	$(1.00 \pm 0.09) \%$	882
$\eta\pi^0$	[r] $(6.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	846
$\omega\pi^0$	[r] $(1.17 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$	761
$2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$	$(4.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	844
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	[r] $(1.09 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	827
$\omega\pi^+\pi^-$	[r] $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	738
$3\pi^+3\pi^-$	$(4.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	795
$\eta'(958)\pi^0$	$(9.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$	678
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$	650
2η	$(1.68 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$	754
$\eta\eta'(958)$	$(1.05 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$	537

Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

K^+K^-	$(3.97 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.4	791
$2K_S^0$	$(1.70 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-4}$		789
$K_S^0K^-\pi^+$	$(3.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	739
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0K_S^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^-\pi^+$	$(8.1 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$		608
$K^*(892)^+K^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0\pi^+$	$(1.86 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0K_S^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^-\pi^+$	$(1.2 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^*(1410)^+K^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0\pi^+$	$(3.1 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$(K^-\pi^+)_{S-wave}K_S^0$	$(5.9 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$(K_S^0\pi^+)_{S-wave}K^-$	$(3.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$a_0(980)^-\pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow K_S^0K^-$	$(1.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$a_0(1450)^-\pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow$ $K_S^0K^-$	$(2.4 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$a_2(1320)^-\pi^+, a_2^- \rightarrow$ $K_S^0K^-$	$(5 \pm 5) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\rho(1450)^-\pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow K_S^0K^-$	$(4.6 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_S^0K^+\pi^-$	$(2.13 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	739
$K^*(892)^0K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^+\pi^-$	$(1.10 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$		608
$K^*(892)^-K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0\pi^-$	$(6.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^*(1410)^0K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^+\pi^+$	$(5 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^*(1410)^-K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0\pi^-$	$(2.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$(K^+\pi^-)_{S-wave}K_S^0$	$(3.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$(K_S^0\pi^-)_{S-wave}K^+$	$(1.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		739
$a_0(980)^+\pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow K_S^0K^+$	$(6 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$a_0(1450)^+\pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow$ $K_S^0K^+$	$(3.2 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\rho(1700)^+\pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow K_S^0K^+$	$(1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+K^-\pi^0$	$(3.37 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$K^*(892)^+K^-, K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow$ $K^+\pi^0$	$(1.50 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K^*(892)^-K^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow$ $K^-\pi^0$	$(5.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$(K^+\pi^0)_{S-wave}K^-$	$(2.40 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$(K^-\pi^0)_{S-wave}K^+$	$(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		743

$f_0(980)\pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\phi\pi^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(6.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2K_S^0\pi^0$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-4}$	740
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	$(2.44 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$	677
$\phi(\pi^+\pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow$ K^+K^-	$(2.51 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-4}$	614
$(\phi\rho^0)_{S\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(9.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	250
$(\phi\rho^0)_{D\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(8.3 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$(K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0})_{S\text{-wave}}, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^\pm\pi^\mp$	$(1.49 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$(K^-\pi^+)_{P\text{-wave}},$ $(K^+\pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}},$	$(2.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1270)^+K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow$ $K^{*0}\pi^+$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1270)^+K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow$ ρ^0K^+	$(1.14 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1270)^-K^+, K_1^- \rightarrow$ $\bar{K}^{*0}\pi^-$	$(2.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K_1(1270)^-K^+, K_1^- \rightarrow$ ρ^0K^-	$(1.46 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^*(1410)^+K^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K^{*0}\pi^+$	$(1.02 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^*(1410)^-K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow$ $\bar{K}^{*0}\pi^-$	$(1.14 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.20 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}$	673
$K_S^0K^-2\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 595
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(3.1 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$	600

Other $K\bar{K}X$ modes. They include all decay modes of the ϕ , η , and ω .

$\phi\eta$	$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	489
$\phi\omega$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 238

Radiative modes

$\rho^0\gamma$	$(1.76 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-5}$	771
$\omega\gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 768
$\phi\gamma$	$(2.74 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$	654
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\gamma$	$(4.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	719

Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (DC) modes or $\Delta C = 2$ forbidden via mixing (C2M) modes

$K^+\ell^-\bar{\nu}_\ell$ via \bar{D}^0	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —
K^+ or $K^*(892)^+e^-\bar{\nu}_e$ via \bar{D}^0	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —
$K^+\pi^-$ DC	$(1.48 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.8 861
$K^+\pi^-$ via DCS	$(1.31 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$	—

$K^+ \pi^-$ via \bar{D}^0		< 1.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	861
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0$		< 1.7	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	—
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-$, $K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	DC	$(1.11 \pm_{-0.33}^{+0.60})$	$\times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$, $K_0^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	DC	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$, $K_2^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	DC	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	DC	(3.01 ± 0.15)	$\times 10^{-4}$		844
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ via \bar{D}^0		(7.5 ± 0.5)	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via DCS		(2.45 ± 0.07)	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$	DC	(2.61 ± 0.06)	$\times 10^{-4}$		813
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via \bar{D}^0		(7.8 ± 2.9)	$\times 10^{-6}$		812
μ^- anything via \bar{D}^0		< 4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—

**$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current (C1) modes,
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes,
Lepton (L) or Baryon (B) number violating modes**

$\gamma\gamma$	C1	< 8.5	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	932
$e^+ e^-$	C1	< 7.9	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	932
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 6.2	$\times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	926
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	C1	< 4.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	928
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	915
$\eta e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 5.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	838
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	C1	< 3.73	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$\rho^0 e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 5.5	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	894
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$\omega e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	768
$\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 8.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	751
$K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	< 3.15	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$\phi e^+ e^-$	C1	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	654
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	631
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ e^-$		[h] < 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	866
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		[h] < 2.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	< 3.85	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$		[h] < 4.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	719
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 3.59	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$, $675 < m_{\mu\mu} < 875$ MeV		(4.2 ± 0.4)	$\times 10^{-6}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		[h] < 2.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	700

$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	<i>CI</i>	< 8.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$\mu^\pm e^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 1.3	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	929
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 8.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	924
$\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\pi^+\pi^-e^\pm\mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 1.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 4.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	767
$\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$K^-K^+e^\pm\mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	754
$\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 3.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	648
$\bar{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$K^-\pi^+e^\pm\mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 5.53	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[s] < 8.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	714
$2\pi^-2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 1.12	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$2\pi^-2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	894
$K^-\pi^-2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.06	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$K^-\pi^-2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 3.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$2K^-2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 1.52	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$2K^-2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 9.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\pi^-\pi^-e^+\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 7.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$K^-\pi^-e^+\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.18	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$2K^-e^+\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 5.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
pe^-	<i>L,B</i>	[t] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696
$\bar{p}e^+$	<i>L,B</i>	[u] < 1.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696

$D^*(2007)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

Mass $m = 2006.85 \pm 0.05$ MeV ($S = 1.1$)
 $m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.016 \pm 0.030$ MeV ($S = 1.5$)
 Full width $\Gamma < 2.1$ MeV, CL = 90%

$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D^*(2007)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^0\pi^0$	(64.7±0.9) %	43
$D^0\gamma$	(35.3±0.9) %	137

$D^*(2010)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

Mass $m = 2010.26 \pm 0.05$ MeV
 $m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.67 \pm 0.08$ MeV
 $m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.4257 \pm 0.0017$ MeV
 Full width $\Gamma = 83.4 \pm 1.8$ keV

$D^*(2010)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

$D^*(2010)^\pm$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	$(67.7 \pm 0.5) \%$	39
$D^+ \pi^0$	$(30.7 \pm 0.5) \%$	38
$D^+ \gamma$	$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \%$	136

$D_0^*(2400)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

Mass $m = 2318 \pm 29$ MeV ($S = 1.7$)

Full width $\Gamma = 267 \pm 40$ MeV

$D_0^*(2400)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	385

$D_1(2420)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

I needs confirmation.

Mass $m = 2420.8 \pm 0.5$ MeV ($S = 1.3$)

$m_{D_1^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 410.6 \pm 0.5$ ($S = 1.3$)

Full width $\Gamma = 31.7 \pm 2.5$ MeV ($S = 3.5$)

$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_1(2420)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	p (MeV/c)
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	353
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	425
$D^+ \pi^-$	not seen	472
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	279

$D_2^*(2460)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$J^P = 2^+$ assignment strongly favored.

Mass $m = 2460.7 \pm 0.4$ MeV ($S = 3.1$)

$m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^+} = 591.1 \pm 0.4$ MeV ($S = 2.6$)

$m_{D_2^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 450.4 \pm 0.4$ MeV ($S = 2.9$)

Full width $\Gamma = 47.5 \pm 1.1$ MeV ($S = 1.8$)

$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_2^*(2460)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	ρ (MeV/c)
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	505
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	389
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	462
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	324

$D_2^*(2460)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$J^P = 2^+$ assignment strongly favored.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2465.4 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 3.1)$$

$$m_{D_2^*(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 2.4 \pm 1.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 46.7 \pm 1.2 \text{ MeV}$$

$D_2^*(2460)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_2^*(2460)^\pm$ DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	ρ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	seen	513
$D^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	396
$D^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	462
$D^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	326

NOTES

- [a] This result applies to $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$ decays only. Here ℓ^+ is an average (not a sum) of e^+ and μ^+ decays.
- [b] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [c] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [d] These subfractions of the $K^- 2\pi^+$ mode are uncertain: see the Particle Listings.
- [e] Submodes of the $D^+ \rightarrow K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$ and $K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ modes were studied by ANJOS 92C and COFFMAN 92B, but with at most 142 events for the first mode and 229 for the second – not enough for precise results. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, *Physics Letters B* **667** 1 (2008), for those results.

- [f] The unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.
- [g] This is *not* a test for the $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current, but leads to the $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$ final state.
- [h] This mode is not a useful test for a $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [i] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [j] This value is obtained by subtracting the branching fractions for 2-, 4- and 6-prongs from unity.
- [k] This is the sum of our $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$, $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, $\bar{K}^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$, $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$, $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$, $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$, $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$, and $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, branching fractions.
- [l] This is the sum of our $K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ and $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ branching fractions.
- [n] The branching fractions for the $K^- e^+ \nu_e$, $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$, $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$, and $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$ modes add up to 6.19 ± 0.17 %.
- [o] This is a doubly Cabibbo-suppressed mode.
- [p] The two experiments measuring this fraction are in serious disagreement. See the Particle Listings.
- [q] Submodes of the $D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ mode with a K^* and/or ρ were studied by COFFMAN 92B, but with only 140 events. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, *Physics Letters* **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [r] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the resonance in the final state.
- [s] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [t] This limit is for either D^0 or \bar{D}^0 to $p e^-$.
- [u] This limit is for either D^0 or \bar{D}^0 to $\bar{p} e^+$.