$\Delta(1600)\ 3/2^+$

$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$ Status: ***

Older and obsolete values are listed and referenced in the 2014 edition, Chinese Physics **C38** 070001 (2014).

Δ(1600) POLE POSITION

REAL PART

VALUE (MeV)	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
1460 to 1560 (≈ 1510) OUR ESTIMATE				
1515±20	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
1469±10±5	[1] SVARC	14	L+P	$\pi N \to \pi N$
1457	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \to \pi N, \eta N$
1550	HOEHLER	93	SPED	$\pi N \to \pi N$
1550±40	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \to \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
1498±25	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
1599	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
1599	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

−2×IMAGINARY PART

VALUE (MeV)	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
200 to 350 (≈ 275) OUR ESTIMATE				
250±30	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
314±18±8	[1] SVARC	14	L+P	$\pi N \to \pi N$
400	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \to \pi N, \eta N$
200±60	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \to \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
230±50	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
211	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
312	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

Δ(1600) ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

MODULUS $|r|$

VALUE (MeV)	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
10 to 40 (≈ 25) OUR ESTIMATE				
13±3	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
38±2±2	[1] SVARC	14	L+P	$\pi N \to \pi N$
44	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \to \pi N, \eta N$
17±4	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \to \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
11±6	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel

PHASE θ

VALUE (°)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
150 to 210 (≈ 180) OUR ESTIMATE				
−155±20	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
173± 5±5	[1] SVARC	14	L+P	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
+147	ARNDT	06	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
−150±30	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
−160±33	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel

$\Delta(1600)$ INELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

The "normalized residue" is the residue divided by $\Gamma_{pole}/2$.

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1600) \rightarrow \Delta\pi$, P-wave

MODULUS (%)	PHASE (°)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
15± 4	30 ± 35	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
14±10	154 ± 40	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel

Normalized residue in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1600) \rightarrow \Delta\pi$, F-wave

MODULUS (%)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.0±0.5	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
1.0±0.5	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel

$\Delta(1600)$ BREIT-WIGNER MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1500 to 1700 (≈ 1600) OUR ESTIMATE				
1520±20	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
1600±50	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1522±13	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
1510±20	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
1626± 8	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
1667± 1	PENNER	02C	DPWA	Multichannel
1687±44	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

$\Delta(1600)$ BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
220 to 420 (≈ 320) OUR ESTIMATE				
235± 30	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
300±100	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
220± 40	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

220± 45	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
225± 18	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
397± 10	PENNER	02C	DPWA	Multichannel
493± 75	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

Δ(1600) DECAY MODES

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

	Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1	$N\pi$	10–25 %
Γ_2	$N\pi\pi$	75–90 %
Γ_3	$\Delta(1232)\pi$	73–83 %
Γ_4	$\Delta(1232)\pi$, *P*-wave	72–82 %
Γ_5	$\Delta(1232)\pi$, *F*-wave	<2 %
Γ_6	$N(1440)\pi$	
Γ_7	$N(1440)\pi$, *P*-wave	seen
Γ_8	$N\gamma$	0.001–0.035 %
Γ_9	$N\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.0–0.02 %
Γ_{10}	$N\gamma$, helicity=3/2	0.001–0.015 %

Δ(1600) BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_1/Γ

VALUE (%)	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
10 to 25 OUR ESTIMATE				
14±4	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
18±4	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \to \pi N$
21±6	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \to \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
12±5	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
8±2	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
13±1	PENNER	02C	DPWA	Multichannel
28±5	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi$, *P*-wave$)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_4/Γ

VALUE (%)	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
77± 5	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
78± 6	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
70± 3	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
59±10	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi$, *F*-wave$)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE (%)	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
<2	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel

$\Gamma(N(1440)\pi)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (%)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
22±3	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
13±4	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel

Δ(1600) PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES AT THE POLE

Δ(1600) → Nγ, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

MODULUS ($GeV^{-1/2}$)	PHASE (°)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.053±0.010	130 ± 15	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
$0.193^{+0.023}_{-0.024}$	151^{+9}_{-15}	ROENCHEN	14	DPWA	

Δ(1600) → Nγ, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

MODULUS ($GeV^{-1/2}$)	PHASE (°)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.055±0.010	152 ± 15	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
$-0.254^{+0.085}_{-0.086}$	110^{+10}_{-6}	ROENCHEN	14	DPWA	

Δ(1600) BREIT-WIGNER PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES

Δ(1600) → Nγ, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

VALUE ($GeV^{-1/2}$)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
−0.045±0.015 OUR ESTIMATE				
−0.051±0.010	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
−0.018±0.015	ARNDT	96	IPWA	$\gamma N \to \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
−0.050±0.009	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.006±0.005	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.0	PENNER	02D	DPWA	Multichannel

Δ(1600) → Nγ, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

VALUE ($GeV^{-1/2}$)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
−0.035±0.015 OUR ESTIMATE				
−0.055±0.010	SOKHOYAN	15A	DPWA	Multichannel
−0.025±0.015	ARNDT	96	IPWA	$\gamma N \to \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
−0.040±0.012	ANISOVICH	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.052±0.008	SHRESTHA	12A	DPWA	Multichannel
−0.024	PENNER	02D	DPWA	Multichannel

Δ(1600) FOOTNOTES

[1] Fit to the amplitudes of HOEHLER 79.

$\Delta(1600)$ REFERENCES

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

SOKHOYAN	15A	EPJ A51 95	V. Sokhoyan *et al.*	(CBELSA/TAPS Collab.)
PDG	14	CP C38 070001	K. Olive *et al.*	(PDG Collab.)
ROENCHEN	14	EPJ A50 101	D. Roenchen *et al.*	
Also		EPJ A51 63 (errat.)	D. Roenchen *et al.*	
SVARC	14	PR C89 045205	A. Svarc *et al.*	
ANISOVICH	12A	EPJ A48 15	A.V. Anisovich *et al.*	(BONN, PNPI)
SHRESTHA	12A	PR C86 055203	M. Shrestha, D.M. Manley	(KSU)
ARNDT	06	PR C74 045205	R.A. Arndt *et al.*	(GWU)
PENNER	02C	PR C66 055211	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)
PENNER	02D	PR C66 055212	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)
VRANA	00	PRPL 328 181	T.P. Vrana, S.A. Dytman, T.-S.H. Lee	(PITT, ANL)
ARNDT	96	PR C53 430	R.A. Arndt, I.I. Strakovsky, R.L. Workman	(VPI)
HOEHLER	93	πN Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler	(KARL)
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky *et al.*	(CMU, LBL) IJP
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky *et al.*	(CMU, LBL) IJP
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler *et al.*	(KARLT) IJP
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP