

# GAUGE AND HIGGS BOSONS

**$\gamma$  (photon)**

$$I(J^{PC}) = 0,1(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m < 1 \times 10^{-18}$  eV

Charge  $q < 1 \times 10^{-35}$  e

Mean life  $\tau =$  Stable

**$g$   
or gluon**

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^-)$$

Mass  $m = 0$  [a]

SU(3) color octet

**graviton**

$$J = 2$$

Mass  $m < 6 \times 10^{-32}$  eV

**$W$**

$$J = 1$$

Charge =  $\pm 1$  e

Mass  $m = 80.385 \pm 0.015$  GeV

$W/Z$  mass ratio =  $0.88153 \pm 0.00017$

$m_Z - m_W = 10.803 \pm 0.015$  GeV

$m_{W^+} - m_{W^-} = -0.2 \pm 0.6$  GeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 2.085 \pm 0.042$  GeV

$\langle N_{\pi^\pm} \rangle = 15.70 \pm 0.35$

$\langle N_{K^\pm} \rangle = 2.20 \pm 0.19$

$\langle N_p \rangle = 0.92 \pm 0.14$

$\langle N_{\text{charged}} \rangle = 19.39 \pm 0.08$

$W^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>W^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$P$ (MeV/c)
$\ell^+ \nu$	[b] $(10.86 \pm 0.09) \%$		—
$e^+ \nu$	$(10.71 \pm 0.16) \%$		40192
$\mu^+ \nu$	$(10.63 \pm 0.15) \%$		40192
$\tau^+ \nu$	$(11.38 \pm 0.21) \%$		40173
hadrons	$(67.41 \pm 0.27) \%$		—
$\pi^+ \gamma$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	95% 40192

$D_s^+ \gamma$	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	95%	40168
$cX$	$(33.3 \pm 2.6) \%$			—
$c\bar{s}$	$(31^{+13}_{-11}) \%$			—
invisible	[c] $(1.4 \pm 2.9) \%$			—

**Z**

$$J = 1$$

Charge = 0

Mass  $m = 91.1876 \pm 0.0021$  GeV [d]

Full width  $\Gamma = 2.4952 \pm 0.0023$  GeV

$\Gamma(\ell^+ \ell^-) = 83.984 \pm 0.086$  MeV [b]

$\Gamma(\text{invisible}) = 499.0 \pm 1.5$  MeV [e]

$\Gamma(\text{hadrons}) = 1744.4 \pm 2.0$  MeV

$\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma(e^+ e^-) = 1.0009 \pm 0.0028$

$\Gamma(\tau^+ \tau^-) / \Gamma(e^+ e^-) = 1.0019 \pm 0.0032$  [f]

#### Average charged multiplicity

$$\langle N_{\text{charged}} \rangle = 20.76 \pm 0.16 \quad (S = 2.1)$$

#### Couplings to quarks and leptons

$$g_V^\ell = -0.03783 \pm 0.00041$$

$$g_V^u = 0.25^{+0.07}_{-0.06}$$

$$g_V^d = -0.33^{+0.05}_{-0.06}$$

$$g_A^\ell = -0.50123 \pm 0.00026$$

$$g_A^u = 0.50^{+0.04}_{-0.06}$$

$$g_A^d = -0.523^{+0.050}_{-0.029}$$

$$g^{\nu\ell} = 0.5008 \pm 0.0008$$

$$g^{\nu e} = 0.53 \pm 0.09$$

$$g^{\nu\mu} = 0.502 \pm 0.017$$

#### Asymmetry parameters [g]

$$A_e = 0.1515 \pm 0.0019$$

$$A_\mu = 0.142 \pm 0.015$$

$$A_\tau = 0.143 \pm 0.004$$

$$A_s = 0.90 \pm 0.09$$

$$A_c = 0.670 \pm 0.027$$

$$A_b = 0.923 \pm 0.020$$

#### Charge asymmetry (%) at Z pole

$$A_{FB}^{(0\ell)} = 1.71 \pm 0.10$$

$$A_{FB}^{(0u)} = 4 \pm 7$$

$$A_{FB}^{(0s)} = 9.8 \pm 1.1$$

$$A_{FB}^{(0c)} = 7.07 \pm 0.35$$

$$A_{FB}^{(0b)} = 9.92 \pm 0.16$$

<b>Z DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$e^+ e^-$	( 3.363 $\pm$ 0.004 ) %		45594
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	( 3.366 $\pm$ 0.007 ) %		45594
$\tau^+ \tau^-$	( 3.370 $\pm$ 0.008 ) %		45559
$\ell^+ \ell^-$	[b] ( 3.3658 $\pm$ 0.0023 ) %		—
$\ell^+ \ell^- \ell^+ \ell^-$	[h] ( 3.30 $\pm$ 0.31 ) $\times 10^{-6}$	S=1.1	45594
invisible	(20.00 $\pm$ 0.06 ) %		—
hadrons	(69.91 $\pm$ 0.06 ) %		—
( $u\bar{u} + c\bar{c}$ )/2	(11.6 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %		—
( $d\bar{d} + s\bar{s} + b\bar{b}$ )/3	(15.6 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		—
$c\bar{c}$	(12.03 $\pm$ 0.21 ) %		—
$b\bar{b}$	(15.12 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %		—
$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	( 3.6 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		—
$g g g$	< 1.1	% CL=95%	—
$\pi^0 \gamma$	< 2.01	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	45594
$\eta \gamma$	< 5.1	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	45592
$\omega \gamma$	< 6.5	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	45590
$\eta'(958) \gamma$	< 4.2	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	45589
$\gamma \gamma$	< 1.46	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	45594
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	< 1.52	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	45594
$\gamma \gamma \gamma$	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	45594
$\pi^\pm W^\mp$	[i] < 7	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	10162
$\rho^\pm W^\mp$	[i] < 8.3	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	10136
$J/\psi(1S) X$	( 3.51 $^{+0.23}_{-0.25}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	—
$J/\psi(1S) \gamma$	< 2.6	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	45541
$\psi(2S) X$	( 1.60 $\pm$ 0.29 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\chi_{c1}(1P) X$	( 2.9 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\chi_{c2}(1P) X$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	—
$\Upsilon(1S) X + \Upsilon(2S) X$ + $\Upsilon(3S) X$	( 1.0 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		—
$\Upsilon(1S) X$	< 3.4	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	—
$\Upsilon(2S) X$	< 6.5	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	—
$\Upsilon(3S) X$	< 5.4	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	—
$(D^0/\bar{D}^0) X$	(20.7 $\pm$ 2.0 ) %		—
$D^\pm X$	(12.2 $\pm$ 1.7 ) %		—
$D^*(2010)^\pm X$	[i] (11.4 $\pm$ 1.3 ) %		—
$D_{s1}(2536)^\pm X$	( 3.6 $\pm$ 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$D_{sJ}(2573)^\pm X$	( 5.8 $\pm$ 2.2 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$D^{*'}(2629)^\pm X$	searched for		—
$B^+ X$	[j] ( 6.08 $\pm$ 0.13 ) %		—
$B_s^0 X$	[j] ( 1.59 $\pm$ 0.13 ) %		—
$B_c^+ X$	searched for		—

$\Lambda_c^+ X$		( 1.54 ± 0.33 ) %		—
$\Xi_c^0 X$		seen		—
$\Xi_b X$		seen		—
$b$ -baryon $X$	$[j]$	( 1.38 ± 0.22 ) %		—
anomalous $\gamma$ + hadrons	$[k]$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95%	—
$e^+ e^- \gamma$	$[k]$	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	45594
$\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	$[k]$	< 5.6	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	45594
$\tau^+ \tau^- \gamma$	$[k]$	< 7.3	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	45559
$\ell^+ \ell^- \gamma \gamma$	$[l]$	< 6.8	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	—
$q \bar{q} \gamma \gamma$	$[l]$	< 5.5	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	—
$\nu \bar{\nu} \gamma \gamma$	$[l]$	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	45594
$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[i]$ < 7.5	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=95%	45594
$e^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$[i]$ < 9.8	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	45576
$\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$[i]$ < 1.2	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	45576
$p e$	L,B	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	45589
$p \mu$	L,B	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95%	45589

**$H^0$**

 $J = 0$ 

 Mass  $m = 125.09 \pm 0.24$  GeV

 Full width  $\Gamma < 1.7$  GeV, CL = 95%

### $H^0$ Signal Strengths in Different Channels

See Listings for the latest unpublished results.

 Combined Final States =  $1.10 \pm 0.11$ 
 $W W^* = 1.08^{+0.18}_{-0.16}$ 
 $Z Z^* = 1.29^{+0.26}_{-0.23}$ 
 $\gamma \gamma = 1.16 \pm 0.18$ 
 $b \bar{b} = 0.82 \pm 0.30$  (S = 1.1)

 $\mu^+ \mu^- < 7.0$ , CL = 95%

 $\tau^+ \tau^- = 1.12 \pm 0.23$ 
 $Z \gamma < 9.5$ , CL = 95%

 $t \bar{t} H^0$  Production =  $2.3^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$ 

$H^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$e^+ e^-$	< $1.9 \times 10^{-3}$	95%	62545
$J/\psi \gamma$	< $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	95%	62507
$\Upsilon(1S) \gamma$	< $1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	95%	62187
$\Upsilon(2S) \gamma$	< $1.9 \times 10^{-3}$	95%	62143
$\Upsilon(3S) \gamma$	< $1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	95%	62116
$\mu \tau$	< 1.51 %	95%	62532
invisible	< 58 %	95%	—

## Neutral Higgs Bosons, Searches for

### Searches for a Higgs Boson with Standard Model Couplings

Mass  $m > 122$  and none 128–1000 GeV, CL = 95%

The limits for  $H_1^0$  and  $A^0$  in supersymmetric models refer to the  $m_h^{\max}$  benchmark scenario for the supersymmetric parameters.

### $H_1^0$ in Supersymmetric Models ( $m_{H_1^0} < m_{H_2^0}$ )

Mass  $m > 92.8$  GeV, CL = 95%

### $A^0$ Pseudoscalar Higgs Boson in Supersymmetric Models <sup>[n]</sup>

Mass  $m > 93.4$  GeV, CL = 95%  $\tan\beta > 0.4$

## Charged Higgs Bosons ( $H^\pm$ and $H^{\pm\pm}$ ), Searches for

$H^\pm$  Mass  $m > 80$  GeV, CL = 95%

## New Heavy Bosons ( $W'$ , $Z'$ , leptoquarks, etc.), Searches for

### Additional $W$ Bosons

$W'$  with standard couplings

Mass  $m > 3.710 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $pp$  direct search)

$W_R$  (Right-handed  $W$  Boson)

Mass  $m > 715$  GeV, CL = 90% (electroweak fit)

### Additional $Z$ Bosons

$Z'_{SM}$  with standard couplings

Mass  $m > 2.900 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $pp$  direct search)

Mass  $m > 1.500 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% (electroweak fit)

$Z_{LR}$  of  $SU(2)_L \times SU(2)_R \times U(1)$  (with  $g_L = g_R$ )

Mass  $m > 630$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $p\bar{p}$  direct search)

Mass  $m > 1162$  GeV, CL = 95% (electroweak fit)

$Z_\chi$  of  $SO(10) \rightarrow SU(5) \times U(1)_\chi$  (with  $g_\chi = e/\cos\theta_W$ )

Mass  $m > 2.620 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $pp$  direct search)

Mass  $m > 1.141 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% (electroweak fit)

$Z_\psi$  of  $E_6 \rightarrow SO(10) \times U(1)_\psi$  (with  $g_\psi = e/\cos\theta_W$ )

Mass  $m > 2.570 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $pp$  direct search)

Mass  $m > 476$  GeV, CL = 95% (electroweak fit)

$Z_\eta$  of  $E_6 \rightarrow SU(3) \times SU(2) \times U(1) \times U(1)_\eta$  (with  $g_\eta = e/\cos\theta_W$ )

Mass  $m > 1.870 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $pp$  direct search)

Mass  $m > 619$  GeV, CL = 95% (electroweak fit)

### Scalar Leptoquarks

Mass  $m > 1050$  GeV, CL = 95% (1st generation, pair prod.)

Mass  $m > 304$  GeV, CL = 95% (1st generation, single prod.)

Mass  $m > 1000$  GeV, CL = 95% (2nd generation, pair prod.)

Mass  $m > 73$  GeV, CL = 95% (2nd generation, single prod.)

Mass  $m > 740$  GeV, CL = 95% (3rd generation, pair prod.)

(See the Particle Listings for assumptions on leptoquark quantum numbers and branching fractions.)

### Diquarks

Mass  $m > 4700$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $E_6$  diquark)

### Axigluon

Mass  $m > 3600$  GeV, CL = 95%

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## Axions ( $A^0$ ) and Other Very Light Bosons, Searches for

The standard Peccei-Quinn axion is ruled out. Variants with reduced couplings or much smaller masses are constrained by various data. The Particle Listings in the full *Review* contain a Note discussing axion searches.

The best limit for the half-life of neutrinoless double beta decay with Majoron emission is  $> 7.2 \times 10^{24}$  years (CL = 90%).

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### NOTES

- [a] Theoretical value. A mass as large as a few MeV may not be precluded.
- [b]  $\ell$  indicates each type of lepton ( $e$ ,  $\mu$ , and  $\tau$ ), not sum over them.
- [c] This represents the width for the decay of the  $W$  boson into a charged particle with momentum below detectability,  $p < 200$  MeV.
- [d] The  $Z$ -boson mass listed here corresponds to a Breit-Wigner resonance parameter. It lies approximately 34 MeV above the real part of the position of the pole (in the energy-squared plane) in the  $Z$ -boson propagator.
- [e] This partial width takes into account  $Z$  decays into  $\nu\bar{\nu}$  and any other possible undetected modes.
- [f] This ratio has not been corrected for the  $\tau$  mass.
- [g] Here  $A \equiv 2g_V g_A / (g_V^2 + g_A^2)$ .

- [h] Here  $\ell$  indicates  $e$  or  $\mu$ .
- [i] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [j] This value is updated using the product of (i) the  $Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  fraction from this listing and (ii) the  $b$ -hadron fraction in an unbiased sample of weakly decaying  $b$ -hadrons produced in  $Z$ -decays provided by the Heavy Flavor Averaging Group (HFAG, [http://www.slac.stanford.edu/xorg/hfag/osc/PDG\\_2009/#FRACZ](http://www.slac.stanford.edu/xorg/hfag/osc/PDG_2009/#FRACZ)).
- [k] See the  $Z$  Particle Listings for the  $\gamma$  energy range used in this measurement.
- [l] For  $m_{\gamma\gamma} = (60 \pm 5)$  GeV.
- [n] The limits assume no invisible decays.

# LEPTONS

**e**

$$J = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Mass } m = (548.579909070 \pm 0.000000016) \times 10^{-6} \text{ u}$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 0.5109989461 \pm 0.0000000031 \text{ MeV}$$

$$|m_{e^+} - m_{e^-}|/m < 8 \times 10^{-9}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$|q_{e^+} + q_{e^-}|/e < 4 \times 10^{-8}$$

Magnetic moment anomaly

$$(g-2)/2 = (1159.65218091 \pm 0.00000026) \times 10^{-6}$$

$$(g_{e^+} - g_{e^-}) / g_{\text{average}} = (-0.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-12}$$

$$\text{Electric dipole moment } d < 0.87 \times 10^{-28} \text{ e cm, CL} = 90\%$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau > 6.6 \times 10^{28} \text{ yr, CL} = 90\% \text{ [a]}$$

 **$\mu$** 

$$J = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 0.1134289257 \pm 0.0000000025 \text{ u}$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 105.6583745 \pm 0.0000024 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (2.1969811 \pm 0.0000022) \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

$$\tau_{\mu^+}/\tau_{\mu^-} = 1.00002 \pm 0.00008$$

$$c\tau = 658.6384 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Magnetic moment anomaly } (g-2)/2 = (11659209 \pm 6) \times 10^{-10}$$

$$(g_{\mu^+} - g_{\mu^-}) / g_{\text{average}} = (-0.11 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-8}$$

$$\text{Electric dipole moment } d = (-0.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-19} \text{ e cm}$$

### Decay parameters [b]

$$\rho = 0.74979 \pm 0.00026$$

$$\eta = 0.057 \pm 0.034$$

$$\delta = 0.75047 \pm 0.00034$$

$$\xi P_{\mu} = 1.0009^{+0.0016}_{-0.0007} \text{ [c]}$$

$$\xi P_{\mu} \delta / \rho = 1.0018^{+0.0016}_{-0.0007} \text{ [c]}$$

$$\xi' = 1.00 \pm 0.04$$

$$\xi'' = 0.98 \pm 0.04$$

$$\alpha/A = (0 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\alpha'/A = (-10 \pm 20) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\beta/A = (4 \pm 6) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\beta'/A = (2 \pm 7) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\bar{\eta} = 0.02 \pm 0.08$$



$\mu^+$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

$\mu^-$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$P$ (MeV/c)
$e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu$	$\approx 100\%$		53
$e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu \gamma$	[d] $(1.4 \pm 0.4)\%$		53
$e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu e^+ e^-$	[e] $(3.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		53
<b>Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes</b>			
$e^- \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\mu$	LF [f] $< 1.2$	%	90% 53
$e^- \gamma$	LF $< 5.7$	$\times 10^{-13}$	90% 53
$e^- e^+ e^-$	LF $< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-12}$	90% 53
$e^- 2\gamma$	LF $< 7.2$	$\times 10^{-11}$	90% 53

$\tau$

$$J = \frac{1}{2}$$

Mass  $m = 1776.86 \pm 0.12$  MeV

$(m_{\tau^+} - m_{\tau^-})/m_{\text{average}} < 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%

Mean life  $\tau = (290.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-15}$  s

$$c\tau = 87.03 \mu\text{m}$$

Magnetic moment anomaly  $> -0.052$  and  $< 0.013$ , CL = 95%

$\text{Re}(d_\tau) = -0.220$  to  $0.45 \times 10^{-16}$  e cm, CL = 95%

$\text{Im}(d_\tau) = -0.250$  to  $0.0080 \times 10^{-16}$  e cm, CL = 95%

#### Weak dipole moment

$\text{Re}(d_\tau^W) < 0.50 \times 10^{-17}$  e cm, CL = 95%

$\text{Im}(d_\tau^W) < 1.1 \times 10^{-17}$  e cm, CL = 95%

#### Weak anomalous magnetic dipole moment

$\text{Re}(\alpha_\tau^W) < 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 95%

$\text{Im}(\alpha_\tau^W) < 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 95%

$\tau^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm K_S^0 \nu_\tau$  (RATE DIFFERENCE) / (RATE SUM) =  
 $(-0.36 \pm 0.25)\%$

#### Decay parameters

See the  $\tau$  Particle Listings for a note concerning  $\tau$ -decay parameters.

$$\rho(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.745 \pm 0.008$$

$$\rho(e) = 0.747 \pm 0.010$$

$$\rho(\mu) = 0.763 \pm 0.020$$

$$\xi(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.985 \pm 0.030$$

$$\xi(e) = 0.994 \pm 0.040$$

$$\xi(\mu) = 1.030 \pm 0.059$$

$$\eta(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.013 \pm 0.020$$

$$\eta(\mu) = 0.094 \pm 0.073$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\delta\xi)(e \text{ or } \mu) &= 0.746 \pm 0.021 \\
 (\delta\xi)(e) &= 0.734 \pm 0.028 \\
 (\delta\xi)(\mu) &= 0.778 \pm 0.037 \\
 \xi(\pi) &= 0.993 \pm 0.022 \\
 \xi(\rho) &= 0.994 \pm 0.008 \\
 \xi(a_1) &= 1.001 \pm 0.027 \\
 \xi(\text{all hadronic modes}) &= 0.995 \pm 0.007
 \end{aligned}$$

$\tau^\pm$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below. “ $h^\pm$ ” stands for  $\pi^\pm$  or  $K^\pm$ . “ $\ell$ ” stands for  $e$  or  $\mu$ . “Neutrals” stands for  $\gamma$ 's and/or  $\pi^0$ 's.

$\tau^-$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
<b>Modes with one charged particle</b>			
particle <sup>-</sup> $\geq 0$ neutrals $\geq 0K^0\nu_\tau$ (“1-prong”)	(85.24 $\pm$ 0.06 ) %		–
particle <sup>-</sup> $\geq 0$ neutrals $\geq 0K_L^0\nu_\tau$	(84.58 $\pm$ 0.06 ) %		–
$\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu \nu_\tau$	[g] (17.39 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %		885
$\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu \nu_\tau \gamma$	[e] ( 3.68 $\pm$ 0.10 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		885
$e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\tau$	[g] (17.82 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %		888
$e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\tau \gamma$	[e] ( 1.84 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %		888
$h^- \geq 0K_L^0 \nu_\tau$	(12.03 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %		883
$h^- \nu_\tau$	(11.51 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %		883
$\pi^- \nu_\tau$	[g] (10.82 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %		883
$K^- \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 6.96 $\pm$ 0.10 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		820
$h^- \geq 1$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$	(37.00 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %		–
$h^- \geq 1\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	(36.51 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %		–
$h^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	(25.93 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %		878
$\pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] (25.49 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %		878
$\pi^- \pi^0 \text{non-}\rho(770) \nu_\tau$	( 3.0 $\pm$ 3.2 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		878
$K^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 4.33 $\pm$ 0.15 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		814
$h^- \geq 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$	(10.81 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %		–
$h^- 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 9.48 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %		862
$h^- 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 9.32 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %		862
$\pi^- 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	[g] ( 9.26 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %		862
$\pi^- 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ ), scalar	< 9 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95%		862
$\pi^- 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ ), vector	< 7 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95%		862
$K^- 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	[g] ( 6.5 $\pm$ 2.2 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		796
$h^- \geq 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 1.34 $\pm$ 0.07 ) %		–
$h^- \geq 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 1.25 $\pm$ 0.07 ) %		–
$h^- 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 1.18 $\pm$ 0.07 ) %		836
$\pi^- 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	[g] ( 1.04 $\pm$ 0.07 ) %		836

$K^- 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ , $\eta$ )	[g] ( 4.8 ± 2.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	765
$h^- 4\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 1.6 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	800
$h^- 4\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \eta$ )	[g] ( 1.1 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	800
$a_1(1260) \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- \gamma \nu_\tau$	( 3.8 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
$K^- \geq 0\pi^0 \geq 0K^0 \geq 0\gamma \nu_\tau$	( 1.552 ± 0.029 ) %	820
$K^- \geq 1 (\pi^0 \text{ or } K^0 \text{ or } \gamma) \nu_\tau$	( 8.59 ± 0.28 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
<b>Modes with <math>K^0</math>'s</b>		
$K_S^0(\text{particles})^- \nu_\tau$	( 9.44 ± 0.28 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$h^- \bar{K}^0 \nu_\tau$	( 9.87 ± 0.14 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	812
$\pi^- \bar{K}^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 8.40 ± 0.14 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	812
$\pi^- \bar{K}^0$	( 5.4 ± 2.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	812
(non- $K^*(892)^-$ ) $\nu_\tau$		
$K^- K^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 1.48 ± 0.05 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	737
$K^- K^0 \geq 0\pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 2.98 ± 0.08 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	737
$h^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 5.32 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	794
$\pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 3.82 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	794
$\bar{K}^0 \rho^- \nu_\tau$	( 2.2 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	612
$K^- K^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 1.50 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	685
$\pi^- \bar{K}^0 \geq 1\pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 4.08 ± 0.25 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	[g] ( 2.6 ± 2.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	763
$K^- K^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	< 1.6 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=95%	619
$\pi^- K^0 \bar{K}^0 \nu_\tau$	( 1.55 ± 0.24 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	682
$\pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 2.33 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	682
$\pi^- K_S^0 K_L^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 1.08 ± 0.24 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	682
$\pi^- K_L^0 K_L^0 \nu_\tau$	( 2.33 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	682
$\pi^- K^0 \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 3.6 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	614
$\pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 1.82 ± 0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	614
$K^{*-} K^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 1.08 ± 0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	—
$f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 6.8 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	—
$f_1(1420) \pi^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 2.4 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	—
$\pi^- K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 3.2 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	614
$\pi^- K_L^0 K_L^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 1.82 ± 0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	614
$K^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \nu_\tau$	< 6.3 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> CL=90%	466
$K^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	< 4.0 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> CL=90%	337
$K^0 h^+ h^- h^- \geq 0 \text{ neutrals } \nu_\tau$	< 1.7 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=95%	760
$K^0 h^+ h^- h^- \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 2.5 ± 2.0 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	760

**Modes with three charged particles**

$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals $\geq 0 K_L^0 \nu_\tau$	(15.21 $\pm$ 0.06 ) %	861
$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$ (ex. $K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ ) ("3-prong")	(14.55 $\pm$ 0.06 ) %	861
$h^- h^- h^+ \nu_\tau$	( 9.80 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	861
$h^- h^- h^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 9.46 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	861
$h^- h^- h^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega$ )	( 9.43 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	861
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$	( 9.31 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	861
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 9.02 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	861
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ ), non-axial vector	< 2.4 %	CL=95% 861
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega$ ) [g]	( 8.99 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	861
$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 1$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$	( 5.29 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	–
$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 1 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 5.09 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	–
$h^- h^- h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 4.76 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	834
$h^- h^- h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 4.57 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	834
$h^- h^- h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega$ )	( 2.79 $\pm$ 0.07 ) %	834
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 4.62 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	834
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 4.49 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	834
$\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega$ ) [g]	( 2.74 $\pm$ 0.07 ) %	834
$h^- h^- h^+ \geq 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 5.17 $\pm$ 0.31 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	–
$h^- h^- h^+ 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 5.05 $\pm$ 0.31 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	797
$h^- h^- h^+ 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 4.95 $\pm$ 0.31 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	797
$h^- h^- h^+ 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega, \eta$ ) [g]	(10 $\pm$ 4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	797
$h^- h^- h^+ 3 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 2.12 $\pm$ 0.30 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	749
$2 \pi^- \pi^+ 3 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 1.94 $\pm$ 0.30 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	749
$2 \pi^- \pi^+ 3 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \eta$ , $f_1(1285)$ )	( 1.7 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	–
$2 \pi^- \pi^+ 3 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \eta$ , $\omega, f_1(1285)$ ) [g]	( 1.4 $\pm$ 2.7 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	–
$K^- h^+ h^- \geq 0$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$	( 6.29 $\pm$ 0.14 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	794
$K^- h^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 4.37 $\pm$ 0.07 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	794
$K^- h^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 8.6 $\pm$ 1.2 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	763
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \geq 0$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$	( 4.77 $\pm$ 0.14 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	794
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \geq 0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 3.73 $\pm$ 0.13 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	794
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$	( 3.45 $\pm$ 0.07 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	794
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 2.93 $\pm$ 0.07 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	794
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega$ ) [g]	( 2.93 $\pm$ 0.07 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	794
$K^- \rho^0 \nu_\tau \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$	( 1.4 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	–
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 1.31 $\pm$ 0.12 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	763

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 7.9 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	763
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \eta$ )	( 7.6 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	763
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega$ )	( 3.7 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	763
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega, \eta$ ) [g]	( 3.9 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	763
$K^- \pi^+ K^- \geq 0$ neut. $\nu_\tau$	< 9 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=95%	685
$K^- K^+ \pi^- \geq 0$ neut. $\nu_\tau$	( 1.496 ± 0.033 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	685
$K^- K^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ [g]	( 1.435 ± 0.027 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	685
$K^- K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ [g]	( 6.1 ± 1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	618
$K^- K^+ K^- \nu_\tau$	( 2.2 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup> S=5.4	472
$K^- K^+ K^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. $\phi$ )	< 2.5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	–
$K^- K^+ K^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	< 4.8 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	345
$\pi^- K^+ \pi^- \geq 0$ neut. $\nu_\tau$	< 2.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=95%	794
$e^- e^- e^+ \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\tau$	( 2.8 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	888
$\mu^- e^- e^+ \bar{\nu}_\mu \nu_\tau$	< 3.6 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=90%	885

### Modes with five charged particles

$3h^- 2h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$ (ex. $K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+$ ) ("5-prong")	( 9.9 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	794
$3h^- 2h^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 8.22 ± 0.32 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	794
$3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega$ )	( 8.21 ± 0.31 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	794
$3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \omega,$ $f_1(1285)$ ) [g]	( 7.69 ± 0.30 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	–
$K^- 2\pi^- 2\pi^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ ) [g]	( 6 ± 12 ) × 10 <sup>-7</sup>	716
$K^+ 3\pi^- \pi^+ \nu_\tau$	< 5.0 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	716
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^- \pi^+ \nu_\tau$	< 4.5 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> CL=90%	528
$3h^- 2h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 1.64 ± 0.11 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	746
$3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	( 1.62 ± 0.11 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	746
$3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \eta,$ $f_1(1285)$ )	( 1.11 ± 0.10 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	–
$3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, \eta,$ $\omega, f_1(1285)$ ) [g]	( 3.8 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	–
$K^- 2\pi^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ ) [g]	( 1.1 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	657
$K^+ 3\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	< 8 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> CL=90%	657
$3h^- 2h^+ 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$	< 3.4 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	687

### Miscellaneous other allowed modes

$(5\pi)^- \nu_\tau$	( 7.8 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	800
$4h^- 3h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$ ("7-prong")	< 3.0 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> CL=90%	682
$4h^- 3h^+ \nu_\tau$	< 4.3 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> CL=90%	682
$4h^- 3h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	< 2.5 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> CL=90%	612
$X^-(S=-1) \nu_\tau$	( 2.92 ± 0.04 ) %	–
$K^*(892)^- \geq 0$ neutrals $\geq$ $0K_L^0 \nu_\tau$	( 1.42 ± 0.18 ) % S=1.4	665

$K^*(892)^- \nu_\tau$	( 1.20 ± 0.07 ) %	S=1.8	665
$K^*(892)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{K}^0 \nu_\tau$	( 7.83 ± 0.26 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		–
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \geq 0$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$	( 3.2 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		542
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \nu_\tau$	( 2.1 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		542
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- \geq 0$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$	( 3.8 ± 1.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		655
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- \nu_\tau$	( 2.2 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		655
$(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow$ $\pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	( 1.0 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		–
$K_1(1270)^- \nu_\tau$	( 4.7 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		433
$K_1(1400)^- \nu_\tau$	( 1.7 ± 2.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.7	335
$K^*(1410)^- \nu_\tau$	( 1.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} + 1.4 \\ - 1.0 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		326
$K_0^*(1430)^- \nu_\tau$	< 5	× 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=95%	317
$K_2^*(1430)^- \nu_\tau$	< 3	× 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=95%	317
$\eta \pi^- \nu_\tau$	< 9.9	× 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=95%	797
$\eta \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 1.39 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		778
$\eta \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 1.9 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		746
$\eta K^- \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 1.55 ± 0.08 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		719
$\eta K^*(892)^- \nu_\tau$	( 1.38 ± 0.15 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		511
$\eta K^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 4.8 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		665
$\eta K^- \pi^0$ (non- $K^*(892)$ ) $\nu_\tau$	< 3.5	× 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=90%	–
$\eta \bar{K}^0 \pi^- \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 9.4 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		661
$\eta \bar{K}^0 \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	< 5.0	× 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=90%	590
$\eta K^- K^0 \nu_\tau$	< 9.0	× 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	430
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \geq 0$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$	< 3	× 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	744
$\eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	[g] ( 2.19 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		744
$\eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0, f_1(1285)$ )	( 9.9 ± 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		–
$\eta a_1(1260)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \eta \pi^- \rho^0 \nu_\tau$	< 3.9	× 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	–
$\eta \eta \pi^- \nu_\tau$	< 7.4	× 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	637
$\eta \eta \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	< 2.0	× 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=95%	559
$\eta \eta K^- \nu_\tau$	< 3.0	× 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	382
$\eta'(958) \pi^- \nu_\tau$	< 4.0	× 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	620
$\eta'(958) \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	< 1.2	× 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=90%	591
$\eta'(958) K^- \nu_\tau$	< 2.4	× 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	495
$\phi \pi^- \nu_\tau$	( 3.4 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		585
$\phi K^- \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 4.4 ± 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		445
$f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau$	( 3.9 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=1.9	408
$f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow$ $\eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$	( 1.18 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=1.3	–
$f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow$ $3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \nu_\tau$	[g] ( 5.2 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		–
$\pi(1300)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow (\rho\pi)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow$ $(3\pi)^- \nu_\tau$	< 1.0	× 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	–

$\pi(1300)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow$	$< 1.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	—
$((\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow$			
$(3\pi)^- \nu_\tau$			
$h^- \omega \geq 0$ neutrals $\nu_\tau$	$( 2.40 \pm 0.08 ) \%$		708
$h^- \omega \nu_\tau$	$( 1.99 \pm 0.06 ) \%$		708
$\pi^- \omega \nu_\tau$	[g] $( 1.95 \pm 0.06 ) \%$		708
$K^- \omega \nu_\tau$	[g] $( 4.1 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		610
$h^- \omega \pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] $( 4.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		684
$h^- \omega 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$	$( 1.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		644
$\pi^- \omega 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$	[g] $( 7.1 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		644
$h^- 2\omega \nu_\tau$	$< 5.4$	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	250
$2h^- h^+ \omega \nu_\tau$	$( 1.20 \pm 0.22 ) \times 10^{-4}$		641
$2\pi^- \pi^+ \omega \nu_\tau$ (ex. $K^0$ )	[g] $( 8.4 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		641

**Lepton Family number (LF), Lepton number (L),  
or Baryon number (B) violating modes**

*L* means lepton number violation (e.g.  $\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ ). Following common usage, *LF* means lepton family violation *and not* lepton number violation (e.g.  $\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ ). *B* means baryon number violation.

$e^- \gamma$	LF	$< 3.3$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	888
$\mu^- \gamma$	LF	$< 4.4$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	885
$e^- \pi^0$	LF	$< 8.0$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	883
$\mu^- \pi^0$	LF	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	880
$e^- K_S^0$	LF	$< 2.6$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	819
$\mu^- K_S^0$	LF	$< 2.3$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	815
$e^- \eta$	LF	$< 9.2$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	804
$\mu^- \eta$	LF	$< 6.5$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	800
$e^- \rho^0$	LF	$< 1.8$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	719
$\mu^- \rho^0$	LF	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	715
$e^- \omega$	LF	$< 4.8$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	716
$\mu^- \omega$	LF	$< 4.7$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	711
$e^- K^*(892)^0$	LF	$< 3.2$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	665
$\mu^- K^*(892)^0$	LF	$< 5.9$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	659
$e^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	LF	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	665
$\mu^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	LF	$< 7.0$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	659
$e^- \eta'(958)$	LF	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	630
$\mu^- \eta'(958)$	LF	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	625
$e^- f_0(980) \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	LF	$< 3.2$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	—
$\mu^- f_0(980) \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	LF	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	—
$e^- \phi$	LF	$< 3.1$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	596
$\mu^- \phi$	LF	$< 8.4$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	590
$e^- e^+ e^-$	LF	$< 2.7$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	888
$e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	LF	$< 2.7$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	882
$e^+ \mu^- \mu^-$	LF	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	882

$\mu^- e^+ e^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	885
$\mu^+ e^- e^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 1.5	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	885
$\mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 2.1	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	873
$e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 2.3	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	877
$e^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	<i>L</i>	< 2.0	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	877
$\mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 2.1	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	866
$\mu^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	<i>L</i>	< 3.9	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	866
$e^- \pi^+ K^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 3.7	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	813
$e^- \pi^- K^+$	<i>LF</i>	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	813
$e^+ \pi^- K^-$	<i>L</i>	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	813
$e^- K_S^0 K_S^0$	<i>LF</i>	< 7.1	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	736
$e^- K^+ K^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 3.4	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	738
$e^+ K^- K^-$	<i>L</i>	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	738
$\mu^- \pi^+ K^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 8.6	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	800
$\mu^- \pi^- K^+$	<i>LF</i>	< 4.5	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	800
$\mu^+ \pi^- K^-$	<i>L</i>	< 4.8	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	800
$\mu^- K_S^0 K_S^0$	<i>LF</i>	< 8.0	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	696
$\mu^- K^+ K^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 4.4	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	699
$\mu^+ K^- K^-$	<i>L</i>	< 4.7	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	699
$e^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	<i>LF</i>	< 6.5	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	878
$\mu^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	<i>LF</i>	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	867
$e^- \eta \eta$	<i>LF</i>	< 3.5	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	699
$\mu^- \eta \eta$	<i>LF</i>	< 6.0	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	653
$e^- \pi^0 \eta$	<i>LF</i>	< 2.4	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	798
$\mu^- \pi^0 \eta$	<i>LF</i>	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	784
$p \mu^- \mu^-$	<i>L,B</i>	< 4.4	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	618
$\bar{p} \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>L,B</i>	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	618
$\bar{p} \gamma$	<i>L,B</i>	< 3.5	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	641
$\bar{p} \pi^0$	<i>L,B</i>	< 1.5	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	632
$\bar{p} 2\pi^0$	<i>L,B</i>	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	604
$\bar{p} \eta$	<i>L,B</i>	< 8.9	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	475
$\bar{p} \pi^0 \eta$	<i>L,B</i>	< 2.7	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	360
$\Lambda \pi^-$	<i>L,B</i>	< 7.2	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	525
$\bar{\Lambda} \pi^-$	<i>L,B</i>	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	525
$e^-$ light boson	<i>LF</i>	< 2.7	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95%	—
$\mu^-$ light boson	<i>LF</i>	< 5	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95%	—

## Heavy Charged Lepton Searches

### $L^\pm$ – charged lepton

Mass  $m > 100.8$  GeV, CL = 95% <sup>[h]</sup> Decay to  $\nu W$ .

### $L^\pm$ – stable charged heavy lepton

Mass  $m > 102.6$  GeV, CL = 95%



## Neutrino Properties

See the note on “Neutrino properties listings” in the Particle Listings.

Mass  $m < 2$  eV (tritium decay)

Mean life/mass,  $\tau/m > 300$  s/eV, CL = 90% (reactor)

Mean life/mass,  $\tau/m > 7 \times 10^9$  s/eV (solar)

Mean life/mass,  $\tau/m > 15.4$  s/eV, CL = 90% (accelerator)

Magnetic moment  $\mu < 0.29 \times 10^{-10} \mu_B$ , CL = 90% (reactor)

## Number of Neutrino Types

Number  $N = 2.984 \pm 0.008$  (Standard Model fits to LEP-SLC data)

Number  $N = 2.92 \pm 0.05$  ( $S = 1.2$ ) (Direct measurement of invisible  $Z$  width)

## Neutrino Mixing

The following values are obtained through data analyses based on the 3-neutrino mixing scheme described in the review “Neutrino Mass, Mixing, and Oscillations” by K. Nakamura and S.T. Petcov in this *Review*.

$$\sin^2(\theta_{12}) = 0.304 \pm 0.014$$

$$\Delta m_{21}^2 = (7.53 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV}^2$$

$$\sin^2(\theta_{23}) = 0.51 \pm 0.05 \quad (\text{normal mass hierarchy})$$

$$\sin^2(\theta_{23}) = 0.50 \pm 0.05 \quad (\text{inverted mass hierarchy})$$

$$\Delta m_{32}^2 = (2.44 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2 [i] \quad (\text{normal mass hierarchy})$$

$$\Delta m_{32}^2 = (2.51 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2 [i] \quad (\text{inverted mass hierarchy})$$

$$\sin^2(\theta_{13}) = (2.19 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-2}$$

### Stable Neutral Heavy Lepton Mass Limits

Mass  $m > 45.0$  GeV, CL = 95% (Dirac)

Mass  $m > 39.5$  GeV, CL = 95% (Majorana)

### Neutral Heavy Lepton Mass Limits

Mass  $m > 90.3$  GeV, CL = 95%

(Dirac  $\nu_L$  coupling to  $e, \mu, \tau$ ; conservative case( $\tau$ ))

Mass  $m > 80.5$  GeV, CL = 95%

(Majorana  $\nu_L$  coupling to  $e, \mu, \tau$ ; conservative case( $\tau$ ))

## NOTES

- [a] This is the best limit for the mode  $e^- \rightarrow \nu\gamma$ . The best limit for “electron disappearance” is  $6.4 \times 10^{24}$  yr.
- [b] See the “Note on Muon Decay Parameters” in the  $\mu$  Particle Listings for definitions and details.
- [c]  $P_\mu$  is the longitudinal polarization of the muon from pion decay. In standard  $V-A$  theory,  $P_\mu = 1$  and  $\rho = \delta = 3/4$ .
- [d] This only includes events with the  $\gamma$  energy  $> 10$  MeV. Since the  $e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu$  and  $e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu \gamma$  modes cannot be clearly separated, we regard the latter mode as a subset of the former.
- [e] See the relevant Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.
- [f] A test of additive vs. multiplicative lepton family number conservation.
- [g] Basis mode for the  $\tau$ .
- [h]  $L^\pm$  mass limit depends on decay assumptions; see the Full Listings.
- [i] The sign of  $\Delta m_{32}^2$  is not known at this time. The range quoted is for the absolute value.

# QUARKS

The  $u$ -,  $d$ -, and  $s$ -quark masses are estimates of so-called “current-quark masses,” in a mass-independent subtraction scheme such as  $\overline{\text{MS}}$  at a scale  $\mu \approx 2$  GeV. The  $c$ - and  $b$ -quark masses are the “running” masses in the  $\overline{\text{MS}}$  scheme. For the  $b$ -quark we also quote the 1S mass. These can be different from the heavy quark masses obtained in potential models.

**u**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$m_u = 2.2^{+0.6}_{-0.4} \text{ MeV} \quad \text{Charge} = \frac{2}{3} e \quad I_z = +\frac{1}{2}$$

$$m_u/m_d = 0.38\text{--}0.58$$

**d**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$m_d = 4.7^{+0.5}_{-0.4} \text{ MeV} \quad \text{Charge} = -\frac{1}{3} e \quad I_z = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$m_s/m_d = 17\text{--}22$$

$$\bar{m} = (m_u + m_d)/2 = 3.5^{+0.7}_{-0.3} \text{ MeV}$$

**s**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$m_s = 96^{+8}_{-4} \text{ MeV} \quad \text{Charge} = -\frac{1}{3} e \quad \text{Strangeness} = -1$$

$$m_s / ((m_u + m_d)/2) = 27.3 \pm 0.7$$

**c**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$m_c = 1.27 \pm 0.03 \text{ GeV} \quad \text{Charge} = \frac{2}{3} e \quad \text{Charm} = +1$$

$$m_c/m_s = 11.72 \pm 0.25$$

$$m_b/m_c = 4.53 \pm 0.05$$

$$m_b - m_c = 3.45 \pm 0.05 \text{ GeV}$$

**b**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$\text{Charge} = -\frac{1}{3} e \quad \text{Bottom} = -1$$

$$m_b(\overline{\text{MS}}) = 4.18^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_b(1S) = 4.66^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \text{ GeV}$$

**t**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$\text{Charge} = \frac{2}{3} e \quad \text{Top} = +1$$

Mass (direct measurements)  $m = 173.21 \pm 0.51 \pm 0.71$  GeV [a,b]

Mass ( $\overline{\text{MS}}$  from cross-section measurements)  $m = 160^{+5}_{-4}$  GeV [a]

Mass (Pole from cross-section measurements)  $m = 174.2 \pm 1.4$  GeV

$m_t - m_{\bar{t}} = -0.2 \pm 0.5$  GeV (S = 1.1)

Full width  $\Gamma = 1.41^{+0.19}_{-0.15}$  GeV (S = 1.4)

$\Gamma(Wb)/\Gamma(Wq(q = b, s, d)) = 0.957 \pm 0.034$  (S = 1.5)

### t-quark EW Couplings

$$F_0 = 0.690 \pm 0.030$$

$$F_- = 0.314 \pm 0.025$$

$$F_+ = 0.008 \pm 0.016$$

$$F_{V+A} < 0.29, \text{ CL} = 95\%$$

t DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\frac{p}{\text{MeV}/c}$
$t \rightarrow Wq(q = b, s, d)$			—
$t \rightarrow Wb$			—
$t \rightarrow \ell\nu_\ell$ anything	[c,d] (9.4±2.4) %		—
$t \rightarrow e\nu_e b$	(13.3±0.6) %		—
$t \rightarrow \mu\nu_\mu b$	(13.4±0.6) %		—
$t \rightarrow q\bar{q}b$	(66.5±1.4) %		—
$t \rightarrow \gamma q(q=u,c)$	[e] < 5.9	$\times 10^{-3}$	95%

### $\Delta T = 1$ weak neutral current (T1) modes

$t \rightarrow Zq(q=u,c)$	T1 [f] < 5	$\times 10^{-4}$	95%	—
$t \rightarrow \ell^+ \bar{q} q' (q=d,s,b; q'=u,c)$	< 1.6	$\times 10^{-3}$	95%	—

### **b'** (4<sup>th</sup> Generation) Quark, Searches for

Mass  $m > 190$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $p\bar{p}$ , quasi-stable  $b'$ )

Mass  $m > 755$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $pp$ , neutral-current decays)

Mass  $m > 675$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $pp$ , charged-current decays)

Mass  $m > 46.0$  GeV, CL = 95% ( $e^+e^-$ , all decays)

## **$t'$ (4<sup>th</sup> Generation) Quark, Searches for**

$$\begin{aligned} m(t'(2/3)) &> 782 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% && \text{(neutral-current decays)} \\ m(t'(2/3)) &> 700 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% && \text{(charged-current decays)} \\ m(t'(5/3)) &> 800 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \end{aligned}$$

## **Free Quark Searches**

All searches since 1977 have had negative results.

### NOTES

- [a] A discussion of the definition of the top quark mass in these measurements can be found in the review "The Top Quark."
- [b] Based on published top mass measurements using data from Tevatron Run-I and Run-II and LHC at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV. Including the most recent unpublished results from Tevatron Run-II, the Tevatron Electroweak Working Group reports a top mass of  $173.2 \pm 0.9$  GeV. See the note "The Top Quark" in the Quark Particle Listings of this *Review*.
- [c]  $\ell$  means  $e$  or  $\mu$  decay mode, not the sum over them.
- [d] Assumes lepton universality and  $W$ -decay acceptance.
- [e] This limit is for  $\Gamma(t \rightarrow \gamma q)/\Gamma(t \rightarrow W b)$ .
- [f] This limit is for  $\Gamma(t \rightarrow Z q)/\Gamma(t \rightarrow W b)$ .

# LIGHT UNFLAVORED MESONS ( $S = C = B = 0$ )

For  $I = 1$  ( $\pi, \rho, \omega$ ):  $u\bar{d}, (u\bar{u}-d\bar{d})/\sqrt{2}, d\bar{u}$ ;  
for  $I = 0$  ( $\eta, \eta', h, h', \omega, \phi, f, f'$ ):  $c_1(u\bar{u} + d\bar{d}) + c_2(s\bar{s})$

$\pi^\pm$

$$J^{PC} = 1^-(0^-)$$

Mass  $m = 139.57018 \pm 0.00035$  MeV ( $S = 1.2$ )  
Mean life  $\tau = (2.6033 \pm 0.0005) \times 10^{-8}$  s ( $S = 1.2$ )  
 $c\tau = 7.8045$  m

$\pi^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \gamma$  form factors [a]

$F_V = 0.0254 \pm 0.0017$   
 $F_A = 0.0119 \pm 0.0001$   
 $F_V$  slope parameter  $a = 0.10 \pm 0.06$   
 $R = 0.059^{+0.009}_{-0.008}$

$\pi^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

For decay limits to particles which are not established, see the section on Searches for Axions and Other Very Light Bosons.

$\pi^+$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\frac{p}{\text{MeV}/c}$
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	[b] (99.98770 $\pm$ 0.00004) %		30
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$	[c] ( 2.00 $\pm$ 0.25 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		30
$e^+ \nu_e$	[b] ( 1.230 $\pm$ 0.004 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		70
$e^+ \nu_e \gamma$	[c] ( 7.39 $\pm$ 0.05 ) $\times 10^{-7}$		70
$e^+ \nu_e \pi^0$	( 1.036 $\pm$ 0.006 ) $\times 10^{-8}$		4
$e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$	( 3.2 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-9}$		70
$e^+ \nu_e \nu \bar{\nu}$	< 5 $\times 10^{-6}$	90%	70

### Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) violating modes

$\mu^+ \bar{\nu}_e$	L	[d] < 1.5	$\times 10^{-3}$ 90%	30
$\mu^+ \nu_e$	LF	[d] < 8.0	$\times 10^{-3}$ 90%	30
$\mu^- e^+ e^+ \nu$	LF	< 1.6	$\times 10^{-6}$ 90%	30

$\pi^0$

$$J^{PC} = 1^-(0^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 134.9766 \pm 0.0006$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )  
 $m_{\pi^\pm} - m_{\pi^0} = 4.5936 \pm 0.0005$  MeV  
Mean life  $\tau = (8.52 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-17}$  s ( $S = 1.2$ )  
 $c\tau = 25.5$  nm

For decay limits to particles which are not established, see the appropriate Search sections ( $A^0$  (axion) and Other Light Boson ( $X^0$ ) Searches, etc.).

$\pi^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)	
$2\gamma$	$(98.823 \pm 0.034) \%$	S=1.5	67	
$e^+ e^- \gamma$	$(1.174 \pm 0.035) \%$	S=1.5	67	
$\gamma$ positronium	$(1.82 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-9}$		67	
$e^+ e^+ e^- e^-$	$(3.34 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$		67	
$e^+ e^-$	$(6.46 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-8}$		67	
$4\gamma$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	67	
$\nu \bar{\nu}$	[e] $< 2.7$	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	67	
$\nu_e \bar{\nu}_e$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	67	
$\nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	67	
$\nu_\tau \bar{\nu}_\tau$	$< 2.1$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	67	
$\gamma \nu \bar{\nu}$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	67	
<b>Charge conjugation (C) or Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes</b>				
$3\gamma$	C	$< 3.1$	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	67
$\mu^+ e^-$	LF	$< 3.8$	$\times 10^{-10}$ CL=90%	26
$\mu^- e^+$	LF	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-9}$ CL=90%	26
$\mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+$	LF	$< 3.6$	$\times 10^{-10}$ CL=90%	26

**$\eta$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 547.862 \pm 0.017$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 1.31 \pm 0.05$  keV

**C-nonconserving decay parameters**

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ left-right asymmetry} = (0.09_{-0.12}^{+0.11}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ sextant asymmetry} = (0.12_{-0.11}^{+0.10}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ quadrant asymmetry} = (-0.09 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma \text{ left-right asymmetry} = (0.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma \beta \text{ (D-wave)} = -0.02 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 1.3)$$

**CP-nonconserving decay parameters**

$$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- \text{ decay-plane asymmetry } A_\phi = (-0.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-2}$$

**Dalitz plot parameter**

$$\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \quad \alpha = -0.0318 \pm 0.0015$$

$\eta$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Neutral modes</b>			
neutral modes	$(72.12 \pm 0.34) \%$	S=1.2	–
$2\gamma$	$(39.41 \pm 0.20) \%$	S=1.1	274
$3\pi^0$	$(32.68 \pm 0.23) \%$	S=1.1	179
$\pi^0 2\gamma$	$(2.56 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$		257
$2\pi^0 2\gamma$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	238
$4\gamma$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	274
invisible	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–
<b>Charged modes</b>			
charged modes	$(28.10 \pm 0.34) \%$	S=1.2	–
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(22.92 \pm 0.28) \%$	S=1.2	174
$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	$(4.22 \pm 0.08) \%$	S=1.1	236
$e^+ e^- \gamma$	$(6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	274
$\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	$(3.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		253
$e^+ e^-$	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	274
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	$(5.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$		253
$2e^+ 2e^-$	$(2.40 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$		274
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- (\gamma)$	$(2.68 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$		235
$e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	253
$2\mu^+ 2\mu^-$	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	161
$\mu^+ \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	113
$\pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	256
$\pi^+ \pi^- 2\gamma$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$		236
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \gamma$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	174
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	$< 3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	210
<b>Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P), Charge conjugation <math>\times</math> Parity (CP), or Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes</b>			
$\pi^0 \gamma$	C	$< 9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 257
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	P, CP	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 236
$2\pi^0$	P, CP	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 238
$2\pi^0 \gamma$	C	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 238
$3\pi^0 \gamma$	C	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 179
$3\gamma$	C	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 274
$4\pi^0$	P, CP	$< 6.9 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 40
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	C	$[f] < 4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 257
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C	$[f] < 5 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 210
$\mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+$	LF	$< 6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 264



**$f_0(500)$  or  $\sigma$  [ $g$ ]  
was  $f_0(600)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

Mass  $m = (400\text{--}550)$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = (400\text{--}700)$  MeV

$f_0(500)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	dominant	—
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	—

**$\rho(770)$  [ $h$ ]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 775.26 \pm 0.25$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 149.1 \pm 0.8$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 7.04 \pm 0.06$  keV

$\rho(770)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	$\sim 100$	%	363

**$\rho(770)^\pm$  decays**

$\pi^\pm\gamma$	( $4.5 \pm 0.5$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=2.2	375
$\pi^\pm\eta$	< 6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=84%	152
$\pi^\pm\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 2.0 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=84%	254

**$\rho(770)^0$  decays**

$\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	( $9.9 \pm 1.6$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		362
$\pi^0\gamma$	( $6.0 \pm 0.8$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$		376
$\eta\gamma$	( $3.00 \pm 0.20$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$		194
$\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	( $4.5 \pm 0.8$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		363
$\mu^+\mu^-$	[i] ( $4.55 \pm 0.28$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		373
$e^+e^-$	[j] ( $4.72 \pm 0.05$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		388
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	( $1.01^{+0.54}_{-0.36} \pm 0.34$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$		323
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	( $1.8 \pm 0.9$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		251
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	( $1.6 \pm 0.8$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$		257
$\pi^0e^+e^-$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	376

**$\omega(782)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 782.65 \pm 0.12$  MeV (S = 1.9)

Full width  $\Gamma = 8.49 \pm 0.08$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.60 \pm 0.02$  keV

$\omega(782)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(89.2 $\pm$ 0.7) %		327
$\pi^0\gamma$	(8.28 $\pm$ 0.28) %	S=2.1	380
$\pi^+\pi^-$	(1.53 $^{+0.11}_{-0.13}$ ) %	S=1.2	366
neutrals (excluding $\pi^0\gamma$ )	(8 $^{+8}_{-5}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	–
$\eta\gamma$	(4.6 $\pm$ 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	200
$\pi^0e^+e^-$	(7.7 $\pm$ 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$		380
$\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	(1.3 $\pm$ 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=2.1	349
$e^+e^-$	(7.28 $\pm$ 0.14) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.3	391
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	< 2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	262
$\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	< 3.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	366
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	256
$\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	(6.6 $\pm$ 1.1) $\times 10^{-5}$		367
$\eta\pi^0\gamma$	< 3.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	162
$\mu^+\mu^-$	(9.0 $\pm$ 3.1) $\times 10^{-5}$		377
$3\gamma$	< 1.9 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	391

### Charge conjugation (C) violating modes

$\eta\pi^0$	C	< 2.1 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	162
$2\pi^0$	C	< 2.1 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	367
$3\pi^0$	C	< 2.3 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	330

**$\eta'(958)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 957.78 \pm 0.06$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 0.197 \pm 0.009$  MeV

$\eta'(958)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta$	(42.9 $\pm$ 0.7) %		232
$\rho^0\gamma$ (including non-resonant $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ )	(29.1 $\pm$ 0.5) %		165
$\pi^0\pi^0\eta$	(22.3 $\pm$ 0.8) %		239
$\omega\gamma$	(2.62 $\pm$ 0.13) %		159
$\omega e^+e^-$	(2.0 $\pm$ 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$		159
$\gamma\gamma$	(2.21 $\pm$ 0.08) %		479
$3\pi^0$	(2.20 $\pm$ 0.20) $\times 10^{-3}$		430
$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	(1.08 $\pm$ 0.27) $\times 10^{-4}$		467
$\pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$	< 2.9 $\times 10^{-5}$	90%	401
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(3.82 $\pm$ 0.35) $\times 10^{-3}$		428
$\pi^0\rho^0$	< 4 %	90%	111
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	(8.5 $\pm$ 0.9) $\times 10^{-5}$		372

$\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		376
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ neutrals	$< 1$	%	95% -
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)\pi^0$	$< 1.9$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 298
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)2\pi^0$	$< 1$	%	95% 197
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 3.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90% 189
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	$( 2.4 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 \\ -1.0 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-3}$		458
$\pi^+ e^- \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$	$< 2.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90% 469
$\gamma e^+ e^-$	$( 4.70 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-4}$		479
$\pi^0 \gamma \gamma$	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90% 469
$4\pi^0$	$< 3.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90% 380
$e^+ e^-$	$< 5.6$	$\times 10^{-9}$	90% 479
invisible	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90% -

**Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P),  
Lepton family number (LF) violating modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$P, CP$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	458
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	$P, CP$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	459
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	$C$	$[f] < 1.4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	469
$\eta e^+ e^-$	$C$	$[f] < 2.4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	322
$3\gamma$	$C$	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	479
$\mu^+ \mu^- \pi^0$	$C$	$[f] < 6.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	445
$\mu^+ \mu^- \eta$	$C$	$[f] < 1.5$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	273
$e\mu$	$LF$	$< 4.7$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	473

**$f_0(980)$  [j]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 990 \pm 20$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 10$  to 100 MeV

<b><math>f_0(980)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	dominant	476
$K\bar{K}$	seen	36
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	495

**$a_0(980)$  [j]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 980 \pm 20$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 50$  to 100 MeV

<b><math>a_0(980)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\eta\pi$	dominant	319
$K\bar{K}$	seen	†
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	490

**$\phi(1020)$** 

$$J^{PC} = 0^{-}(1^{- -})$$

Mass  $m = 1019.461 \pm 0.019$  MeV (S = 1.1)

Full width  $\Gamma = 4.266 \pm 0.031$  MeV (S = 1.2)

<b><math>\phi(1020)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K^+ K^-$	(48.9 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %	S=1.1	127
$K_L^0 K_S^0$	(34.2 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %	S=1.1	110
$\rho\pi + \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(15.32 $\pm$ 0.32 ) %	S=1.1	—
$\eta\gamma$	( 1.309 $\pm$ 0.024 ) %	S=1.2	363
$\pi^0\gamma$	( 1.27 $\pm$ 0.06 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		501
$\ell^+\ell^-$	—		510
$e^+e^-$	( 2.954 $\pm$ 0.030 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	510
$\mu^+\mu^-$	( 2.87 $\pm$ 0.19 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		499
$\eta e^+e^-$	( 1.08 $\pm$ 0.04 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		363
$\pi^+\pi^-$	( 7.4 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		490
$\omega\pi^0$	( 4.7 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		172
$\omega\gamma$	< 5 %	CL=84%	209
$\rho\gamma$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	215
$\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	( 4.1 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		490
$f_0(980)\gamma$	( 3.22 $\pm$ 0.19 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	29
$\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	( 1.13 $\pm$ 0.06 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		492
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	( 4.0 $^{+2.8}_{-2.2}$ ) $\times 10^{-6}$		410
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	< 4.6 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	342
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	( 1.12 $\pm$ 0.28 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		501
$\pi^0\eta\gamma$	( 7.27 $\pm$ 0.30 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.5	346
$a_0(980)\gamma$	( 7.6 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		39
$K^0\bar{K}^0\gamma$	< 1.9 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	110
$\eta'(958)\gamma$	( 6.25 $\pm$ 0.21 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		60
$\eta\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	< 2 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	293
$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	( 1.4 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		499
$\rho\gamma\gamma$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	215
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1.8 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	288
$\eta\mu^+\mu^-$	< 9.4 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	321
$\eta U \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-$	< 1 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
<b>Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes</b>			
$e^\pm\mu^\mp$	LF < 2 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	504

**$h_1(1170)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{+-})$$

Mass  $m = 1170 \pm 20$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 360 \pm 40$  MeV

<b><math>h_1(1170)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\rho\pi$	seen	308

**$b_1(1235)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{+-})$$

Mass  $m = 1229.5 \pm 3.2$  MeV ( $S = 1.6$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 142 \pm 9$  MeV ( $S = 1.2$ )

<b><math>b_1(1235)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\omega\pi$	dominant		348
$[D/S \text{ amplitude ratio} = 0.277 \pm 0.027]$			
$\pi^\pm\gamma$	$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		607
$\eta\rho$	seen		†
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 50 %	84%	535
$K^*(892)^\pm K^\mp$	seen		†
$(K\bar{K})^\pm\pi^0$	< 8 %	90%	248
$K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^\pm$	< 6 %	90%	235
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^\pm$	< 2 %	90%	235
$\phi\pi$	< 1.5 %	84%	147

**$a_1(1260)$  <sup>[k]</sup>**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(1^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1230 \pm 40$  MeV [l]

Full width  $\Gamma = 250$  to  $600$  MeV

<b><math>a_1(1260)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$(\rho\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	seen	353
$(\rho\pi)_{D\text{-wave}}$	seen	353
$(\rho(1450)\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	seen	†
$(\rho(1450)\pi)_{D\text{-wave}}$	seen	†
$\sigma\pi$	seen	–
$f_0(980)\pi$	not seen	179
$f_0(1370)\pi$	seen	†
$f_2(1270)\pi$	seen	†
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	seen	†
$\pi\gamma$	seen	608

**$f_2(1270)$** 

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(2^{++})$$

 Mass  $m = 1275.5 \pm 0.8$  MeV

 Full width  $\Gamma = 186.7_{-2.5}^{+2.2}$  MeV (S = 1.4)

<b><math>f_2(1270)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	(84.2 $_{-0.9}^{+2.9}$ ) %	S=1.1	623
$\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$	( 7.7 $_{-3.2}^{+1.1}$ ) %	S=1.2	563
$K\bar{K}$	( 4.6 $_{-0.4}^{+0.5}$ ) %	S=2.7	404
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	( 2.8 $\pm 0.4$ ) %	S=1.2	560
$\eta\eta$	( 4.0 $\pm 0.8$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=2.1	326
$4\pi^0$	( 3.0 $\pm 1.0$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		565
$\gamma\gamma$	( 1.42 $\pm 0.24$ ) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.4	638
$\eta\pi\pi$	< 8 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	478
$K^0K^-\pi^+$ + c.c.	< 3.4 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	293
$e^+e^-$	< 6 $\times 10^{-10}$	CL=90%	638

 **$f_1(1285)$** 

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(1^{++})$$

 Mass  $m = 1282.0 \pm 0.5$  MeV (S = 1.8)

 Full width  $\Gamma = 24.1 \pm 1.0$  MeV (S = 1.3)

<b><math>f_1(1285)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$4\pi$	(33.1 $_{-1.8}^{+2.1}$ ) %	S=1.3	568
$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^+\pi^-$	(22.0 $_{-1.2}^{+1.4}$ ) %	S=1.3	566
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	(11.0 $_{-0.6}^{+0.7}$ ) %	S=1.3	563
$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	(11.0 $_{-0.6}^{+0.7}$ ) %	S=1.3	336
$4\pi^0$	seen		†
$\rho^0\rho^0$	< 7 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	568
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	(35 $\pm 15$ ) %		479
$\eta\pi\pi$	(52.4 $_{-2.2}^{+1.9}$ ) %	S=1.2	482
$a_0(980)\pi$ [ignoring $a_0(980) \rightarrow K\bar{K}$ ]	(36 $\pm 7$ ) %		238
$\eta\pi\pi$ [excluding $a_0(980)\pi$ ]	(16 $\pm 7$ ) %		482
$K\bar{K}\pi$	( 9.0 $\pm 0.4$ ) %	S=1.1	308
$K\bar{K}^*(892)$	not seen		†
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	( 3.0 $\pm 0.9$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		603

$\rho^\pm \pi^\mp$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%	390
$\gamma \rho^0$	$(5.5 \pm 1.3) \%$	S=2.8	407
$\phi \gamma$	$(7.4 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-4}$		236

**$\eta(1295)$**

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^-+)$$

Mass  $m = 1294 \pm 4$  MeV (S = 1.6)

Full width  $\Gamma = 55 \pm 5$  MeV

<b><math>\eta(1295)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	487
$a_0(980) \pi$	seen	248
$\eta \pi^0 \pi^0$	seen	490
$\eta(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	seen	—

**$\pi(1300)$**

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^-+)$$

Mass  $m = 1300 \pm 100$  MeV [1]

Full width  $\Gamma = 200$  to  $600$  MeV

<b><math>\pi(1300)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\rho \pi$	seen	404
$\pi(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	seen	—

**$a_2(1320)$**

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1318.3^{+0.5}_{-0.6}$  MeV (S = 1.2)

Full width  $\Gamma = 107 \pm 5$  MeV [1]

<b><math>a_2(1320)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$3\pi$	$(70.1 \pm 2.7) \%$	S=1.2	624
$\eta \pi$	$(14.5 \pm 1.2) \%$		535
$\omega \pi \pi$	$(10.6 \pm 3.2) \%$	S=1.3	366
$K \bar{K}$	$(4.9 \pm 0.8) \%$		437
$\eta'(958) \pi$	$(5.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$		288
$\pi^\pm \gamma$	$(2.91 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$		652
$\gamma \gamma$	$(9.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$		659
$e^+ e^-$	$< 5 \times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	659

**$f_0(1370)$**  <sup>[j]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1200$  to  $1500$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 200$  to  $500$  MeV

<b><math>f_0(1370)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	seen	672
$4\pi$	seen	617
$4\pi^0$	seen	617
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	seen	612
$\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$	seen	615
$\rho\rho$	dominant	†
$2(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	seen	—
$\pi(1300)\pi$	seen	†
$a_1(1260)\pi$	seen	35
$\eta\eta$	seen	411
$K\bar{K}$	seen	475
$K\bar{K}n\pi$	not seen	†
$6\pi$	not seen	508
$\omega\omega$	not seen	†
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	685
$e^+e^-$	not seen	685

 **$\pi_1(1400)$**  <sup>[n]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(1^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1354 \pm 25$  MeV ( $S = 1.8$ )  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 330 \pm 35$  MeV

<b><math>\pi_1(1400)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\eta\pi^0$	seen	557
$\eta\pi^-$	seen	556

 **$\eta(1405)$**  <sup>[o]</sup>

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1408.8 \pm 1.8$  MeV <sup>[l]</sup> ( $S = 2.1$ )  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 51.0 \pm 2.9$  MeV <sup>[l]</sup> ( $S = 1.8$ )

<b><math>\eta(1405)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}\pi$	seen		424
$\eta\pi\pi$	seen		562
$a_0(980)\pi$	seen		345



$\eta(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	seen		—
$f_0(980)\eta$	seen		†
$4\pi$	seen		639
$\rho\rho$	<58 %	99.85%	†
$\rho^0\gamma$	seen		491
$K^*(892)K$	seen		123

 **$f_1(1420)$  [ $\rho$ ]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

 Mass  $m = 1426.4 \pm 0.9$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

 Full width  $\Gamma = 54.9 \pm 2.6$  MeV

<b><math>f_1(1420)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}\pi$	dominant	438
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	dominant	163
$\eta\pi\pi$	possibly seen	573
$\phi\gamma$	seen	349

 **$\omega(1420)$  [ $q$ ]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

 Mass  $m$  (1400–1450) MeV

 Full width  $\Gamma$  (180–250) MeV

<b><math>\omega(1420)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\rho\pi$	dominant	486
$\omega\pi\pi$	seen	444
$b_1(1235)\pi$	seen	125
$e^+e^-$	seen	710

 **$a_0(1450)$  [ $j$ ]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{++})$$

 Mass  $m = 1474 \pm 19$  MeV

 Full width  $\Gamma = 265 \pm 13$  MeV

<b><math>a_0(1450)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\eta$	seen	627
$\pi\eta'(958)$	seen	410
$K\bar{K}$	seen	547
$\omega\pi\pi$	seen	484
$a_0(980)\pi\pi$	seen	342
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	737

**$\rho(1450)$**  [r]

$$J^{PC} = 1^{+}(1^{-}-)$$

Mass  $m = 1465 \pm 25$  MeV [l]Full width  $\Gamma = 400 \pm 60$  MeV [l]

<b><math>\rho(1450)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	seen	720
$4\pi$	seen	669
$e^+e^-$	seen	732
$\eta\rho$	seen	311
$a_2(1320)\pi$	not seen	54
$K\bar{K}$	not seen	541
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	possibly seen	229
$\eta\gamma$	seen	630
$f_0(500)\gamma$	not seen	—
$f_0(980)\gamma$	not seen	398
$f_0(1370)\gamma$	not seen	92
$f_2(1270)\gamma$	not seen	177

 **$\eta(1475)$**  [o]

$$J^{PC} = 0^{+}(0^{-}+)$$

Mass  $m = 1476 \pm 4$  MeV ( $S = 1.3$ )Full width  $\Gamma = 85 \pm 9$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )

<b><math>\eta(1475)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}\pi$	dominant	477
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	seen	245
$a_0(980)\pi$	seen	396
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	738
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta$	possibly seen	†

 **$f_0(1500)$**  [n]

$$J^{PC} = 0^{+}(0^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1504 \pm 6$  MeV ( $S = 1.3$ )Full width  $\Gamma = 109 \pm 7$  MeV

<b><math>f_0(1500)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi$	$(34.9 \pm 2.3)\%$	1.2	740
$\pi^+\pi^-$	seen		739
$2\pi^0$	seen		740

$4\pi$	$(49.5 \pm 3.3) \%$	1.2	691
$4\pi^0$	seen		691
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	seen		686
$2(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	seen		—
$\rho\rho$	seen		†
$\pi(1300)\pi$	seen		143
$a_1(1260)\pi$	seen		217
$\eta\eta$	$(5.1 \pm 0.9) \%$	1.4	515
$\eta\eta'(958)$	$(1.9 \pm 0.8) \%$	1.7	†
$K\bar{K}$	$(8.6 \pm 1.0) \%$	1.1	568
$\gamma\gamma$	not seen		752

### $f_2'(1525)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1525 \pm 5$  MeV [l]

Full width  $\Gamma = 73_{-5}^{+6}$  MeV [l]

$f_2'(1525)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}$	$(88.7 \pm 2.2) \%$	581
$\eta\eta$	$(10.4 \pm 2.2) \%$	530
$\pi\pi$	$(8.2 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-3}$	750
$\gamma\gamma$	$(1.10 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-6}$	763

### $\pi_1(1600)$ [n]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(1^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1662_{-9}^{+8}$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 241 \pm 40$  MeV ( $S = 1.4$ )

$\pi_1(1600)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi\pi\pi$	not seen	803
$\rho^0\pi^-$	not seen	641
$f_2(1270)\pi^-$	not seen	318
$b_1(1235)\pi$	seen	357
$\eta'(958)\pi^-$	seen	543
$f_1(1285)\pi$	seen	314

### $\eta_2(1645)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1617 \pm 5$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 181 \pm 11$  MeV

$\eta_2(1645)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$a_2(1320)\pi$	seen	242
$K\bar{K}\pi$	seen	580
$K^*\bar{K}$	seen	404
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	685
$a_0(980)\pi$	seen	499
$f_2(1270)\eta$	not seen	†

 **$\omega(1650)$  [s]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1670 \pm 30$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 315 \pm 35$  MeV

$\omega(1650)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\rho\pi$	seen	647
$\omega\pi\pi$	seen	617
$\omega\eta$	seen	500
$e^+e^-$	seen	835

 **$\omega_3(1670)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(3^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1667 \pm 4$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 168 \pm 10$  MeV [1]

$\omega_3(1670)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\rho\pi$	seen	645
$\omega\pi\pi$	seen	615
$b_1(1235)\pi$	possibly seen	361

 **$\pi_2(1670)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1672.2 \pm 3.0$  MeV [1] (S = 1.4)Full width  $\Gamma = 260 \pm 9$  MeV [1] (S = 1.2)

$\pi_2(1670)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$3\pi$	(95.8±1.4) %		809
$f_2(1270)\pi$	(56.3±3.2) %		328
$\rho\pi$	(31 ± 4) %		648
$\sigma\pi$	(10.9±3.4) %		—
$\pi(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	( 8.7±3.4) %		—

$K \bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	( 4.2 ± 1.4 ) %		455
$\omega \rho$	( 2.7 ± 1.1 ) %		304
$\pi^\pm \gamma$	( 7.0 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		830
$\gamma \gamma$	< 2.8 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>	90%	836
$\rho(1450) \pi$	< 3.6 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	97.7%	147
$b_1(1235) \pi$	< 1.9 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	97.7%	365
$f_1(1285) \pi$	possibly seen		323
$a_2(1320) \pi$	not seen		292

### $\phi(1680)$

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1680 \pm 20$  MeV [1]

Full width  $\Gamma = 150 \pm 50$  MeV [1]

$\phi(1680)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$K \bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	dominant	462
$K_S^0 K \pi$	seen	621
$K \bar{K}$	seen	680
$e^+ e^-$	seen	840
$\omega \pi \pi$	not seen	623
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	544
$\eta \phi$	seen	290
$\eta \gamma$	seen	751

### $\rho_3(1690)$

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(3^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1688.8 \pm 2.1$  MeV [1]

Full width  $\Gamma = 161 \pm 10$  MeV [1] (S = 1.5)

$\rho_3(1690)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$4\pi$	(71.1 ± 1.9 ) %		790
$\pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(67 ± 22 ) %		787
$\omega \pi$	(16 ± 6 ) %		655
$\pi \pi$	(23.6 ± 1.3 ) %		834
$K \bar{K} \pi$	( 3.8 ± 1.2 ) %		629
$K \bar{K}$	( 1.58 ± 0.26 ) %	1.2	685
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen		727
$\rho(770) \eta$	seen		520
$\pi \pi \rho$	seen		633
Excluding $2\rho$ and $a_2(1320) \pi$ .			
$a_2(1320) \pi$	seen		307
$\rho \rho$	seen		335

**$\rho(1700)$**  [r]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{--})$$

 Mass  $m = 1720 \pm 20$  MeV [1] ( $\eta\rho^0$  and  $\pi^+\pi^-$  modes)

 Full width  $\Gamma = 250 \pm 100$  MeV [1] ( $\eta\rho^0$  and  $\pi^+\pi^-$  modes)

$\rho(1700)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	large	803
$\rho\pi\pi$	dominant	653
$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	large	651
$\rho^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^0$	large	652
$a_1(1260)\pi$	seen	404
$h_1(1170)\pi$	seen	447
$\pi(1300)\pi$	seen	349
$\rho\rho$	seen	372
$\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	849
$\pi\pi$	seen	849
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	seen	496
$\eta\rho$	seen	545
$a_2(1320)\pi$	not seen	334
$K\bar{K}$	seen	704
$e^+e^-$	seen	860
$\pi^0\omega$	seen	674

 **$f_0(1710)$**  [t]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

 Mass  $m = 1723^{+6}_{-5}$  MeV ( $S = 1.6$ )

 Full width  $\Gamma = 139 \pm 8$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

$f_0(1710)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}$	seen	706
$\eta\eta$	seen	665
$\pi\pi$	seen	851
$\omega\omega$	seen	360

 **$\pi(1800)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{-+})$$

 Mass  $m = 1812 \pm 12$  MeV ( $S = 2.3$ )

 Full width  $\Gamma = 208 \pm 12$  MeV

$\pi(1800)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	seen	879
$f_0(500)\pi^-$	seen	—
$f_0(980)\pi^-$	seen	625
$f_0(1370)\pi^-$	seen	368
$f_0(1500)\pi^-$	not seen	250
$\rho\pi^-$	not seen	732
$\eta\eta\pi^-$	seen	661
$a_0(980)\eta$	seen	473
$a_2(1320)\eta$	not seen	†
$f_2(1270)\pi$	not seen	442
$f_0(1370)\pi^-$	not seen	368
$f_0(1500)\pi^-$	seen	250
$\eta\eta'(958)\pi^-$	seen	375
$K_0^*(1430)K^-$	seen	†
$K^*(892)K^-$	not seen	570

 **$\phi_3(1850)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(3^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 1854 \pm 7$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 87^{+28}_{-23}$  MeV ( $S = 1.2$ )

$\phi_3(1850)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}$	seen	785
$K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$	seen	602

 **$\pi_2(1880)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 1895 \pm 16$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 235 \pm 34$  MeV

 **$f_2(1950)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1944 \pm 12$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 472 \pm 18$  MeV

<b><math>f_2(1950)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)$	seen	387
$\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	962
$\pi^0\pi^0$	seen	963
$4\pi$	seen	925
$\eta\eta$	seen	803
$K\bar{K}$	seen	837
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	972
$p\bar{p}$	seen	254

 **$f_2(2010)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 2011^{+60}_{-80}$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 202 \pm 60$  MeV

<b><math>f_2(2010)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\phi\phi$	seen	†
$K\bar{K}$	seen	876

 **$a_4(2040)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(4^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 1995^{+10}_{-8}$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )Full width  $\Gamma = 257^{+25}_{-23}$  MeV ( $S = 1.3$ )

<b><math>a_4(2040)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\bar{K}$	seen	867
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	seen	973
$\rho\pi$	seen	841
$f_2(1270)\pi$	seen	579
$\omega\pi^-\pi^0$	seen	818
$\omega\rho$	seen	623
$\eta\pi$	seen	917
$\eta'(958)\pi$	seen	760

 **$f_4(2050)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(4^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 2018 \pm 11$  MeV ( $S = 2.1$ )Full width  $\Gamma = 237 \pm 18$  MeV ( $S = 1.9$ )



$f_4(2050)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\omega\omega$	seen	637
$\pi\pi$	$(17.0 \pm 1.5) \%$	1000
$K\bar{K}$	$(6.8^{+3.4}_{-1.8}) \times 10^{-3}$	880
$\eta\eta$	$(2.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$	848
$4\pi^0$	$< 1.2 \%$	964
$a_2(1320)\pi$	seen	567

 **$\phi(2170)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 2189 \pm 11$  MeV ( $S = 1.8$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 79 \pm 14$  MeV

$\phi(2170)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$e^+e^-$	seen	1095
$\phi f_0(980)$	seen	434
$K^+K^- f_0(980) \rightarrow$	seen	—
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$		
$K^+K^- f_0(980) \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0\pi^0$	seen	—
$K^{*0}K^\pm\pi^\mp$	not seen	780
$K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	not seen	635

 **$f_2(2300)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 2297 \pm 28$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 149 \pm 40$  MeV

$f_2(2300)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\phi\phi$	seen	529
$K\bar{K}$	seen	1037
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	1149

 **$f_2(2340)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 2345^{+50}_{-40}$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 322^{+70}_{-60}$  MeV

$f_2(2340)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\phi\phi$	seen	580
$\eta\eta$	seen	1037

# STRANGE MESONS

## ( $S = \pm 1, C = B = 0$ )

$$K^+ = u\bar{s}, K^0 = d\bar{s}, \bar{K}^0 = \bar{d}s, K^- = \bar{u}s, \quad \text{similarly for } K^{*'}\text{'s}$$

 **$K^\pm$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 493.677 \pm 0.016 \text{ MeV } [u] \quad (S = 2.8)$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.2380 \pm 0.0020) \times 10^{-8} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$c\tau = 3.711 \text{ m}$$

**CPT violation parameters ( $\Delta = \text{rate difference/sum}$ )**

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm \nu_\mu) = (-0.27 \pm 0.21)\%$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0.4 \pm 0.6)\% [v]$$

**CP violation parameters ( $\Delta = \text{rate difference/sum}$ )**

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm e^+ e^-) = (-2.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \mu^+ \mu^-) = 0.010 \pm 0.023$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \gamma) = (0.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.04 \pm 0.06)\%$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \pi^0) = (-0.02 \pm 0.28)\%$$

**T violation parameters**

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu \quad P_T = (-1.7 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma \quad P_T = (-0.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu \quad \text{Im}(\xi) = -0.006 \pm 0.008$$

**Slope parameter  $g$  [x]**

(See Particle Listings for quadratic coefficients and alternative parametrization related to  $\pi\pi$  scattering)

$$K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \quad g = -0.21134 \pm 0.00017$$

$$(g_+ - g_-) / (g_+ + g_-) = (-1.5 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \pi^0 \quad g = 0.626 \pm 0.007$$

$$(g_+ - g_-) / (g_+ + g_-) = (1.8 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$$

 **$K^\pm$  decay form factors [a,y]**

Assuming  $\mu$ - $e$  universality

$$\lambda_+(K_{\mu 3}^+) = \lambda_+(K_{e 3}^+) = (2.97 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\lambda_0(K_{\mu 3}^+) = (1.95 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-2}$$

Not assuming  $\mu$ - $e$  universality

$$\lambda_+(K_{e3}^+) = (2.98 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\lambda_+(K_{\mu 3}^+) = (2.96 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\lambda_0(K_{\mu 3}^+) = (1.96 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-2}$$

$K_{e3}$  form factor quadratic fit

$$\lambda'_+(K_{e3}^\pm) \text{ linear coeff.} = (2.49 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\lambda''_+(K_{e3}^\pm) \text{ quadratic coeff.} = (0.19 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_{e3}^+ \quad |f_S/f_+| = (-0.3_{-0.7}^{+0.8}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_{e3}^+ \quad |f_T/f_+| = (-1.2 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_{\mu 3}^+ \quad |f_S/f_+| = (0.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_{\mu 3}^+ \quad |f_T/f_+| = (-0.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \gamma \quad |F_A + F_V| = 0.133 \pm 0.008 \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma \quad |F_A + F_V| = 0.165 \pm 0.013$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \gamma \quad |F_A - F_V| < 0.49, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma \quad |F_A - F_V| = -0.24 \text{ to } 0.04, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

### Charge radius

$$\langle r \rangle = 0.560 \pm 0.031 \text{ fm}$$

### Forward-backward asymmetry

$$A_{FB}(K_{\pi\mu\mu}^\pm) = \frac{\Gamma(\cos(\theta_{K\mu}) > 0) - \Gamma(\cos(\theta_{K\mu}) < 0)}{\Gamma(\cos(\theta_{K\mu}) > 0) + \Gamma(\cos(\theta_{K\mu}) < 0)} < 2.3 \times 10^{-2}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$K^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>K^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level (MeV/c)	$p$
<b>Leptonic and semileptonic modes</b>			
$e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.582 \pm 0.007) \times 10^{-5}$		247
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(63.56 \pm 0.11) \%$	S=1.2	236
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(5.07 \pm 0.04) \%$	S=2.1	228
Called $K_{e3}^+$ .			
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(3.352 \pm 0.033) \%$	S=1.9	215
Called $K_{\mu 3}^+$ .			
$\pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.55 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.1	206
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	$(4.247 \pm 0.024) \times 10^{-5}$		203
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(1.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$		151
$\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	135

<b>Hadronic modes</b>			
$\pi^+ \pi^0$	( 20.67 $\pm$ 0.08 ) %	S=1.2	205
$\pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	( 1.760 $\pm$ 0.023 ) %	S=1.1	133
$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 5.583 $\pm$ 0.024 ) %		125

<b>Leptonic and semileptonic modes with photons</b>			
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$	[z,aa] ( 6.2 $\pm$ 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		236
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$ (SD <sup>+</sup> )	[a,bb] ( 1.33 $\pm$ 0.22 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		—
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$ (SD <sup>+</sup> INT)	[a,bb] < 2.7 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$ (SD <sup>-</sup> + SD <sup>-</sup> INT)	[a,bb] < 2.6 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$e^+ \nu_e \gamma$	( 9.4 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		247
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e \gamma$	[z,aa] ( 2.56 $\pm$ 0.16 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		228
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e \gamma$ (SD)	[a,bb] < 5.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	228
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$	[z,aa] ( 1.25 $\pm$ 0.25 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		215
$\pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e \gamma$	< 5 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	206

<b>Hadronic modes with photons or <math>\ell\bar{\ell}</math> pairs</b>			
$\pi^+ \pi^0 \gamma$ (INT)	( - 4.2 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		—
$\pi^+ \pi^0 \gamma$ (DE)	[z,cc] ( 6.0 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		205
$\pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$	[z,aa] ( 7.6 $\pm$ 6.0 / -3.0 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		133
$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	[z,aa] ( 1.04 $\pm$ 0.31 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		125
$\pi^+ \gamma \gamma$	[z] ( 1.01 $\pm$ 0.06 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		227
$\pi^+ 3\gamma$	[z] < 1.0 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	227
$\pi^+ e^+ e^- \gamma$	( 1.19 $\pm$ 0.13 ) $\times 10^{-8}$		227

<b>Leptonic modes with <math>\ell\bar{\ell}</math> pairs</b>			
$e^+ \nu_e \nu\bar{\nu}$	< 6 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	247
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \nu\bar{\nu}$	< 6.0 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	236
$e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$	( 2.48 $\pm$ 0.20 ) $\times 10^{-8}$		247
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu e^+ e^-$	( 7.06 $\pm$ 0.31 ) $\times 10^{-8}$		236
$e^+ \nu_e \mu^+ \mu^-$	( 1.7 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-8}$		223
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \mu^+ \mu^-$	< 4.1 $\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	185

<b>Lepton family number (LF), Lepton number (L), <math>\Delta S = \Delta Q</math> (SQ) violating modes, or <math>\Delta S = 1</math> weak neutral current (S1) modes</b>			
$\pi^+ \pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	SQ	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 203
$\pi^+ \pi^+ \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	SQ	< 3.0 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=95% 151
$\pi^+ e^+ e^-$	S1	( 3.00 $\pm$ 0.09 ) $\times 10^{-7}$	227
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	S1	( 9.4 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-8}$	S=2.6 172
$\pi^+ \nu\bar{\nu}$	S1	( 1.7 $\pm$ 1.1 ) $\times 10^{-10}$	227
$\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu\bar{\nu}$	S1	< 4.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 205
$\mu^- \nu e^+ e^+$	LF	< 2.1 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 236
$\mu^+ \nu_e$	LF [d]	< 4 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 236

$\pi^+ \mu^+ e^-$	$LF$	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-11}$	CL=90%	214
$\pi^+ \mu^- e^+$	$LF$	$< 5.2$	$\times 10^{-10}$	CL=90%	214
$\pi^- \mu^+ e^+$	$L$	$< 5.0$	$\times 10^{-10}$	CL=90%	214
$\pi^- e^+ e^+$	$L$	$< 6.4$	$\times 10^{-10}$	CL=90%	227
$\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$L$	$[d] < 1.1$	$\times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	172
$\mu^+ \bar{\nu}_e$	$L$	$[d] < 3.3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	236
$\pi^0 e^+ \bar{\nu}_e$	$L$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	228
$\pi^+ \gamma$		$[dd] < 2.3$	$\times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	227

$K^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

50%  $K_S$ , 50%  $K_L$

$$\text{Mass } m = 497.611 \pm 0.013 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$m_{K^0} - m_{K^\pm} = 3.934 \pm 0.020 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

### Mean square charge radius

$$\langle r^2 \rangle = -0.077 \pm 0.010 \text{ fm}^2$$

### $T$ -violation parameters in $K^0$ - $\bar{K}^0$ mixing [y]

$$\text{Asymmetry } A_T \text{ in } K^0\text{-}\bar{K}^0 \text{ mixing} = (6.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$$

### $CP$ -violation parameters

$$\text{Re}(\epsilon) = (1.596 \pm 0.013) \times 10^{-3}$$

### $CPT$ -violation parameters [y]

$$\text{Re } \delta = (2.5 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\text{Im } \delta = (-1.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{Re}(x_-), K_{e3} \text{ parameter} = (0.4 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\text{Re}(x_-), K_{e3} \text{ parameter} = (-2.9 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$|m_{K^0} - m_{\bar{K}^0}| / m_{\text{average}} < 6 \times 10^{-19}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \text{ [ee]}$$

$$(\Gamma_{K^0} - \Gamma_{\bar{K}^0}) / m_{\text{average}} = (8 \pm 8) \times 10^{-18}$$

### Tests of $\Delta S = \Delta Q$

$$\text{Re}(x_+), K_{e3} \text{ parameter} = (-0.9 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3}$$

$K_S^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mean life  $\tau = (0.8954 \pm 0.0004) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s}$  ( $S = 1.1$ ) Assuming  $CPT$

Mean life  $\tau = (0.89564 \pm 0.00033) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s}$  Not assuming  $CPT$

$$c\tau = 2.6844 \text{ cm} \quad \text{Assuming } CPT$$

**CP-violation parameters [ff]**

$$\text{Im}(\eta_{+-0}) = -0.002 \pm 0.009$$

$$\text{Im}(\eta_{000}) = -0.001 \pm 0.016$$

$$|\eta_{000}| = |A(K_S^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0)/A(K_L^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0)| < 0.0088, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$\text{CP asymmetry } A \text{ in } \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- = (-0.4 \pm 0.8)\%$$

$K_S^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Hadronic modes</b>			
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	(30.69±0.05) %		209
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	(69.20±0.05) %		206
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 3.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.1 \\ -0.9 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-7</sup>		133
<b>Modes with photons or <math>\ell\bar{\ell}</math> pairs</b>			
$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	[ <i>aa,gg</i> ] ( 1.79±0.05 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		206
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	( 4.79±0.15 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		206
$\pi^0 \gamma \gamma$	[ <i>gg</i> ] ( 4.9 ±1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-8</sup>		230
$\gamma \gamma$	( 2.63±0.17 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	S=3.0	249
<b>Semileptonic modes</b>			
$\pi^\pm e^\mp \nu_e$	[ <i>hh</i> ] ( 7.04±0.08 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		229
<b>CP violating (CP) and <math>\Delta S = 1</math> weak neutral current (S1) modes</b>			
$3\pi^0$	CP < 2.6 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	CL=90%	139
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	S1 < 9 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>	CL=90%	225
$e^+ e^-$	S1 < 9 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>	CL=90%	249
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	S1 [ <i>gg</i> ] ( 3.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.5 \\ -1.2 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-9</sup>		230
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	S1 ( 2.9 $\begin{smallmatrix} +1.5 \\ -1.2 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) × 10 <sup>-9</sup>		177



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$m_{K_L} - m_{K_S}$$

$$= (0.5293 \pm 0.0009) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \quad (S = 1.3) \quad \text{Assuming } CPT$$

$$= (3.484 \pm 0.006) \times 10^{-12} \text{ MeV} \quad \text{Assuming } CPT$$

$$= (0.5289 \pm 0.0010) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \quad \text{Not assuming } CPT$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (5.116 \pm 0.021) \times 10^{-8} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$c\tau = 15.34 \text{ m}$$

**Slope parameters** [x]

(See Particle Listings for other linear and quadratic coefficients)

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0: g = 0.678 \pm 0.008 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0: h = 0.076 \pm 0.006$$

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0: k = 0.0099 \pm 0.0015$$

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0: h = (0.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$$

 **$K_L$  decay form factors** [y]Linear parametrization assuming  $\mu$ - $e$  universality

$$\lambda_+(K_{\mu 3}^0) = \lambda_+(K_{e 3}^0) = (2.82 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\lambda_0(K_{\mu 3}^0) = (1.38 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 2.2)$$

Quadratic parametrization assuming  $\mu$ - $e$  universality

$$\lambda'_+(K_{\mu 3}^0) = \lambda'_+(K_{e 3}^0) = (2.40 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\lambda''_+(K_{\mu 3}^0) = \lambda''_+(K_{e 3}^0) = (0.20 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\lambda_0(K_{\mu 3}^0) = (1.16 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

Pole parametrization assuming  $\mu$ - $e$  universality

$$M_V^\mu(K_{\mu 3}^0) = M_V^e(K_{e 3}^0) = 878 \pm 6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$M_S^\mu(K_{\mu 3}^0) = 1252 \pm 90 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.6)$$

Dispersive parametrization assuming  $\mu$ - $e$  universality

$$\Lambda_+ = (0.251 \pm 0.006) \times 10^{-1} \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$\ln(C) = (1.75 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-1} \quad (S = 2.0)$$

$$K_{e 3}^0 \quad |f_S/f_+| = (1.5_{-1.6}^{+1.4}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_{e 3}^0 \quad |f_T/f_+| = (5_{-5}^{+4}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_{\mu 3}^0 \quad |f_T/f_+| = (12 \pm 12) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_L \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma, K_L \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-: \alpha_{K^*} = -0.205 \pm 0.022 \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma, K_L^0 \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-: \alpha_{DIP} = -1.69 \pm 0.08 \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-: a_1/a_2 = -0.737 \pm 0.014 \text{ GeV}^2$$

$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 2\gamma: a_V = -0.43 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

**CP-violation parameters** [*ff*]

$$A_L = (0.332 \pm 0.006)\%$$

$$|\eta_{00}| = (2.220 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$|\eta_{+-}| = (2.232 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$|\epsilon| = (2.228 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$|\eta_{00}/\eta_{+-}| = 0.9950 \pm 0.0007^{[ii]} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$\text{Re}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = (1.66 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}^{[ii]} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

Assuming *CPT*

$$\phi_{+-} = (43.51 \pm 0.05)^\circ \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\phi_{00} = (43.52 \pm 0.05)^\circ \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$\phi_\epsilon = \phi_{\text{SW}} = (43.52 \pm 0.05)^\circ \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\text{Im}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = -(\phi_{00} - \phi_{+-})/3 = (-0.002 \pm 0.005)^\circ \quad (S = 1.7)$$

Not assuming *CPT*

$$\phi_{+-} = (43.4 \pm 0.5)^\circ \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\phi_{00} = (43.7 \pm 0.6)^\circ \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\phi_\epsilon = (43.5 \pm 0.5)^\circ \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$\text{CP asymmetry } A \text{ in } K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- = (13.7 \pm 1.5)\%$$

$$\beta_{CP} \text{ from } K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^- = -0.19 \pm 0.07$$

$$\gamma_{CP} \text{ from } K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^- = 0.01 \pm 0.11 \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$j \text{ for } K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = 0.0012 \pm 0.0008$$

$$f \text{ for } K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = 0.004 \pm 0.006$$

$$|\eta_{+-\gamma}| = (2.35 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\phi_{+-\gamma} = (44 \pm 4)^\circ$$

$$|\epsilon'_{+-\gamma}|/\epsilon < 0.3, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$|g_{E1}| \text{ for } K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma < 0.21, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

**T-violation parameters**

$$\text{Im}(\xi) \text{ in } K_{\mu 3}^0 = -0.007 \pm 0.026$$

**CPT invariance tests**

$$\phi_{00} - \phi_{+-} = (0.34 \pm 0.32)^\circ$$

$$\text{Re}\left(\frac{2}{3}\eta_{+-} + \frac{1}{3}\eta_{00}\right) - \frac{A_L}{2} = (-3 \pm 35) \times 10^{-6}$$

 **$\Delta S = -\Delta Q$  in  $K_{\ell 3}^0$  decay**

$$\text{Re } x = -0.002 \pm 0.006$$

$$\text{Im } x = 0.0012 \pm 0.0021$$



$K_L^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level (MeV/c)	$p$
<b>Semileptonic modes</b>			
$\pi^\pm e^\mp \nu_e$ Called $K_{e3}^0$ .	[hh] (40.55 $\pm$ 0.11 ) %	S=1.7	229
$\pi^\pm \mu^\mp \nu_\mu$ Called $K_{\mu3}^0$ .	[hh] (27.04 $\pm$ 0.07 ) %	S=1.1	216
$(\pi \mu \text{atom})\nu$	( 1.05 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-7}$		188
$\pi^0 \pi^\pm e^\mp \nu$	[hh] ( 5.20 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		207
$\pi^\pm e^\mp \nu e^+ e^-$	[hh] ( 1.26 $\pm$ 0.04 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		229
<b>Hadronic modes, including Charge conjugation <math>\times</math> Parity Violating (CPV) modes</b>			
$3\pi^0$	(19.52 $\pm$ 0.12 ) %	S=1.6	139
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	(12.54 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %		133
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	CPV [jj] ( 1.967 $\pm$ 0.010 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.5	206
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	CPV ( 8.64 $\pm$ 0.06 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.8	209
<b>Semileptonic modes with photons</b>			
$\pi^\pm e^\mp \nu_e \gamma$	[aa, hh, kk] ( 3.79 $\pm$ 0.06 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		229
$\pi^\pm \mu^\mp \nu_\mu \gamma$	( 5.65 $\pm$ 0.23 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		216
<b>Hadronic modes with photons or <math>\ell\bar{\ell}</math> pairs</b>			
$\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$	< 2.43 $\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	209
$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	[aa, kk] ( 4.15 $\pm$ 0.15 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=2.8	206
$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ (DE)	( 2.84 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=2.0	206
$\pi^0 2\gamma$	[kk] ( 1.273 $\pm$ 0.033 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		230
$\pi^0 \gamma e^+ e^-$	( 1.62 $\pm$ 0.17 ) $\times 10^{-8}$		230
<b>Other modes with photons or <math>\ell\bar{\ell}</math> pairs</b>			
$2\gamma$	( 5.47 $\pm$ 0.04 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	249
$3\gamma$	< 7.4 $\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	249
$e^+ e^- \gamma$	( 9.4 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-6}$	S=2.0	249
$\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	( 3.59 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-7}$	S=1.3	225
$e^+ e^- \gamma \gamma$	[kk] ( 5.95 $\pm$ 0.33 ) $\times 10^{-7}$		249
$\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma \gamma$	[kk] ( 1.0 $^{+0.8}_{-0.6}$ ) $\times 10^{-8}$		225
<b>Charge conjugation <math>\times</math> Parity (CP) or Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes, or <math>\Delta S = 1</math> weak neutral current (S1) modes</b>			
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	S1 ( 6.84 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-9}$		225
$e^+ e^-$	S1 ( 9 $^{+6}_{-4}$ ) $\times 10^{-12}$		249
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	S1 [kk] ( 3.11 $\pm$ 0.19 ) $\times 10^{-7}$		206
$\pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ e^-$	S1 < 6.6 $\times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	209
$\pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	S1 < 9.2 $\times 10^{-11}$	CL=90%	57
$\mu^+ \mu^- e^+ e^-$	S1 ( 2.69 $\pm$ 0.27 ) $\times 10^{-9}$		225

$e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$	$S1$	$( 3.56 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-8}$		249
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	$CP,S1 [ll]$	$< 3.8$	$\times 10^{-10}$	CL=90% 177
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	$CP,S1 [ll]$	$< 2.8$	$\times 10^{-10}$	CL=90% 230
$\pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	$CP,S1[nn]$	$< 2.6$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 230
$\pi^0 \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	$S1$	$< 8.1$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 209
$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF [hh]$	$< 4.7$	$\times 10^{-12}$	CL=90% 238
$e^\pm e^\pm \mu^\mp \mu^\mp$	$LF [hh]$	$< 4.12$	$\times 10^{-11}$	CL=90% 225
$\pi^0 \mu^\pm e^\mp$	$LF [hh]$	$< 7.6$	$\times 10^{-11}$	CL=90% 217
$\pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^\pm e^\mp$	$LF$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-10}$	CL=90% 159

### $K^*(892)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

$K^*(892)^\pm$  hadroproduced mass  $m = 891.66 \pm 0.26$  MeV

$K^*(892)^\pm$  in  $\tau$  decays mass  $m = 895.5 \pm 0.8$  MeV

$K^*(892)^0$  mass  $m = 895.81 \pm 0.19$  MeV ( $S = 1.4$ )

$K^*(892)^\pm$  hadroproduced full width  $\Gamma = 50.8 \pm 0.9$  MeV

$K^*(892)^\pm$  in  $\tau$  decays full width  $\Gamma = 46.2 \pm 1.3$  MeV

$K^*(892)^0$  full width  $\Gamma = 47.4 \pm 0.6$  MeV ( $S = 2.2$ )

$K^*(892)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\pi$	$\sim 100$	%	289
$K^0\gamma$	$( 2.46 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-3}$		307
$K^\pm\gamma$	$( 9.9 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		309
$K\pi\pi$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-4}$ 95%	223

### $K_1(1270)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1272 \pm 7$  MeV [1]

Full width  $\Gamma = 90 \pm 20$  MeV [1]

$K_1(1270)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\rho$	$(42 \pm 6) \%$	46
$K_0^*(1430)\pi$	$(28 \pm 4) \%$	†
$K^*(892)\pi$	$(16 \pm 5) \%$	302
$K\omega$	$(11.0 \pm 2.0) \%$	†
$Kf_0(1370)$	$( 3.0 \pm 2.0 ) \%$	†
$\gamma K^0$	seen	539

### $K_1(1400)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1403 \pm 7$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 174 \pm 13$  MeV ( $S = 1.6$ )

<b><math>K_1(1400)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K^*(892)\pi$	(94 $\pm$ 6 ) %	402
$K\rho$	( 3.0 $\pm$ 3.0) %	293
$Kf_0(1370)$	( 2.0 $\pm$ 2.0) %	†
$K\omega$	( 1.0 $\pm$ 1.0) %	284
$K_0^*(1430)\pi$	not seen	†
$\gamma K^0$	seen	613

 **$K^*(1410)$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1414 \pm 15$  MeV (S = 1.3)

Full width  $\Gamma = 232 \pm 21$  MeV (S = 1.1)

<b><math>K^*(1410)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K^*(892)\pi$	> 40 %	95%	410
$K\pi$	( 6.6 $\pm$ 1.3) %		612
$K\rho$	< 7 %	95%	305
$\gamma K^0$	seen		619

 **$K_0^*(1430)$  <sup>[00]</sup>**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1425 \pm 50$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 270 \pm 80$  MeV

<b><math>K_0^*(1430)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\pi$	(93 $\pm$ 10 ) %	619
$K\eta$	( 8.6 $^{+2.7}_{-3.4}$ ) %	486
$K\eta'(958)$	seen	†

 **$K_2^*(1430)$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$K_2^*(1430)^\pm$  mass  $m = 1425.6 \pm 1.5$  MeV (S = 1.1)

$K_2^*(1430)^0$  mass  $m = 1432.4 \pm 1.3$  MeV

$K_2^*(1430)^\pm$  full width  $\Gamma = 98.5 \pm 2.7$  MeV (S = 1.1)

$K_2^*(1430)^0$  full width  $\Gamma = 109 \pm 5$  MeV (S = 1.9)

<b><math>K_2^*(1430)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\pi$	$(49.9 \pm 1.2) \%$		619
$K^*(892)\pi$	$(24.7 \pm 1.5) \%$		419
$K^*(892)\pi\pi$	$(13.4 \pm 2.2) \%$		372
$K\rho$	$(8.7 \pm 0.8) \%$	S=1.2	318
$K\omega$	$(2.9 \pm 0.8) \%$		311
$K^+\gamma$	$(2.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	627
$K\eta$	$(1.5^{+3.4}_{-1.0}) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	486
$K\omega\pi$	$< 7.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	100
$K^0\gamma$	$< 9 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	626

 **$K^*(1680)$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1717 \pm 27$  MeV (S = 1.4)

Full width  $\Gamma = 322 \pm 110$  MeV (S = 4.2)

<b><math>K^*(1680)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\pi$	$(38.7 \pm 2.5) \%$	781
$K\rho$	$(31.4^{+5.0}_{-2.1}) \%$	571
$K^*(892)\pi$	$(29.9^{+2.2}_{-5.0}) \%$	618

 **$K_2(1770)$  [ $\rho\rho$ ]**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1773 \pm 8$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 186 \pm 14$  MeV

<b><math>K_2(1770)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\pi\pi$		794
$K_2^*(1430)\pi$	dominant	288
$K^*(892)\pi$	seen	654
$Kf_2(1270)$	seen	52
$K\phi$	seen	441
$K\omega$	seen	607

 **$K_3^*(1780)$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(3^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1776 \pm 7$  MeV (S = 1.1)

Full width  $\Gamma = 159 \pm 21$  MeV (S = 1.3)

<b><math>K_3^*(1780)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\rho$	(31 $\pm$ 9 ) %		613
$K^*(892)\pi$	(20 $\pm$ 5 ) %		656
$K\pi$	(18.8 $\pm$ 1.0) %		813
$K\eta$	(30 $\pm$ 13 ) %		719
$K_2^*(1430)\pi$	< 16 %	95%	291

 **$K_2(1820)$  [qq]**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1816 \pm 13$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 276 \pm 35$  MeV

<b><math>K_2(1820)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K_2^*(1430)\pi$	seen	327
$K^*(892)\pi$	seen	681
$K f_2(1270)$	seen	185
$K\omega$	seen	638

 **$K_4^*(2045)$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(4^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2045 \pm 9$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )Full width  $\Gamma = 198 \pm 30$  MeV

<b><math>K_4^*(2045)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$K\pi$	(9.9 $\pm$ 1.2) %	958
$K^*(892)\pi\pi$	(9 $\pm$ 5 ) %	802
$K^*(892)\pi\pi\pi$	(7 $\pm$ 5 ) %	768
$\rho K\pi$	(5.7 $\pm$ 3.2) %	741
$\omega K\pi$	(5.0 $\pm$ 3.0) %	738
$\phi K\pi$	(2.8 $\pm$ 1.4) %	594
$\phi K^*(892)$	(1.4 $\pm$ 0.7) %	363

# CHARMED MESONS

## ( $C = \pm 1$ )

$$D^+ = c\bar{d}, D^0 = c\bar{u}, \bar{D}^0 = \bar{c}u, D^- = \bar{c}d, \quad \text{similarly for } D^{*'}\text{'s}$$

$D^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1869.58 \pm 0.09 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1040 \pm 7) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 311.8 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

### c-quark decays

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 \text{ [rr]}$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^{*(2010)^+} \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

### CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (8 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 e^\pm \nu) = (-0.6 \pm 1.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (-0.18 \pm 0.16)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.1 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0) = (2.9 \pm 2.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (1.0 \pm 1.5)\% \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta'(958)) = (-0.5 \pm 1.2)\% \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 K^\pm) = (0.11 \pm 0.17)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = (-0.11 \pm 0.25)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = (0.37 \pm 0.29)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = (-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (0.09 \pm 0.19)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(1430)^0) = (8_{-6}^{+7})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_2^*(1430)^0) = (43_{-26}^{+20})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(800)) = (-12_{-13}^{+18})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(a_0(1450)^0 \pi^\pm) = (-19_{-16}^{+14})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi(1680) \pi^\pm) = (-9 \pm 26)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = (-2 \pm 4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-4 \pm 7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) = (-4 \pm 11)\%$$

### $\chi^2$ tests of CP-violation (CPV)

Local CPV in  $D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm = 78.1\%$

Local CPV in  $D^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm = 31\%$

### CP violating asymmetries of P-odd (T-odd) moments

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3} \text{ [ss]}$$

### $D^+$ form factors

$$f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.725 \pm 0.015 \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.8 \pm 0.4$$

$$r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -3 \pm 12 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.146 \pm 0.007$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.4 \pm 0.9$$

$$r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -4 \pm 5$$

$$f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = 0.086 \pm 0.006$$

$$r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = -1.8 \pm 2.2$$

$$r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e = 1.24 \pm 0.11$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e = 1.06 \pm 0.16$$

$$r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 1.48 \pm 0.16$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 0.83 \pm 0.12$$

$$r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.51 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 2.2)$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.807 \pm 0.025$$

$$r_3 \equiv A_3(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.0 \pm 0.4$$

$$\Gamma_L/\Gamma_T \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.13 \pm 0.08$$

$$\Gamma_+/\Gamma_- \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.6)$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

<b><math>D^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+$ semileptonic	(16.07 $\pm$ 0.30) %		—
$\mu^+$ anything	(17.6 $\pm$ 3.2) %		—
$K^-$ anything	(25.7 $\pm$ 1.4) %		—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(61 $\pm$ 5) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( 5.9 $\pm$ 0.8) %		—
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	( 6 $\pm$ 5) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(23 $\pm$ 5) %		—
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	< 6.6	%	CL=90%

$\eta$ anything	( 6.3 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %	—
$\eta'$ anything	( 1.04 $\pm$ 0.18 ) %	—
$\phi$ anything	( 1.03 $\pm$ 0.12 ) %	—

**Leptonic and semileptonic modes**

$e^+ \nu_e$	< 8.8 $\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	935
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.74 $\pm$ 0.17 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		932
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	90
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 8.90 $\pm$ 0.15 ) %		869
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 9.3 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		865
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.91 $\pm$ 0.11 ) %		864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 3.68 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %		722
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S-wave} e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.26 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 5 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant	< 7 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	864
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.9 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 3.52 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %		717
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant	( 2.1 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		851
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	825
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 4.05 $\pm$ 0.18 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		930
$\eta e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.14 $\pm$ 0.10 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		855
$\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.18 $\pm$ 0.17 / 0.25 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		774
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 2.4 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		770
$\omega e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.69 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		771
$\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.2 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		689
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	657

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 5.52 $\pm$ 0.15 ) %		722
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 5.30 $\pm$ 0.15 ) %		717
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 2.5 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	380
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	105

**Hadronic modes with a  $\bar{K}$  or  $\bar{K}K\bar{K}$**

$K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 1.53 $\pm$ 0.06 ) %	S=2.8	863
$K_L^0 \pi^+$	( 1.46 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %		863
$K^- 2\pi^+$	[ <i>tt</i> ] ( 9.46 $\pm$ 0.24 ) %	S=2.0	846



$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$		( 7.58 ± 0.22 ) %	846
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$ ,	[uu]	( 1.26 ± 0.07 ) %	382
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ ,		( 1.05 ± 0.12 ) %	714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \pi^+$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$		not seen	381
$K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$ ,	[uu]	( 2.3 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	371
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$ ,	[uu]	( 2.2 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	58
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$K^-(2\pi^+)_{I=2}$		( 1.47 ± 0.27 ) %	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	[tt]	( 7.24 ± 0.17 ) %	845
$K_S^0 \rho^+$		( 6.04 <sup>+</sup> <sub>-</sub> 0.60 <sub>0.34</sub> ) %	677
$K_S^0 \rho(1450)^+$ , $\rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$		( 1.5 <sup>+</sup> <sub>-</sub> 1.2 <sub>1.4</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ ,		( 2.59 ± 0.31 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	714
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$ , $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$		( 2.7 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$\bar{K}_0^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$ , $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$		( 9 <sup>+</sup> <sub>-10</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
$K_S^0 \pi^0$			
$\bar{\kappa}^0 \pi^+$ , $\bar{\kappa}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$		( 6 <sup>+</sup> <sub>-</sub> 5 <sub>4</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant		( 3 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	845
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant and		( 1.35 <sup>+</sup> <sub>-</sub> 0.21 <sub>0.40</sub> ) %	—
$\bar{\kappa}^0 \pi^+$			
$(K_S^0 \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$		( 1.25 <sup>+</sup> <sub>-</sub> 0.27 <sub>0.33</sub> ) %	845
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$	[vv]	( 6.14 ± 0.16 ) %	816
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[vv]	( 3.05 ± 0.09 ) %	814
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$	[tt]	( 5.8 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1 772
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ ,		( 1.2 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	645
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ ,		( 2.3 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	239
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$	[xx]	( 9.4 ± 1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	†
$K^- \rho^0 2\pi^+$		( 1.74 ± 0.28 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	524
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant		( 4.1 ± 3.0 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	772
$K^+ 2K_S^0$		( 4.6 ± 2.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	545
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$		( 2.3 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	436

**Pionic modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 1.24 \pm 0.06 ) \times 10^{-3}$		925
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.29 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-3}$		909
$\rho^0 \pi^+$	$( 8.4 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		767
$\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	$( 1.85 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-3}$		909
$\sigma \pi^+, \sigma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.39 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$f_0(980) \pi^+,$ $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.58 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-4}$		669
$f_0(1370) \pi^+,$ $f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 8 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$f_2(1270) \pi^+,$ $f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.1 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		485
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+,$ $\rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	338
$f_0(1500) \pi^+,$ $f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$f_0(1710) \pi^+,$ $f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$f_0(1790) \pi^+,$ $f_0(1790) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$(\pi^+ \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^-$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	909
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	909
$\pi^+ 2\pi^0$	$( 4.7 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		910
$2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.17 \pm 0.08 ) \%$		883
$\eta \pi^+, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 8.0 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		848
$\omega \pi^+, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	763
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$( 1.67 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-3}$		845

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\eta \pi^+$	$( 3.66 \pm 0.22 ) \times 10^{-3}$		848
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 1.38 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-3}$		830
$\omega \pi^+$	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$\eta'(958) \pi^+$	$( 4.84 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-3}$		681
$\eta'(958) \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 1.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		654

**Hadronic modes with a  $K\bar{K}$  pair**

$K^+ K_S^0$	$( 2.95 \pm 0.15 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.8	793
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[tt] $( 9.96 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	744
$\phi \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 2.77 \pm_{-0.10}^{0.09} ) \times 10^{-3}$		647
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$( 2.56 \pm_{-0.15}^{0.09} ) \times 10^{-3}$		613
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0,$ $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—

$K^+ \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0, \bar{K}_2^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$( 1.7 \pm_{-0.8}^{+1.3} ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(800), \bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$( 7.0 \pm_{-2.2}^{+4.0} ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_0(1450)^0 \pi^+, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 4.6 \pm_{-1.9}^{+7.0} ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\phi(1680) \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 5.1 \pm_{-1.9}^{+4.0} ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	not seen	744
$K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.71 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$	$( 2.34 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-3}$	678
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.3 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	600

A few poorly measured branching fractions:

$\phi \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 2.3 \pm 1.0 ) \%$		619
$\phi \rho^+$	$< 1.5 \%$	CL=90%	260
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ non- $\phi$	$( 1.5 \pm_{-0.6}^{+0.7} ) \%$		682
$K^*(892)^+ K_S^0$	$( 1.7 \pm 0.8 ) \%$		611

**Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes**

$K^+ \pi^0$	$( 1.89 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2	864
$K^+ \eta$	$( 1.12 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-4}$		776
$K^+ \eta'(958)$	$( 1.83 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-4}$		571
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.46 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-4}$		846
$K^+ \rho^0$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		679
$K^*(892)^0 \pi^+, K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		714
$K^+ f_0(980), f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.9 \pm 2.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, K_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.4 \pm 3.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	not seen		846
$2K^+ K^-$	$( 9.0 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$		550

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes, or Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) violating modes**

$\pi^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	930
$\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	[yy]	$( 1.7 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.4} ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 7.3 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	918
$\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	[yy]	$( 1.8 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\rho^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	757
$K^+ e^+ e^-$	[zz]	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	870
$K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	[zz]	$< 4.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	856
$\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	$< 2.9 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	927

$\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	< 3.6	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	927
$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	866
$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	< 2.8	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	866
$\pi^- 2e^+$	L	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	930
$\pi^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	918
$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	< 2.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	927
$\rho^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 5.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	757
$K^- 2e^+$	L	< 9	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	870
$K^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	856
$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	< 1.9	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	866
$K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 8.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	703

**$D^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1864.83 \pm 0.05$  MeV

$m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} = 4.75 \pm 0.08$  MeV

Mean life  $\tau = (410.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-15}$  s

$c\tau = 122.9$   $\mu\text{m}$

#### Mixing and related parameters

$$|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = (0.95^{+0.41}_{-0.44}) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$(\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y = (1.29^{+0.14}_{-0.18}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$|q/p| = 0.92^{+0.12}_{-0.09}$$

$$A_\Gamma = (-0.125 \pm 0.526) \times 10^{-3}$$

$K^+ \pi^-$  relative strong phase:  $\cos \delta = 0.97 \pm 0.11$

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$  coherence factor  $R_{K \pi \pi^0} = 0.82 \pm 0.07$

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K \pi \pi^0} = (164^{+20}_{-14})^\circ$

$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$  coherence factor  $R_{K 3\pi} = 0.32^{+0.20}_{-0.28}$

$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K 3\pi} = (225^{+21}_{-80})^\circ$

$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$  coherence factor  $R_{K_S^0 K \pi} = 0.73 \pm 0.08$

$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K_S^0 K \pi} = (8 \pm 15)^\circ$

$K^* K$  coherence factor  $R_{K^* K} = 1.00 \pm 0.16$

$K^* K$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K^* K} = (26 \pm 16)^\circ$

#### CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries (labeled by the $D^0$ decay)

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) = (-0.14 \pm 0.12)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(2K_S^0) = (-5 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.01 \pm 0.15)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(2\pi^0) = (0.0 \pm 0.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\rho(770)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (1.2 \pm 0.9)\% \text{ [aaa]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(\rho(770)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-3.1 \pm 3.0)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(770)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 70)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-20 \pm 40)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (6 \pm 9)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 14)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (13 \pm 9)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (8 \pm 11)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 35)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(1370) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (25 \pm 18)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(1500) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 18)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(1710) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 24)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_2(1270) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-4 \pm 6)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\sigma(400) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (6 \pm 8)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-13 \pm 23)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.3)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-21 \pm 24)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}((K^+ \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (7 \pm 15)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(1020) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (1.1 \pm 2.2)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 19)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(a_0(980)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 16)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_2'(1525) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 160)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 4)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% \text{ [aaa]} \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0) &= (-0.20 \pm 0.17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta) &= (0.5 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta') &= (1.0 \pm 0.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \phi) &= (-3 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+) &= (0.3 \pm 0.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^-) &= (0.0 \pm 1.6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(D_{CP}(\pm 1) \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm) &= (12.7 \pm 1.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^0) &= (0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.8)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.4 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \omega \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-13 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.4 \pm 2.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 5)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-1 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (4 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (12 \pm 15)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (3 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-8 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-1 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-) &= (-7 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+) &= (10 \pm 13)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-20 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-1 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} \text{ S-wave}) &= (10 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ D-wave}) &= (-37 \pm 19)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{\text{S-wave}}) &= (-9 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+)_{\text{P-wave}} (K^+ \pi^-)_{\text{S-wave}}) &= (3 \pm 11)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (97.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (73 \pm 6)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} &= (73.7 \pm 2.8)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### CP-violation asymmetry difference

$$\Delta A_{CP} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (-0.32 \pm 0.22)\% \quad (S = 1.9)$$

### $\chi^2$ tests of CP-violation (CPV)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 &= 4.9\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= 41\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- &= 96\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 &= 16.6\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= 9.1\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### T-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$A_T(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) = (1.7 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-3} \text{ [ss]}$$

### CPT-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$A_{CPT}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$$

**Form factors**

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_V &\equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.7 \pm 0.8 \\
 r_2 &\equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.9 \pm 0.4 \\
 f_+(0) &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.736 \pm 0.004 \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cs}| &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.719 \pm 0.004 \\
 r_1 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -2.40 \pm 0.16 \\
 r_2 &\equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 5 \pm 4 \\
 f_+(0) &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.637 \pm 0.009 \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cd}| &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.1436 \pm 0.0026 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
 r_1 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.97 \pm 0.28 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 r_2 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -0.2 \pm 2.2 \quad (S = 1.7)
 \end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

<b>D<sup>0</sup> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Topological modes</b>			
0-prongs	[bbb] (15 ± 6 ) %		—
2-prongs	(70 ± 6 ) %		—
4-prongs	[ccc] (14.5 ± 0.5 ) %		—
6-prongs	[ddd] ( 6.4 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		—
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
e <sup>+</sup> anything	[eee] ( 6.49 ± 0.11 ) %		—
μ <sup>+</sup> anything	( 6.7 ± 0.6 ) %		—
K <sup>-</sup> anything	(54.7 ± 2.8 ) %	S=1.3	—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + K <sup>0</sup> anything	(47 ± 4 ) %		—
K <sup>+</sup> anything	( 3.4 ± 0.4 ) %		—
K*(892) <sup>-</sup> anything	(15 ± 9 ) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	( 9 ± 4 ) %		—
K*(892) <sup>+</sup> anything	< 3.6 %	CL=90%	—
K*(892) <sup>0</sup> anything	( 2.8 ± 1.3 ) %		—
η anything	( 9.5 ± 0.9 ) %		—
η' anything	( 2.48 ± 0.27 ) %		—
φ anything	( 1.05 ± 0.11 ) %		—
<b>Semileptonic modes</b>			
K <sup>-</sup> e <sup>+</sup> ν <sub>e</sub>	( 3.538 ± 0.033 ) %	S=1.3	867
K <sup>-</sup> μ <sup>+</sup> ν <sub>μ</sub>	( 3.33 ± 0.13 ) %		864
K*(892) <sup>-</sup> e <sup>+</sup> ν <sub>e</sub>	( 2.16 ± 0.16 ) %		719

$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$( 1.92 \pm 0.25 ) \%$		714
$K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$( 1.6 \pm_{-0.5}^{1.3} ) \%$		861
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	$( 2.7 \pm_{-0.7}^{0.9} ) \%$		860
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	$( 2.8 \pm_{-1.1}^{1.4} ) \times 10^{-4}$		843
$K_1(1270)^- e^+ \nu_e$	$( 7.6 \pm_{-3.1}^{4.0} ) \times 10^{-4}$		498
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 821
$(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 692
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	$( 2.91 \pm 0.04 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	927
$\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$( 2.38 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-3}$		924
$\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$	$( 1.77 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-3}$		771

**Hadronic modes with one  $\bar{K}$**

$K^- \pi^+$	$( 3.93 \pm 0.04 ) \%$	S=1.2	861
$K^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.398 \pm 0.027 ) \times 10^{-4}$		861
$K_S^0 \pi^0$	$( 1.20 \pm 0.04 ) \%$		860
$K_L^0 \pi^0$	$( 10.0 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		860
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	[tt] $( 2.85 \pm 0.20 ) \%$	S=1.1	842
$K_S^0 \rho^0$	$( 6.4 \pm_{-0.8}^{0.7} ) \times 10^{-3}$		674
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		670
$K_S^0 (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	$( 3.4 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-3}$		842
$K_S^0 f_0(980),$ $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.23 \pm_{-0.24}^{0.40} ) \times 10^{-3}$		549
$K_S^0 f_0(1370),$ $f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.8 \pm_{-1.3}^{0.9} ) \times 10^{-3}$		†
$K_S^0 f_2(1270),$ $f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 9 \pm_{-6}^{10} ) \times 10^{-5}$		262
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 1.68 \pm_{-0.18}^{0.15} ) \%$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+,$ $K_0^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 2.73 \pm_{-0.34}^{0.40} ) \times 10^{-3}$		378
$K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+,$ $K_2^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 3.4 \pm_{-1.0}^{1.9} ) \times 10^{-4}$		367
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+,$ $K^*(1680)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$( 4 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		46
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-,$ $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[fff] $( 1.15 \pm_{-0.34}^{0.60} ) \times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-,$ $K_0^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[fff] $< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% -



$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ , $K_2^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[fff] < 3.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 2.6 $\pm$ 6.0 — 1.6 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		842
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	[tt] (14.3 $\pm$ 0.8 )	%	S=3.1	844
$K^- \rho^+$	(11.1 $\pm$ 0.9 )	%		675
$K^- \rho(1700)^+$ , $\rho(1700)^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 8.1 $\pm$ 1.8 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		†
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	( 2.28 $\pm$ 0.40 — 0.23 )	%		711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.93 $\pm$ 0.26 )	%		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+$ , $K_0^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	( 4.7 $\pm$ 2.2 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		378
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^0$ , $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 5.8 $\pm$ 5.0 — 1.6 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		379
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+$ , $K^*(1680)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	( 1.9 $\pm$ 0.7 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		46
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	( 1.14 $\pm$ 0.50 — 0.21 )	%		844
$K_S^0 2\pi^0$	( 9.1 $\pm$ 1.1 )	$\times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2	843
$K_S^0(2\pi^0)$ -S-wave	( 2.6 $\pm$ 0.7 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 7.9 $\pm$ 0.7 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		711
$\bar{K}^*(1430)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 4 $\pm$ 23 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.0 $\pm$ 0.4 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	( 2.3 $\pm$ 1.1 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$2K_S^0$ , one $K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	( 3.2 $\pm$ 1.1 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[tt] ( 8.06 $\pm$ 0.23 )	%	S=1.5	813
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ total	( 6.73 $\pm$ 0.34 )	%		609
$K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ 3-body	( 5.1 $\pm$ 2.3 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.05 $\pm$ 0.23 )	%		416
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$ , $a_1(1260)^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.6 $\pm$ 0.6 )	%		327
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 0.4 )	%		685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body, $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 9.9 $\pm$ 2.3 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		685
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$ , $K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	[ggg] ( 2.9 $\pm$ 0.3 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		484

$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 1.88 ± 0.26 ) %	813
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ [hhh]	( 5.2 ± 0.6 ) %	813
$K_S^0 \eta, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 1.02 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	772
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 9.9 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	670
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 4.2 ± 0.4 ) %	771
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.3 ± 0.6 ) %	643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 2.7 ± 0.5 ) %	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+,$ $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 6.5 ± 3.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	410
$K_S^0 \eta \pi^0$	( 5.5 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	721
$K_S^0 a_0(980), a_0(980) \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	( 6.6 ± 2.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	–
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.6 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	–
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.71 ± 0.31 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	768
$K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-,$ no $K^*(892)^-$	( 1.1 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	–
$K^*(892)^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-,$ no $\rho^0$	( 5 ± 8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	642
$K^*(892)^- \rho^0 \pi^+,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 1.6 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	230
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ nonresonant	< 1.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90% 768
$K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.2 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	713

Fractions of many of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. (Modes for which there are only upper limits and  $\bar{K}^*(892)\rho$  submodes only appear below.)

$K_S^0 \eta$	( 4.85 ± 0.30 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	772
$K_S^0 \omega$	( 1.11 ± 0.06 ) %	670
$K_S^0 \eta'(958)$	( 9.5 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	565
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$	( 7.8 ± 1.1 ) %	327
$K^- a_2(1320)^+$	< 2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90% 198
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total	( 2.4 ± 0.5 ) %	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	( 1.48 ± 0.34 ) %	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$	( 1.57 ± 0.35 ) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ transverse	( 1.7 ± 0.6 ) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave	( 3.0 ± 0.6 ) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave long.	< 3 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90% 417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ P-wave	< 3 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90% 417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ D-wave	( 2.1 ± 0.6 ) %	417

$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$	[ggg] ( 1.6 ± 0.8 ) %		484
$K_1(1400)^- \pi^+$	< 1.2	%	CL=90% 386
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 1.9 ± 0.9 ) %		643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$	( 3.1 ± 0.6 ) %		605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$	( 1.1 ± 0.5 ) %		410
$K^- \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	( 7.5 ± 1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		479
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta'(958)$	< 1.1	× 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90% 119

**Hadronic modes with three K's**

$K_S^0 K^+ K^-$	( 4.51 ± 0.34 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		544
$K_S^0 a_0(980)^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 3.0 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		-
$K^- a_0(980)^+, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$	( 6.0 ± 1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		-
$K^+ a_0(980)^-, a_0^- \rightarrow K^- K_S^0$	< 1.1	× 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=95% -
$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	< 9	× 10 <sup>-5</sup>	CL=95% -
$K_S^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 2.07 ± 0.16 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		520
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 1.7 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		-
$3K_S^0$	( 9.2 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		539
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$	( 2.21 ± 0.32 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		434
$K^+ K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 4.4 ± 1.7 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		†
$K^- \pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 4.0 ± 1.7 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		422
$\phi \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.06 ± 0.20 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		†
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	( 3.3 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		434
$2K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	( 6.1 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		427

**Pionic modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.420 ± 0.025 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1	922
$2\pi^0$	( 8.25 ± 0.25 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		923
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 1.47 ± 0.09 ) %	S=3.0	907
$\rho^+ \pi^-$	( 1.00 ± 0.06 ) %		764
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	( 3.82 ± 0.29 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		764
$\rho^- \pi^+$	( 5.09 ± 0.34 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		764
$\rho(1450)^+ \pi^-, \rho(1450)^+ \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^0$	( 1.6 ± 2.0 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		-
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0, \rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 4.4 ± 1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		-
$\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho(1450)^- \rightarrow$ $\pi^- \pi^0$	( 2.6 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		-
$\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho(1700)^+ \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^0$	( 6.0 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		-
$\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0, \rho(1700)^0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 7.4 ± 1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		-
$\rho(1700)^- \pi^+, \rho(1700)^- \rightarrow$ $\pi^- \pi^0$	( 4.7 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		-

$f_0(980)\pi^0, f_0(980) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(3.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(500)\pi^0, f_0(500) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.21 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(1370)\pi^0, f_0(1370) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(5.4 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1500)\pi^0, f_0(1500) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(5.7 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_0(1710)\pi^0, f_0(1710) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_2(1270)\pi^0, f_2(1270) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.94 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ nonresonant	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	907
$3\pi^0$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 908
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	$(7.45 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2 880
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $2\pi^+\pi^-$ total	$(4.47 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0\pi^+$ S-wave	$(3.23 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\rho^0\pi^+$ D-wave	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $\sigma\pi^+$	$(6.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ total	$(1.83 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	518
$2\rho^0$ , parallel helicities	$(8.2 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$2\rho^0$ , perpendicular helicities	$(4.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2\rho^0$ , longitudinal helicities	$(1.25 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$	—
Resonant $(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.49 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	—
3-body total		
$\sigma\pi^+\pi^-$	$(6.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_0(980)\pi^+\pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$f_2(1270)\pi^+\pi^-, f_2 \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	$(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$	$(1.01 \pm 0.09) \%$	882
$\eta\pi^0$	[iii] $(6.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	846
$\omega\pi^0$	[iii] $< 2.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 761
$2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$	$(4.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	844
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	[iii] $(1.09 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	827
$\omega\pi^+\pi^-$	[iii] $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	738
$3\pi^+3\pi^-$	$(4.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	795
$\eta'(958)\pi^0$	$(9.1 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$	678
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$	650
$2\eta$	$(1.70 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$	754
$\eta\eta'(958)$	$(1.06 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$	537

**Hadronic modes with a  $K\bar{K}$  pair**

$K^+K^-$	$(4.01 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.5	791
$2K_S^0$	$(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.5	789
$K_S^0K^-\pi^+$	$(3.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2	739
$\bar{K}^{*0}(892)^0K_S^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	608
$K_S^0K^+\pi^-$	$(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	739
$K^*(892)^0K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	608
$K^+K^-\pi^0$	$(3.38 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$K^*(892)^+K^-, K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow$	$(1.50 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$K^*(892)^-K^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow$	$(5.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$(K^+\pi^0)_{S-wave}K^-$	$(2.40 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$(K^-\pi^0)_{S-wave}K^+$	$(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		743
$f_0(980)\pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\phi\pi^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(6.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$2K_S^0\pi^0$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-4}$		740
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	$(2.42 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$		677
$\phi(\pi^+\pi^-)_{S-wave}, \phi \rightarrow$	$(2.50 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$		614
$(\phi\rho^0)_{S-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(9.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		250
$(\phi\rho^0)_{D-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(8.2 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$(K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0})_{S-wave}, K^{*0} \rightarrow$	$(1.48 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$(K^-\pi^+)_{P-wave},$	$(2.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$(K^+\pi^-)_{S-wave},$			
$K_1(1270)^+K^-,$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K_1(1270)^+ \rightarrow K^{*0}\pi^+$			
$K_1(1270)^+K^-,$	$(1.14 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K_1(1270)^+ \rightarrow \rho^0K^+$			
$K_1(1270)^-K^+,$	$(2.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0}\pi^-$			
$K_1(1270)^-K^+,$	$(1.45 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow \rho^0K^-$			
$K^*(1410)^+K^-,$	$(1.02 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K^*(1410)^+ \rightarrow K^{*0}\pi^+$			
$K^*(1410)^-K^+,$	$(1.14 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K^*(1410)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0}\pi^-$			
$2K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.24 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$		673
$K_S^0K^-2\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	595
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(3.1 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$		600

Other  $K\bar{K}X$  modes. They include all decay modes of the  $\phi$ ,  $\eta$ , and  $\omega$ .

$\phi\eta$		$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		489
$\phi\omega$		$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	238

**Radiative modes**

$\rho^0\gamma$		$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\omega\gamma$		$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	768
$\phi\gamma$		$(2.73 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-5}$		654
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\gamma$		$(3.31 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$		719

**Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (DC) modes or  $\Delta C = 2$  forbidden via mixing (C2M) modes**

$K^+\ell^-\bar{\nu}_\ell$ via $\bar{D}^0$		$< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+$ or $K^*(892)^+$ $e^-\bar{\nu}_e$ via $\bar{D}^0$		$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+\pi^-$	DC	$(1.49 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.9	861
$K^+\pi^-$ via DCS		$(1.33 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+\pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$		$< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	861
$K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0$		$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	—
$K^*(892)^+\pi^-$ , $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+$	DC	$(1.15 \pm_{-0.34}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+\pi^-$ , $K_0^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+$	DC	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^+\pi^-$ , $K_2^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+$	DC	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+\pi^-\pi^0$	DC	$(3.13 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$		844
$K^+\pi^-\pi^0$ via $\bar{D}^0$		$(7.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+\pi^+2\pi^-$	DC	$(2.62 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$		813
$K^+\pi^+2\pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$		$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	812
$\mu^-$ anything via $\bar{D}^0$		$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes,  
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes,  
Lepton (L) or Baryon (B) number violating modes**

$\gamma\gamma$	C1	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	932
$e^+e^-$	C1	$< 7.9 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	932
$\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 6.2 \times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	926
$\pi^0e^+e^-$	C1	$< 4.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	928
$\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	915
$\eta e^+e^-$	C1	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$\eta\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 5.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	838
$\pi^+\pi^-e^+e^-$	C1	$< 3.73 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$\rho^0e^+e^-$	C1	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 5.5 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	894
$\rho^0\mu^+\mu^-$	C1	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754

$\omega e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	768
$\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 8.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	751
$K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.15	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$\phi e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	654
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	631
$\overline{K}^0 e^+ e^-$		[zz] < 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	866
$\overline{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		[zz] < 2.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.85	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$		[zz] < 4.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	719
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.59	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		[zz] < 2.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	700
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 8.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$\mu^\pm e^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 2.6	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	929
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 8.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	924
$\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 1.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 4.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	767
$\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	754
$\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 3.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	648
$\overline{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 5.53	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	[hh] < 8.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	714
$2\pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 1.12	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$2\pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	894
$K^- \pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.06	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$K^- \pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 3.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$2K^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 1.52	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$2K^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 9.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 7.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 2.18	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$2K^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	<i>L</i>	< 5.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$p e^-$	<i>L,B</i>	[jjj] < 1.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696
$\overline{p} e^+$	<i>L,B</i>	[kkk] < 1.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696

**$D^*(2007)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

*I, J, P* need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2006.85 \pm 0.05$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

$m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.016 \pm 0.030$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )

Full width  $\Gamma < 2.1$  MeV, CL = 90%

$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D^*(2007)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^0$	(64.7±0.9) %	43
$D^0 \gamma$	(35.3±0.9) %	137

### $D^*(2010)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2010.26 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.68 \pm 0.08 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.4257 \pm 0.0017 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 83.4 \pm 1.8 \text{ keV}$$

$D^*(2010)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

$D^*(2010)^\pm$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	(67.7±0.5) %	39
$D^+ \pi^0$	(30.7±0.5) %	38
$D^+ \gamma$	( 1.6±0.4) %	136

### $D_0^*(2400)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 2318 \pm 29 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 267 \pm 40 \text{ MeV}$$

$D_0^*(2400)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	385

### $D_1(2420)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

$I$  needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2420.8 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{D_1^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 410.6 \pm 0.5 \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 31.7 \pm 2.5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 3.5)$$

$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_1(2420)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	353
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	425
$D^+ \pi^-$	not seen	472
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	279



**$D_2^*(2460)^0$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

 $J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.

Mass  $m = 2460.57 \pm 0.15$  MeV (S = 1.1)

$m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^+} = 590.98 \pm 0.18$  MeV (S = 1.1)

$m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^{*+}} = 450.31 \pm 0.16$  MeV (S = 1.1)

Full width  $\Gamma = 47.7 \pm 1.3$  MeV (S = 2.0)

 $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D_2^*(2460)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	505
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	389
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	462
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	324

 **$D_2^*(2460)^\pm$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

 $J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.

Mass  $m = 2465.4 \pm 1.3$  MeV (S = 3.1)

$m_{D_2^*(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 2.4 \pm 1.7$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 46.7 \pm 1.2$  MeV

 $D_2^*(2460)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D_2^*(2460)^\pm</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^+$	seen	513
$D^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	396
$D^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	462
$D^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	326

# CHARMED, STRANGE MESONS ( $C = S = \pm 1$ )

$$D_s^+ = c\bar{s}, D_s^- = \bar{c}s, \quad \text{similarly for } D_s^{*'}s$$

$D_s^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1968.27 \pm 0.10 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D_s^\pm} - m_{D^\pm} = 98.69 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (500 \pm 7) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$c\tau = 149.9 \mu\text{m}$$

### CP-violating decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (5 \pm 6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_S^0) = (0.08 \pm 0.26)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = (-0.5 \pm 0.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (-0.38 \pm 0.27)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^0) = (-2 \pm 6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(2K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (3 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0.0 \pm 3.0)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-6 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (4.1 \pm 2.8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = (-0.7 \pm 3.1)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (1.1 \pm 3.1)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta') = (-2.2 \pm 2.3)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\eta \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-1 \pm 4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\eta' \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) = (-27 \pm 24)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 \pi^\pm) = (0.4 \pm 0.5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (3.1 \pm 2.6)\% \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (4 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \eta) = (9 \pm 15)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \eta'(958)) = (6 \pm 19)\%$$

### CP violating asymmetries of P-odd (T-odd) moments

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-14 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3} \text{ [ss]}$$

### $D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi l^+ \nu_l$ form factors

$$r_2 = 0.84 \pm 0.11 \quad (S = 2.4)$$

$$r_V = 1.80 \pm 0.08$$

$$\Gamma_L / \Gamma_T = 0.72 \pm 0.18$$

Unless otherwise noted, the branching fractions for modes with a resonance in the final state include all the decay modes of the resonance.  $D_S^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

$D_S^+$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+$ semileptonic	[lll] ( 6.5 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		—
$\pi^+$ anything	(119.3 $\pm$ 1.4 ) %		—
$\pi^-$ anything	( 43.2 $\pm$ 0.9 ) %		—
$\pi^0$ anything	(123 $\pm$ 7 ) %		—
$K^-$ anything	( 18.7 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( 28.9 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		—
$K_S^0$ anything	( 19.0 $\pm$ 1.1 ) %		—
$\eta$ anything	[nnn] ( 29.9 $\pm$ 2.8 ) %		—
$\omega$ anything	( 6.1 $\pm$ 1.4 ) %		—
$\eta'$ anything	[ooo] ( 10.3 $\pm$ 1.4 ) %	S=1.1	—
$f_0(980)$ anything, $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 1.3 %	CL=90%	—
$\phi$ anything	( 15.7 $\pm$ 1.0 ) %		—
$K^+ K^-$ anything	( 15.8 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		—
$K_S^0 K^+$ anything	( 5.8 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %		—
$K_S^0 K^-$ anything	( 1.9 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		—
$2K_S^0$ anything	( 1.70 $\pm$ 0.32 ) %		—
$2K^+$ anything	< 2.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$2K^-$ anything	< 6 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
<b>Leptonic and semileptonic modes</b>			
$e^+ \nu_e$	< 8.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	984
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 5.56 $\pm$ 0.25 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		981
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 5.55 $\pm$ 0.24 ) %		182
$K^+ K^- e^+ \nu_e$	—		851
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	[ppp] ( 2.39 $\pm$ 0.23 ) %	S=1.8	720
$\eta e^+ \nu_e + \eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$	[ppp] ( 2.96 $\pm$ 0.29 ) %		—
$\eta e^+ \nu_e$	[ppp] ( 2.28 $\pm$ 0.24 ) %		908
$\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$	[ppp] ( 6.8 $\pm$ 1.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		751
$\omega e^+ \nu_e$	[qqq] < 2.0 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	829
$K^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.9 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		921
$K^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	[ppp] ( 1.8 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		782
<b>Hadronic modes with a <math>K\bar{K}</math> pair</b>			
$K^+ K_S^0$	( 1.50 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %		850
$K^+ \bar{K}^0$	( 2.95 $\pm$ 0.14 ) %		850
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[tt] ( 5.45 $\pm$ 0.17 ) %	S=1.2	805
$\phi \pi^+$	[ppp,rrr] ( 4.5 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		712
$\phi \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	[rrr] ( 2.27 $\pm$ 0.08 ) %		712

$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	( 2.61 ± 0.09 ) %	416
$f_0(980) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 1.15 ± 0.32 ) %	732
$f_0(1370) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 7 ± 5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
$f_0(1710) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 6.7 ± 2.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	198
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0, \bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$	( 1.9 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	218
$K^+ K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.52 ± 0.22 ) %	805
$2K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 7.7 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	802
$K^0 \bar{K}^0 \pi^+$	—	802
$K^*(892)^+ \bar{K}^0$	[ <i>ppp</i> ] ( 5.4 ± 1.2 ) %	683
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 6.3 ± 0.6 ) %	748
$\phi \rho^+$	[ <i>ppp</i> ] ( 8.4 <sup>+1.9</sup> <sub>-2.3</sub> ) %	401
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$	( 1.67 ± 0.10 ) %	744
$K^*(892)^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	[ <i>ppp</i> ] ( 7.2 ± 2.6 ) %	416
$K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.03 ± 0.10 ) %	744
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 8.7 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	673
$\phi 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[ <i>ppp</i> ] ( 1.21 ± 0.16 ) %	640
$K^+ K^- \rho^0 \pi^+$ non- $\phi$	< 2.6 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	249
$\phi \rho^0 \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 6.5 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	181
$\phi a_1(1260)^+, \phi \rightarrow$ $K^+ K^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^+$	( 7.5 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	†
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 9 ± 7 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	673
$2K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 9 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	669

**Hadronic modes without K's**

$\pi^+ \pi^0$	< 3.5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	975
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.09 ± 0.05 ) % S=1.1	959
$\rho^0 \pi^+$	( 2.0 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	825
$\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	[ <i>sss</i> ] ( 9.1 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	959
$f_2(1270) \pi^+, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.10 ± 0.20 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	559
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.0 ± 2.0 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	421
$\pi^+ 2\pi^0$	( 6.5 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	960
$2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	—	935
$\eta \pi^+$	[ <i>ppp</i> ] ( 1.70 ± 0.09 ) % S=1.1	902
$\omega \pi^+$	[ <i>ppp</i> ] ( 2.4 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	822
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 8.0 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	899
$2\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$	—	902
$\eta \rho^+$	[ <i>ppp</i> ] ( 8.9 ± 0.8 ) %	724
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 9.2 ± 1.2 ) %	885
$\omega \pi^+ \pi^0$	[ <i>ppp</i> ] ( 2.8 ± 0.7 ) %	802
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$	( 4.9 ± 3.2 ) %	856
$\omega 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[ <i>ppp</i> ] ( 1.6 ± 0.5 ) %	766

$\eta'(958)\pi^+$	$[ooo,ppp]$	$(3.94 \pm 0.25) \%$		743
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$		—		803
$\omega\eta\pi^+$	$[ppp]$	$< 2.13 \%$	CL=90%	654
$\eta'(958)\rho^+$	$[ooo,ppp]$	$(5.8 \pm 1.5) \%$		465
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$		$(5.6 \pm 0.8) \%$		720
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$ nonresonant		$< 5.1 \%$	CL=90%	720

**Modes with one or three K's**

$K^+\pi^0$		$(6.3 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$		917
$K_S^0\pi^+$		$(1.22 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3}$		916
$K^+\eta$	$[ppp]$	$(1.77 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$		835
$K^+\omega$	$[ppp]$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	741
$K^+\eta'(958)$	$[ppp]$	$(1.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		646
$K^+\pi^+\pi^-$		$(6.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		900
$K^+\rho^0$		$(2.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		745
$K^+\rho(1450)^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$		$(7.0 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^*(892)^0\pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$		$(1.42 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$		775
$K^+\pi^-$				
$K^*(1410)^0\pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$		$(1.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K^+\pi^-$				
$K^*(1430)^0\pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$		$(5.0 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+\pi^-$				
$K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant		$(1.04 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$		900
$K^0\pi^+\pi^0$		$(1.00 \pm 0.18) \%$		899
$K_S^0 2\pi^+\pi^-$		$(3.0 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$		870
$K^+\omega\pi^0$	$[ppp]$	$< 8.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	684
$K^+\omega\pi^+\pi^-$	$[ppp]$	$< 5.4 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	603
$K^+\omega\eta$	$[ppp]$	$< 7.9 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	366
$2K^+K^-$		$(2.18 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$		627
$\phi K^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$		$(8.9 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$		—

**Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes**

$2K^+\pi^-$		$(1.27 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-4}$		805
$K^+K^*(892)^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$		$(6.0 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+\pi^-$				

**Baryon-antibaryon mode**

$p\bar{n}$		$(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		295
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**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes,  
Lepton family number (LF), or  
Lepton number (L) violating modes**

$\pi^+ e^+ e^-$	$[zz]$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	979
$\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	$[yy]$	$(6 \pm 8 \mp 4) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	$[zz]$	$< 4.1 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	968
$K^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	$< 3.7 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	922

$K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	CI	< 2.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	909
$K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	CI	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	765
$\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	976
$\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	< 2.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	976
$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	LF	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	919
$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	LF	< 9.7	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	919
$\pi^- 2e^+$	L	< 4.1	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	979
$\pi^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	968
$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	< 8.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	976
$K^- 2e^+$	L	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	922
$K^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 1.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	909
$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	L	< 6.1	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	919
$K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$	L	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	765

### $D_s^{*\pm}$

$$I(J^P) = 0(?^?)$$

$J^P$  is natural, width and decay modes consistent with  $1^-$ .

$$\text{Mass } m = 2112.1 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D_s^{*\pm}} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 143.8 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma < 1.9 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\%$$

$D_s^{*-}$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

$D_s^{*\pm}$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D_s^+ \gamma$	(93.5±0.7) %	139
$D_s^+ \pi^0$	( 5.8±0.7) %	48
$D_s^+ e^+ e^-$	( 6.7±1.6) $\times 10^{-3}$	139

### $D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^+)$$

$J, P$  need confirmation.

$J^P$  is natural, low mass consistent with  $0^+$ .

$$\text{Mass } m = 2317.7 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV } (S = 1.1)$$

$$m_{D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 349.4 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV } (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma < 3.8 \text{ MeV, CL} = 95\%$$

$D_{s0}^*(2317)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D_s^+ \pi^0$	seen	298
$D_s^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	not seen	205

**$D_{s1}(2460)^\pm$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2459.5 \pm 0.6$  MeV (S = 1.1) $m_{D_{s1}(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_s^{*\pm}} = 347.3 \pm 0.7$  MeV (S = 1.2) $m_{D_{s1}(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 491.2 \pm 0.6$  MeV (S = 1.1)Full width  $\Gamma < 3.5$  MeV, CL = 95% $D_{s1}(2460)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D_{s1}(2460)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D_s^{*+} \pi^0$	(48 ± 11) %		297
$D_s^+ \gamma$	(18 ± 4) %		442
$D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	(4.3 ± 1.3) %	S=1.1	363
$D_s^{*+} \gamma$	< 8 %	CL=90%	323
$D_{s0}^*(2317)^+ \gamma$	(3.7 <sup>+</sup> <sub>-2.4</sub> ) %		138

 **$D_{s1}(2536)^\pm$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^+)$$

 $J, P$  need confirmation.Mass  $m = 2535.10 \pm 0.06$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 0.92 \pm 0.05$  MeV $D_{s1}(2536)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D_{s1}(2536)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^*(2010)^+ K^0$	0.85 ± 0.12		149
$(D^*(2010)^+ K^0)_{S-wave}$	0.61 ± 0.09		149
$D^+ \pi^- K^+$	0.028 ± 0.005		176
$D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	<b>DEFINED AS 1</b>		167
$D^+ K^0$	< 0.34	90%	381
$D^0 K^+$	< 0.12	90%	391
$D_s^{*+} \gamma$	possibly seen		388
$D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen		437

 **$D_{s2}^*(2573)$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(2^+)$$

 $J^P$  is natural, width and decay modes consistent with  $2^+$ .Mass  $m = 2569.1 \pm 0.8$  MeV (S = 2.4)Full width  $\Gamma = 16.9 \pm 0.8$  MeV $D_{s2}^*(2573)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D_{s2}^*(2573)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 K^+$	seen	431
$D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	not seen	238

**$D_{s1}^*(2700)^\pm$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 2708.3^{+4.0}_{-3.4} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 120 \pm 11 \text{ MeV}$$

## BOTTOM MESONS ( $B = \pm 1$ )

$$B^+ = u\bar{b}, B^0 = d\bar{b}, \bar{B}^0 = \bar{d}b, B^- = \bar{u}b, \quad \text{similarly for } B^* \text{'s}$$

### ***B*-particle organization**

Many measurements of  $B$  decays involve admixtures of  $B$  hadrons. Previously we arbitrarily included such admixtures in the  $B^\pm$  section, but because of their importance we have created two new sections: “ $B^\pm/B^0$  Admixture” for  $\Upsilon(4S)$  results and “ $B^\pm/B^0/B_s^0/b$ -baryon Admixture” for results at higher energies. Most inclusive decay branching fractions and  $\chi_b$  at high energy are found in the Admixture sections.  $B^0$ - $\bar{B}^0$  mixing data are found in the  $B^0$  section, while  $B_s^0$ - $\bar{B}_s^0$  mixing data and  $B$ - $\bar{B}$  mixing data for a  $B^0/B_s^0$  admixture are found in the  $B_s^0$  section.  $CP$ -violation data are found in the  $B^\pm$ ,  $B^0$ , and  $B^\pm/B^0$  Admixture sections.  $b$ -baryons are found near the end of the Baryon section.

The organization of the  $B$  sections is now as follows, where bullets indicate particle sections and brackets indicate reviews.

- $B^\pm$   
mass, mean life,  $CP$  violation, branching fractions
- $B^0$   
mass, mean life,  $B^0$ - $\bar{B}^0$  mixing,  $CP$  violation,  
branching fractions
- $B^\pm/B^0$  Admixtures  
 $CP$  violation, branching fractions
- $B^\pm/B^0/B_s^0/b$ -baryon Admixtures  
mean life, production fractions, branching fractions
- $B^*$



- mass
  - $B_1(5721)^+$
- mass
  - $B_1(5721)^0$
- mass
  - $B_2^*(5747)^+$
- mass
  - $B_2^*(5747)^0$
- mass
  - $B_J^*(5970)^+$
- mass
  - $B_J^*(5970)^0$
- mass
  - $B_s^0$   
mass, mean life,  $B_s^0-\bar{B}_s^0$  mixing,  $CP$  violation,  
branching fractions
- mass
  - $B_s^*$
- mass
  - $B_{s1}(5830)^0$
- mass
  - $B_{s2}^*(5840)^0$
- mass
  - $B_c^\pm$   
mass, mean life, branching fractions

At the end of Baryon Listings:

- mass, mean life, branching fractions
  - $\Lambda_b$
- mass, mean life
  - $\Lambda_b(5912)^0$
- mass, mean life
  - $\Lambda_b(5920)^0$
- mass
  - $\Sigma_b$
- mass
  - $\Sigma_b^*$

- mass
- $\Xi_b^0, \Xi_b^-$   
mass, mean life, branching fractions
- $\Xi_b'(5935)^-$   
mass
- $\Xi_b(5945)^0$   
mass
- $\Xi_b^*(5955)^-$   
mass
- $\Omega_b^-$   
mass, branching fractions
- $b$ -baryon Admixture  
mean life, branching fractions

**$B^\pm$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation. Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

$$\text{Mass } m_{B^\pm} = 5279.31 \pm 0.15 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau_{B^\pm} = (1.638 \pm 0.004) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 491.1 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

**CP violation**

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)K^+) = 0.003 \pm 0.006 \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^+) = (0.1 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\rho^+) = -0.11 \pm 0.14$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^+) = -0.048 \pm 0.033$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+) = 0.01 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 2.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^+) = 0.03 \pm 0.06$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S)K^+) = 0.012 \pm 0.020 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S)K^*(892)^+) = 0.08 \pm 0.21$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}(1P)\pi^+) = 0.07 \pm 0.18$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c0}K^+) = -0.20 \pm 0.18 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}K^+) = -0.009 \pm 0.033$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}K^*(892)^+) = 0.5 \pm 0.5$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \overline{D}^0\pi^+) = -0.007 \pm 0.007$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)}\pi^+) = 0.035 \pm 0.024$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)}\pi^+) = 0.017 \pm 0.026$$

$$A_{CP}([K^\mp\pi^\pm\pi^\pm\pi^\mp]_D\pi^+) = 0.13 \pm 0.10$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \overline{D}^0K^+) = 0.007 \pm 0.025 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}([K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+) &= -0.42 \pm 0.22 \\
 r_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+) &= 0.095 \pm 0.008 \\
 \delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+) &= (123 \pm 10)^\circ \\
 r_B(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^{*+}) &= 0.17 \pm 0.11 \quad (S = 2.3) \\
 \delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^{*+}) &= (155 \pm 70)^\circ \quad (S = 2.0) \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+) &= -0.58 \pm 0.21 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D K^+) &= 0.07 \pm 0.30 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^- \pi^0]_D K^+) &= 0.30 \pm 0.20 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+) &= 0.05 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{\bar{D}} K^*(892)^+) &= -0.3 \pm 0.5 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+) &= 0.00 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D \pi^+) &= 0.35 \pm 0.16 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^- \pi^0]_D \pi^+) &= -0.03 \pm 0.04 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D \pi^+) &= -0.016 \pm 0.020 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\pi)} \pi^+) &= -0.09 \pm 0.27 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\gamma)} \pi^+) &= -0.7 \pm 0.6 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\pi)} K^+) &= 0.8 \pm 0.4 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\gamma)} K^+) &= 0.4 \pm 1.0 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+) &= -0.02 \pm 0.15 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D K^+) &= 0.04 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D K^+) &= 0.23 \pm 0.13 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+) &= -0.052 \pm 0.034 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+) &= -0.025 \pm 0.026 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^- K^+]_D K^+) &= 0.03 \pm 0.11 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D K^+) &= 0.34 \pm 0.21 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D \pi^+) &= -0.05 \pm 0.05 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^- K^+]_D \pi^+) &= -0.012 \pm 0.030 \\
 \mathbf{A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} K^+)} &= 0.170 \pm 0.033 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D K^+) &= -0.52 \pm 0.15 \\
 A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D \pi^+) &= 0.14 \pm 0.06 \\
 A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.33 \pm 0.35 \\
 A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.01 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)} K^+) &= -0.10 \pm 0.07 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.05 \pm 0.10 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= 0.013 \pm 0.023 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.019 \pm 0.015 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.013 \pm 0.019 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.002 \pm 0.011 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+) &= -0.014 \pm 0.015 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow (D_{CP(+1)}^*)^0 \pi^+) &= -0.02 \pm 0.05
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow (D_{CP(-1)}^*)^0 \pi^+) &= -0.09 \pm 0.05 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+) &= -0.07 \pm 0.04 \\
 r_B^*(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+) &= 0.114_{-0.040}^{+0.023} \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 \delta_B^*(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+) &= (310_{-28}^{+22})^\circ \quad (S = 1.3) \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)}^{*0} K^+) &= -0.12 \pm 0.08 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)}^* K^+) &= 0.07 \pm 0.10 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} K^*(892)^+) &= 0.09 \pm 0.14 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)} K^*(892)^+) &= -0.23 \pm 0.22 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_5^+ \phi) &= 0.0 \pm 0.4 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} \bar{D}^{*0}) &= -0.15 \pm 0.11 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} \bar{D}^0) &= -0.06 \pm 0.13 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^+ \bar{D}^{*0}) &= 0.13 \pm 0.18 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^+ \bar{D}^0) &= -0.03 \pm 0.07 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+) &= -0.017 \pm 0.016 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0) &= 0.037 \pm 0.021 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^+) &= 0.004 \pm 0.011 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^*(892)^+) &= -0.26 \pm 0.27 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K_0^*(1430)^+) &= 0.06 \pm 0.20 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K_2^*(1430)^+) &= 0.15 \pm 0.13 \\
 \mathbf{A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^+)} &= -0.37 \pm 0.08 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^*(892)^+) &= 0.02 \pm 0.06 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K_0^*(1430)^+) &= 0.05 \pm 0.13 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K_2^*(1430)^+) &= -0.45 \pm 0.30 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^+) &= -0.02 \pm 0.04 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^{*+}) &= 0.29 \pm 0.35 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega (K\pi)_0^{*+}) &= -0.10 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K_2^*(1430)^+) &= 0.14 \pm 0.15 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+) &= -0.04 \pm 0.09 \quad (S = 2.1) \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \pi^0) &= -0.06 \pm 0.24 \\
 \mathbf{A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)} &= 0.027 \pm 0.008 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ \text{ nonresonant}) &= 0.06 \pm 0.05 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f(980)^0 K^+) &= -0.08 \pm 0.09 \\
 \mathbf{A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2(1270) K^+)} &= -0.68_{-0.17}^{+0.19} \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_0(1500) K^+) &= 0.28 \pm 0.30 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2'(1525)^0 K^+) &= -0.08_{-0.04}^{+0.05} \\
 \mathbf{A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+)} &= 0.37 \pm 0.10 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+) &= 0.055 \pm 0.033 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+) &= 0.05_{-0.24}^{+0.29} \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0) &= -0.06 \pm 0.07 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0 \rho^+) &= -0.12 \pm 0.17
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-) &= 0.07 \pm 0.08 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^*(892)^+) &= 0.31 \pm 0.13 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ f_0(980)) &= -0.15 \pm 0.12 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow a_1^+ K^0) &= 0.12 \pm 0.11 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^+ K^0) &= -0.03 \pm 0.15 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \rho^+) &= -0.01 \pm 0.16 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^0 K^+) &= -0.46 \pm 0.20 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0 K^+) &= 0.04 \pm 0.14 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+) &= -0.21 \pm 0.14 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0 K_S^0) &= 0.04^{+0.04}_{-0.05} \\
 \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+) &= -0.118 \pm 0.022 \\
 \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+) &= -0.033 \pm 0.008 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+) &= 0.024 \pm 0.028 \quad (S = 2.3) \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow X_0(1550) K^+) &= -0.04 \pm 0.07 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} K^+ K^-) &= 0.11 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^*(892)^+) &= -0.01 \pm 0.08 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi (K\pi)_0^{*+}) &= 0.04 \pm 0.16 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K_1(1270)^+) &= 0.15 \pm 0.20 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K_2^*(1430)^+) &= -0.23 \pm 0.20 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \phi \phi) &= -0.10 \pm 0.08 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ [\phi \phi]_{\eta_c}) &= 0.09 \pm 0.10 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \gamma) &= 0.018 \pm 0.029 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^+ \gamma) &= -0.12 \pm 0.07 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+ \gamma) &= -0.13 \pm 0.11 \quad (S = 1.1) \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \gamma) &= -0.11 \pm 0.33 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0) &= 0.03 \pm 0.04 \\
 \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= 0.057 \pm 0.013 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^+) &= 0.18^{+0.09}_{-0.17} \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2(1270) \pi^+) &= 0.41 \pm 0.30 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0(1450) \pi^+) &= -0.1^{+0.4}_{-0.5} \\
 \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \mathbf{f}_0(1370) \pi^+) &= 0.72 \pm 0.22 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \text{ nonresonant}) &= -0.14^{+0.23}_{-0.16} \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^0) &= 0.02 \pm 0.11 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^0) &= -0.05 \pm 0.05 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+) &= -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega \rho^+) &= -0.20 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+) &= -0.14 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta \rho^+) &= 0.11 \pm 0.11 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' \pi^+) &= 0.06 \pm 0.16 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' \rho^+) &= 0.26 \pm 0.17 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^0 \pi^+) &= 0.05 \pm 0.16
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{p} \pi^+) &= 0.00 \pm 0.04 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{p} K^+) &= 0.00 \pm 0.04 \quad (S = 2.2) \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{p} K^*(892)^+) &= 0.21 \pm 0.16 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{\Lambda} \gamma) &= 0.17 \pm 0.17 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{\Lambda} \pi^0) &= 0.01 \pm 0.17 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \ell^+ \ell^-) &= -0.02 \pm 0.08 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ e^-) &= 0.14 \pm 0.14 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) &= 0.011 \pm 0.017 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) &= -0.11 \pm 0.12 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \ell^+ \ell^-) &= -0.09 \pm 0.14 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^* e^+ e^-) &= -0.14 \pm 0.23 \\
 A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-) &= -0.12 \pm 0.24 \\
 \gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^{(*)0} K^{(*)+}) &= (70 \pm 9)^\circ \\
 \gamma(B^+ \rightarrow DK^+ \pi^- \pi^+, D\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= (74 \pm 20)^\circ
 \end{aligned}$$

$B^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below. Modes which do not identify the charge state of the  $B$  are listed in the  $B^\pm/B^0$  ADMIXTURE section.

The branching fractions listed below assume 50%  $B^0 \bar{B}^0$  and 50%  $B^+ B^-$  production at the  $\Upsilon(4S)$ . We have attempted to bring older measurements up to date by rescaling their assumed  $\Upsilon(4S)$  production ratio to 50:50 and their assumed  $D, D_S, D^*$ , and  $\psi$  branching ratios to current values whenever this would affect our averages and best limits significantly.

Indentation is used to indicate a subchannel of a previous reaction. All resonant subchannels have been corrected for resonance branching fractions to the final state so the sum of the subchannel branching fractions can exceed that of the final state.

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g.,  $B \rightarrow D^\pm$  anything, the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

<b><math>B^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level(MeV/c)	$p$
<b>Semileptonic and leptonic modes</b>			
$\ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 10.99 $\pm$ 0.28 ) %		–
$e^+ \nu_e X_C$	( 10.8 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		–
$D \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 9.8 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		–
$\bar{D}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 2.27 $\pm$ 0.11 ) %		2310
$\bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 7.7 $\pm$ 2.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1911
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 5.69 $\pm$ 0.19 ) %		2258
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 1.88 $\pm$ 0.20 ) %		1839
$D^- \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 4.2 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		2306
$\bar{D}_0^*(2420)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \bar{D}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$	( 2.5 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		–
$D^- \pi^+$			
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow$	( 1.53 $\pm$ 0.16 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		2065

$D^{(*)} n \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell (n \geq 1)$	( 1.87 ± 0.26 ) %	—
$D^{*-} \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 6.1 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	2254
$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$	( 3.03 ± 0.20 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	2084
$\bar{D}_1'(2430)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$	( 2.7 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$	( 1.01 ± 0.24 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=2.0 2065
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 1.6 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	2301
$\bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 8 ± 5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2248
$D_s^{(*)-} K^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 6.1 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
$D_s^- K^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 3.0 + - 1.4 - 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2242
$D_s^{*-} K^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 2.9 ± 1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2185
$\pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 7.80 ± 0.27 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	2638
$\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 3.8 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	2611
$\eta' \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 2.3 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	2553
$\omega \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ttt] ( 1.19 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2582
$\rho^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ttt] ( 1.58 ± 0.11 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2583
$p \bar{p} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 5.8 + - 2.6 - 2.3 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	2467
$p \bar{p} \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 8.5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90% 2446
$p \bar{p} e^+ \nu_e$	( 8.2 + - 4.0 - 3.3 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	2467
$e^+ \nu_e$	< 9.8 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>	CL=90% 2640
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.0 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90% 2639
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 1.09 ± 0.24 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=1.2 2341
$\ell^+ \nu_\ell \gamma$	< 3.5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90% 2640
$e^+ \nu_e \gamma$	< 6.1 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90% 2640
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$	< 3.4 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90% 2639
<b>Inclusive modes</b>		
$D^0 X$	( 8.6 ± 0.7 ) %	—
$\bar{D}^0 X$	( 79 ± 4 ) %	—
$D^+ X$	( 2.5 ± 0.5 ) %	—
$D^- X$	( 9.9 ± 1.2 ) %	—
$D_s^+ X$	( 7.9 + - 1.4 - 1.3 ) %	—
$D_s^- X$	( 1.10 + - 0.40 - 0.32 ) %	—
$\Lambda_c^+ X$	( 2.1 + - 0.9 - 0.6 ) %	—
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- X$	( 2.8 + - 1.1 - 0.9 ) %	—
$\bar{c} X$	( 97 ± 4 ) %	—
$c X$	( 23.4 + - 2.2 - 1.8 ) %	—
$c / \bar{c} X$	(120 ± 6 ) %	—

**D, D\*, or D<sub>s</sub> modes**

$\bar{D}^0 \pi^+$		$( 4.80 \pm 0.15 ) \times 10^{-3}$	2308
$D_{CP(+1)} \pi^+$	[uuu]	$( 2.19 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$D_{CP(-1)} \pi^+$	[uuu]	$( 2.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$\bar{D}^0 \rho^+$		$( 1.34 \pm 0.18 ) \%$	2237
$\bar{D}^0 K^+$		$( 3.69 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-4}$	2281
$D_{CP(+1)} K^+$	[uuu]	$( 1.91 \pm 0.14 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$D_{CP(-1)} K^+$	[uuu]	$( 1.99 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$[K^- \pi^+]_D K^+$	[vvv]	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% —
$[K^+ \pi^-]_D K^+$	[vvv]	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —
$[K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D K^+$		seen	—
$[K^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+$		seen	—
$[K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+$		seen	—
$[K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+$		seen	—
$[K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+$	[vvv]	$( 6.3 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-7}$	—
$[K^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+$		$( 1.68 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$[K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D \pi^+$		seen	—
$[K^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D \pi^+$		seen	—
$[K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+$		seen	—
$[K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+$		seen	—
$[\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^-$		$( 4.6 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$	—
$[K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D K^+$		seen	—
$[K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D K^+$		seen	—
$[K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D K^+$		seen	—
$[K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+$		seen	—
$[K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D \pi^+$		seen	—
$[K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+$		seen	—
$[K^*(892)^- K^+]_D \pi^+$		seen	—
$\bar{D}^0 K^*(892)^+$		$( 5.3 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	2213
$D_{CP(-1)} K^*(892)^+$	[uuu]	$( 2.7 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$D_{CP(+1)} K^*(892)^+$	[uuu]	$( 5.8 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\bar{D}^0 K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 5.4 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	2237
$\bar{D}^0 K^+ \bar{K}^0$		$( 5.5 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	2189
$\bar{D}^0 K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$		$( 7.5 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	2072
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 5.7 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=3.6 2289
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant		$( 5 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-3}$	2289
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \rho^0$		$( 4.2 \pm 3.0 ) \times 10^{-3}$	2208
$\bar{D}^0 a_1(1260)^+$		$( 4 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-3}$	2123
$\bar{D}^0 \omega \pi^+$		$( 4.1 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-3}$	2206
$D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+$		$( 1.35 \pm 0.22 ) \times 10^{-3}$	2247
$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$ $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$		$( 5.3 \pm 2.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	2081
$D^- \pi^+ \pi^+$		$( 1.07 \pm 0.05 ) \times 10^{-3}$	2299



$D^- K^+ \pi^+$		$( 7.7 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2260
$D_0^*(2400)^0 K^+, D_0^{*0} \rightarrow$		$( 6.1 \pm 2.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$D^- \pi^+$				
$D_1^*(2760)^0 K^+, D_1^{*0} \rightarrow$		$( 3.6 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$D^- \pi^+$				
$D_2^*(2460)^0 K^+, D_2^{*0} \rightarrow$		$( 2.32 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$D^- \pi^+$				
$D^+ K^0$	<	2.9	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2278
$D^+ K^{*0}$	<	1.8	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2211
$D^+ \bar{K}^{*0}$	<	1.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2211
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^+$		$( 5.18 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-3}$		2256
$\bar{D}_{CP(+1)}^{*0} \pi^+$	[xxx]	$( 2.9 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{D}_{CP(-1)}^{*0} \pi^+$	[xxx]	$( 2.6 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \omega \pi^+$		$( 4.5 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-3}$		2149
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \rho^+$		$( 9.8 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		2181
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 K^+$		$( 4.20 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2227
$\bar{D}_{CP(+1)}^{*0} K^+$	[xxx]	$( 2.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\bar{D}_{CP(-1)}^{*0} K^+$	[xxx]	$( 2.31 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 K^*(892)^+$		$( 8.1 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2156
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 K^+ \bar{K}^0$	<	1.06	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 2132
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 K^+ K^*(892)^0$		$( 1.5 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		2009
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 1.03 \pm 0.12 ) \%$		2236
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 a_1(1260)^+$		$( 1.9 \pm 0.5 ) \%$		2063
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$		$( 1.8 \pm 0.4 ) \%$		2219
$\bar{D}^{*0} 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$		$( 5.7 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-3}$		2196
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^0$	<	3.6	$\times 10^{-6}$	2255
$D^*(2010)^+ K^0$	<	9.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2225
$D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$		$( 1.5 \pm 0.7 ) \%$		2235
$D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 2.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		2217
$\bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+$	[yyy]	$( 5.9 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\bar{D}_1^*(2420)^0 \pi^+$		$( 1.5 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	2082
$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$		$( 2.5 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.6 \\ - 1.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=4.0	2082
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$				
$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$		$( 2.3 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2082
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ (nonresonant))				
$\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+$		$( 3.5 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\times B(\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$				
$\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow$		$( 2.3 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \pi^+)$				
$\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow$	<	1.7	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% —
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \pi^+$ (nonresonant))				

$\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- \pi^+)$	$( 2.2 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\bar{D}_0^*(2400)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_0^{*0} \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$	$( 6.4 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	2128
$\bar{D}_1(2421)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_1(2421)^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+)$	$( 6.8 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+)$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\bar{D}'_1(2427)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}'_1(2427)^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+)$	$( 5.0 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_1^{*0} \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2082
$\bar{D}_1^*(2420)^0 \rho^+$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 1996
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \pi^+$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 2063
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2063
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \rho^+$	$< 4.7 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 1977
$\bar{D}^0 D_s^+$	$( 9.0 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1815
$D_{s0}^*(2317)^+ \bar{D}^0, D_{s0}^{*+} \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$	$( 7.9 \pm_{-1.3}^{+1.5} ) \times 10^{-4}$	1605
$D_{s0}(2317)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times B(D_{s0}(2317)^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma)$	$< 7.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 1605
$D_{s0}(2317)^+ \bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \times B(D_{s0}(2317)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0)$	$( 9 \pm 7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1511
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0$	$( 3.1 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.0} ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma)$	$( 4.6 \pm_{-1.1}^{+1.3} ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% —
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0)$	$< 2.7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% —
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma)$	$< 9.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% —
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^*(2007)^0$	$( 1.20 \pm 0.30 ) \%$	—
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \times B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma)$	$( 1.4 \pm_{-0.6}^{+0.7} ) \times 10^{-3}$	—

$\bar{D}^0 D_{s1}(2536)^+ \times$	$( 4.0 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1447
$B(D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow$			
$D^*(2007)^0 K^+ +$			
$D^*(2010)^+ K^0)$			
$\bar{D}^0 D_{s1}(2536)^+ \times$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1447
$B(D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow$			
$D^*(2007)^0 K^+)$			
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D_{s1}(2536)^+ \times$	$( 5.5 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1339
$B(D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow$			
$D^*(2007)^0 K^+)$			
$\bar{D}^0 D_{s1}(2536)^+ \times$	$( 2.3 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1447
$B(D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} K^0)$			
$\bar{D}^0 D_{sJ}(2700)^+ \times$	$( 5.6 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.7	–
$B(D_{sJ}(2700)^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+)$			
$\bar{D}^{*0} D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow$	$( 3.9 \pm 2.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1339
$D^{*+} K^0$			
$\bar{D}^0 D_{sJ}(2573)^+, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow$	$( 8 \pm 15 ) \times 10^{-6}$		–
$D^0 K^+$			
$\bar{D}^{*0} D_{sJ}(2573), D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 1306
$D^0 K^+$			
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D_{sJ}(2573), D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 1306
$D^0 K^+$			
$\bar{D}^0 D_s^{*+}$	$( 7.6 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1734
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D_s^+$	$( 8.2 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1737
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D_s^{*+}$	$( 1.71 \pm 0.24 ) \%$		1651
$D_s^{(*)+} \bar{D}^{*0}$	$( 2.7 \pm 1.2 ) \%$		–
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^*(2010)^+$	$( 8.1 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1713
$\bar{D}^0 D^*(2010)^+ +$	$< 1.30$	$\%$	CL=90% 1792
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^+$			
$\bar{D}^0 D^*(2010)^+$	$( 3.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1792
$\bar{D}^0 D^+$	$( 3.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1866
$\bar{D}^0 D^+ K^0$	$( 1.55 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1571
$D^+ \bar{D}^*(2007)^0$	$( 6.3 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1791
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^+ K^0$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1475
$\bar{D}^0 D^*(2010)^+ K^0$	$( 3.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1476
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^*(2010)^+ K^0$	$( 9.2 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1362
$\bar{D}^0 D^0 K^+$	$( 1.45 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.6	1577
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^0 K^+$	$( 2.26 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1481
$\bar{D}^0 D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	$( 6.3 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1481
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	$( 1.12 \pm 0.13 ) \%$		1368
$D^- D^+ K^+$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1571
$D^- D^*(2010)^+ K^+$	$( 6.3 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1475
$D^*(2010)^- D^+ K^+$	$( 6.0 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1475
$D^*(2010)^- D^*(2010)^+ K^+$	$( 1.32 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1363

$(\bar{D} + \bar{D}^*)(D + D^*)K$	( 4.05 ± 0.30 ) %	—
$D_s^+ \pi^0$	( 1.6 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	2270
$D_s^{*+} \pi^0$	< 2.6 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2215
$D_s^+ \eta$	< 4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2235
$D_s^{*+} \eta$	< 6 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2178
$D_s^+ \rho^0$	< 3.0 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2197
$D_s^{*+} \rho^0$	< 4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2138
$D_s^+ \omega$	< 4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2195
$D_s^{*+} \omega$	< 6 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2136
$D_s^+ a_1(1260)^0$	< 1.8 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	2079
$D_s^{*+} a_1(1260)^0$	< 1.3 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	2015
$D_s^+ \phi$	( 1.7 + 1.2 / - 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	2141
$D_s^{*+} \phi$	< 1.2 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=90%	2079
$D_s^+ \bar{K}^0$	< 8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2242
$D_s^{*+} \bar{K}^0$	< 9 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2185
$D_s^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	< 4.4 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	2172
$D_s^+ K^{*0}$	< 3.5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	2172
$D_s^{*+} \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	< 3.5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	2112
$D_s^- \pi^+ K^+$	( 1.80 ± 0.22 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2222
$D_s^{*-} \pi^+ K^+$	( 1.45 ± 0.24 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2164
$D_s^- \pi^+ K^*(892)^+$	< 5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	2138
$D_s^{*-} \pi^+ K^*(892)^+$	< 7 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> CL=90%	2076
$D_s^- K^+ K^+$	( 9.7 ± 2.1 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	2149
$D_s^{*-} K^+ K^+$	< 1.5 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=90%	2088

### Charmonium modes

$\eta_c K^+$	( 9.6 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1751
$\eta_c K^+, \eta_c \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\mp \pi^\pm$	( 2.7 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	—
$\eta_c K^*(892)^+$	( 1.0 + 0.5 / - 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	1646
$\eta_c K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 3.9 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	1684
$\eta_c K^+ \omega(782)$	< 5.3 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	1476
$\eta_c K^+ \eta$	< 2.2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> CL=90%	1588
$\eta_c K^+ \pi^0$	< 6.2 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=90%	1723
$\eta_c(2S) K^+$	( 3.4 ± 1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1319
$\eta_c(2S) K^+, \eta_c \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	< 1.06 × 10 <sup>-7</sup> CL=95%	—
$\eta_c(2S) K^+, \eta_c \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\mp \pi^\pm$	( 3.4 + 2.3 / - 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	—
$h_c(1P) K^+, h_c \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 3.4 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	1401
$X(3730)^0 K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c \eta$	< 4.6 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> CL=90%	—
$X(3730)^0 K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c \pi^0$	< 5.7 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> CL=90%	—

$X(3872)K^+$	$< 3.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1141
$X(3872)K^+, X \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=95%	—
$X(3872)K^+, X \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$	$( 8.6 \pm 0.8 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		1141
$X(3872)K^+, X \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.4 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$	S=1.1	1141
$X(3872)K^+, X \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma$	$( 4 \pm 4 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$	S=2.5	1141
$X(3872)K^+, X \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\eta$	$< 7.7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1141
$X(3872)K^+, X \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^0$	$< 6.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1141
$X(3872)K^+, X \rightarrow D^+D^-$	$< 4.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1141
$X(3872)K^+, X \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$( 1.0 \pm 0.4 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		1141
$X(3872)K^+, X \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0}D^0$	$( 8.5 \pm 2.6 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.4	1141
$X(3872)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 3.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$X(3872)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c\omega(782)$	$< 6.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$X(3915)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c\eta$	$< 3.3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$X(3915)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c\pi^0$	$< 1.8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$X(4014)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c\eta$	$< 3.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$X(4014)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c\pi^0$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$X(3900)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 4.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$X(4020)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$X(3872)K^*(892)^+, X \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$	$< 4.8$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	939
$X(3872)K^*(892)^+, X \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma$	$< 2.8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	939
$X(3872)^+K^0, X^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^0$	[zzz] $< 6.1$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$X(3872)K^0\pi^+, X \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	$( 1.06 \pm 0.31 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
$X(4430)^+K^0, X^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+$	$< 1.5$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$X(4430)^+K^0, X^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^+$	$< 4.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$X(4260)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 2.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$X(3915)K^+, X \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$	$< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$X(3930)^0K^+, X^0 \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$	$< 2.5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$J/\psi(1S)K^+$	$( 1.026 \pm 0.031 )$	$\times 10^{-3}$		1684
$J/\psi(1S)K^+\pi^+\pi^-$	$( 8.1 \pm 1.3 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=2.5	1612
$J/\psi(1S)K^+K^-K^+$	$( 3.37 \pm 0.29 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		1252
$X(3915)K^+, X \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	$< 7.1$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=95%	—

$J/\psi(1S)K^*(892)^+$	$(1.43 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$		1571
$J/\psi(1S)K(1270)^+$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		1390
$J/\psi(1S)K(1400)^+$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1308
$J/\psi(1S)\eta K^+$	$(1.24 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-4}$		1510
$\chi^{c-odd}(3872)K^+$ , $\chi^{c-odd} \rightarrow J/\psi\eta$	$< 3.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\psi(4160)K^+$ , $\psi \rightarrow J/\psi\eta$	$< 7.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$J/\psi(1S)\eta' K^+$	$< 8.8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1273
$J/\psi(1S)\phi K^+$	$(5.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		1227
$X(4140)K^+$ , $X \rightarrow$ $J/\psi(1S)\phi$	$(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$X(4274)K^+$ , $X \rightarrow$ $J/\psi(1S)\phi$	$< 4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$J/\psi(1S)\omega K^+$	$(3.20 \pm_{-0.32}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-4}$		1388
$X(3872)K^+$ , $X \rightarrow J/\psi\omega$	$(6.0 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-6}$		1141
$X(3915)K^+$ , $X \rightarrow J/\psi\omega$	$(3.0 \pm_{-0.7}^{+0.9}) \times 10^{-5}$		1103
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^+$	$(4.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$	S=2.6	1728
$J/\psi(1S)\rho^+$	$(5.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$		1611
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^0$ nonresonant	$< 7.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1717
$J/\psi(1S)a_1(1260)^+$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1415
$J/\psi p\bar{p}\pi^+$	$< 5.0 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	643
$J/\psi(1S)p\bar{\Lambda}$	$(1.18 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-5}$		567
$J/\psi(1S)\bar{\Sigma}^0 p$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$J/\psi(1S)D^+$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	871
$J/\psi(1S)\bar{D}^0\pi^+$	$< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	665
$\psi(2S)\pi^+$	$(2.44 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-5}$		1347
$\psi(2S)K^+$	$(6.26 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-4}$		1284
$\psi(2S)K^*(892)^+$	$(6.7 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.3	1116
$\psi(2S)K^+\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		1179
$\psi(3770)K^+$	$(4.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$		1218
$\psi(3770)K^+, \psi \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^0$	$(1.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	1218
$\psi(3770)K^+, \psi \rightarrow D^+D^-$	$(9.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-5}$		1218
$\psi(4040)K^+$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1003
$\psi(4160)K^+$	$(5.1 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-4}$		868
$\psi(4160)K^+, \psi \rightarrow \bar{D}^0D^0$	$(8 \pm 5) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\chi_{c0}\pi^+$ , $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	1531
$\chi_{c0}(1P)K^+$	$(1.50 \pm_{-0.14}^{+0.15}) \times 10^{-4}$		1478
$\chi_{c0}K^*(892)^+$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1341
$\chi_{c2}\pi^+$ , $\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	1437
$\chi_{c2}K^+$	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		1379
$\chi_{c2}K^*(892)^+$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1228
$\chi_{c1}(1P)\pi^+$	$(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$		1468

$\chi_{c1}(1P)K^+$	$( 4.79 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1412
$\chi_{c1}(1P)K^*(892)^+$	$( 3.0 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	1265
$h_c(1P)K^+$	$< 3.8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 1401
$h_c(1P)K^+, h_c \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	$< 6.4$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=95% -

**K or K\* modes**

$K^0\pi^+$	$( 2.37 \pm 0.08 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2614
$K^+\pi^0$	$( 1.29 \pm 0.05 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2615
$\eta'K^+$	$( 7.06 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2528
$\eta'K^*(892)^+$	$( 4.8 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.8 \\ - 1.6 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2472
$\eta'K_0^*(1430)^+$	$( 5.2 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-6}$		-
$\eta'K_2^*(1430)^+$	$( 2.8 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2346
$\eta K^+$	$( 2.4 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.7	2588
$\eta K^*(892)^+$	$( 1.93 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2534
$\eta K_0^*(1430)^+$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\eta K_2^*(1430)^+$	$( 9.1 \pm 3.0 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2414
$\eta(1295)K^+ \times B(\eta(1295) \rightarrow \eta\pi\pi)$	$( 2.9 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.8 \\ - 0.7 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2455
$\eta(1405)K^+ \times B(\eta(1405) \rightarrow \eta\pi\pi)$	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2425
$\eta(1405)K^+ \times B(\eta(1405) \rightarrow K^*K)$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2425
$\eta(1475)K^+ \times B(\eta(1475) \rightarrow K^*K)$	$( 1.38 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.21 \\ - 0.18 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		2406
$f_1(1285)K^+$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2458
$f_1(1420)K^+ \times B(f_1(1420) \rightarrow \eta\pi\pi)$	$< 2.9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2420
$f_1(1420)K^+ \times B(f_1(1420) \rightarrow K^*K)$	$< 4.1$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2420
$\phi(1680)K^+ \times B(\phi(1680) \rightarrow K^*K)$	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2344
$f_0(1500)K^+$	$( 3.7 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2398
$\omega K^+$	$( 6.5 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2558
$\omega K^*(892)^+$	$< 7.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2503
$\omega(K\pi)_0^{*+}$	$( 2.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\omega K_0^*(1430)^+$	$( 2.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\omega K_2^*(1430)^+$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2380
$a_0(980)^+ K^0 \times B(a_0(980)^+ \rightarrow \eta\pi^+)$	$< 3.9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% -
$a_0(980)^0 K^+ \times B(a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow \eta\pi^0)$	$< 2.5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% -
$K^*(892)^0\pi^+$	$( 1.01 \pm 0.09 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2562
$K^*(892)^+\pi^0$	$( 8.2 \pm 1.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2563

$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+$	$( 5.10 \pm 0.29 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2609
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	$( 1.63 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.21 \\ - 0.15 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		2609
$\omega(782) K^+$	$( 6 \pm 9 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2558
$K^+ f_0(980) \times B(f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$( 9.4 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.0 \\ - 1.2 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2522
$f_2(1270)^0 K^+$	$( 1.07 \pm 0.27 ) \times 10^{-6}$		–
$f_0(1370)^0 K^+ \times B(f_0(1370)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 1.07 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	–
$\rho^0(1450) K^+ \times B(\rho^0(1450) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 1.17 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	–
$f'_2(1525) K^+ \times B(f'_2(1525) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2392
$K^+ \rho^0$	$( 3.7 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2559
$K_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$	$( 4.5 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.9 \\ - 0.7 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.5	2445
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$	$( 5.6 \begin{smallmatrix} + 2.2 \\ - 1.5 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2445
$K^*(1410)^0 \pi^+$	$< 4.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2448
$K^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2358
$K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	$( 1.62 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2610
$f_0(980) K^+ \times B(f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)$	$( 2.8 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2522
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	$< 9.5 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2609
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ nonresonant	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2609
$K_1(1270)^0 \pi^+$	$< 4.0 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2484
$K_1(1400)^0 \pi^+$	$< 3.9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2451
$K^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	$< 6.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2609
$K^0 \rho^+$	$( 8.0 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2558
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.5 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2557
$K^*(892)^+ \rho^0$	$( 4.6 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2504
$K^*(892)^+ f_0(980)$	$( 4.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2466
$a_1^+ K^0$	$( 3.5 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$b_1^+ K^0 \times B(b_1^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+)$	$( 9.6 \pm 1.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$		–
$K^*(892)^0 \rho^+$	$( 9.2 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2504
$K_1(1400)^+ \rho^0$	$< 7.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2388
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \rho^0$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2381
$b_1^0 K^+ \times B(b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0)$	$( 9.1 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-6}$		–
$b_1^+ K^{*0} \times B(b_1^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+)$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	–
$b_1^0 K^{*+} \times B(b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0)$	$< 6.7 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	–
$K^+ \bar{K}^0$	$( 1.31 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.2	2593
$\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^0$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2578
$K^+ K_S^0 K_S^0$	$( 1.08 \pm 0.06 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2521
$f_0(980) K^+, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$	$( 1.47 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-5}$		–



$f_0(1710)K^+, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$	$( 4.8 \begin{smallmatrix} + 4.0 \\ - 2.6 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-7}$	–
$K^+ K_S^0 K_S^0$ nonresonant	$( 2.0 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2521
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+$	$< 5.1 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2577
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	$( 5.0 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2578
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant	$< 7.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2578
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2540
$K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2421
$K^+ K^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2578
$K^+ K^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 8.79 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2578
$f_2'(1525)K^+$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.1 2392
$K^{*+} \pi^+ K^-$	$< 1.18 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2524
$K^*(892)^+ K^*(892)^0$	$( 9.1 \pm 2.9 ) \times 10^{-7}$	2484
$K^{*+} K^+ \pi^-$	$< 6.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2524
$K^+ K^- K^+$	$( 3.40 \pm 0.14 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.4 2523
$K^+ \phi$	$( 8.8 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.7 \\ - 0.6 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.1 2516
$f_0(980)K^+ \times B(f_0(980) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$	$( 9.4 \pm 3.2 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2522
$a_2(1320)K^+ \times B(a_2(1320) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2449
$X_0(1550)K^+ \times B(X_0(1550) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$	$( 4.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-6}$	–
$\phi(1680)K^+ \times B(\phi(1680) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$	$< 8 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2344
$f_0(1710)K^+ \times B(f_0(1710) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$	$( 1.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2330
$K^+ K^- K^+$ nonresonant	$( 2.38 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.28 \\ - 0.50 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	2523
$K^*(892)^+ K^+ K^-$	$( 3.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2466
$K^*(892)^+ \phi$	$( 10.0 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.7 2460
$\phi(K\pi)_0^{*+}$	$( 8.3 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$	–
$\phi K_1(1270)^+$	$( 6.1 \pm 1.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2375
$\phi K_1(1400)^+$	$< 3.2 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2339
$\phi K^*(1410)^+$	$< 4.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% –
$\phi K_0^*(1430)^+$	$( 7.0 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$	–
$\phi K_2^*(1430)^+$	$( 8.4 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2333
$\phi K_2^*(1770)^+$	$< 1.50 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% –
$\phi K_2^*(1820)^+$	$< 1.63 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% –
$a_1^+ K^{*0}$	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% –
$K^+ \phi \phi$	$( 5.0 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=2.3 2306
$\eta' \eta' K^+$	$< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2338
$\omega \phi K^+$	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2374
$X(1812)K^+ \times B(X \rightarrow \omega \phi)$	$< 3.2 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% –

$K^*(892)^+\gamma$	$( 4.21 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2564
$K_1(1270)^+\gamma$	$( 4.3 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2486
$\eta K^+\gamma$	$( 7.9 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2588
$\eta' K^+\gamma$	$( 2.9 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.0 \\ - 0.9 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2528
$\phi K^+\gamma$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.2	2516
$K^+\pi^-\pi^+\gamma$	$( 2.76 \pm 0.22 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.2	2609
$K^*(892)^0\pi^+\gamma$	$( 2.0 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.7 \\ - 0.6 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		2562
$K^+\rho^0\gamma$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2559
$K^+\pi^-\pi^+\gamma$ nonresonant	$< 9.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2609
$K^0\pi^+\pi^0\gamma$	$( 4.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2609
$K_1(1400)^+\gamma$	$< 1.5$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2453
$K_2^*(1430)^+\gamma$	$( 1.4 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2447
$K^*(1680)^+\gamma$	$< 1.9$	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2360
$K_3^*(1780)^+\gamma$	$< 3.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2341
$K_4^*(2045)^+\gamma$	$< 9.9$	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2244

### Light unflavored meson modes

$\rho^+\gamma$	$( 9.8 \pm 2.5 ) \times 10^{-7}$		2583
$\pi^+\pi^0$	$( 5.5 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.2	2636
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$	$( 1.52 \pm 0.14 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2630
$\rho^0\pi^+$	$( 8.3 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2581
$\pi^+ f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.5$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2545
$\pi^+ f_2(1270)$	$( 1.6 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.7 \\ - 0.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2484
$\rho(1450)^0\pi^+, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$( 1.4 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.6 \\ - 0.9 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2434
$f_0(1370)\pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$< 4.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2460
$f_0(500)\pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$< 4.1$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	—
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+$ nonresonant	$( 5.3 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.5 \\ - 1.1 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2630
$\pi^+\pi^0\pi^0$	$< 8.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	2631
$\rho^+\pi^0$	$( 1.09 \pm 0.14 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2581
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^0$	$< 4.0$	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2622
$\rho^+\rho^0$	$( 2.40 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2523
$\rho^+ f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2486
$a_1(1260)^+\pi^0$	$( 2.6 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2494
$a_1(1260)^0\pi^+$	$( 2.0 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2494
$\omega\pi^+$	$( 6.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2580
$\omega\rho^+$	$( 1.59 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2522
$\eta\pi^+$	$( 4.02 \pm 0.27 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2609
$\eta\rho^+$	$( 7.0 \pm 2.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=2.8	2553
$\eta'\pi^+$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.9	2551
$\eta'\rho^+$	$( 9.7 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2492
$\phi\pi^+$	$< 1.5$	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2539

$\phi\rho^+$	< 3.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2480
$a_0(980)^0\pi^+, a_0^0 \rightarrow \eta\pi^0$	< 5.8	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$a_0(980)^+\pi^0, a_0^+ \rightarrow \eta\pi^+$	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$	< 8.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2608
$\rho^0 a_1(1260)^+$	< 6.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2433
$\rho^0 a_2(1320)^+$	< 7.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2410
$b_1^0\pi^+, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega\pi^0$	( 6.7 $\pm$ 2.0 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		—
$b_1^+\pi^0, b_1^+ \rightarrow \omega\pi^+$	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	< 6.3	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2592
$b_1^+\rho^0, b_1^+ \rightarrow \omega\pi^+$	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$a_1(1260)^+ a_1(1260)^0$	< 1.3	%	CL=90%	2336
$b_1^0\rho^+, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega\pi^0$	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—

### Charged particle ( $h^\pm$ ) modes

$$h^\pm = K^\pm \text{ or } \pi^\pm$$

$h^+\pi^0$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 0.7 / $-$ 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		2636
$\omega h^+$	( 1.38 $\pm$ 0.27 / $-$ 0.24 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		2580
$h^+ X^0$ (Familon)	< 4.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—

### Baryon modes

$p\bar{p}\pi^+$	( 1.62 $\pm$ 0.20 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2439
$p\bar{p}\pi^+$ nonresonant	< 5.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2439
$p\bar{p}K^+$	( 5.9 $\pm$ 0.5 )	$\times 10^{-6}$	S=1.5	2348
$\Theta(1710)^{++}\bar{p}, \Theta^{++} \rightarrow pK^+$	[aaaa] < 9.1	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	—
$f_J(2220)K^+, f_J \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	[aaaa] < 4.1	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2135
$p\bar{\Lambda}(1520)$	( 3.1 $\pm$ 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-7}$		2322
$p\bar{p}K^+$ nonresonant	< 8.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2348
$p\bar{p}K^*(892)^+$	( 3.6 $\pm$ 0.8 / $-$ 0.7 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2215
$f_J(2220)K^{*+}, f_J \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	< 7.7	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2059
$p\bar{\Lambda}$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2430
$p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma$	( 2.4 $\pm$ 0.5 / $-$ 0.4 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2430
$p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$	( 3.0 $\pm$ 0.7 / $-$ 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2402
$p\bar{\Sigma}^-(1385)^0$	< 4.7	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2362
$\Delta^+\bar{\Lambda}$	< 8.2	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	—
$p\bar{\Sigma}^-\gamma$	< 4.6	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2413
$p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$	( 5.9 $\pm$ 1.1 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2367
$p\bar{\Lambda}\rho^0$	( 4.8 $\pm$ 0.9 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2214
$p\bar{\Lambda}f_2(1270)$	( 2.0 $\pm$ 0.8 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2026
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+$	< 9.4	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2358
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}K^+$	( 3.4 $\pm$ 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2251

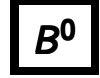
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} K^{*+}$		$( 2.2 \pm \frac{1.2}{0.9} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2098
$\bar{\Delta}^0 \rho$	<	1.38	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2403
$\Delta^{++} \bar{p}$	<	1.4	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2403
$D^+ \rho \bar{p}$	<	1.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 1860
$D^*(2010)^+ \rho \bar{p}$	<	1.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 1786
$\bar{D}^0 \rho \bar{p} \pi^+$		$( 3.72 \pm 0.27 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1789
$\bar{D}^{*0} \rho \bar{p} \pi^+$		$( 3.73 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1709
$D^- \rho \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 1.66 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1705
$D^{*-} \rho \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 1.86 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1621
$\rho \bar{\Lambda}^0 \bar{D}^0$		$( 1.43 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\rho \bar{\Lambda}^0 \bar{D}^*(2007)^0$	<	5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rho \pi^+$		$( 2.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		S=2.2 1980
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \Delta(1232)^{++}$	<	1.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 1928
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \Delta_X(1600)^{++}$		$( 4.6 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \Delta_X(2420)^{++}$		$( 3.7 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$(\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rho)_s \pi^+$	[bbaa]	$( 3.1 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\bar{\Sigma}_c(2520)^0 \rho$	<	3	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 1904
$\bar{\Sigma}_c(2800)^0 \rho$		$( 2.6 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rho \pi^+ \pi^0$		$( 1.8 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1935
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rho \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 2.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1880
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rho \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	<	1.34	%	CL=90% 1823
$\Lambda_c^+ \Lambda_c^- K^+$		$( 6.9 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0 \rho$		$( 2.9 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1938
$\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0 \rho \pi^0$		$( 3.5 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1896
$\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0 \rho \pi^- \pi^+$		$( 3.5 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1845
$\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^{--} \rho \pi^+ \pi^+$		$( 2.34 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1845
$\bar{\Lambda}_c(2593)^- / \bar{\Lambda}_c(2625)^- \rho \pi^+$	<	1.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% —
$\Xi_c^0 \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Xi^+ \pi^-$		$( 2.4 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		S=1.4 1144
$\Xi_c^0 \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ \pi^-$		$( 2.1 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		S=1.5 1144

**Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) or Baryon number (B) violating modes, or/and  $\Delta B = 1$  weak neutral current (BI) modes**

$\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$	BI	<	4.9	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 2638
$\pi^+ e^+ e^-$	BI	<	8.0	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 2638
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	BI		$( 1.79 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-8}$		2634
$\pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$	BI	<	9.8	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2638
$K^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$	BI [ttt]		$( 4.51 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-7}$		S=1.1 2617
$K^+ e^+ e^-$	BI		$( 5.5 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-7}$		2617
$K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	BI		$( 4.43 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-7}$		S=1.2 2612
$K^+ \bar{\nu} \nu$	BI	<	1.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2617
$\rho^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$	BI	<	2.13	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 2583
$K^*(892)^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$	BI [ttt]		$( 1.01 \pm 0.11 ) \times 10^{-6}$		S=1.1 2564

$K^*(892)^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>B1</i>	$( 1.55 \pm_{-0.31}^{+0.40} ) \times 10^{-6}$	2564
$K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	$( 9.6 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-7}$	2560
$K^*(892)^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$	<i>B1</i>	$< 4.0 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2564
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	$( 4.4 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-7}$	2593
$\phi K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	$( 7.9 \pm_{-1.7}^{+2.1} ) \times 10^{-8}$	2490
$\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$	<i>LF</i>	$< 6.4 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 2637
$\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$	<i>LF</i>	$< 6.4 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 2637
$\pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2637
$\pi^+ e^+ \tau^-$	<i>LF</i>	$< 7.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2338
$\pi^+ e^- \tau^+$	<i>LF</i>	$< 2.0 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2338
$\pi^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$< 7.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2338
$\pi^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$	<i>LF</i>	$< 6.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2333
$\pi^+ \mu^- \tau^+$	<i>LF</i>	$< 4.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2333
$\pi^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$< 7.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2333
$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	<i>LF</i>	$< 9.1 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 2615
$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	<i>LF</i>	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2615
$K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$< 9.1 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 2615
$K^+ e^+ \tau^-$	<i>LF</i>	$< 4.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2312
$K^+ e^- \tau^+$	<i>LF</i>	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2312
$K^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$< 3.0 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2312
$K^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$	<i>LF</i>	$< 4.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2298
$K^+ \mu^- \tau^+$	<i>LF</i>	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2298
$K^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$< 4.8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2298
$K^*(892)^+ e^+ \mu^-$	<i>LF</i>	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2563
$K^*(892)^+ e^- \mu^+$	<i>LF</i>	$< 9.9 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2563
$K^*(892)^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2563
$\pi^- e^+ e^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 2638
$\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 4.0 \times 10^{-9}$	CL=95% 2634
$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2637
$\rho^- e^+ e^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2583
$\rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 4.2 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2578
$\rho^- e^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 4.7 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2582
$K^- e^+ e^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 3.0 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 2617
$K^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 4.1 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 2612
$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2615
$K^*(892)^- e^+ e^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 4.0 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2564
$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2560
$K^*(892)^- e^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 3.0 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2563
$D^- e^+ e^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 2.6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2309
$D^- e^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 2307
$D^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 6.9 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=95% 2303
$D^{*-} \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=95% 2251
$D_s^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	<i>L</i>	$< 5.8 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=95% 2267

$\overline{D}^0 \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$L$	$< 1.5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=95%	2295
$\Lambda^0 \mu^+$	$L, B$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	–
$\Lambda^0 e^+$	$L, B$	$< 3.2$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	–
$\overline{\Lambda}^0 \mu^+$	$L, B$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	–
$\overline{\Lambda}^0 e^+$	$L, B$	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	–



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation. Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mass } m_{B^0} &= 5279.62 \pm 0.15 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1) \\ m_{B^0} - m_{B^\pm} &= 0.31 \pm 0.06 \text{ MeV} \\ \text{Mean life } \tau_{B^0} &= (1.520 \pm 0.004) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s} \\ c\tau &= 455.7 \text{ } \mu\text{m} \\ \tau_{B^+}/\tau_{B^0} &= 1.076 \pm 0.004 \quad (\text{direct measurements}) \end{aligned}$$

### $B^0$ - $\overline{B}^0$ mixing parameters

$$\begin{aligned} \chi_d &= 0.1875 \pm 0.0017 \\ \Delta m_{B^0} = m_{B_H^0} - m_{B_L^0} &= (0.5096 \pm 0.0034) \times 10^{12} \text{ } \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \\ &= (3.354 \pm 0.022) \times 10^{-10} \text{ MeV} \\ x_d = \Delta m_{B^0}/\Gamma_{B^0} &= 0.775 \pm 0.006 \\ \text{Re}(\lambda_{CP} / |\lambda_{CP}|) \text{ Re}(z) &= 0.01 \pm 0.05 \\ \Delta\Gamma \text{ Re}(z) &= -0.007 \pm 0.004 \\ \text{Re}(z) &= (2 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\ \text{Im}(z) &= (-0.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2} \end{aligned}$$

### $CP$ violation parameters

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Re}(\epsilon_{B^0})/(1+|\epsilon_{B^0}|^2) &= (-0.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3} \\ A_{T/CP} &= 0.005 \pm 0.018 \\ A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^-) &= 0.037 \pm 0.034 \\ A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D K^*(892)^0) &= -0.20 \pm 0.15 \\ A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0) &= -0.03 \pm 0.04 \\ R_d^+ = \Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ K^-]_D K^{*0}) / \Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^- K^+]_D K^{*0}) &= \\ &= 0.06 \pm 0.032 \\ R_d^- = \Gamma(\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow [\pi^- K^+]_D K^{*0}) / \Gamma(\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ K^-]_D K^{*0}) &= \\ &= 0.06 \pm 0.032 \\ A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0) &= -0.09 \pm 0.22 \\ \mathbf{A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)} &= -0.082 \pm 0.006 \\ A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K^*(892)^0) &= -0.07 \pm 0.18 \\ A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_0^*(1430)^0) &= -0.19 \pm 0.17 \\ A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_2^*(1430)^0) &= 0.14 \pm 0.18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^*(892)^0)} = 0.19 \pm 0.05 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K_0^*(1430)^0) = 0.06 \pm 0.13 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K_2^*(1430)^0) = -0.07 \pm 0.19 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow b_1 K^+) = -0.07 \pm 0.12 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega K^{*0}) = 0.45 \pm 0.25 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega(K\pi)_0^{*0}) = -0.07 \pm 0.09 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_2^*(1430)^0) = -0.37 \pm 0.17 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2} \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- K^+) = 0.20 \pm 0.11 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^- K^+) = -0.10 \pm 0.33 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^- K^+) = -0.4 \pm 0.6 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ nonresonant}) = 0.10 \pm 0.18 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) = -0.01 \pm 0.05 \\
 & \mathbf{A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \pi^-)} = -0.22 \pm 0.06 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow (K\pi)_0^{*+} \pi^-) = 0.09 \pm 0.07 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow (K\pi)_0^{*0} \pi^0) = -0.15 \pm 0.11 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^0) = -0.15 \pm 0.13 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) = 0.07 \pm 0.05 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \rho^0) = -0.06 \pm 0.09 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} f_0(980)) = 0.07 \pm 0.10 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*+} \rho^-) = 0.21 \pm 0.15 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 K^+ K^-) = 0.01 \pm 0.05 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1^- K^+) = -0.16 \pm 0.12 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 K^0) = -0.6 \pm 0.7 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \phi) = 0.00 \pm 0.04 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+) = 0.2 \pm 0.4 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi(K\pi)_0^{*0}) = 0.12 \pm 0.08 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_2^*(1430)^0) = -0.11 \pm 0.10 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \gamma) = -0.002 \pm 0.015 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^0 \gamma) = -0.08 \pm 0.15 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-) = 0.13 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.1) \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- \pi^+) = -0.08 \pm 0.08 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^\pm \pi^\mp) = -0.07 \pm 0.06 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- \pi^+) = -0.05 \pm 0.10 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow p\bar{p} K^*(892)^0) = 0.05 \pm 0.12 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow p\bar{\Lambda} \pi^-) = 0.04 \pm 0.07 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \ell^+ \ell^-) = -0.05 \pm 0.10 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} e^+ e^-) = -0.21 \pm 0.19 \\
 & A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-) = -0.034 \pm 0.024 \\
 & C_{D^* - D^+}(B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- D^+) = -0.01 \pm 0.11 \\
 & \mathbf{S_{D^* = D^+}(B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- D^+)} = -0.72 \pm 0.15 \\
 & C_{D^* + D^-}(B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^-) = 0.00 \pm 0.13 \quad (S = 1.3)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{D^{*+}D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*(2010)+} D^-) &= -0.73 \pm 0.14 \\
 C_{D^{*+}D^{*-}} (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= 0.01 \pm 0.09 \quad (S = 1.6) \\
 S_{D^{*+}D^{*-}} (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= -0.59 \pm 0.14 \quad (S = 1.8) \\
 C_+ (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= 0.00 \pm 0.10 \quad (S = 1.6) \\
 S_+ (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= -0.73 \pm 0.09 \\
 C_- (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= 0.19 \pm 0.31 \\
 S_- (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= 0.1 \pm 1.6 \quad (S = 3.5) \\
 C (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*(2010)+} D^{*(2010)-} K_S^0) &= 0.01 \pm 0.29 \\
 S (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*(2010)+} D^{*(2010)-} K_S^0) &= 0.1 \pm 0.4 \\
 C_{D^+D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-) &= -0.46 \pm 0.21 \quad (S = 1.8) \\
 S_{D^+D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-) &= -0.99^{+0.17}_{-0.14} \\
 C_{J/\psi(1S)\pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^0) &= -0.13 \pm 0.13 \\
 S_{J/\psi(1S)\pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^0) &= -0.94 \pm 0.29 \quad (S = 1.9) \\
 C (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\rho^0) &= -0.06 \pm 0.06 \\
 S (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\rho^0) &= -0.66^{+0.16}_{-0.12} \\
 C_{D_{CP}^{(*)}h^0} (B^0 \rightarrow D_{CP}^{(*)}h^0) &= -0.02 \pm 0.08 \\
 S_{D_{CP}^{(*)}h^0} (B^0 \rightarrow D_{CP}^{(*)}h^0) &= -0.66 \pm 0.12 \\
 C_{K^0\pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0\pi^0) &= 0.00 \pm 0.13 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 S_{K^0\pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0\pi^0) &= 0.58 \pm 0.17 \\
 C_{\eta'(958)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'(958)K_S^0) &= -0.04 \pm 0.20 \quad (S = 2.5) \\
 S_{\eta'(958)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'(958)K_S^0) &= 0.43 \pm 0.17 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
 C_{\eta'K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'K^0) &= -0.06 \pm 0.04 \\
 S_{\eta'K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'K^0) &= 0.63 \pm 0.06 \\
 C_{\omega K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_S^0) &= 0.0 \pm 0.4 \quad (S = 3.0) \\
 S_{\omega K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_S^0) &= 0.70 \pm 0.21 \\
 C (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0\pi^0) &= 0.2 \pm 0.5 \\
 S (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0\pi^0) &= 0.7 \pm 0.7 \\
 C_{\rho^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 K_S^0) &= -0.04 \pm 0.20 \\
 S_{\rho^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 K_S^0) &= 0.50^{+0.17}_{-0.21} \\
 C_{f_0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980)K_S^0) &= 0.29 \pm 0.20 \\
 S_{f_0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980)K_S^0) &= -0.50 \pm 0.16 \\
 S_{f_2 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270)K_S^0) &= -0.5 \pm 0.5 \\
 C_{f_2 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270)K_S^0) &= 0.3 \pm 0.4 \\
 S_{f_x K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_x(1300)K_S^0) &= -0.2 \pm 0.5
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{f_x K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_x(1300) K_S^0) &= 0.13 \pm 0.35 \\
 S_{K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ nonresonant}) &= -0.01 \pm 0.33 \\
 C_{K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ nonresonant}) &= 0.01 \pm 0.26 \\
 C_{K_S^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0) &= 0.0 \pm 0.4 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 S_{K_S^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0) &= -0.8 \pm 0.5 \\
 C_{K^+ K^- K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ nonresonant}) &= 0.06 \pm 0.08 \\
 \mathbf{S_{K^+ K^- K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ nonresonant})} &= -0.66 \pm 0.11 \\
 C_{K^+ K^- K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ inclusive}) &= 0.01 \pm 0.09 \\
 \mathbf{S_{K^+ K^- K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ inclusive})} &= -0.65 \pm 0.12 \\
 C_{\phi K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S^0) &= 0.01 \pm 0.14 \\
 \mathbf{S_{\phi K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S^0)} &= 0.59 \pm 0.14 \\
 C_{K_S K_S K_S} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S K_S K_S) &= -0.23 \pm 0.14 \\
 S_{K_S K_S K_S} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S K_S K_S) &= -0.5 \pm 0.6 \quad (S = 3.0) \\
 C_{K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma) &= 0.36 \pm 0.33 \\
 S_{K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma) &= -0.8 \pm 0.6 \\
 C_{K^{*0} \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \gamma) &= -0.04 \pm 0.16 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 S_{K^{*0} \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \gamma) &= -0.15 \pm 0.22 \\
 C_{\eta K^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^0 \gamma) &= -0.3 \pm 0.4 \\
 S_{\eta K^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^0 \gamma) &= -0.2 \pm 0.5 \\
 C_{K^0 \phi \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \phi \gamma) &= -0.3 \pm 0.6 \\
 S_{K^0 \phi \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \phi \gamma) &= 0.7^{+0.7}_{-1.1} \\
 C(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \gamma) &= -0.05 \pm 0.19 \\
 S(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \gamma) &= 0.11 \pm 0.34 \\
 C(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \gamma) &= 0.4 \pm 0.5 \\
 S(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \gamma) &= -0.8 \pm 0.7 \\
 \mathbf{C_{\pi\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)} &= -0.31 \pm 0.05 \\
 \mathbf{S_{\pi\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)} &= -0.67 \pm 0.06 \\
 C_{\pi^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0) &= -0.43 \pm 0.24 \\
 C_{\rho\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-) &= -0.03 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 S_{\rho\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-) &= 0.05 \pm 0.07 \\
 \mathbf{\Delta C_{\rho\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)} &= 0.27 \pm 0.06 \\
 \mathbf{\Delta S_{\rho\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)} &= 0.01 \pm 0.08 \\
 C_{\rho^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^0) &= 0.27 \pm 0.24 \\
 S_{\rho^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^0) &= -0.23 \pm 0.34 \\
 C_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-) &= -0.05 \pm 0.11 \\
 S_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-) &= -0.2 \pm 0.4 \quad (S = 3.2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta C_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-) &= 0.43 \pm 0.14 \quad (S = 1.3) \\
 \Delta S_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-) &= -0.11 \pm 0.12 \\
 C (B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- K^+) &= -0.22 \pm 0.24 \\
 \Delta C (B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- \pi^+) &= -1.04 \pm 0.24 \\
 C_{\rho^0 \rho^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0) &= 0.2 \pm 0.9 \\
 S_{\rho^0 \rho^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0) &= 0.3 \pm 0.7 \\
 C_{\rho \rho} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-) &= 0.00 \pm 0.09 \\
 S_{\rho \rho} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-) &= -0.14 \pm 0.13 \\
 |\lambda| (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^0) &< 0.25, \text{ CL} = 95\% \\
 \cos 2\beta (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^0) &= 1.7_{-0.9}^{+0.7} \quad (S = 1.6) \\
 \cos 2\beta (B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0) &= 1.0_{-0.7}^{+0.6} \quad (S = 1.8) \\
 (S_+ + S_-)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+) &= -0.039 \pm 0.011 \\
 (S_- - S_+)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+) &= -0.009 \pm 0.015 \\
 (S_+ + S_-)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+) &= -0.046 \pm 0.023 \\
 (S_- - S_+)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+) &= -0.022 \pm 0.021 \\
 (S_+ + S_-)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+) &= -0.024 \pm 0.032 \\
 (S_- - S_+)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+) &= -0.10 \pm 0.06 \\
 C_{\eta_c K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta_c K_S^0) &= 0.08 \pm 0.13 \\
 S_{\eta_c K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta_c K_S^0) &= 0.93 \pm 0.17 \\
 C_{c\bar{c}K^{(*)0}} (B^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}K^{(*)0}) &= (0.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \sin(2\beta) &= 0.679 \pm 0.020 \\
 C_{J/\psi(nS)K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(nS)K^0) &= (0.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-2} \\
 S_{J/\psi(nS)K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(nS)K^0) &= 0.676 \pm 0.021 \\
 C_{J/\psi K^{*0}} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}) &= 0.03 \pm 0.10 \\
 S_{J/\psi K^{*0}} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}) &= 0.60 \pm 0.25 \\
 C_{\chi_{c0} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K_S^0) &= -0.3_{-0.4}^{+0.5} \\
 S_{\chi_{c0} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K_S^0) &= -0.7 \pm 0.5 \\
 C_{\chi_{c1} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K_S^0) &= 0.06 \pm 0.07 \\
 S_{\chi_{c1} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K_S^0) &= 0.63 \pm 0.10 \\
 \sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}}) (B^0 \rightarrow \phi K^0) &= 0.22 \pm 0.30 \\
 \sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}}) (B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_0^*(1430)^0) &= 0.97_{-0.52}^{+0.03} \\
 \sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}}) (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0) &= 0.77_{-0.12}^{+0.13} \\
 \sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}}) (B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0) &= 0.45 \pm 0.28 \\
 2\beta_{\text{eff}} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \rho^0) &= (42_{-11}^{+10})^\circ \\
 |\lambda| (B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0) &= 1.01 \pm 0.08 \\
 |\sin(2\beta + \gamma)| &> 0.40, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\
 2\beta + \gamma &= (83 \pm 60)^\circ \\
 \gamma (B^0 \rightarrow D^0 K^{*0}) &= (162 \pm 60)^\circ \\
 \alpha &= (93 \pm 5)^\circ
 \end{aligned}$$

$\bar{B}^0$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below. Reactions indicate the weak decay vertex and do not include mixing. Modes which do not identify the charge state of the  $B$  are listed in the  $B^\pm/B^0$  ADMIXTURE section.

The branching fractions listed below assume 50%  $B^0\bar{B}^0$  and 50%  $B^+B^-$  production at the  $\Upsilon(4S)$ . We have attempted to bring older measurements up to date by rescaling their assumed  $\Upsilon(4S)$  production ratio to 50:50 and their assumed  $D$ ,  $D_S$ ,  $D^*$ , and  $\psi$  branching ratios to current values whenever this would affect our averages and best limits significantly.

Indentation is used to indicate a subchannel of a previous reaction. All resonant subchannels have been corrected for resonance branching fractions to the final state so the sum of the subchannel branching fractions can exceed that of the final state.

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g.,  $B \rightarrow D^\pm$  anything, the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

$B^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 10.33 ± 0.28 ) %		–
$e^+ \nu_e X_c$	( 10.1 ± 0.4 ) %		–
$D \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 9.2 ± 0.8 ) %		–
$D^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 2.19 ± 0.12 ) %		2309
$D^- \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 1.03 ± 0.22 ) %		1909
$D^*(2010)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 4.93 ± 0.11 ) %		2257
$D^*(2010)^- \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 1.78 ± 0.17 ) %	S=1.1	1838
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 4.3 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2308
$D_0^*(2400)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_0^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^-$	( 3.0 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.8	–
$D_2^*(2460)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_2^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^-$	( 1.21 ± 0.33 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.8	2065
$\bar{D}^{(*)} n \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell (n \geq 1)$	( 2.3 ± 0.5 ) %		–
$\bar{D}^{*0} \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 4.9 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2256
$D_1(2420)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_1^- \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^-$	( 2.80 ± 0.28 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		–
$D_1'(2430)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_1'^- \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^-$	( 3.1 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		–
$D_2^*(2460)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_2^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^-$	( 6.8 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2065
$D^- \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 1.3 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2299
$D^{*-} \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 1.4 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2247
$\rho^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 2.94 ± 0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2583
$\pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 1.45 ± 0.05 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2638
$\pi^- \tau^+ \nu_\tau$	< 2.5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%	2338

**Inclusive modes**

$K^\pm$ anything	( 78 ± 8 ) %		—
$D^0 X$	( 8.1 ± 1.5 ) %		—
$\overline{D}^0 X$	( 47.4 ± 2.8 ) %		—
$D^+ X$	< 3.9 %	CL=90%	—
$D^- X$	( 36.9 ± 3.3 ) %		—
$D_s^+ X$	( 10.3 $^{+2.1}_{-1.8}$ ) %		—
$D_s^- X$	< 2.6 %	CL=90%	—
$\Lambda_c^+ X$	< 3.1 %	CL=90%	—
$\overline{\Lambda}_c^- X$	( 5.0 $^{+2.1}_{-1.5}$ ) %		—
$\overline{c} X$	( 95 ± 5 ) %		—
$c X$	( 24.6 ± 3.1 ) %		—
$\overline{c} c X$	(119 ± 6 ) %		—

 **$D$ ,  $D^*$ , or  $D_s$  modes**

$D^- \pi^+$	( 2.52 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1	2306
$D^- \rho^+$	( 7.5 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2235
$D^- K^0 \pi^+$	( 4.9 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2259
$D^- K^*(892)^+$	( 4.5 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2211
$D^- \omega \pi^+$	( 2.8 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2204
$D^- K^+$	( 1.86 ± 0.20 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2279
$D^- K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.5 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2236
$D^- K^+ \overline{K}^0$	< 3.1 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%	2188
$D^- K^+ \overline{K}^*(892)^0$	( 8.8 ± 1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2070
$\overline{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 8.8 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2301
$D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$	( 2.74 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2255
$\overline{D}^0 K^+ K^-$	( 4.9 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		2191
$D^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 6.0 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1	2287
( $D^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ ) nonresonant	( 3.9 ± 1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2287
$D^- \pi^+ \rho^0$	( 1.1 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2206
$D^- a_1(1260)^+$	( 6.0 ± 3.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2121
$D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 1.5 ± 0.5 ) %		2248
$D^*(2010)^- \rho^+$	( 2.2 $^{+1.8}_{-2.7}$ ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=5.2	2180
$D^*(2010)^- K^+$	( 2.12 ± 0.15 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2226
$D^*(2010)^- K^0 \pi^+$	( 3.0 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2205
$D^*(2010)^- K^*(892)^+$	( 3.3 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2155
$D^*(2010)^- K^+ \overline{K}^0$	< 4.7 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%	2131
$D^*(2010)^- K^+ \overline{K}^*(892)^0$	( 1.29 ± 0.33 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2007
$D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 7.0 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.3	2235
( $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ ) non-resonant	( 0.0 ± 2.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2235
$D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \rho^0$	( 5.7 ± 3.2 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2150
$D^*(2010)^- a_1(1260)^+$	( 1.30 ± 0.27 ) %		2061

$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^- \pi^+, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$ $D^{*-} \pi^+$	$( 1.4 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$D^*(2010)^- K^+ \pi^- \pi^+$	$( 4.5 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	2181
$D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.76 \pm 0.27 ) \%$	2218
$D^{*-} 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$( 4.7 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-3}$	2195
$\bar{D}^*(2010)^- \omega \pi^+$	$( 2.46 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2 2148
$D_1(2430)^0 \omega, D_1^0 \rightarrow$ $D^{*-} \pi^+$	$( 2.7 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.8 \\ - 0.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$	1992
$\bar{D}^{*-} \rho(1450)^+$	$( 1.07 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.40 \\ - 0.34 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \omega$	$( 7.0 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1995
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \omega$	$( 4.0 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1975
$\bar{D}^{*-} b_1(1235)^-, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^-$	$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —
$\bar{D}^{*-} \pi^+$	[yyy] $( 1.9 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$D_1(2420)^- \pi^+, D_1^- \rightarrow$ $D^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 9.9 \begin{smallmatrix} + 2.0 \\ - 2.5 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$D_1(2420)^- \pi^+, D_1^- \rightarrow$	$< 3.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^- \pi^+, (D_2^*)^- \rightarrow$ $D^{*-} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.38 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-4}$	2062
$\bar{D}_0^*(2400)^- \pi^+, (D_0^*)^- \rightarrow$ $D^0 \pi^-$	$( 7.6 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2090
$D_2^*(2460)^- \pi^+, (D_2^*)^- \rightarrow$ $D^0 \pi^-$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% —
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^- \rho^+$	$< 4.9 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 1974
$D^0 \bar{D}^0$	$( 1.4 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1868
$D^{*0} \bar{D}^0$	$< 2.9 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 1794
$D^- D^+$	$( 2.11 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1864
$D^\pm D^{*\mp} (CP\text{-averaged})$	$( 6.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$D^- D_s^+$	$( 7.2 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1813
$D^*(2010)^- D_s^+$	$( 8.0 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1735
$D^- D_s^{*+}$	$( 7.4 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1732
$D^*(2010)^- D_s^{*+}$	$( 1.77 \pm 0.14 ) \%$	1649
$D_{s0}(2317)^- K^+, D_{s0}^- \rightarrow$ $D_s^- \pi^0$	$( 4.2 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2097
$D_{s0}(2317)^- \pi^+, D_{s0}^- \rightarrow$ $D_s^- \pi^0$	$< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2128
$D_{sJ}(2457)^- K^+, D_{sJ}^- \rightarrow$ $D_s^- \pi^0$	$< 9.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% —
$D_{sJ}(2457)^- \pi^+, D_{sJ}^- \rightarrow$ $D_s^- \pi^0$	$< 4.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% —
$D_s^- D_s^+$	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 1759

$D_s^{*-} D_s^+$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1675
$D_s^{*-} D_s^{*+}$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1583
$D_{s0}^*(2317)^+ D^-, D_{s0}^{*+} \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$	$(1.04 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	1602
$D_{s0}(2317)^+ D^-, D_{s0}^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma$	$< 9.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$D_{s0}(2317)^+ D^*(2010)^-, D_{s0}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$	$(1.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1509
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-$	$(3.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma$	$(6.5 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.7 \\ -1.4 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma$	$< 6.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 2.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$D^*(2010)^- D_{sJ}(2457)^+$	$(9.3 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^*(2010), D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma$	$(2.3 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.9 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$D^- D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+ + D^{*+} K^0$	$(2.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		1444
$D^- D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+$	$(1.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		1444
$D^- D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} K^0$	$(2.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		1444
$D^*(2010)^- D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+ + D^{*+} K^0$	$(5.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1336
$D^*(2010)^- D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+$	$(3.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		1336
$D^{*-} D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} K^0$	$(5.0 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$		1336
$D^- D_{sJ}(2573)^+, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+$	$(3.4 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$		1414
$D^*(2010)^- D_{sJ}(2573)^+, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+$	$< 2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1304
$D^- D_{sJ}(2700)^+, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+$	$(7.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$D^+ \pi^-$	$(7.4 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-7}$		2306
$D_s^+ \pi^-$	$(2.16 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-5}$		2270

$D_s^{*+} \pi^-$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.4	2215
$D_s^+ \rho^-$	$< 2.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2197
$D_s^{*+} \rho^-$	$( 4.1 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2138
$D_s^+ a_0^-$	$< 1.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$D_s^{*+} a_0^-$	$< 3.6$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$D_s^+ a_1(1260)^-$	$< 2.1$	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2080
$D_s^{*+} a_1(1260)^-$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2015
$D_s^+ a_2^-$	$< 1.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	—
$D_s^{*+} a_2^-$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	—
$D_s^- K^+$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=2.7	2242
$D_s^{*-} K^+$	$( 2.19 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2185
$D_s^- K^*(892)^+$	$( 3.5 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2172
$D_s^{*-} K^*(892)^+$	$( 3.2 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.5 \\ - 1.3 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		2112
$D_s^- \pi^+ K^0$	$( 9.7 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2222
$D_s^{*-} \pi^+ K^0$	$< 1.10$	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	2164
$D_s^- K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.7 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2198
$D_s^- \pi^+ K^*(892)^0$	$< 3.0$	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2138
$D_s^{*-} \pi^+ K^*(892)^0$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2076
$\bar{D}^0 K^0$	$( 5.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2280
$\bar{D}^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$( 8.8 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2261
$\bar{D}^0 K^*(892)^0$	$( 4.5 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2213
$\bar{D}^0 K^*(1410)^0$	$< 6.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2062
$\bar{D}^0 K_0^*(1430)^0$	$( 7 \pm 7 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2057
$\bar{D}^0 K_2^*(1430)^0$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2057
$D_0^*(2400)^-, D_0^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^-$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$D_2^*(2460)^- K^+, D_2^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^-$	$( 2.03 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2029
$D_3^*(2760)^- K^+, D_3^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^-$	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	—
$\bar{D}^0 K^+ \pi^-$ non-resonant	$< 3.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$[K^+ K^-]_D K^*(892)^0$	$( 4.7 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$[\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0$	$( 5.5 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^0$	$( 2.63 \pm 0.14 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2308
$\bar{D}^0 \rho^0$	$( 3.21 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2237
$\bar{D}^0 f_2$	$( 1.56 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\bar{D}^0 \eta$	$( 2.36 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.5	2274
$\bar{D}^0 \eta'$	$( 1.38 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.3	2198
$\bar{D}^0 \omega$	$( 2.54 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2235
$D^0 \phi$	$< 1.16$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2183
$D^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.3 \pm 3.2 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2261
$D^0 K^*(892)^0$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2213

$\overline{D}^{*0} \gamma$	< 2.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2258
$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^0$	( 2.2 ± 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=2.6	2256
$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \rho^0$	< 5.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2182
$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \eta$	( 2.3 ± 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=2.8	2220
$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \eta'$	( 1.40 ± 0.22 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		2141
$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 6.2 ± 2.2 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		2249
$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 K^0$	( 3.6 ± 1.2 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		2227
$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 K^*(892)^0$	< 6.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2157
$D^*(2007)^0 K^*(892)^0$	< 4.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2157
$D^*(2007)^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	( 2.7 ± 0.5 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		2219
$D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^-$	( 8.0 ± 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1711
$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \omega$	( 3.6 ± 1.1 )	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=3.1	2180
$D^*(2010)^+ D^-$	( 6.1 ± 1.5 )	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.6	1790
$D^*(2007)^0 \overline{D}^*(2007)^0$	< 9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1715
$D^- D^0 K^+$	( 1.07 ± 0.11 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1574
$D^- D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	( 3.5 ± 0.4 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1478
$D^*(2010)^- D^0 K^+$	( 2.47 ± 0.21 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1479
$D^*(2010)^- D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	( 1.06 ± 0.09 )	%		1366
$D^- D^+ K^0$	( 7.5 ± 1.7 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1568
$D^*(2010)^- D^+ K^0 +$ $D^- D^*(2010)^+ K^0$	( 6.4 ± 0.5 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1473
$D^*(2010)^- D^*(2010)^+ K^0$	( 8.1 ± 0.7 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1360
$D^{*-} D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow$ $D^{*+} K^0$	( 8.0 ± 2.4 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1336
$\overline{D}^0 D^0 K^0$	( 2.7 ± 1.1 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1574
$\overline{D}^0 D^*(2007)^0 K^0 +$ $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 D^0 K^0$	( 1.1 ± 0.5 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1478
$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 D^*(2007)^0 K^0$	( 2.4 ± 0.9 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1365
$(\overline{D} + \overline{D}^*)(D + D^*)K$	( 3.68 ± 0.26 )	%		—

### Charmonium modes

$\eta_c K^0$	( 8.0 ± 1.2 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1751
$\eta_c K^*(892)^0$	( 6.3 ± 0.9 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1646
$\eta_c(2S) K^{*0}$	< 3.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1157
$h_c(1P) K^{*0}$	< 4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1253
$J/\psi(1S) K^0$	( 8.73 ± 0.32 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1683
$J/\psi(1S) K^+ \pi^-$	( 1.15 ± 0.05 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1652
$J/\psi(1S) K^*(892)^0$	( 1.28 ± 0.05 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1571
$J/\psi(1S) \eta K_S^0$	( 5.4 ± 0.9 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		1508
$J/\psi(1S) \eta' K_S^0$	< 2.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1271
$J/\psi(1S) \phi K^0$	( 4.9 ± 1.0 )	$\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.3	1224
$J/\psi(1S) \omega K^0$	( 2.3 ± 0.4 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1386
$X(3872) K^0, X \rightarrow J/\psi \omega$	( 6.0 ± 3.2 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		1140
$X(3915), X \rightarrow J/\psi \omega$	( 2.1 ± 0.9 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		1102



$J/\psi(1S)K(1270)^0$	$(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		1391
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^0$	$(1.76 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.1	1728
$J/\psi(1S)\eta$	$(1.08 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.5	1673
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.03 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5}$		1716
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1716
$J/\psi(1S)f_0(500), f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$	$(8.1 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.1}) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$J/\psi(1S)f_2$	$(3.3 \pm_{-0.6}^{+0.5}) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.6	—
$J/\psi(1S)\rho^0$	$(2.54 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-5}$		1612
$J/\psi(1S)f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$J/\psi(1S)\rho(1450)^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$	$(3.0 \pm_{-0.7}^{+1.6}) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$J/\psi\rho(1700)^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$(2.0 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$J/\psi(1S)\omega$	$(1.8 \pm_{-0.5}^{+0.7}) \times 10^{-5}$		1609
$J/\psi(1S)K^+K^-$	$(2.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$		1533
$J/\psi(1S)a_0(980), a_0 \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$(4.7 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-7}$		—
$J/\psi(1S)\phi$	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	1520
$J/\psi(1S)\eta'(958)$	$(7.6 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-6}$		1546
$J/\psi(1S)K^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1611
$J/\psi(1S)K^0K^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1467
$J/\psi(1S)K^0K^+K^-$	$(2.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.8	1249
$J/\psi(1S)K^0\rho^0$	$(5.4 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-4}$		1390
$J/\psi(1S)K^*(892)^+\pi^-$	$(8 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$		1514
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.45 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$		1670
$J/\psi(1S)f_1(1285)$	$(8.4 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-6}$		1385
$J/\psi(1S)K^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(6.6 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$		1447
$X(3872)^-K^+$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$X(3872)^-K^+, X(3872)^- \rightarrow [zzz]$	$< 4.2 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^-\pi^0$			
$X(3872)K^0, X \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.3 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-6}$		1140
$X(3872)K^0, X \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1140
$X(3872)K^*(892)^0, X \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	940
$J/\psi\gamma$			
$X(3872)K^0, X \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma$	$< 6.62 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1140
$X(3872)K^*(892)^0, X \rightarrow \psi(2S)\gamma$	$< 4.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	940
$\psi(2S)\gamma$			
$X(3872)K^0, X \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$(1.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		1140
$X(3872)K^0, X \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0}D^0$	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1140
$X(3872)K^+\pi^-, X \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$	$(7.9 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$			
$X(3872)K^*(982)^0, X \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-6}$		—

$X(4430)^\pm K^\mp, X^\pm \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^\pm$	$( 6.0 \begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 3.0 \\ 2.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	583
$X(4430)^\pm K^\mp, X^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^\pm$	$( 5.4 \begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 4.0 \\ 1.2 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$	583
$X(3900)^\pm K^\mp, X^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^\pm$	$< 9 \times 10^{-7}$	—
$X(4200)^\pm K^\mp, X^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^\pm$	$( 2.2 \begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 1.3 \\ 0.8 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$J/\psi(1S) p \bar{p}$	$< 5.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	862
$J/\psi(1S) \gamma$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	1732
$J/\psi(1S) \bar{D}^0$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	877
$\psi(2S)\pi^0$	$( 1.17 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1348
$\psi(2S)K^0$	$( 5.8 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1283
$\psi(3770)K^0, \psi \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 D^0$	$< 1.23 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	1217
$\psi(3770)K^0, \psi \rightarrow D^- D^+$	$< 1.88 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	1217
$\psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	$( 2.3 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1331
$\psi(2S)K^+\pi^-$	$( 5.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1239
$\psi(2S)K^*(892)^0$	$( 5.9 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1116
$\chi_{c0}K^0$	$( 1.47 \pm 0.27 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1477
$\chi_{c0}K^*(892)^0$	$( 1.7 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1342
$\chi_{c2}K^0$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	1379
$\chi_{c2}K^*(892)^0$	$( 4.9 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$ S=1.1	1228
$\chi_{c1}\pi^0$	$( 1.12 \pm 0.28 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1468
$\chi_{c1}K^0$	$( 3.93 \pm 0.27 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1411
$\chi_{c1}K^-\pi^+$	$( 3.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1371
$\chi_{c1}K^*(892)^0$	$( 2.39 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-4}$ S=1.2	1265
$X(4051)^+ K^-, X^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\pi^+$	$( 3.0 \begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 4.0 \\ 1.8 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$X(4248)^+ K^-, X^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\pi^+$	$( 4.0 \begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 20.0 \\ 1.0 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	—

**K or K\* modes**

$K^+\pi^-$	$( 1.96 \pm 0.05 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2615
$K^0\pi^0$	$( 9.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2615
$\eta' K^0$	$( 6.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$ S=1.4	2528
$\eta' K^*(892)^0$	$( 2.8 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2472
$\eta' K_0^*(1430)^0$	$( 6.3 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2346
$\eta' K_2^*(1430)^0$	$( 1.37 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2346
$\eta K^0$	$( 1.23 \begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix} \begin{smallmatrix} 0.27 \\ 0.24 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$	2587
$\eta K^*(892)^0$	$( 1.59 \pm 0.10 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2534
$\eta K_0^*(1430)^0$	$( 1.10 \pm 0.22 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2415
$\eta K_2^*(1430)^0$	$( 9.6 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2414
$\omega K^0$	$( 4.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2557
$a_0(980)^0 K^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	$< 7.8 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	—
$b_1^0 K^0, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$	$< 7.8 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	—

$a_0(980)^\pm K^\mp, a_0^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm$	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$b_1^- K^+, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^-$	$( 7.4 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$b_1^0 K^{*0}, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$	$< 8.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$b_1^- K^{*+}, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^-$	$< 5.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$a_0(1450)^\pm K^\mp, a_0^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$K_S^0 X^0$ (Familon)	$< 5.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\omega K^*(892)^0$	$( 2.0 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2503
$\omega (K\pi)_0^{*0}$	$( 1.84 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\omega K_0^*(1430)^0$	$( 1.60 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2380
$\omega K_2^*(1430)^0$	$( 1.01 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2380
$\omega K^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$( 5.1 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2542
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 3.78 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2609
$K^+ \rho^-$	$( 7.0 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2559
$K^+ \rho(1450)^-$	$( 2.4 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$K^+ \rho(1700)^-$	$( 6 \pm 7 ) \times 10^{-7}$		—
$(K^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ non-resonant	$( 2.8 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$(K\pi)_0^{*+} \pi^-, (K\pi)_0^{*+} \rightarrow$	$( 3.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+ \pi^0$			
$(K\pi)_0^{*0} \pi^0, (K\pi)_0^{*0} \rightarrow$	$( 8.6 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$K^+ \pi^-$			
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^0$	$< 4.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2445
$K^*(1680)^0 \pi^0$	$< 7.5 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2358
$K_x^{*0} \pi^0$	[ccaa] $( 6.1 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.20 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.3	2609
$K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ non-resonant	$( 1.47_{-0.26}^{+0.40} ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=2.1	—
$K^0 \rho^0$	$( 4.7 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2558
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-$	$( 8.4 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2563
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=2.0	—
$K_x^{*+} \pi^-$	[ccaa] $( 5.1 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$K^*(1410)^+ \pi^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow$	$< 3.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$K^0 \pi^+$			
$f_0(980) K^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.0 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2522
$f_2(1270) K^0$	$( 2.7_{-1.2}^{+1.3} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2459
$f_x(1300) K^0, f_x \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$K^*(892)^0 \pi^0$	$( 3.3 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2563
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$	$< 6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2445
$K^*(1680)^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2358
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	[ddaa] $< 2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2600
$\rho^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.8 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2543
$f_0(980) K^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow \pi \pi$	$( 1.4_{-0.6}^{+0.5} ) \times 10^{-6}$		2506
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2600

$K^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.5 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2557
$K^*(892)^0 \rho^0$	$( 3.9 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.9	2504
$K^*(892)^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi \pi$	$( 3.9 \pm_{-1.8}^{2.1} ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=3.9	2466
$K_1(1270)^+ \pi^-$	$< 3.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2484
$K_1(1400)^+ \pi^-$	$< 2.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2451
$a_1(1260)^- K^+$	[ddaa] $( 1.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2471
$K^*(892)^+ \rho^-$	$( 1.03 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2504
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \rho^-$	$( 2.8 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_1(1400)^0 \rho^0$	$< 3.0$	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2388
$K_0^*(1430)^0 \rho^0$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2381
$K_0^*(1430)^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi \pi$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi \pi$	$( 8.6 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$K^+ K^-$	$( 1.3 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-7}$		2593
$K^0 \bar{K}^0$	$( 1.21 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2592
$K^0 K^- \pi^+$	$( 6.5 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2578
$K^*(892)^\pm K^\mp$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2540
$\bar{K}^{*0} K^0 + K^{*0} \bar{K}^0$	$< 9.6$	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	—
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2579
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0$	$< 9$	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2578
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta$	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2515
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta'$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2452
$K^0 K^+ K^-$	$( 2.49 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=3.0	2522
$K^0 \phi$	$( 7.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2516
$f_0(980) K^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 7.0 \pm_{-3.0}^{3.5} ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$f_0(1500) K^0$	$( 1.3 \pm_{-0.5}^{0.7} ) \times 10^{-5}$		2398
$f_2'(1525)^0 K^0$	$( 3 \pm_{-4}^5 ) \times 10^{-7}$		—
$f_0(1710) K^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 4.4 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$K^0 K^+ K^-$ nonresonant	$( 3.3 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2522
$K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0$	$( 6.0 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.1	2521
$f_0(980) K^0, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$	$( 2.7 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$f_0(1710) K^0, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$	$( 5.0 \pm_{-2.6}^{5.0} ) \times 10^{-7}$		—
$f_0(2010) K^0, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$	$( 5 \pm 6 ) \times 10^{-7}$		—
$K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0$ nonresonant	$( 1.33 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2521
$K_S^0 K_S^0 K_L^0$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2521
$K^*(892)^0 K^+ K^-$	$( 2.75 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2467
$K^*(892)^0 \phi$	$( 1.00 \pm 0.05 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2460
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 7.17$	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2559
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+$	$( 4.5 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2524
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$( 8 \pm 5 ) \times 10^{-7}$	S=2.2	2485
$K^+ K^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 6.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2559

$K^*(892)^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$< 2.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2524
$K^*(892)^0 K^*(892)^0$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2485
$K^*(892)^+ K^*(892)^-$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2485
$K_1(1400)^0 \phi$	$< 5.0$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2339
$\phi(K\pi)_0^{*0}$	$( 4.3 \pm 0.4 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		—
$\phi(K\pi)_0^{*0} (1.60 < m_{K\pi} < 2.15)_{eeaa}$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$K_0^*(1430)^0 K^- \pi^+$	$< 3.18$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2403
$K_0^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$< 3.3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2360
$K_0^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$	$< 8.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2222
$K_0^*(1430)^0 \phi$	$( 3.9 \pm 0.8 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		2333
$K_0^*(1430)^0 K^*(892)^0$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2360
$K_0^*(1430)^0 K_0^*(1430)^0$	$< 4.7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2222
$K^*(1680)^0 \phi$	$< 3.5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2238
$K^*(1780)^0 \phi$	$< 2.7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$K^*(2045)^0 \phi$	$< 1.53$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \rho^0$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2381
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \phi$	$( 6.8 \pm 0.9 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$	S=1.2	2333
$K_0^0 \phi \phi$	$( 4.5 \pm 0.9 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		2305
$\eta' \eta' K^0$	$< 3.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2337
$\eta K^0 \gamma$	$( 7.6 \pm 1.8 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		2587
$\eta' K^0 \gamma$	$< 6.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2528
$K^0 \phi \gamma$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.7 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		2516
$K^+ \pi^- \gamma$	$( 4.6 \pm 1.4 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		2615
$K^*(892)^0 \gamma$	$( 4.33 \pm 0.15 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		2565
$K^*(1410) \gamma$	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2451
$K^+ \pi^- \gamma$ nonresonant	$< 2.6$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2615
$K^*(892)^0 X(214), X \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ [ffaa]	$< 2.26$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	—
$K^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	$( 1.95 \pm 0.22 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		2609
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \gamma$	$( 4.1 \pm 0.4 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		2609
$K_1(1270)^0 \gamma$	$< 5.8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2486
$K_1(1400)^0 \gamma$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2454
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \gamma$	$( 1.24 \pm 0.24 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		2447
$K^*(1680)^0 \gamma$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2361
$K_3^*(1780)^0 \gamma$	$< 8.3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2341
$K_4^*(2045)^0 \gamma$	$< 4.3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2244

**Light unflavored meson modes**

$\rho^0 \gamma$	$( 8.6 \pm 1.5 )$	$\times 10^{-7}$		2583
$\rho^0 X(214), X \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ [ffaa]	$< 1.73$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	—
$\omega \gamma$	$( 4.4 \pm_{-1.6}^{1.8} )$	$\times 10^{-7}$		2582
$\phi \gamma$	$< 8.5$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2541
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.12 \pm 0.19 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		2636

$\pi^0 \pi^0$	$( 1.91 \pm 0.22 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2636
$\eta \pi^0$	$( 4.1 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-7}$	2610
$\eta \eta$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2582
$\eta' \pi^0$	$( 1.2 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$ S=1.7	2551
$\eta' \eta'$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2460
$\eta' \eta$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2523
$\eta' \rho^0$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2492
$\eta' f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 9 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2454
$\eta \rho^0$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2553
$\eta f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 4 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2516
$\omega \eta$	$( 9.4 \begin{smallmatrix} + 4.0 \\ - 3.1 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-7}$	2552
$\omega \eta'$	$( 1.0 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.5 \\ - 0.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$	2491
$\omega \rho^0$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2522
$\omega f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2485
$\omega \omega$	$( 1.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2521
$\phi \pi^0$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2540
$\phi \eta$	$< 5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2511
$\phi \eta'$	$< 5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2448
$\phi \rho^0$	$< 3.3 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2480
$\phi f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 3.8 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2441
$\phi \omega$	$< 7 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2479
$\phi \phi$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	2435
$a_0(980)^\pm \pi^\mp, a_0^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	—
$a_0(1450)^\pm \pi^\mp, a_0^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm$	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	—
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 7.2 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	2631
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	$( 2.0 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$	2581
$\rho^\mp \pi^\pm$	[hh] $( 2.30 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2581
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.12 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2621
$\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 8.8 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2575
$\rho^0 \rho^0$	$( 9.6 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-7}$	2523
$f_0(980) \pi^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 3.0 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	—
$\rho^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.8 \pm 2.5 ) \times 10^{-7}$	2486
$f_0(980) f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2447
$f_0(980) f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2447
$a_1(1260)^\mp \pi^\pm$	[hh] $( 2.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$ S=1.9	2494
$a_2(1320)^\mp \pi^\pm$	[hh] $< 6.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2473
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2622
$\rho^+ \rho^-$	$( 2.77 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2523
$a_1(1260)^0 \pi^0$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2495
$\omega \pi^0$	$< 5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2580

$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	< 9.0	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2609
$a_1(1260)^+\rho^-$	< 6.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2433
$a_1(1260)^0\rho^0$	< 2.4	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2433
$b_1^\mp\pi^\pm, b_1^\mp \rightarrow \omega\pi^\mp$	( 1.09 ± 0.15 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
$b_1^0\pi^0, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega\pi^0$	< 1.9	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$b_1^-\rho^+, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega\pi^-$	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$b_1^0\rho^0, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega\pi^0$	< 3.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$	< 3.0	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2592
$a_1(1260)^+a_1(1260)^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ $2\pi^+\pi^-, a_1^- \rightarrow 2\pi^-\pi^+$	( 1.18 ± 0.31 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		2336
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	< 1.1	%	CL=90%	2572

**Baryon modes**

$p\bar{p}$	( 1.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ 0.7 / 0.5 )	$\times 10^{-8}$		2467
$p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$	< 2.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2406
$p\bar{p}K^0$	( 2.66 ± 0.32 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2347
$\Theta(1540)^+\bar{p}, \Theta^+ \rightarrow pK_S^0$ [ggaa]	< 5	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	2318
$f_J(2220)K^0, f_J \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	< 4.5	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2135
$p\bar{p}K^*(892)^0$	( 1.24 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ 0.28 / 0.25 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2216
$f_J(2220)K_0^*, f_J \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	< 1.5	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	—
$p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^-$	( 3.14 ± 0.29 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2401
$p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^-\gamma$	< 6.5	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2401
$p\bar{\Sigma}^-(1385)^-$	< 2.6	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2363
$\Delta^0\bar{\Lambda}$	< 9.3	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2364
$p\bar{\Lambda}K^-$	< 8.2	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2308
$p\bar{\Lambda}D^-$	( 2.5 ± 0.4 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		1765
$p\bar{\Lambda}D^{*-}$	( 3.4 ± 0.8 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		1685
$p\bar{\Sigma}^0\pi^-$	< 3.8	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2383
$\bar{\Lambda}\Lambda$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2392
$\bar{\Lambda}\Lambda K^0$	( 4.8 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ 1.0 / 0.9 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2250
$\bar{\Lambda}\Lambda K^{*0}$	( 2.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ 0.9 / 0.8 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		2098
$\bar{\Lambda}\Lambda D^0$	( 1.00 $\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ - \end{smallmatrix}$ 0.30 / 0.26 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		1661
$D^0\Sigma^0\bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.}$	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1611
$\Delta^0\bar{\Delta}^0$	< 1.5	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2335
$\Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}$	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2335
$\bar{D}^0 p\bar{p}$	( 1.04 ± 0.07 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1863
$D_s^- \bar{\Lambda} p$	( 2.8 ± 0.9 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		1710
$\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 p\bar{p}$	( 9.9 ± 1.1 )	$\times 10^{-5}$		1788
$D^*(2010)^- p\bar{n}$	( 1.4 ± 0.4 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		1785
$D^- p\bar{p}\pi^+$	( 3.32 ± 0.31 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		1786
$D^*(2010)^- p\bar{p}\pi^+$	( 4.7 ± 0.5 )	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2	1708

$\overline{D}^0 p \overline{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.0 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1708
$\overline{D}^{*0} p \overline{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1623
$\Theta_c \overline{p} \pi^+, \Theta_c \rightarrow D^- p$	$< 9 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	—
$\Theta_c \overline{p} \pi^+, \Theta_c \rightarrow D^{*-} p$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$\overline{\Sigma}_c^{--} \Delta^{++}$	$< 8 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	1839
$\overline{\Lambda}_c^- p \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.01 \pm 0.14 ) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.3	1934
$\overline{\Lambda}_c^- p$	$( 1.52 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-5}$	2021
$\overline{\Lambda}_c^- p \pi^0$	$( 1.53 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1982
$\Sigma_c(2455)^- p$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\overline{\Lambda}_c^- p \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 5.07 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	1882
$\overline{\Lambda}_c^- p \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 2.74 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	1821
$\overline{\Lambda}_c^- p \pi^+ \pi^-$ (nonresonant)	$( 5.4 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$ S=1.3	1934
$\overline{\Sigma}_c(2520)^{--} p \pi^+$	$( 1.01 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1860
$\overline{\Sigma}_c(2520)^0 p \pi^-$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	1860
$\overline{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0 p \pi^-$	$( 1.07 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1895
$\overline{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0 N^0, N^0 \rightarrow p \pi^-$	$( 6.3 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\overline{\Sigma}_c(2455)^{--} p \pi^+$	$( 1.81 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1895
$\Lambda_c^- p K^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.4 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\overline{\Sigma}_c(2455)^{--} p K^+, \overline{\Sigma}_c^{--} \rightarrow \overline{\Lambda}_c^- \pi^-$	$( 8.7 \pm 2.5 ) \times 10^{-6}$	1754
$\Lambda_c^- p K^*(892)^0$	$< 2.42 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$\Lambda_c^- p K^+ K^-$	$( 2.0 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\Lambda_c^- p \phi$	$< 9 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	—
$\Lambda_c^- p \overline{p} p$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-6}$	—
$\overline{\Lambda}_c^- \Lambda K^+$	$( 4.8 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1767
$\overline{\Lambda}_c^- \Lambda_c^+$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	1319
$\overline{\Lambda}_c(2593)^- / \overline{\Lambda}_c(2625)^- p$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	—
$\Xi_c^- \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c^- \rightarrow \Xi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	$( 1.7 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$ S=2.2	1147
$\Lambda_c^+ \Lambda_c^- K^0$	$( 4.3 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—

**Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) or Baryon number (B) violating modes, or/and  $\Delta B = 1$  weak neutral current (B1) modes**

$\gamma \gamma$	B1	$< 3.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2640
$e^+ e^-$	B1	$< 8.3 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	2640
$e^+ e^- \gamma$	B1	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2640
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	B1	$( 3.9 \pm_{1.4}^{1.6} ) \times 10^{-10}$	2638
$\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	B1	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2638
$\mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	B1	$< 5.3 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=90%	2629
$SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-, P \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	B1 [hhaa]	$< 5.1 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=90%	—
$\tau^+ \tau^-$	B1	$< 4.1 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	1952



$\pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$	<i>B1</i>	< 5.3	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	2638
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	<i>B1</i>	< 8.4	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	2638
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	< 6.9	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	2634
$\eta \ell^+ \ell^-$	<i>B1</i>	< 6.4	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	2611
$\eta e^+ e^-$	<i>B1</i>	< 1.08	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2611
$\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	< 1.12	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2607
$\pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	<i>B1</i>	< 6.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2638
$K^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$	<i>B1</i> [ttt]	$(3.1 \pm_{-0.7}^{+0.8})$	$\times 10^{-7}$		2616
$K^0 e^+ e^-$	<i>B1</i>	$(1.6 \pm_{-0.8}^{+1.0})$	$\times 10^{-7}$		2616
$K^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	$(3.39 \pm 0.34)$	$\times 10^{-7}$		2612
$K^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	<i>B1</i>	< 4.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2616
$\rho^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	<i>B1</i>	< 2.08	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2583
$K^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$	<i>B1</i> [ttt]	$(9.9 \pm_{-1.1}^{+1.2})$	$\times 10^{-7}$		2565
$K^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$	<i>B1</i>	$(1.03 \pm_{-0.17}^{+0.19})$	$\times 10^{-6}$		2565
$K^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	$(1.02 \pm 0.09)$	$\times 10^{-6}$		2560
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$		$(2.1 \pm 0.5)$	$\times 10^{-8}$		2626
$K^*(892)^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$	<i>B1</i>	< 5.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2565
$\phi \nu \bar{\nu}$	<i>B1</i>	< 1.27	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2541
$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i> [hh]	< 2.8	$\times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	2639
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2637
$K^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	< 2.7	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2615
$K^*(892)^0 e^+ \mu^-$	<i>LF</i>	< 5.3	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2563
$K^*(892)^0 e^- \mu^+$	<i>LF</i>	< 3.4	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2563
$K^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i>	< 5.8	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2563
$e^\pm \tau^\mp$	<i>LF</i> [hh]	< 2.8	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2341
$\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	<i>LF</i> [hh]	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2339
invisible	<i>B1</i>	< 2.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\nu \bar{\nu} \gamma$	<i>B1</i>	< 1.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2640
$\Lambda_c^+ \mu^-$	<i>L,B</i>	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2143
$\Lambda_c^+ e^-$	<i>L,B</i>	< 4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2145

## B<sup>±</sup>/B<sup>0</sup> ADMIXTURE

### CP violation

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^*(892)\gamma) = -0.003 \pm 0.017$$

$$A_{CP}(b \rightarrow s\gamma) = 0.015 \pm 0.020$$

$$A_{CP}(b \rightarrow (s+d)\gamma) = 0.010 \pm 0.031$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \ell^+ \ell^-) = 0.04 \pm 0.11$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \ell^+ \ell^-) (1.0 < q^2 < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4) = -0.06 \pm 0.22$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \ell^+ \ell^-) & (10.1 < q^2 < 12.9 \text{ or } q^2 > 14.2 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4) \\
 & = 0.19 \pm 0.18 \\
 A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* e^+ e^-) & = -0.18 \pm 0.15 \\
 A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-) & = -0.03 \pm 0.13 \\
 A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \ell^+ \ell^-) & = -0.04 \pm 0.07 \\
 A_{CP}(B \rightarrow \eta \text{ anything}) & = -0.13^{+0.04}_{-0.05} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(X_s \gamma) & = A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow X_s \gamma) - A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow X_s \gamma) = \\
 & 0.05 \pm 0.04
 \end{aligned}$$

The branching fraction measurements are for an admixture of  $B$  mesons at the  $\Upsilon(4S)$ . The values quoted assume that  $B(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B}) = 100\%$ .

For inclusive branching fractions, *e.g.*,  $B \rightarrow D^\pm \text{ anything}$ , the treatment of multiple  $D$ 's in the final state must be defined. One possibility would be to count the number of events with one-or-more  $D$ 's and divide by the total number of  $B$ 's. Another possibility would be to count the total number of  $D$ 's and divide by the total number of  $B$ 's, which is the definition of average multiplicity. The two definitions are identical if only one  $D$  is allowed in the final state. Even though the "one-or-more" definition seems sensible, for practical reasons inclusive branching fractions are almost always measured using the multiplicity definition. For heavy final state particles, authors call their results inclusive branching fractions while for light particles some authors call their results multiplicities. In the  $B$  sections, we list all results as inclusive branching fractions, adopting a multiplicity definition. This means that inclusive branching fractions can exceed 100% and that inclusive partial widths can exceed total widths, just as inclusive cross sections can exceed total cross section.

$\bar{B}$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below. Reactions indicate the weak decay vertex and do not include mixing.

<b>B DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level (MeV/c)	$p$
<b>Semileptonic and leptonic modes</b>			
$\ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$	[ <i>ttt, iiaa</i> ] ( 10.86 $\pm$ 0.16 ) %		–
$D^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 2.8 $\pm$ 0.9 ) %		–
$\bar{D}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 7.3 $\pm$ 1.5 ) %		–
$\bar{D} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 2.42 $\pm$ 0.12 ) %		2310
$D^{*-} \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$	[ <i>jja</i> ] ( 6.7 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		–
$D^* \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ <i>kkaa</i> ] ( 4.95 $\pm$ 0.11 ) %		2257
$\bar{D}^{*0} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[ <i>ttt, llaa</i> ] ( 2.7 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		–
$\bar{D}_1(2420) \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$	( 3.8 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=2.4	–
$D \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything} +$ $D^* \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$	( 2.6 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %	S=1.5	–
$D \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$	( 1.5 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %		–
$D^* \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$	( 1.9 $\pm$ 0.4 ) %		–
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460) \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$	( 4.4 $\pm$ 1.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		–

$D^{*-}\pi^+\ell^+\nu_\ell$ anything	(	$1.00 \pm 0.34$	) %	—
$\bar{D}\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\nu_\ell$	(	$1.62 \pm 0.32$	) $\times 10^{-3}$	2301
$\bar{D}^*\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\nu_\ell$	(	$9.4 \pm 3.2$	) $\times 10^{-4}$	2247
$D_s^-\ell^+\nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] <	7	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	—
$D_s^-\ell^+\nu_\ell K^+$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] <	5	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	—
$D_s^-\ell^+\nu_\ell K^0$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] <	7	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	—
$X_c\ell^+\nu_\ell$	(	$10.65 \pm 0.16$	) %	—
$X_u\ell^+\nu_\ell$	(	$2.14 \pm 0.31$	) $\times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^+\ell^+\nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] (	$6.3 \pm 0.6$	) %	—
$K^-\ell^+\nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] (	$10 \pm 4$	) $\times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^0/\bar{K}^0\ell^+\nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] (	$4.6 \pm 0.5$	) %	—
$\bar{D}\tau^+\nu_\tau$	(	$9.8 \pm 1.3$	) $\times 10^{-3}$	1911
$D^*\tau^+\nu_\tau$	(	$1.58 \pm 0.12$	) %	1838

**D, D\*, or D<sub>s</sub> modes**

$D^\pm$ anything	(	$22.9 \pm 1.3$	) %	—
$D^0/\bar{D}^0$ anything	(	$61.8 \pm 2.9$	) %	S=1.3 —
$D^*(2010)^\pm$ anything	(	$22.5 \pm 1.5$	) %	—
$D^*(2007)^0$ anything	(	$26.0 \pm 2.7$	) %	—
$D_s^\pm$ anything	[ <i>hh</i> ] (	$8.3 \pm 0.8$	) %	—
$D_s^{*\pm}$ anything	(	$6.3 \pm 1.0$	) %	—
$D_s^{*\pm}\bar{D}^{(*)}$	(	$3.4 \pm 0.6$	) %	—
$\bar{D}D_{s0}(2317)$	seen			1605
$\bar{D}D_{sJ}(2457)$	seen			—
$D^{(*)}\bar{D}^{(*)}K^0 + D^{(*)}\bar{D}^{(*)}K^\pm$	[ <i>hh,naaa</i> ] (	$7.1 + 2.7$ $- 1.7$	) %	—
$b \rightarrow c\bar{c}s$	(	$22 \pm 4$	) %	—
$D_s^{(*)}\bar{D}^{(*)}$	[ <i>hh,naaa</i> ] (	$3.9 \pm 0.4$	) %	—
$D^*D^*(2010)^\pm$	[ <i>hh</i> ] <	5.9	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	1711
$DD^*(2010)^\pm + D^*D^\pm$	[ <i>hh</i> ] <	5.5	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	—
$DD^\pm$	[ <i>hh</i> ] <	3.1	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	1866
$D_s^{(*)\pm}\bar{D}^{(*)}X(n\pi^\pm)$	[ <i>hh,naaa</i> ] (	$9 + 5$ $- 4$	) %	—
$D^*(2010)\gamma$	<	1.1	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	2257
$D_s^+\pi^-, D_s^{*+}\pi^-, D_s^+\rho^-, D_s^{*+}\rho^-, D_s^+\pi^0, D_s^{*+}\pi^0, D_s^+\eta, D_s^{*+}\eta, D_s^+\rho^0, D_s^{*+}\rho^0, D_s^+\omega, D_s^{*+}\omega$	[ <i>hh</i> ] <	4	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	—
$D_{s1}(2536)^+$ anything	<	9.5	$\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	—

**Charmonium modes**

$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	(	$1.094 \pm 0.032$	) %	S=1.1 —
$J/\psi(1S)$ (direct) anything	(	$7.8 \pm 0.4$	) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1 —
$\psi(2S)$ anything	(	$3.07 \pm 0.21$	) $\times 10^{-3}$	—

$\chi_{c1}(1P)$ anything	(	$3.86 \pm 0.27$	) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\chi_{c1}(1P)$ (direct) anything	(	$3.24 \pm 0.25$	) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\chi_{c2}(1P)$ anything	(	$1.4 \pm 0.4$	) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.9	—
$\chi_{c2}(1P)$ (direct) anything	(	$1.65 \pm 0.31$	) $\times 10^{-3}$		—
$\eta_c(1S)$ anything	<	9	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$KX(3872)$ , $X \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^0 \pi^0$	(	$1.2 \pm 0.4$	) $\times 10^{-4}$		1141
$KX(3872)$ , $X \rightarrow D^{*0} D^0$	(	$8.0 \pm 2.2$	) $\times 10^{-5}$		1141
$KX(3940)$ , $X \rightarrow D^{*0} D^0$	<	6.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1084
$KX(3915)$ , $X \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$ [ooaa]	(	$7.1 \pm 3.4$	) $\times 10^{-5}$		1103

### K or K\* modes

$K^\pm$ anything	[hh]	(	$78.9 \pm 2.5$	) %	—
$K^+$ anything		(	$66 \pm 5$	) %	—
$K^-$ anything		(	$13 \pm 4$	) %	—
$K^0 / \bar{K}^0$ anything	[hh]	(	$64 \pm 4$	) %	—
$K^*(892)^\pm$ anything		(	$18 \pm 6$	) %	—
$K^*(892)^0 / \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	[hh]	(	$14.6 \pm 2.6$	) %	—
$K^*(892)\gamma$		(	$4.2 \pm 0.6$	) $\times 10^{-5}$	2565
$\eta K \gamma$		(	$8.5 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.8 \\ - 1.6 \end{smallmatrix}$	) $\times 10^{-6}$	2588
$K_1(1400)\gamma$	<	1.27	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2454
$K_2^*(1430)\gamma$		(	$1.7 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.6 \\ - 0.5 \end{smallmatrix}$	) $\times 10^{-5}$	2447
$K_2(1770)\gamma$	<	1.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2342
$K_3^*(1780)\gamma$	<	3.7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2341
$K_4^*(2045)\gamma$	<	1.0	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2244
$K \eta'(958)$		(	$8.3 \pm 1.1$	) $\times 10^{-5}$	2528
$K^*(892)\eta'(958)$		(	$4.1 \pm 1.1$	) $\times 10^{-6}$	2472
$K \eta$	<	5.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2588
$K^*(892)\eta$		(	$1.8 \pm 0.5$	) $\times 10^{-5}$	2534
$K \phi \phi$		(	$2.3 \pm 0.9$	) $\times 10^{-6}$	2306
$\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{s} \gamma$		(	$3.49 \pm 0.19$	) $\times 10^{-4}$	—
$\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{d} \gamma$		(	$9.2 \pm 3.0$	) $\times 10^{-6}$	—
$\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{s}$ gluon	<	6.8	%	CL=90%	—
$\eta$ anything		(	$2.6 \begin{smallmatrix} + 0.5 \\ - 0.8 \end{smallmatrix}$	) $\times 10^{-4}$	—
$\eta'$ anything		(	$4.2 \pm 0.9$	) $\times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+$ gluon (charmless)	<	1.87	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$K^0$ gluon (charmless)		(	$1.9 \pm 0.7$	) $\times 10^{-4}$	—

### Light unflavored meson modes

$\rho \gamma$		(	$1.39 \pm 0.25$	) $\times 10^{-6}$	S=1.2	2583
$\rho/\omega \gamma$		(	$1.30 \pm 0.23$	) $\times 10^{-6}$	S=1.2	—
$\pi^\pm$ anything	[hh,ppaa]	(	$358 \pm 7$	) %	—	
$\pi^0$ anything		(	$235 \pm 11$	) %	—	
$\eta$ anything		(	$17.6 \pm 1.6$	) %	—	

$\rho^0$ anything	( 21 ± 5 ) %			—
$\omega$ anything	< 81	%	CL=90%	—
$\phi$ anything	( 3.43 ± 0.12 ) %			—
$\phi K^*(892)$	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2460
$\pi^+$ gluon (charmless)	( 3.7 ± 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-4}$			—

**Baryon modes**

$\Lambda_c^+ / \bar{\Lambda}_c^-$ anything	( 3.5 ± 0.4 ) %			—
$\Lambda_c^+$ anything	< 1.3	%	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^-$ anything	< 7	%	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \ell^+$ anything	< 9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- e^+$ anything	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \mu^+$ anything	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p$ anything	( 2.02 ± 0.33 ) %			—
$\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p e^+ \nu_e$	< 8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2021
$\bar{\Sigma}_c^-$ anything	( 3.3 ± 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$			—
$\bar{\Sigma}_c^-$ anything	< 8	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Sigma}_c^0$ anything	( 3.6 ± 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$			—
$\bar{\Sigma}_c^0 N (N = p \text{ or } n)$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1938
$\Xi_c^0$ anything, $\Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^+$	( 1.93 ± 0.30 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		S=1.1	—
$\Xi_c^+, \Xi_c^+ \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	( 4.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} + 1.3 \\ - 1.2 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$			—
$p/\bar{p}$ anything	[hh] ( 8.0 ± 0.4 ) %			—
$p/\bar{p}$ (direct) anything	[hh] ( 5.5 ± 0.5 ) %			—
$\bar{p} e^+ \nu_e$ anything	< 5.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$\Lambda/\bar{\Lambda}$ anything	[hh] ( 4.0 ± 0.5 ) %			—
$\Lambda$ anything	seen			—
$\bar{\Lambda}$ anything	seen			—
$\Xi^- / \bar{\Xi}^+$ anything	[hh] ( 2.7 ± 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$			—
baryons anything	( 6.8 ± 0.6 ) %			—
$p\bar{p}$ anything	( 2.47 ± 0.23 ) %			—
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}/\bar{\Lambda}p$ anything	[hh] ( 2.5 ± 0.4 ) %			—
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ anything	< 5	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—

**Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes or  $\Delta B = 1$  weak neutral current (BI) modes**

$s e^+ e^-$	BI	( 6.7 ± 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-6}$	S=2.0	—
$s \mu^+ \mu^-$	BI	( 4.3 ± 1.0 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		—
$s \ell^+ \ell^-$	BI [ttt]	( 5.8 ± 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-6}$	S=1.8	—
$\pi \ell^+ \ell^-$	BI	< 5.9	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 2638
$\pi e^+ e^-$	BI	< 1.10	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90% 2638
$\pi \mu^+ \mu^-$	BI	< 5.0	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90% 2634
$K e^+ e^-$	BI	( 4.4 ± 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-7}$		2617
$K^*(892) e^+ e^-$	BI	( 1.19 ± 0.20 ) $\times 10^{-6}$	S=1.2	2565

$K\mu^+\mu^-$	$B1$	(	$4.4 \pm 0.4$	)	$\times 10^{-7}$	2612
$K^*(892)\mu^+\mu^-$	$B1$	(	$1.06 \pm 0.09$	)	$\times 10^{-6}$	2560
$K\ell^+\ell^-$	$B1$	(	$4.8 \pm 0.4$	)	$\times 10^{-7}$	2617
$K^*(892)\ell^+\ell^-$	$B1$	(	$1.05 \pm 0.10$	)	$\times 10^{-6}$	2565
$K\nu\bar{\nu}$	$B1$	<	1.7		$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	2617
$K^*\nu\bar{\nu}$	$B1$	<	7.6		$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$se^\pm\mu^\mp$	$LF$	[ $hh$ ]	<	2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$\pi e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$LF$	<	9.2		$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	2637
$\rho e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$LF$	<	3.2		$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	2582
$Ke^\pm\mu^\mp$	$LF$	<	3.8		$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	2616
$K^*(892)e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$LF$	<	5.1		$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	2563

## $B^\pm/B^0/B_s^0/b$ -baryon ADMIXTURE

These measurements are for an admixture of bottom particles at high energy (LHC, LEP, Tevatron,  $S\bar{p}\bar{p}S$ ).

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.566 \pm 0.003) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.72 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s} \quad \text{Charged } b\text{-hadron admixture}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.58 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s} \quad \text{Neutral } b\text{-hadron admixture}$$

$$\tau_{\text{charged } b\text{-hadron}}/\tau_{\text{neutral } b\text{-hadron}} = 1.09 \pm 0.13$$

$$|\Delta\tau_b|/\tau_{b,\bar{b}} = -0.001 \pm 0.014$$

$$\text{Re}(\epsilon_b) / (1 + |\epsilon_b|^2) = (1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$$

The branching fraction measurements are for an admixture of  $B$  mesons and baryons at energies above the  $\Upsilon(4S)$ . Only the highest energy results (LHC, LEP, Tevatron,  $S\bar{p}\bar{p}S$ ) are used in the branching fraction averages. In the following, we assume that the production fractions are the same at the LHC, LEP, and at the Tevatron.

For inclusive branching fractions, *e.g.*,  $B \rightarrow D^\pm$  anything, the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

The modes below are listed for a  $\bar{b}$  initial state.  $b$  modes are their charge conjugates. Reactions indicate the weak decay vertex and do not include mixing.

$\bar{b}$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
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### PRODUCTION FRACTIONS

The production fractions for weakly decaying  $b$ -hadrons at high energy have been calculated from the best values of mean lives, mixing parameters, and branching fractions in this edition by the Heavy Flavor Averaging Group (HFAG) as described in the note " $B^0$ - $\bar{B}^0$  Mixing" in the  $B^0$  Particle

Listings. The production fractions in  $b$ -hadronic  $Z$  decay or  $p\bar{p}$  collisions at the Tevatron are also listed at the end of the section. Values assume

$$\begin{aligned} B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^+) &= B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0) \\ B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^+) + B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0) + B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s^0) + B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon}) &= 100\%. \end{aligned}$$

The correlation coefficients between production fractions are also reported:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{cor}(B_s^0, b\text{-baryon}) &= -0.240 \\ \text{cor}(B_s^0, B^\pm=B^0) &= -0.161 \\ \text{cor}(b\text{-baryon}, B^\pm=B^0) &= -0.920. \end{aligned}$$

The notation for production fractions varies in the literature ( $f_d$ ,  $d_{B^0}$ ,  $f(b \rightarrow \bar{B}^0)$ ,  $\text{Br}(b \rightarrow \bar{B}^0)$ ). We use our own branching fraction notation here,  $B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0)$ .

Note these production fractions are  $b$ -hadronization fractions, not the conventional branching fractions of  $b$ -quark to a  $B$ -hadron, which may have considerable dependence on the initial and final state kinematic and production environment.

$B^+$	( 40.4 ± 0.6 ) %	—
$B^0$	( 40.4 ± 0.6 ) %	—
$B_s^0$	( 10.3 ± 0.5 ) %	—
$b$ -baryon	( 8.9 ± 1.3 ) %	—

## DECAY MODES

### Semileptonic and leptonic modes

$\nu$ anything	( 23.1 ± 1.5 ) %	—
$\ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 10.69 ± 0.22 ) %	—
$e^+ \nu_e$ anything	( 10.86 ± 0.35 ) %	—
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$ anything	( 10.95 <sup>+0.29</sup> <sub>-0.25</sub> ) %	—
$D^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 2.2 ± 0.4 ) %	S=1.9 —
$D^- \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 4.9 ± 1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$D^- \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 2.6 ± 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\bar{D}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 6.81 ± 0.34 ) %	—
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 1.07 ± 0.27 ) %	—
$\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 2.3 ± 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$D^{*-} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>ttt</i> ] ( 2.75 ± 0.19 ) %	—
$D^{*-} \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 6 ± 7 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
$D^{*-} \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 4.8 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\bar{D}_j^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything ×	[ <i>ttt,qqaa</i> ] ( 2.6 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$B(\bar{D}_j^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} \pi^-)$		
$D_j^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything ×	[ <i>ttt,qqaa</i> ] ( 7.0 ± 2.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$B(D_j^- \rightarrow D^0 \pi^-)$		

$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—	
$\times B(\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+)$					
$D_2^*(2460)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 4.2	$\pm \frac{1.5}{1.8}$ )	$\times 10^{-3}$	—	
$\times B(D_2^*(2460)^- \rightarrow D^0 \pi^-)$					
$\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 1.6	$\pm 0.8$ )	$\times 10^{-3}$	—	
$\times B(\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$					
charmless $\ell \bar{\nu}_\ell$	[ttt]	( 1.7	$\pm 0.5$ )	$\times 10^{-3}$	—
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$ anything		( 2.41	$\pm 0.23$ )	%	—
$D^{*-} \tau \nu_\tau$ anything		( 9	$\pm 4$ )	$\times 10^{-3}$	—
$\bar{c} \rightarrow \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ anything	[ttt]	( 8.02	$\pm 0.19$ )	%	—
$c \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu$ anything		( 1.6	$\pm \frac{0.4}{0.5}$ )	%	—

**Charmed meson and baryon modes**

$\bar{D}^0$ anything		( 59.0	$\pm 2.9$ )	%	—
$D^0 D_s^\pm$ anything	[hh]	( 9.1	$\pm \frac{4.0}{2.8}$ )	%	—
$D^\mp D_s^\pm$ anything	[hh]	( 4.0	$\pm \frac{2.3}{1.8}$ )	%	—
$\bar{D}^0 D^0$ anything	[hh]	( 5.1	$\pm \frac{2.0}{1.8}$ )	%	—
$D^0 D^\pm$ anything	[hh]	( 2.7	$\pm \frac{1.8}{1.6}$ )	%	—
$D^\pm D^\mp$ anything	[hh]	< 9	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$D^-$ anything		( 22.5	$\pm 1.7$ )	%	—
$D^*(2010)^+$ anything		( 17.3	$\pm 2.0$ )	%	—
$D_1(2420)^0$ anything		( 5.0	$\pm 1.5$ )	%	—
$D^*(2010)^\mp D_s^\pm$ anything	[hh]	( 3.3	$\pm \frac{1.6}{1.3}$ )	%	—
$D^0 D^*(2010)^\pm$ anything	[hh]	( 3.0	$\pm \frac{1.1}{0.9}$ )	%	—
$D^*(2010)^\pm D^\mp$ anything	[hh]	( 2.5	$\pm \frac{1.2}{1.0}$ )	%	—
$D^*(2010)^\pm D^*(2010)^\mp$ anything	[hh]	( 1.2	$\pm 0.4$ )	%	—
$\bar{D} D$ anything		( 10	$\pm \frac{11}{10}$ )	%	—
$D_2^*(2460)^0$ anything		( 4.7	$\pm 2.7$ )	%	—
$D_s^-$ anything		( 14.7	$\pm 2.1$ )	%	—
$D_s^+$ anything		( 10.1	$\pm 3.1$ )	%	—
$\Lambda_c^+$ anything		( 7.6	$\pm 1.1$ )	%	—
$\bar{c}/c$ anything	[ppaa]	( 116.2	$\pm 3.2$ )	%	—



**Charmonium modes**

$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	( 1.16 ± 0.10 ) %	—
$\psi(2S)$ anything	( 2.83 ± 0.29 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—
$\chi_{c1}(1P)$ anything	( 1.4 ± 0.4 ) %	—

**K or K\* modes**

$\bar{3}\gamma$	( 3.1 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
$\bar{3}\bar{\nu}\nu$	$B1 < 6.4 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	—
$K^\pm$ anything	( 74 ± 6 ) %	—
$K_S^0$ anything	( 29.0 ± 2.9 ) %	—

**Pion modes**

$\pi^\pm$ anything	(397 ± 21 ) %	—
$\pi^0$ anything	[ppaa] (278 ± 60 ) %	—
$\phi$ anything	( 2.82 ± 0.23 ) %	—

**Baryon modes**

$p/\bar{p}$ anything	( 13.1 ± 1.1 ) %	—
$\Lambda/\bar{\Lambda}$ anything	( 5.9 ± 0.6 ) %	—
$b$ -baryon anything	( 10.2 ± 2.8 ) %	—

**Other modes**

charged anything	[ppaa] (497 ± 7 ) %	—
hadron <sup>+</sup> hadron <sup>-</sup>	( 1.7 <sup>+1.0</sup> / <sub>-0.7</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	—
charmless	( 7 ± 21 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	—

 **$\Delta B = 1$  weak neutral current (B1) modes**

$\mu^+ \mu^-$ anything	$B1 < 3.2 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	—
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 **$B^*$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation. Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

$$\text{Mass } m_{B^*} = 5324.65 \pm 0.25 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B^*} - m_B = 45.18 \pm 0.23 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B^{*+}} - m_{B^+} = 45.34 \pm 0.23 \text{ MeV}$$

 **$B^*$  DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B\gamma$	dominant	45

**$B_1(5721)^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 5725.9^{+2.5}_{-2.7} \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_1^+} - m_{B^{*0}} = 401.2^{+2.4}_{-2.7} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 31 \pm 6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

 **$B_1(5721)^+$  DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	363

 **$B_1(5721)^0$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$B_1(5721)^0 \text{ MASS} = 5726.0 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$m_{B_1^0} - m_{B^+} = 446.7 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$m_{B_1^0} - m_{B^{*+}} = 401.4 \pm 1.2 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 27.5 \pm 3.4 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

 **$B_1(5721)^0$  DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B^{*+} \pi^-$	dominant	363

 **$B_2^*(5747)^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 5737.2 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_2^{*+}} - m_{B^0} = 457.5 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 20 \pm 5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.2)$$

 **$B_2^*(5747)^+$  DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B^0 \pi^+$	seen	418
$B^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	374

 **$B_2^*(5747)^0$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$B_2^*(5747)^0 \text{ MASS} = 5739.5 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$m_{B_2^{*0}} - m_{B_1^0} = 13.5 \pm 1.4 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{B_2^{*0}} - m_{B^+} = 460.2 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 24.2 \pm 1.7 \text{ MeV}$$

<b><math>B_2^*(5747)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B^+ \pi^-$	dominant	421
$B^{*+} \pi^-$	dominant	376

 **$B_J(5970)^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(??)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 5964 \pm 5$  MeV

$$m_{B_J(5970)^+} - m_{B^0} = 685 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_J(5970)^+} - m_{B^{*0}}$$

Full width  $\Gamma = 62 \pm 20$  MeV

<b><math>B_J(5970)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B^0 \pi^+$	possibly seen	632
$B^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	591

 **$B_J(5970)^0$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(??)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 5971 \pm 5$  MeV

$$m_{B_J(5970)^0} - m_{B^+} = 691 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_J(5970)^0} - m_{B^{*+}}$$

Full width  $\Gamma = 81 \pm 12$  MeV

<b><math>B_J(5970)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B^+ \pi^-$	possibly seen	638
$B^{*+} \pi^-$	seen	597

# BOTTOM, STRANGE MESONS

## ( $B = \pm 1, S = \mp 1$ )

$$B_s^0 = s\bar{b}, \bar{B}_s^0 = \bar{s}b, \quad \text{similarly for } B_s^{*'}s$$

 **$B_s^0$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation. Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

$$\text{Mass } m_{B_s^0} = 5366.82 \pm 0.22 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_s^0} - m_B = 87.35 \pm 0.20 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.510 \pm 0.005) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 452.7 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

$$\Delta\Gamma_{B_s^0} = \Gamma_{B_{sL}^0} - \Gamma_{B_{sH}^0} = (0.082 \pm 0.007) \times 10^{12} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

### $B_s^0$ - $\bar{B}_s^0$ mixing parameters

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta m_{B_s^0} &= m_{B_{sH}^0} - m_{B_{sL}^0} = (17.757 \pm 0.021) \times 10^{12} \text{ } \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \\ &= (1.1688 \pm 0.0014) \times 10^{-8} \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

$$x_s = \Delta m_{B_s^0} / \Gamma_{B_s^0} = 26.81 \pm 0.10$$

$$\chi_s = 0.499308 \pm 0.000005$$

### CP violation parameters in $B_s^0$

$$\text{Re}(\epsilon_{B_s^0}) / (1 + |\epsilon_{B_s^0}|^2) = (-1.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$C_{KK}(B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-) = 0.14 \pm 0.11$$

$$S_{KK}(B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-) = 0.30 \pm 0.13$$

$$\gamma = (65 \pm 7)^\circ$$

$$\delta_B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\pm K^\mp) = (3 \pm 20)^\circ$$

$$r_B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\mp K^\pm) = 0.53 \pm 0.17$$

$$\text{CP Violation phase } \beta_s = (0.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-2} \text{ rad}$$

$$|\lambda| (B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\phi) = 0.964 \pm 0.020$$

$$|\lambda| = 1.02 \pm 0.07$$

$$A, \text{ CP violation parameter} = 0.5_{-0.7}^{+0.8}$$

$$C, \text{ CP violation parameter} = -0.3 \pm 0.4$$

$$S, \text{ CP violation parameter} = -0.1 \pm 0.4$$

$$A_{CP}^L(B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \bar{K}^*(892)^0) = -0.05 \pm 0.06$$

$$A_{CP}^{\parallel}(B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \bar{K}^*(892)^0) = 0.17 \pm 0.15$$

$$A_{CP}^{\perp}(B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \bar{K}^*(892)^0) = -0.05 \pm 0.10$$

$$A_{CP}(B_s \rightarrow \pi^+ K^-) = 0.263 \pm 0.035$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(B_s^0 \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D \bar{K}^*(892)^0) &= -0.04 \pm 0.07 \\
 A_{CP}(B_s^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ K^-]_D K^*(892)^0) &= -0.01 \pm 0.04 \\
 A_{CP}(B_s^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0) &= 0.06 \pm 0.13 \\
 \Delta a_\perp &< 1.2 \times 10^{-12} \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\%
 \end{aligned}$$

These branching fractions all scale with  $B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s^0)$ .

The branching fraction  $B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything})$  is not a pure measurement since the measured product branching fraction  $B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s^0) \times B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything})$  was used to determine  $B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s^0)$ , as described in the note on “ $B^0$ - $\bar{B}^0$  Mixing”

For inclusive branching fractions, *e.g.*,  $B \rightarrow D^\pm \text{ anything}$ , the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

$B_s^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D_s^-$ anything	(93 ± 25 ) %		–
$\ell \nu_\ell X$	( 9.6 ± 0.8 ) %		–
$e^+ \nu X^-$	( 9.1 ± 0.8 ) %		–
$\mu^+ \nu X^-$	(10.2 ± 1.0 ) %		–
$D_s^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	[ <i>rraa</i> ] ( 8.1 ± 1.3 ) %		–
$D_s^{*-} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	( 5.4 ± 1.1 ) %		–
$D_{s1}(2536)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ , $D_{s1}^- \rightarrow D^{*-} K_S^0$	( 2.6 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		–
$D_{s1}(2536)^- X \mu^+ \nu$ , $D_{s1}^- \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^+$	( 4.4 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		–
$D_{s2}(2573)^- X \mu^+ \nu$ , $D_{s2}^- \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^+$	( 2.7 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		–
$D_s^- \pi^+$	( 3.00 ± 0.23 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2320
$D_s^- \rho^+$	( 6.9 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2249
$D_s^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 6.1 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2301
$D_{s1}(2536)^- \pi^+$ , $D_{s1}^- \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.5 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		–
$D_s^\mp K^\pm$	( 2.27 ± 0.19 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2293
$D_s^- K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.2 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		2249
$D_s^+ D_s^-$	( 4.4 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1824
$D_s^- D^+$	( 2.8 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1875
$D^+ D^-$	( 2.2 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1925
$D^0 \bar{D}^0$	( 1.9 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1930
$D_s^{*-} \pi^+$	( 2.0 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2265
$D_s^{*\mp} K^\pm$	( 1.33 ± 0.35 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		–

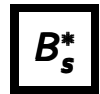
$D_s^{*-} \rho^+$	$( 9.6 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$		2191
$D_s^{*+} D_s^- + D_s^{*-} D_s^+$	$( 1.29 \pm 0.22 ) \%$	S=1.1	1742
$D_s^{*+} D_s^{*-}$	$( 1.86 \pm 0.30 ) \%$		1655
$D_s^{(*)+} D_s^{(*)-}$	$( 4.5 \pm 1.4 ) \%$		—
$\overline{D}^0 K^- \pi^+$	$( 1.04 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-3}$		2312
$\overline{D}^0 \overline{K}^*(892)^0$	$( 4.4 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2264
$\overline{D}^0 \overline{K}^*(1410)$	$( 3.9 \pm 3.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2117
$\overline{D}^0 \overline{K}_0^*(1430)$	$( 3.0 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2113
$\overline{D}^0 \overline{K}_2^*(1430)$	$( 1.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2113
$\overline{D}^0 \overline{K}^*(1680)$	$< 7.8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1998
$\overline{D}^0 \overline{K}_0^*(1950)$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1890
$\overline{D}^0 \overline{K}_3^*(1780)$	$< 2.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1971
$\overline{D}^0 \overline{K}_4^*(2045)$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1837
$\overline{D}^0 K^- \pi^+$ (non-resonant)	$( 2.1 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$		2312
$D_{s2}^*(2573)^- \pi^+$ , $D_{s2}^* \rightarrow \overline{D}^0 K^-$	$( 2.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$D_{s1}^*(2700)^- \pi^+$ , $D_{s1}^* \rightarrow \overline{D}^0 K^-$	$( 1.6 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$D_{s1}^*(2860)^- \pi^+$ , $D_{s1}^* \rightarrow \overline{D}^0 K^-$	$( 5 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$D_{s3}^*(2860)^- \pi^+$ , $D_{s3}^* \rightarrow \overline{D}^0 K^-$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\overline{D}^0 K^+ K^-$	$( 4.4 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2243
$\overline{D}^0 f_0(980)$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2242
$\overline{D}^0 \phi$	$( 3.0 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2235
$D^{*\mp} \pi^\pm$	$< 6.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$J/\psi(1S) \phi$	$( 1.07 \pm 0.08 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1588
$J/\psi(1S) \pi^0$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1786
$J/\psi(1S) \eta$	$( 3.9 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	1733
$J/\psi(1S) K_S^0$	$( 1.89 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1743
$J/\psi(1S) \overline{K}^*(892)^0$	$( 4.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1637
$J/\psi(1S) \eta'$	$( 3.3 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1612
$J/\psi(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.13 \pm 0.18 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1775
$J/\psi(1S) f_0(500), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$J/\psi(1S) \rho, \rho \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$J/\psi(1S) f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.34 \pm 0.15 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$J/\psi(1S) f_0(980)_0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.1 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—

$J/\psi(1S) f_2(1270)_0,$ $f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.6 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-7}$	—	
$J/\psi(1S) f_2(1270)_\parallel,$ $f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.8 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-7}$	—	
$J/\psi(1S) f_2(1270)_\perp,$ $f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.6 \pm 2.7 ) \times 10^{-7}$	—	
$J/\psi(1S) f_0(1500),$ $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.3 \begin{smallmatrix} + 1.6 \\ - 1.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$	—	
$J/\psi(1S) f'_2(1525)_0,$ $f'_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.7 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-7}$	—	
$J/\psi(1S) f'_2(1525)_\parallel,$ $f'_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.3 \begin{smallmatrix} + 9.0 \\ - 3.1 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-8}$	—	
$J/\psi(1S) f'_2(1525)_\perp,$ $f'_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.9 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-7}$	—	
$J/\psi(1S) f_0(1790),$ $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.7 \begin{smallmatrix} + 4.0 \\ - 0.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-6}$	—	
$J/\psi(1S) \bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 4.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1675
$J/\psi(1S) K^+ K^-$	$( 7.9 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1601
$J/\psi(1S) K^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$( 9.3 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1538
$J/\psi(1S) \bar{K}^0 K^+ K^-$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1333
$J/\psi(1S) f'_2(1525)$	$( 2.6 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1304
$J/\psi(1S) \rho \bar{\rho}$	$< 4.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	982
$J/\psi(1S) \gamma$	$< 7.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1790
$J/\psi(1S) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.9 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1731
$J/\psi(1S) f_1(1285)$	$( 7.1 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1460
$\psi(2S) \eta$	$( 3.3 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1338
$\psi(2S) \eta'$	$( 1.29 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1158
$\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.2 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1397
$\psi(2S) \phi$	$( 5.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1120
$\psi(2S) K^- \pi^+$	$( 3.12 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1310
$\psi(2S) \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$( 3.3 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1196
$\chi_{c1} \phi$	$( 2.03 \pm 0.29 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1274
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.7 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-7}$	S=1.4	2680
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2680
$\eta \pi^0$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2654
$\eta \eta$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2627
$\rho^0 \rho^0$	$< 3.20 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2569
$\eta' \eta'$	$( 3.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2507
$\phi \rho^0$	$< 6.17 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2526
$\phi \phi$	$( 1.87 \pm 0.15 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2482
$\pi^+ K^-$	$( 5.6 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$		2659
$K^+ K^-$	$( 2.52 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-5}$		2638

$K^0 \bar{K}^0$		$< 6.6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	2637
$K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$		$(1.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		2653
$K^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$		$(7.7 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$		2622
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+$		$(3.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-6}$		2607
$K^*(892)^\pm K^\mp$		$(1.25 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-5}$		2585
$K_S^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 + c.c.$		$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		2585
$K^0 K^+ K^-$		$< 3.5 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2568
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$		$< 7.67 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	2550
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^*(892)^0$		$(1.11 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-5}$		2531
$\phi K^*(892)^0$		$(1.14 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-6}$		2507
$p \bar{p}$		$(2.8 \pm_{-1.7}^{+2.2}) \times 10^{-8}$		2514
$\Lambda_c^- \Lambda \pi^+$		$(3.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\Lambda_c^- \Lambda_c^+$		$< 8.0 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$\gamma \gamma$	<i>B1</i>	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2683
$\phi \gamma$		$(3.52 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-5}$		2587

**Lepton Family number (*LF*) violating modes or  
 $\Delta B = 1$  weak neutral current (*B1*) modes**

$\mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	$(2.9 \pm_{-0.6}^{+0.7}) \times 10^{-9}$		2681
$e^+ e^-$	<i>B1</i>	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	2683
$\mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	2673
$SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-,$ $P \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i> [ <i>hhaa</i> ]	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	—
$\phi(1020) \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	$(8.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-7}$		2582
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>B1</i>	$(8.4 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-8}$		2670
$\phi \nu \bar{\nu}$	<i>B1</i>	$< 5.4 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	2587
$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	<i>LF</i> [ <i>hh</i> ]	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	2682



$$I(J^P) = 0(1^-)$$

*I, J, P* need confirmation. Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

$$\text{Mass } m = 5415.4_{-1.5}^{+1.8} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 3.0)$$

$$m_{B_s^*} - m_{B_s} = 48.6_{-1.6}^{+1.8} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.8)$$

<b><math>B_s^*</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B_s \gamma$	dominant	—



**$B_{s1}(5830)^0$**

$I(J^P) = 0(1^+)$   
 $I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 5828.63 \pm 0.27$  MeV  
 $m_{B_{s1}^0} - m_{B^{*+}} = 503.98 \pm 0.18$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 0.5 \pm 0.4$  MeV

<b><math>B_{s1}(5830)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B^{*+} K^-$	dominant	97

**$B_{s2}^*(5840)^0$**

$I(J^P) = 0(2^+)$   
 $I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 5839.84 \pm 0.18$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )  
 $m_{B_{s2}^{*0}} - m_{B_{s1}^0} = 560.53 \pm 0.18$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 1.47 \pm 0.33$  MeV

<b><math>B_{s2}^*(5840)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B^+ K^-$	dominant	252

**BOTTOM, CHARMED MESONS**  
**( $B = C = \pm 1$ )**

$B_c^+ = c\bar{b}, B_c^- = \bar{c}b$ , similarly for  $B_c^{*}$ 's

**$B_c^+$**

$I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$   
 $I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

Mass  $m = 6275.1 \pm 1.0$  MeV  
 Mean life  $\tau = (0.507 \pm 0.009) \times 10^{-12}$  s

$B_c^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>B_c^+</math> DECAY MODES <math>\times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_c)</math></b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level $p$ (MeV/c)
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The following quantities are not pure branching ratios; rather the fraction  $\Gamma_i/\Gamma \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_c)$ .

$J/\psi(1S)\ell^+\nu_\ell$ anything	$(5.2^{+2.4}_{-2.1}) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^+$	seen	2371
$J/\psi(1S)K^+$	seen	2341
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	2350

$J/\psi(1S) a_1(1260)$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	2170
$J/\psi(1S) K^+ K^- \pi^+$	seen			2203
$J/\psi(1S) \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	seen			2309
$\psi(2S) \pi^+$	seen			2052
$J/\psi(1S) D_s^+$	seen			1822
$J/\psi(1S) D_s^{*+}$	seen			1728
$J/\psi(1S) \rho \bar{p} \pi^+$	seen			1792
$D^*(2010)^+ \bar{D}^0$	$< 6.2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	2467
$D^+ K^{*0}$	$< 0.20$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	2783
$D^+ \bar{K}^{*0}$	$< 0.16$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	2783
$D_s^+ K^{*0}$	$< 0.28$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	2751
$D_s^+ \bar{K}^{*0}$	$< 0.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	2751
$D_s^+ \phi$	$< 0.32$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	2727
$K^+ K^0$	$< 4.6$	$\times 10^{-7}$	90%	3098
$B_s^0 \pi^+ / B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s)$	$(2.37^{+0.37}_{-0.35}) \times 10^{-3}$			—

## c $\bar{c}$ MESONS

**$\eta_c(1S)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 2983.4 \pm 0.5$  MeV (S = 1.2)

Full width  $\Gamma = 31.8 \pm 0.8$  MeV

$\eta_c(1S)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\frac{P}{\text{MeV}/c}$
<b>Decays involving hadronic resonances</b>			
$\eta'(958) \pi \pi$	( 4.1 $\pm$ 1.7 ) %		1323
$\rho \rho$	( 1.8 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %		1274
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	( 2.0 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		1277
$K^*(892) \bar{K}^*(892)$	( 7.0 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1196
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.1 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %		1073
$\phi K^+ K^-$	( 2.9 $\pm$ 1.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1104
$\phi \phi$	( 1.75 $\pm$ 0.20 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1089
$\phi 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 1251
$a_0(980) \pi$	$< 2$	%	90% 1327
$a_2(1320) \pi$	$< 2$	%	90% 1196
$K^*(892) \bar{K} + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.28$	%	90% 1309
$f_2(1270) \eta$	$< 1.1$	%	90% 1145
$\omega \omega$	$< 3.1$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 1270
$\omega \phi$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 1185

$f_2(1270) f_2(1270)$	$( 9.8 \pm 2.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$	774
$f_2(1270) f_2'(1525)$	$( 9.7 \pm 3.2 ) \times 10^{-3}$	513
$f_0(980) \eta$	seen	1264
$f_0(1500) \eta$	seen	1026
$f_0(2200) \eta$	seen	496
$a_0(980) \pi$	seen	1327
$a_0(1320) \pi$	seen	—
$a_0(1450) \pi$	seen	1123
$a_0(1950) \pi$	seen	859
$a_2(1950) \pi$	not seen	—
$K_0^*(1430) \bar{K}$	seen	—
$K_2^*(1430) \bar{K}$	seen	—
$K_0^*(1950) \bar{K}$	seen	—

### Decays into stable hadrons

$K \bar{K} \pi$	$( 7.3 \pm 0.5 ) \%$	1381
$K \bar{K} \eta$	$( 1.35 \pm 0.16 ) \%$	1265
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.7 \pm 0.5 ) \%$	1427
$\eta 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$( 4.4 \pm 1.3 ) \%$	1385
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 6.9 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1345
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 3.5 \pm 0.6 ) \%$	1304
$K^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$( 5.6 \pm 1.5 ) \%$	—
$K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$( 7.5 \pm 2.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1253
$2(K^+ K^-)$	$( 1.46 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1055
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	$( 4.7 \pm 1.0 ) \%$	1460
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$( 9.7 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1459
$2(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$( 17.4 \pm 3.3 ) \%$	1409
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.4 ) \%$	1406
$p \bar{p}$	$( 1.50 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1160
$p \bar{p} \pi^0$	$( 3.6 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1101
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$	$( 1.09 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-3}$	990
$\Sigma^+ \bar{\Sigma}^-$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$	900
$\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+$	$( 8.9 \pm 2.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	692
$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p}$	$( 5.3 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1027

### Radiative decays

$\gamma \gamma$	$( 1.59 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1492
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### Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P), Lepton family number (LF) violating modes

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$P, CP < 1.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1485
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	$P, CP < 4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	1486
$K^+ K^-$	$P, CP < 6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1408
$K_S^0 K_S^0$	$P, CP < 3.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1406

**J/ψ(1S)**

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 3096.900 \pm 0.006$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 92.9 \pm 2.8$  keV (S = 1.1)  
 $\Gamma_{ee} = 5.55 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.02$  keV

J/ψ(1S) DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level(MeV/c)	$\rho$
hadrons	(87.7 ± 0.5 ) %		—
virtual $\gamma \rightarrow$ hadrons	(13.50 ± 0.30 ) %		—
$ggg$	(64.1 ± 1.0 ) %		—
$\gamma gg$	( 8.8 ± 1.1 ) %		—
$e^+ e^-$	( 5.971 ± 0.032 ) %		1548
$e^+ e^- \gamma$	[ssaa] ( 8.8 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1548
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	( 5.961 ± 0.033 ) %		1545
<b>Decays involving hadronic resonances</b>			
$\rho\pi$	( 1.69 ± 0.15 ) %	S=2.4	1448
$\rho^0\pi^0$	( 5.6 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1448
$a_2(1320)\rho$	( 1.09 ± 0.22 ) %		1123
$\omega\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$	( 8.5 ± 3.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1392
$\omega\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	( 4.0 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1418
$\omega\pi^+\pi^-$	( 8.6 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1	1435
$\omega f_2(1270)$	( 4.3 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1142
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	( 2.3 ± 0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1266
$K^*(892)^\pm K^*(892)^\mp$	( 1.00 <sup>+0.22</sup> <sub>-0.40</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1266
$K^*(892)^\pm K^*(800)^\mp$	( 1.1 <sup>+1.0</sup> <sub>-0.6</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$\eta K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	( 1.15 ± 0.26 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1003
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 + c.c.$	( 6.0 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1012
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1770)^0 + c.c. \rightarrow$ $K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + c.c.$	( 6.9 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		—
$\omega K^*(892) \bar{K} + c.c.$	( 6.1 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1097
$K^+ K^*(892)^- + c.c.$	( 5.12 ± 0.30 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1373
$K^+ K^*(892)^- + c.c. \rightarrow$ $K^+ K^- \pi^0$	( 1.97 ± 0.20 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$K^+ K^*(892)^- + c.c. \rightarrow$ $K^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp + c.c.$	( 3.0 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$K^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 + c.c.$	( 4.39 ± 0.31 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1373
$K^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 + c.c. \rightarrow$ $K^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp + c.c.$	( 3.2 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$	( 3.8 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1170
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^+ \pi^- + c.c.$	seen		1343
$\omega\pi^0\pi^0$	( 3.4 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1436
$b_1(1235)^\pm \pi^\mp$	[hh] ( 3.0 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1300
$\omega K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	[hh] ( 3.4 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1210

$b_1(1235)^0 \pi^0$		$( 2.3 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1300
$\eta K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	[hh]	$( 2.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1278
$\phi K^*(892) \bar{K} + \text{c.c.}$		$( 2.18 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-3}$	969
$\omega K \bar{K}$		$( 1.70 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1268
$\omega f_0(1710) \rightarrow \omega K \bar{K}$		$( 4.8 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	878
$\phi 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$		$( 1.66 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1318
$\Delta(1232)^{++} \bar{p} \pi^-$		$( 1.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1030
$\omega \eta$		$( 1.74 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.6 1394
$\phi K \bar{K}$		$( 1.83 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.5 1179
$\phi f_0(1710) \rightarrow \phi K \bar{K}$		$( 3.6 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	875
$\phi f_2(1270)$		$( 7.2 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1036
$\Delta(1232)^{++} \bar{\Delta}(1232)^{--}$		$( 1.10 \pm 0.29 ) \times 10^{-3}$	938
$\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+ (\text{or c.c.})$	[hh]	$( 1.10 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$	697
$\phi f_2'(1525)$		$( 8 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.7 871
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 9.4 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2 1365
$\phi \pi^0 \pi^0$		$( 5.6 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1366
$\phi K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$	[hh]	$( 7.2 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1114
$\omega f_1(1420)$		$( 6.8 \pm 2.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1062
$\phi \eta$		$( 7.5 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.5 1320
$\Xi^0 \Xi^0$		$( 1.20 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-3}$	818
$\Xi(1530)^- \Xi^+$		$( 5.9 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	600
$\rho K^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^0$		$( 5.1 \pm 3.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	646
$\omega \pi^0$		$( 4.5 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4 1446
$\phi \eta'(958)$		$( 4.0 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.1 1192
$\phi f_0(980)$		$( 3.2 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.9 1178
$\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 1.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi \pi^0 \pi^0$		$( 1.7 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\phi \pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 4.5 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-6}$	-
$\phi \pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi \pi^0 \rho^0 \pi^0$		$( 1.7 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$	1045
$\eta \phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \eta \phi \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 3.2 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\phi a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow \phi \eta \pi^0$		$( 5 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-6}$	-
$\Xi(1530)^0 \Xi^0$		$( 3.2 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	608
$\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}^+ (\text{or c.c.})$	[hh]	$( 3.1 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	855
$\phi f_1(1285)$		$( 2.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1032
$\phi f_1(1285) \rightarrow$		$( 9.4 \pm 2.8 ) \times 10^{-7}$	952
$\phi \pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow$			
$\phi \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$\phi f_1(1285) \rightarrow$		$( 2.1 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-7}$	955
$\phi \pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow$			
$\phi \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$			
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$		$( 4.0 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1487
$\eta \rho$		$( 1.93 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1396
$\omega \eta'(958)$		$( 1.82 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1279
$\omega f_0(980)$		$( 1.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1267

$\rho\eta'(958)$	$(1.05 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$		1281
$a_2(1320)^\pm \pi^\mp$	$[hh] < 4.3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 1263
$K\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^+ \text{ c.c.}$	$< 4.0$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 1159
$K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$	$< 3.0$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 1231
$K_2^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$	$< 2.9$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 604
$\phi\pi^0$	$3 \times 10^{-6}$ or $1 \times 10^{-7}$		1377
$\phi\eta(1405) \rightarrow \phi\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	$(2.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$		946
$\omega f_2'(1525)$	$< 2.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 1003
$\omega X(1835) \rightarrow \omega p\bar{p}$	$< 3.9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=95% -
$\phi X(1835) \rightarrow \phi\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 2.8$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 578
$\phi X(1870) \rightarrow \phi\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 6.13$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% -
$\eta\phi(2170) \rightarrow \eta\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow$ $\eta\phi\pi^+\pi^-$	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		628
$\eta\phi(2170) \rightarrow$ $\eta K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$< 2.52$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% -
$\Sigma(1385)^0 \bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.}$	$< 8.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% 912
$\Delta(1232)^+ \bar{p}$	$< 1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 1100
$\Lambda(1520) \bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \gamma \Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$	$< 4.1$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% -
$\Theta(1540) \bar{\Theta}(1540) \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n} + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% -
$\Theta(1540) K^- \bar{n} \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$	$< 2.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% -
$\Theta(1540) K_S^0 \bar{p} \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% -
$\bar{\Theta}(1540) K^+ n \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$	$< 5.6$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% -
$\bar{\Theta}(1540) K_S^0 p \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% -
$\Sigma^0 \bar{\Lambda}$	$< 9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 1032

**Decays into stable hadrons**

$2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$	$(4.1 \pm 0.5) \%$	S=2.4	1496
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$	$(2.9 \pm 0.6) \%$		1433
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(2.11 \pm 0.07) \%$	S=1.5	1533
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 K^+ K^-$	$(1.79 \pm 0.29) \%$	S=2.2	1368
$4(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$	$(9.0 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3}$		1345
$\pi^+\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$(6.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		1407
$\pi^+\pi^- K^+ K^- \eta$	$(1.84 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$		1221
$\pi^0\pi^0 K^+ K^-$	$(2.45 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$		1410
$K\bar{K}\pi$	$(6.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$		1442
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(3.57 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$		1517
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(4.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		1466
$2(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$	$(1.62 \pm 0.21) \%$		1468
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)\eta$	$(2.29 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$		1446
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)\eta$	$(7.2 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$		1379
$p\bar{p}$	$(2.120 \pm 0.029) \times 10^{-3}$		1232
$p\bar{p}\pi^0$	$(1.19 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	1176
$p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$	$(6.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	1107

$p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	[ttaa]	$(2.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.9	1033
$p\bar{p}\eta$		$(2.00 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$		948
$p\bar{p}\rho$	<	$3.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	774
$p\bar{p}\omega$		$(9.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.3	768
$p\bar{p}\eta'(958)$		$(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		596
$p\bar{p}a_0(980) \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0\eta$		$(6.8 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$p\bar{p}\phi$		$(4.5 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$		527
$n\bar{n}$		$(2.09 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$		1231
$n\bar{n}\pi^+\pi^-$		$(4 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$		1106
$\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-$		$(1.50 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$		992
$\Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0$		$(1.29 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$		988
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)K^+K^-$		$(4.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	1320
$p\bar{n}\pi^-$		$(2.12 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$		1174
$nN(1440)$	seen			984
$nN(1520)$	seen			928
$nN(1535)$	seen			914
$\Xi^-\bar{\Xi}^+$		$(8.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2	807
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$		$(1.61 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.9	1074
$\Lambda\bar{\Sigma}^-\pi^+$ (or c.c.)	[hh]	$(8.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2	950
$pK^-\bar{\Lambda}$		$(8.9 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$		876
$2(K^+K^-)$		$(7.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		1131
$pK^-\bar{\Sigma}^0$		$(2.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		819
$K^+K^-$		$(2.86 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$		1468
$K_S^0 K_L^0$		$(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	S=3.2	1466
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$		$(4.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$		903
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$		$(1.62 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-4}$		672
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$		$(3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		998
$\bar{\Lambda}nK_S^0 + \text{c.c.}$		$(6.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		872
$\pi^+\pi^-$		$(1.47 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-4}$		1542
$\Lambda\bar{\Sigma} + \text{c.c.}$		$(2.83 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-5}$		1034
$K_S^0 K_S^0$	<	$1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=95%	1466
<b>Radiative decays</b>				
$3\gamma$		$(1.16 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$		1548
$4\gamma$	<	$9 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1548
$5\gamma$	<	$1.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1548
$\gamma\pi^0\pi^0$		$(1.15 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$		1543
$\gamma\eta_c(1S)$		$(1.7 \pm 0.4) \%$	S=1.5	111
$\gamma\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow 3\gamma$		$(3.8 \pm 1.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.1	—
$\gamma\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$		$(8.3 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-3}$		1518
$\gamma\eta\pi\pi$		$(6.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$		1487
$\gamma\eta_2(1870) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$		$(6.2 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}\pi$	[o]	$(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.6	1223
$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\rho^0$		$(7.8 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.8	1223

$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	$(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\phi$	$< 8.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	—
$\gamma\rho\rho$	$(4.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$		1340
$\gamma\rho\omega$	$< 5.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1338
$\gamma\rho\phi$	$< 8.8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1258
$\gamma\eta'(958)$	$(5.15 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2	1400
$\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$(2.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.9	1517
$\gamma f_2(1270) f_2(1270)$	$(9.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$		878
$\gamma f_2(1270) f_2(1270)$ (non resonant)	$(8.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1407
$\gamma f_4(2050)$	$(2.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		891
$\gamma\omega\omega$	$(1.61 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$		1336
$\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0\rho^0$	$(1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	1223
$\gamma f_2(1270)$	$(1.64 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	1286
$\gamma f_0(1370) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}$	$(4.2 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}$	$(1.00^{+0.11}_{-0.09}) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.5	1075
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma\pi\pi$	$(3.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma\omega\omega$	$(3.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\eta$	$(2.4^{+1.2}_{-0.7}) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma\eta$	$(1.104 \pm 0.034) \times 10^{-3}$		1500
$\gamma f_1(1420) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}\pi$	$(7.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$		1220
$\gamma f_1(1285)$	$(6.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		1283
$\gamma f_1(1510) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f'_2(1525)$	$(5.7^{+0.8}_{-0.5}) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.5	1173
$\gamma f'_2(1525) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\eta$	$(3.4 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\gamma f_2(1640) \rightarrow \gamma\omega\omega$	$(2.8 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_2(1910) \rightarrow \gamma\omega\omega$	$(2.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_0(1800) \rightarrow \gamma\omega\phi$	$(2.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma f_2(1810) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\eta$	$(5.4^{+3.5}_{-2.4}) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\gamma f_2(1950) \rightarrow$	$(7.0 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)$			
$\gamma K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)$	$(4.0 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$		1266
$\gamma\phi\phi$	$(4.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.1	1166
$\gamma p\bar{p}$	$(3.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		1232
$\gamma\eta(2225)$	$(3.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		749
$\gamma\eta(1760) \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0\rho^0$	$(1.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$		1048
$\gamma\eta(1760) \rightarrow \gamma\omega\omega$	$(1.98 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\eta'$	$(2.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1006
$\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$	$(7.7^{+1.5}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-5}$		—



$\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta$		$( 3.3 \begin{smallmatrix} +2.0 \\ -1.3 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$\gamma X(1840) \rightarrow \gamma 3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$		$( 2.4 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.7 \\ -0.8 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$\gamma(K \bar{K} \pi) [J^{PC} = 0^{-+}]$		$( 7 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.1	1442
$\gamma \pi^0$		$( 3.49 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.33 \\ -0.30 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		1546
$\gamma p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$		$< 7.9 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1107
$\gamma \Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$		$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1074
$\gamma f_0(2100) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta$		$( 1.13 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.60 \\ -0.30 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$\gamma f_0(2100) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$		$( 6.2 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$\gamma f_0(2200) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$		$( 5.9 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$		–
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$		$< 3.9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	–
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$		$< 4.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	–
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$		$( 1.5 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$\gamma f_2(2340) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta$		$( 5.6 \begin{smallmatrix} +2.4 \\ -2.2 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$\gamma f_0(1500) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$		$( 1.09 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1183
$\gamma f_0(1500) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta$		$( 1.7 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.6 \\ -1.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		–
$\gamma A \rightarrow \gamma \text{invisible}$	$[uu\bar{a}\bar{a}]$	$< 6.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	–
$\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \mu^+ \mu^-$	$[vv\bar{a}\bar{a}]$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	–
<b>Dalitz decays</b>				
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$		$( 7.6 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-7}$		1546
$\eta e^+ e^-$		$( 1.16 \pm 0.09 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1500
$\eta'(958) e^+ e^-$		$( 5.81 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1400
<b>Weak decays</b>				
$D^- e^+ \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$		$< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	984
$\bar{D}^0 e^+ e^- + \text{c.c.}$		$< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	987
$D_s^- e^+ \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$		$< 1.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	923
$D_s^{*-} e^+ \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$		$< 1.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	828
$D^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$		$< 7.5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	977
$\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$		$< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	898
$\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}^{*0} + \text{c.c.}$		$< 2.5 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	670
$D_s^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$		$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	916
$D_s^- \rho^+ + \text{c.c.}$		$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	663
<b>Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P), Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes</b>				
$\gamma \gamma$	C	$< 2.7 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	1548
$\gamma \phi$	C	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1381
$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	1547
$e^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$< 8.3 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1039
$\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1035
<b>Other decays</b>				
invisible		$< 7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–

**$\chi_{c0}(1P)$**

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(0^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 3414.75 \pm 0.31$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 10.5 \pm 0.6$  MeV

$\chi_{c0}(1P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Hadronic decays</b>			
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(2.24 \pm 0.18) \%$		1679
$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(8.7 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-3}$		1607
$f_0(980)f_0(980)$	$(6.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$		1391
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	$(3.3 \pm 0.4) \%$		1680
$\rho^+\pi^-\pi^0 + c.c.$	$(2.8 \pm 0.4) \%$		1607
$4\pi^0$	$(3.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		1681
$\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(1.75 \pm 0.14) \%$		1580
$K_0^*(1430)^0\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(9.6 \begin{smallmatrix} +3.5 \\ -2.8 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K_0^*(1430)^0\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 + c.c. \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(7.8 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.9 \\ -2.4 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$K_1(1270)^+K^- + c.c. \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$(6.1 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_1(1400)^+K^- + c.c. \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	$< 2.6 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$f_0(980)f_0(980)$	$(1.6 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.0 \\ -0.9 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$		1391
$f_0(980)f_0(2200)$	$(7.8 \begin{smallmatrix} +2.0 \\ -2.5 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$		584
$f_0(1370)f_0(1370)$	$< 2.7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1019
$f_0(1370)f_0(1500)$	$< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	921
$f_0(1370)f_0(1710)$	$(6.6 \begin{smallmatrix} +3.5 \\ -2.3 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-4}$		720
$f_0(1500)f_0(1370)$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	921
$f_0(1500)f_0(1500)$	$< 5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	807
$f_0(1500)f_0(1710)$	$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	557
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(8.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$		1545
$K_S^0K^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^+\pi^-$	$(4.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		1544
$K^+K^-\pi^0\pi^0$	$(5.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$		1582
$K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + c.c.$	$(2.44 \pm 0.33) \%$		1581
$\rho^+K^-K^0 + c.c.$	$(1.18 \pm 0.21) \%$		1458
$K^*(892)^-K^+\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + c.c.$	$(4.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_S^0K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$(5.6 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$		1579
$K^+K^-\eta\pi^0$	$(3.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		1468
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	$(1.20 \pm 0.18) \%$		1633
$K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^- + c.c.$	$(7.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1523

$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$(1.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1456
$\pi\pi$	$(8.33 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$		1702
$\pi^0\eta$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$		1661
$\pi^0\eta'$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$		1570
$\pi^0\eta_c$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	384
$\eta\eta$	$(2.95 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$		1617
$\eta\eta'$	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1521
$\eta'\eta'$	$(1.96 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$		1413
$\omega\omega$	$(9.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		1517
$\omega\phi$	$(1.16 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$		1447
$\omega K^+ K^-$	$(1.94 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$		1457
$K^+ K^-$	$(5.91 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$		1634
$K_S^0 K_S^0$	$(3.10 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$		1633
$\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1651
$\pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1560
$\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$< 9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1610
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1611
$K^+ K^- \eta$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1512
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 K_S^0$	$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		1331
$K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$	$(2.75 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$		1333
$K^+ K^- \phi$	$(9.5 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1381
$\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- \phi + \text{c.c.}$	$(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1326
$K^+ K^- \pi^0 \phi$	$(1.90 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$		1329
$\phi\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.18 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$		1525
$\phi\phi$	$(7.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		1370
$p\bar{p}$	$(2.25 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$		1426
$p\bar{p}\pi^0$	$(6.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.3	1379
$p\bar{p}\eta$	$(3.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1187
$p\bar{p}\omega$	$(5.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		1043
$p\bar{p}\phi$	$(5.9 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$		876
$p\bar{p}\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.4	1320
$p\bar{p}\pi^0 \pi^0$	$(1.02 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$		1324
$p\bar{p}K^+ K^-$ (non-resonant)	$(1.19 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$		890
$p\bar{p}K_S^0 K_S^0$	$< 8.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	884
$p\bar{n}\pi^-$	$(1.24 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$		1376
$\bar{p}n\pi^+$	$(1.34 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$		1376
$p\bar{n}\pi^- \pi^0$	$(2.29 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$		1321
$\bar{p}n\pi^+ \pi^0$	$(2.16 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$		1321
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$	$(3.21 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		1292
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.15 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$		1153
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ \pi^-$ (non-resonant)	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1153
$\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{\Lambda}\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1083
$\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1083
$K^+ \bar{p}\Lambda + \text{c.c.}$	$(1.22 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	1132

$K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda(1520) + \text{c.c.}$	$(2.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		858
$\Lambda(1520) \bar{\Lambda}(1520)$	$(3.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		779
$\Sigma^0 \bar{\Sigma}^0$	$(4.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		1222
$\Sigma^+ \bar{\Sigma}^-$	$(3.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.7	1225
$\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$	$(1.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		1001
$\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+$	$(2.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		1001
$K^- \Lambda \bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$(1.90 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$		873
$\Xi^0 \bar{\Xi}^0$	$(3.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		1089
$\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+$	$(4.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		1081
$\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 7 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	308

**Radiative decays**

$\gamma J/\psi(1S)$	$(1.27 \pm 0.06) \%$		303
$\gamma \rho^0$	$< 9 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1619
$\gamma \omega$	$< 8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1618
$\gamma \phi$	$< 6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1555
$\gamma \gamma$	$(2.23 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-4}$		1707

**$\chi_{c1}(1P)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 3510.66 \pm 0.07$  MeV (S = 1.5)

Full width  $\Gamma = 0.84 \pm 0.04$  MeV

<b><math>\chi_{c1}(1P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
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**Hadronic decays**

$3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(5.8 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2	1683
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(7.6 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1728
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	$(1.22 \pm 0.16) \%$		1729
$\rho^+ \pi^- \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$(1.48 \pm 0.25) \%$		1658
$\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(3.9 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-3}$		1657
$4\pi^0$	$(5.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		1729
$\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$	$(4.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$		1632
$K^+ K^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	$(1.14 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$		1634
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(1.15 \pm 0.13) \%$		1598
$K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(7.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$		1596
$K^+ \pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$(8.7 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$		1632
$\rho^- K^+ \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$(5.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$		1514
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$(2.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$K^+ K^- \eta \pi^0$	$(1.14 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$		1523
$\pi^+ \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0$	$(7.0 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-4}$		1630
$K^+ K^- \eta$	$(3.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		1566
$\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$(7.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$		1661

$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.0 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1602
$K^*(892)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.5 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1602
$K_J^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$< 8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$K_J^*(1430)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$( 1.85 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1662
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1701
$a_0(980)^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$		—
$f_2(1270) \eta$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1467
$\pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$	$( 2.3 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1612
$K^+ K^- \eta'(958)$	$( 8.8 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1461
$K_0^*(1430)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 6.4 \begin{smallmatrix} +2.2 \\ -2.8 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$f_0(980) \eta'(958)$	$( 1.6 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.4 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$		1460
$f_0(1710) \eta'(958)$	$( 7 \begin{smallmatrix} +7 \\ -5 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		1106
$f_2'(1525) \eta'(958)$	$( 9 \pm 6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1225
$\pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 6 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 3.2 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1577
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$( 1.5 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1512
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 K_S^0$	$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1390
$K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$	$( 5.5 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1393
$K^+ K^- \phi$	$( 4.2 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1440
$\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- \phi + \text{c.c.}$	$( 3.3 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1387
$K^+ K^- \pi^0 \phi$	$( 1.62 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1390
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 7.5 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1578
$\omega \omega$	$( 5.8 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1571
$\omega K^+ K^-$	$( 7.8 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1513
$\omega \phi$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1503
$\phi \phi$	$( 4.2 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1429
$p \bar{p}$	$( 7.72 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1484
$p \bar{p} \pi^0$	$( 1.59 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1438
$p \bar{p} \eta$	$( 1.48 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1254
$p \bar{p} \omega$	$( 2.16 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1117
$p \bar{p} \phi$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	962
$p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.0 \pm 1.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1381
$p \bar{p} K^+ K^- (\text{non-resonant})$	$( 1.30 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-4}$		974
$p \bar{p} K_S^0 K_S^0$	$< 4.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	968
$p \bar{n} \pi^-$	$( 3.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1435
$\bar{p} n \pi^+$	$( 4.0 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1435
$p \bar{n} \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.05 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1383
$\bar{p} n \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 1.03 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1383
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$	$( 1.16 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1355

$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$	$(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		1223
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$ (non-resonant)	$(2.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		1223
$\Sigma(1385)^+\bar{\Lambda}\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1157
$\Sigma(1385)^-\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1157
$K^+\bar{p}\Lambda$	$(4.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	1203
$K^+\bar{p}\Lambda(1520) + \text{c.c.}$	$(1.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		950
$\Lambda(1520)\bar{\Lambda}(1520)$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	879
$\Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0$	$< 4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1288
$\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-$	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1291
$\Sigma(1385)^+\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1081
$\Sigma(1385)^-\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+$	$< 5 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1081
$K^-\Lambda\bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$(1.38 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$		963
$\Xi^0\bar{\Xi}^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1163
$\Xi^-\bar{\Xi}^+$	$(8.2 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-5}$		1155
$\pi^+\pi^- + K^+K^-$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$		—
$K_S^0\bar{K}_S^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1683
$\eta_c\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 3.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	413

### Radiative decays

$\gamma J/\psi(1S)$	$(33.9 \pm 1.2) \%$	389
$\gamma\rho^0$	$(2.20 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$	1670
$\gamma\omega$	$(6.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$	1668
$\gamma\phi$	$(2.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$	1607

## $h_c(1P)$

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = ??(1^{+-})$$

Mass  $m = 3525.38 \pm 0.11$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 0.7 \pm 0.4$  MeV

$h_c(1P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi(1S)\pi\pi$	not seen		312
$p\bar{p}$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	1492
$\eta_c(1S)\gamma$	$(51 \pm 6) \%$		500
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$< 2.2 \times 10^{-3}$		1749
$2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$	$(2.2^{+0.8}_{-0.7}) \%$		1716
$3\pi^+3\pi^-\pi^0$	$< 2.9 \%$		1661

## $\chi_{c2}(1P)$

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 3556.20 \pm 0.09$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 1.93 \pm 0.11$  MeV

$\chi_{c2}(1P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
<b>Hadronic decays</b>			
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	( 1.07±0.10 ) %		1751
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	( 1.91±0.25 ) %		1752
$\rho^+\pi^-\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	( 2.3 ±0.4 ) %		1682
$4\pi^0$	( 1.16±0.16 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1752
$K^+K^-\pi^0\pi^0$	( 2.2 ±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1658
$K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	( 1.44±0.21 ) %		1657
$\rho^-K^+\bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	( 4.3 ±1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1540
$K^*(892)^0K^-\pi^+ \rightarrow$ $K^-\pi^+K^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	( 3.1 ±0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^0\pi^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	( 4.0 ±0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$K^*(892)^-K^+\pi^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	( 3.9 ±0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$K^*(892)^+\bar{K}^0\pi^- \rightarrow$ $K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	( 3.1 ±0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		—
$K^+K^-\eta\pi^0$	( 1.3 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1549
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	( 8.9 ±1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1656
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	( 1.17±0.13 ) %		1623
$K_S^0K^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^+\pi^-$	( 7.3 ±0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1621
$K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	( 2.2 ±1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1602
$K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	( 2.4 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1538
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	( 8.6 ±1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1707
$\phi\phi$	( 1.12±0.10 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1457
$\omega\omega$	( 8.8 ±1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1597
$\omega K^+K^-$	( 7.3 ±0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1540
$\pi\pi$	( 2.33±0.12 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1773
$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	( 3.8 ±1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1682
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta$	( 5.0 ±1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1724
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta'$	( 5.2 ±1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1636
$\eta\eta$	( 5.7 ±0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1692
$K^+K^-$	( 1.05±0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1708
$K_S^0K_S^0$	( 5.5 ±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1707
$\bar{K}^0K^+\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	( 1.34±0.19 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1685
$K^+K^-\pi^0$	( 3.2 ±0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1686
$K^+K^-\eta$	< 3.4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1592
$K^+K^-\eta'(958)$	( 1.94±0.34 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1488
$\eta\eta'$	< 6 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	90%	1600
$\eta'\eta'$	< 1.0 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1498
$\pi^+\pi^-K_S^0K_S^0$	( 2.3 ±0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1655
$K^+K^-K_S^0K_S^0$	< 4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	1418
$K^+K^-K^+K^-$	( 1.73±0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1421

$K^+ K^- \phi$	$( 1.48 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1468
$\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- \phi + \text{c.c.}$	$( 4.8 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1416
$K^+ K^- \pi^0 \phi$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1419
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 9.3 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1603
$p \bar{p}$	$( 7.5 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1510
$p \bar{p} \pi^0$	$( 4.9 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1465
$p \bar{p} \eta$	$( 1.82 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1285
$p \bar{p} \omega$	$( 3.8 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1152
$p \bar{p} \phi$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1002
$p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.32 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1410
$p \bar{p} \pi^0 \pi^0$	$( 8.2 \pm 2.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1414
$p \bar{p} K^+ K^- (\text{non-resonant})$	$( 2.00 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1013
$p \bar{p} K_S^0 K_S^0$	$< 7.9 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	1007
$p \bar{n} \pi^-$	$( 8.9 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1463
$\bar{p} n \pi^+$	$( 9.3 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1463
$p \bar{n} \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 2.27 \pm 0.19 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1411
$\bar{p} n \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 2.21 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1411
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$	$( 1.92 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1385
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.31 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-3}$		1255
$\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \pi^- (\text{non-resonant})$	$( 6.9 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1255
$\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{\Lambda} \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	1192
$\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$< 6 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	1192
$K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda + \text{c.c.}$	$( 8.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1236
$K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda(1520) + \text{c.c.}$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		992
$\Lambda(1520) \bar{\Lambda}(1520)$	$( 4.8 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$		923
$\Sigma^0 \bar{\Sigma}^0$	$< 6 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	1319
$\Sigma^+ \bar{\Sigma}^-$	$< 7 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	1322
$\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	1118
$\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+$	$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	1118
$K^- \Lambda \bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.84 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1004
$\Xi^0 \bar{\Xi}^0$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	1197
$\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+$	$( 1.48 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1189
$J/\psi(1S) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 1.5 \%$	90%	185
$\pi^0 \eta_c$	$< 3.2 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	512
$\eta_c(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 5.4 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	459

### Radiative decays

$\gamma J/\psi(1S)$	$( 19.2 \pm 0.7 ) \%$		430
$\gamma \rho^0$	$< 2.0 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	1694
$\gamma \omega$	$< 6 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	1692
$\gamma \phi$	$< 8 \times 10^{-6}$	90%	1632
$\gamma \gamma$	$( 2.74 \pm 0.14 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1778



**$\eta_c(2S)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^-+)$$

Quantum numbers are quark model predictions.

Mass  $m = 3639.2 \pm 1.2$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 11.3^{+3.2}_{-2.9}$  MeV

$\eta_c(2S)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
hadrons	not seen		—
$K\bar{K}\pi$	( 1.9±1.2 ) %		1730
$K\bar{K}\eta$	( 5 ±4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1638
$2\pi^+2\pi^-$	not seen		1793
$\rho^0\rho^0$	not seen		1646
$3\pi^+3\pi^-$	not seen		1750
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	not seen		1701
$K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0}$	not seen		1586
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	( 1.4±1.0 ) %		1668
$K^+K^-2\pi^+2\pi^-$	not seen		1628
$K_S^0K^-2\pi^+\pi^- + c.c.$	seen		1667
$2K^+2K^-$	not seen		1471
$\phi\phi$	not seen		1507
$p\bar{p}$	< 2.0 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	90%	1559
$\gamma\gamma$	( 1.9±1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		1820
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta$	not seen		1767
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta'$	not seen		1681
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta_c(1S)$	< 25 %	90%	539

 **$\psi(2S)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^- -)$$

Mass  $m = 3686.097 \pm 0.025$  MeV (S = 2.6)

Full width  $\Gamma = 296 \pm 8$  keV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 2.34 \pm 0.04$  keV

$\psi(2S)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
hadrons	(97.85 ±0.13 ) %		—
virtual $\gamma \rightarrow$ hadrons	( 1.73 ±0.14 ) %	S=1.5	—
$ggg$	(10.6 ±1.6 ) %		—
$\gamma gg$	( 1.03 ±0.29 ) %		—
light hadrons	(15.4 ±1.5 ) %		—
$e^+e^-$	( 7.89 ±0.17 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1843
$\mu^+\mu^-$	( 7.9 ±0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		1840
$\tau^+\tau^-$	( 3.1 ±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		489

### Decays into $J/\psi(1S)$ and anything

$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	(61.0 ± 0.6 ) %	–
$J/\psi(1S)$ neutrals	(25.14 ± 0.33 ) %	–
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(34.49 ± 0.30 ) %	477
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$	(18.16 ± 0.31 ) %	481
$J/\psi(1S)\eta$	( 3.36 ± 0.05 ) %	199
$J/\psi(1S)\pi^0$	( 1.268 ± 0.032 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	528

### Hadronic decays

$\pi^0 h_c(1P)$	( 8.6 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	85
$3(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$	( 3.5 ± 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	1746
$2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$	( 2.9 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=4.7 1799
$\rho a_2(1320)$	( 2.6 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1500
$p\bar{p}$	( 2.88 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1586
$\Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}$	( 1.28 ± 0.35 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1371
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$	< 2.9 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90% 1412
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$	( 2.5 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	1197
$\Lambda\bar{p}K^+$	( 1.00 ± 0.14 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1327
$\Lambda\bar{p}K^+\pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.8 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1167
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$	( 2.8 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1346
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$	( 3.57 ± 0.18 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1467
$\Lambda\bar{\Sigma}^+\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	( 1.40 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1376
$\Lambda\bar{\Sigma}^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	( 1.54 ± 0.14 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1379
$\Sigma^0\bar{p}K^+ + \text{c.c.}$	( 1.67 ± 0.18 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	1291
$\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-$	( 2.51 ± 0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1408
$\Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0$	( 2.32 ± 0.16 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1405
$\Sigma(1385)^+\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$	( 1.1 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1218
$\Xi^-\bar{\Xi}^+$	( 2.64 ± 0.18 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1284
$\Xi^0\bar{\Xi}^0$	( 2.07 ± 0.23 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1291
$\Xi(1530)^0\bar{\Xi}(1530)^0$	( 5.2 <sup>+3.2</sup> <sub>-1.2</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	1025
$K^-\Lambda\bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$	( 3.9 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	1114
$\Xi(1690)^-\bar{\Xi}^+ \rightarrow K^-\Lambda\bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$	( 5.2 ± 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	–
$\Xi(1820)^-\bar{\Xi}^+ \rightarrow K^-\Lambda\bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$	( 1.20 ± 0.32 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	–
$K^-\Sigma^0\bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$	( 3.7 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	1060
$\Omega^-\bar{\Omega}^+$	( 4.7 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	774
$\pi^0 p\bar{p}$	( 1.53 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1543
$N(940)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	( 6.4 <sup>+1.8</sup> <sub>-1.3</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	–
$N(1440)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	( 7.3 <sup>+1.7</sup> <sub>-1.5</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	S=2.5 –
$N(1520)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	( 6.4 <sup>+2.3</sup> <sub>-1.8</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	–
$N(1535)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	( 2.5 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	–

$N(1650)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	$( 3.8 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.4 \\ -1.7 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	–
$N(1720)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	$( 1.79 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.26 \\ -0.70 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	–
$N(2300)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	$( 2.6 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.2 \\ -0.7 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	–
$N(2570)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	$( 2.13 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.40 \\ -0.31 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$	–
$\pi^0 f_0(2100) \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	$( 1.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	–
$\eta p\bar{p}$	$( 6.0 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1373
$\eta f_0(2100) \rightarrow \eta p\bar{p}$	$( 1.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	–
$N(1535)\bar{p} \rightarrow \eta p\bar{p}$	$( 4.4 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	–
$\omega p\bar{p}$	$( 6.9 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1247
$\phi p\bar{p}$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 1109
$\pi^+ \pi^- p\bar{p}$	$( 6.0 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1491
$p\bar{n}\pi^- \text{ or c.c.}$	$( 2.48 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$p\bar{n}\pi^- \pi^0$	$( 3.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1492
$2(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$( 4.8 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1776
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 1791
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 9.5 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1778
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \eta$	$( 1.2 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1758
$\eta' \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 4.5 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1692
$\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.3 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.1 1748
$b_1^\pm \pi^\mp$	$( 4.0 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1 1635
$b_1^0 \pi^0$	$( 2.4 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$\omega f_2(1270)$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1515
$\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$	$( 7.5 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.9 1726
$\rho^0 K^+ K^-$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1616
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1418
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \eta$	$( 1.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1574
$K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	$( 1.00 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1611
$K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1654
$K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$	$( 1.00 \pm 0.28 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1581
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1724
$\rho^0 p\bar{p}$	$( 5.0 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1252
$K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 6.7 \pm 2.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	1674
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$( 2.4 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.2 1817
$\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4 1750
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.26 \pm 0.09 ) \times 10^{-3}$	1694
$\omega f_0(1710) \rightarrow \omega K^+ K^-$	$( 5.9 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	–
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 8.6 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K^*(892)^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 9.6 \pm 2.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K^*(892)^+ K^- \rho^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 7.3 \pm 2.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \rho^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$( 6.1 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	–
$\eta K^+ K^-$ , no $\eta \phi$	$( 3.1 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	1664

$\omega K^+ K^-$	$( 1.62 \pm 0.11 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	1614
$\omega K^*(892)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 2.07 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1482
$\omega K_2^*(1430)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 6.1 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1253
$\omega \bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^0$	$( 1.68 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1481
$\omega \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 K^0$	$( 5.8 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1251
$\omega X(1440) \rightarrow \omega K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\omega X(1440) \rightarrow \omega K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$( 1.09 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$\omega f_1(1285) \rightarrow \omega K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$( 3.0 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$\omega f_1(1285) \rightarrow \omega K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$( 1.2 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-6}$		—
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$( 3.5 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.8	1774
$\rho \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 7.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1435
$K^+ K^-$	$( 7.5 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1776
$K_S^0 K_L^0$	$( 5.34 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1775
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 2.01 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.7	1830
$\rho(2150)\pi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.9 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.2 \\ -0.4 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\rho(770)\pi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 3.2 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.8	—
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.8 \pm 2.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$		1838
$K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1532
$K_2^*(1430)^\pm K^\mp$	$( 7.1 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.3 \\ -0.9 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$( 4.07 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1754
$K^+ K^*(892)^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.2	1698
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.09 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1697
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.17 \pm 0.29 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.7	1690
$\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 6.8 \pm 2.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.2	—
$2(K^+ K^-)$	$( 6.0 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1499
$\phi K^+ K^-$	$( 7.0 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1546
$2(K^+ K^-) \pi^0$	$( 1.10 \pm 0.28 ) \times 10^{-4}$		1440
$\phi \eta$	$( 3.10 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1654
$\phi \eta'$	$( 3.1 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1555
$\omega \eta'$	$( 3.2 \begin{smallmatrix} +2.5 \\ -2.1 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		1623
$\omega \pi^0$	$( 2.1 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1757
$\rho \eta'$	$( 1.9 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.7 \\ -1.2 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-5}$		1625
$\rho \eta$	$( 2.2 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$	S=1.1	1717
$\omega \eta$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1715
$\phi \pi^0$	$< 4 \times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	1699
$\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	513
$\rho \bar{p} K^+ K^-$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1118
$\bar{\Lambda} n K_S^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 8.1 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1324
$\phi f_2'(1525)$	$( 4.4 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$		1321

$\Theta(1540)\bar{\Theta}(1540) \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n} + \text{c.c.}$	< 8.8	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\Theta(1540)K^- \bar{n} \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\Theta(1540)K_S^0 \bar{p} \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$	< 7.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Theta}(1540)K^+ n \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$	< 2.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\bar{\Theta}(1540)K_S^0 p \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$	< 6.0	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$K_S^0 K_S^0$	< 4.6	$\times 10^{-6}$		1775

**Radiative decays**

$\gamma\chi_{c0}(1P)$	( 9.99 ± 0.27 ) %			261
$\gamma\chi_{c1}(1P)$	( 9.55 ± 0.31 ) %			171
$\gamma\chi_{c2}(1P)$	( 9.11 ± 0.31 ) %			128
$\gamma\eta_c(1S)$	( 3.4 ± 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3		636
$\gamma\eta_c(2S)$	( 7 ± 5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$			47
$\gamma\pi^0$	( 1.6 ± 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-6}$			1841
$\gamma\eta'(958)$	( 1.23 ± 0.06 ) $\times 10^{-4}$			1719
$\gamma f_2(1270)$	( 2.73 $^{+0.29}_{-0.25}$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.8		1622
$\gamma f_0(1370) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$	( 3.1 ± 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-5}$			1588
$\gamma f_0(1500)$	( 9.2 ± 1.9 ) $\times 10^{-5}$			1536
$\gamma f_2'(1525)$	( 3.3 ± 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-5}$			1528
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$	( 3.5 ± 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-5}$			—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$	( 6.6 ± 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-5}$			—
$\gamma f_0(2100) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$	( 4.8 ± 1.0 ) $\times 10^{-6}$			1244
$\gamma f_0(2200) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$	( 3.2 ± 1.0 ) $\times 10^{-6}$			1193
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$	< 5.8	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1168
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$	< 9.5	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1168
$\gamma\gamma$	< 1.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1843
$\gamma\eta$	( 1.4 ± 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-6}$			1802
$\gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	( 8.7 ± 2.1 ) $\times 10^{-4}$			1791
$\gamma\eta(1405) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K} \pi$	< 9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1569
$\gamma\eta(1405) \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$	( 3.6 ± 2.5 ) $\times 10^{-5}$			—
$\gamma\eta(1475) \rightarrow K \bar{K} \pi$	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma\eta(1475) \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$	< 8.8	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	( 4.0 ± 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$			1817
$\gamma K^{*0} K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	( 3.7 ± 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$			1674
$\gamma K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}$	( 2.4 ± 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$			1613
$\gamma K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	( 2.6 ± 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$			1753
$\gamma K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.9 ± 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$			1726
$\gamma p \bar{p}$	( 3.9 ± 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=2.0		1586
$\gamma f_2(1950) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$	( 1.20 ± 0.22 ) $\times 10^{-5}$			—
$\gamma f_2(2150) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$	( 7.2 ± 1.8 ) $\times 10^{-6}$			—
$\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$	( 4.6 $^{+1.8}_{-4.0}$ ) $\times 10^{-6}$			—

$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$	$[xxaa] < 2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma \pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p}$	$( 2.8 \pm 1.4 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		1491
$\gamma 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) K^+ K^-$	$< 2.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1654
$\gamma 3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1774
$\gamma K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1499
$\gamma \gamma J/\psi$	$( 3.1 \pm 1.0 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		542
		$-1.2$		

**Other decays**

invisible	$< 1.6$	%	CL=90%	—
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**$\psi(3770)$**

$$J^{PC} = 0^{-}(1^{-}-)$$

Mass  $m = 3773.13 \pm 0.35$  MeV (S = 1.1)

Full width  $\Gamma = 27.2 \pm 1.0$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.262 \pm 0.018$  keV (S = 1.4)

In addition to the dominant decay mode to  $D\bar{D}$ ,  $\psi(3770)$  was found to decay into the final states containing the  $J/\psi$  (BAI 05, ADAM 06). ADAMS 06 and HUANG 06A searched for various decay modes with light hadrons and found a statistically significant signal for the decay to  $\phi\eta$  only (ADAMS 06).

$\psi(3770)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D\bar{D}$	$(93 \pm 8_{-9})\%$	S=2.0	286
$D^0\bar{D}^0$	$(52 \pm 4_{-5})\%$	S=2.0	286
$D^+D^-$	$(41 \pm 4)\%$	S=2.0	253
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.93 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$		560
$J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0$	$(8.0 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-4}$		564
$J/\psi \eta$	$(9 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$		360
$J/\psi \pi^0$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	603
$e^+ e^-$	$(9.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$	S=1.3	1887

**Decays to light hadrons**

$b_1(1235)\pi$	$< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1683
$\phi\eta'$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1607
$\omega\eta'$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1672
$\rho^0\eta'$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1674
$\phi\eta$	$(3.1 \pm 0.7)$	$\times 10^{-4}$		1703
$\omega\eta$	$< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1762
$\rho^0\eta$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1764
$\phi\pi^0$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1746
$\omega\pi^0$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1803
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1874

$\rho\pi$	< 5	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	1804
$K^*(892)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1745
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1744
$K_S^0 K_L^0$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1820
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	< 1.12	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1861
$2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	< 1.06	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1843
$2(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	< 5.85	%	CL=90%	1821
$\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 6.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1794
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	< 9.1	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1819
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	< 1.37	%	CL=90%	1792
$3(\pi^+ \pi^-) 2\pi^0$	< 11.74	%	CL=90%	1760
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 1.24	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1836
$\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$	< 8.9	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1862
$\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 6.9	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1796
$\eta 3\pi$	< 1.34	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1824
$\eta 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	< 2.43	%	CL=90%	1804
$\eta \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 1.45	%	CL=90%	1708
$\eta' 3\pi$	< 2.44	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1740
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 9.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1772
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 4.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1737
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$	< 4.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1774
$4(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	< 1.67	%	CL=90%	1757
$4(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	< 3.06	%	CL=90%	1720
$\phi f_0(980)$	< 4.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1597
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	< 2.36	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1741
$K^+ K^- \rho^0 \pi^0$	< 8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1624
$K^+ K^- \rho^+ \pi^-$	< 1.46	%	CL=90%	1622
$\omega K^+ K^-$	< 3.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1664
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	< 3.8	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1722
$K^{*0} K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$	< 1.62	%	CL=90%	1693
$K^{*+} K^- \pi^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	< 3.23	%	CL=90%	1692
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$	< 2.67	%	CL=90%	1705
$K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	< 1.03	%	CL=90%	1702
$K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$	< 3.60	%	CL=90%	1660
$\eta K^+ K^-$	< 4.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1712
$\eta K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 1.24	%	CL=90%	1624
$\rho^0 K^+ K^-$	< 5.0	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1665
$2(K^+ K^-)$	< 6.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1552
$\phi K^+ K^-$	< 7.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1598
$2(K^+ K^-) \pi^0$	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1493
$2(K^+ K^-) \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1425
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1799
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	< 1.33	%	CL=90%	1773
$K_S^0 K^- \rho^+$	< 6.6	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1664

$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	< 8.7	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1739
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$	< 1.6	%	CL=90%	1621
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \eta$	< 1.3	%	CL=90%	1669
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	< 4.18	%	CL=90%	1703
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$	< 4.8	%	CL=90%	1570
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	< 1.22	%	CL=90%	1658
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ 2\pi^0$	< 2.65	%	CL=90%	1742
$K_S^0 K^- K^+ K^- \pi^+$	< 4.9	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1490
$K_S^0 K^- K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	< 3.0	%	CL=90%	1427
$K_S^0 K^- K^+ K^- \pi^+ \eta$	< 2.2	%	CL=90%	1214
$K_S^{*0} K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	< 9.7	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1722
$p\bar{p}\pi^0$	< 4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1595
$p\bar{p}\pi^+ \pi^-$	< 5.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1544
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1521
$p\bar{p}\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	< 1.85	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1490
$\omega p\bar{p}$	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1309
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$	< 7	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1468
$p\bar{p}2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	< 2.6	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1425
$\eta p\bar{p}$	< 5.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1430
$\eta p\bar{p}\pi^+ \pi^-$	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1284
$\rho^0 p\bar{p}$	< 1.7	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1313
$p\bar{p}K^+ K^-$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1185
$\eta p\bar{p}K^+ K^-$	< 6.9	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	736
$\pi^0 p\bar{p}K^+ K^-$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	1093
$\phi p\bar{p}$	< 1.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1178
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ \pi^-$	< 2.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1404
$\Lambda\bar{p}K^+$	< 2.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1387
$\Lambda\bar{p}K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 6.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1234
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$	< 1.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1262
$\Sigma^+ \bar{\Sigma}^-$	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1464
$\Sigma^0 \bar{\Sigma}^0$	< 4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	1462
$\Xi^+ \bar{\Xi}^-$	< 1.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1346
$\Xi^0 \bar{\Xi}^0$	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1353

**Radiative decays**

$\gamma\chi_{c2}$	< 6.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	211
$\gamma\chi_{c1}$	( 2.48 ± 0.23 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		253
$\gamma\chi_{c0}$	( 7.0 ± 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		341
$\gamma\eta_c$	< 7	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	707
$\gamma\eta_c(2S)$	< 9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	132
$\gamma\eta'$	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1765
$\gamma\eta$	< 1.5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1847
$\gamma\pi^0$	< 2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	1884



**$\psi(3823)$**   
was  **$X(3823)$** ,

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = ??(2^{- -})$$

$J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 3822.2 \pm 1.2$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma < 16$  MeV, CL = 90%

$\psi(3823)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\chi_{c1}\gamma$	seen	299
$\chi_{c2}\gamma$	not seen	257

**$X(3872)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 3871.69 \pm 0.17$  MeV

$m_{X(3872)} - m_{J/\psi} = 775 \pm 4$  MeV

$m_{X(3872)} - m_{\psi(2S)}$

Full width  $\Gamma < 1.2$  MeV, CL = 90%

$X(3872)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi(1S)$	> 2.6 %	650
$\omega J/\psi(1S)$	> 1.9 %	†
$D^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	>32 %	117
$\bar{D}^{*0}D^0$	>24 %	3
$\gamma J/\psi$	> $6 \times 10^{-3}$	697
$\gamma\psi(2S)$	> 3.0 %	181
$\pi^+\pi^-\eta_c(1S)$	not seen	746
$p\bar{p}$	not seen	1693

**$X(3900)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{+-})$$

Mass  $m = 3886.6 \pm 2.4$  MeV ( $S = 1.6$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 28.1 \pm 2.6$  MeV

$X(3900)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi\pi$	seen	699
$h_c\pi^\pm$	not seen	318
$\eta_c\pi^+\pi^-$	not seen	759
$(D\bar{D}^*)^\pm$	seen	—
$D^0D^{*-} + c.c.$	seen	150
$D^-D^{*0} + c.c.$	seen	141
$\omega\pi^\pm$	not seen	1862

$J/\psi\eta$	not seen	509
$D^+ D^{*-} + \text{c.c.}$	seen	—
$D^0 \bar{D}^{*0} + \text{c.c.}$	seen	—

**X(3915)**was  $\chi_{c0}(3915)$ 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0 \text{ or } 2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 3918.4 \pm 1.9$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 20 \pm 5$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

<b>X(3915) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\omega J/\psi$	seen	222
$\pi^+ \pi^- \eta_c(1S)$	not seen	785
$\eta_c \eta$	not seen	665
$\eta_c \pi^0$	not seen	815
$K \bar{K}$	not seen	1896
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	1959

 **$\chi_{c2}(2P)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 3927.2 \pm 2.6$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 24 \pm 6$  MeV

<b><math>\chi_{c2}(2P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\gamma\gamma$	seen	1964
$D \bar{D}$	seen	615
$D^+ D^-$	seen	600
$D^0 \bar{D}^0$	seen	615
$\pi^+ \pi^- \eta_c(1S)$	not seen	793
$K \bar{K}$	not seen	1901

**X(4020)**

$$I(J^P) = 1(?^?)$$

Mass  $m = 4024.1 \pm 1.9$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 13 \pm 5$  MeV ( $S = 1.7$ )

<b>X(4020) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$h_c(1P)\pi$	seen	450
$D^* \bar{D}^*$	seen	85
$D \bar{D}^* + \text{c.c.}$	not seen	542
$\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	872

**$\psi(4040)$**  [*yyaa*]

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 4039 \pm 1$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 80 \pm 10$  MeV $\Gamma_{ee} = 0.86 \pm 0.07$  keV

Due to the complexity of the  $c\bar{c}$  threshold region, in this listing, “seen” (“not seen”) means that a cross section for the mode in question has been measured at effective  $\sqrt{s}$  near this particle’s central mass value, more (less) than  $2\sigma$  above zero, without regard to any peaking behavior in  $\sqrt{s}$  or absence thereof. See mode listing(s) for details and references.

<b><math>\psi(4040)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$P$ (MeV/c)
$e^+ e^-$	$(1.07 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$		2019
$D\bar{D}$	seen		775
$D^0\bar{D}^0$	seen		775
$D^+D^-$	seen		764
$D^*\bar{D} + \text{c.c.}$	seen		569
$D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	seen		575
$D^*(2010)^+D^- + \text{c.c.}$	seen		561
$D^*\bar{D}^*$	seen		193
$D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$	seen		226
$D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-$	seen		193
$D^0D^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ (excl. $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ , $D^*(2010)^+D^- + \text{c.c.}$ )	not seen		—
$D\bar{D}^*\pi$ (excl. $D^*\bar{D}^*$ )	not seen		—
$D^0\bar{D}^{*-}\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ (excl. $D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-$ )	seen		—
$D_s^+D_s^-$	seen		452
$J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 794
$J/\psi\pi^0\pi^0$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 797
$J/\psi\eta$	$(5.2 \pm 0.7)$	$\times 10^{-3}$	675
$J/\psi\pi^0$	$< 2.8$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90% 823
$J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 746
$\chi_{c1}\gamma$	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 494
$\chi_{c2}\gamma$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 454
$\chi_{c1}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$< 1.1$	%	90% 306
$\chi_{c2}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$< 3.2$	%	90% 233
$h_c(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 403
$\phi\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% 1880
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 2.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90% 1578
$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$	$< 9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90% 1636

$\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$	< 3.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1452
$\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-$	< 1.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1632
$\Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0$	< 7	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	1630
$\Xi^+\bar{\Xi}^-$	< 1.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1527
$\Xi^0\bar{\Xi}^0$	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	1533

**X(4140)**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(?^{?+})$$

Mass  $m = 4146.9 \pm 3.1$  MeV (S = 1.3)

Full width  $\Gamma = 15_{-5}^{+6}$  MeV

<b>X(4140) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi\phi$	seen	217
$\gamma\gamma$	not seen	2073

 **$\psi(4160)$  [*y<sub>y</sub>aa*]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 4191 \pm 5$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 70 \pm 10$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.48 \pm 0.22$  keV

Due to the complexity of the  $c\bar{c}$  threshold region, in this listing, “seen” (“not seen”) means that a cross section for the mode in question has been measured at effective  $\sqrt{s}$  near this particle’s central mass value, more (less) than  $2\sigma$  above zero, without regard to any peaking behavior in  $\sqrt{s}$  or absence thereof. See mode listing(s) for details and references.

<b><math>\psi(4160)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$e^+e^-$	$(6.9 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-6}$		2096
$\mu^+\mu^-$	seen		2093
$D\bar{D}$	seen		956
$D^0\bar{D}^0$	seen		956
$D^+D^-$	seen		947
$D^*\bar{D} + \text{c.c.}$	seen		798
$D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	seen		802
$D^*(2010)^+D^- + \text{c.c.}$	seen		792
$D^*\bar{D}^*$	seen		592
$D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$	seen		604
$D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-$	seen		592
$D^0D^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ (excl. $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.},$ $D^*(2010)^+D^- + \text{c.c.}$ )	not seen		—
$D\bar{D}^*\pi + \text{c.c.}$ (excl. $D^*\bar{D}^*$ )	seen		—

$D^0 D^{*-} \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ (excl. $D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^-$ )	not seen			—
$D_s^+ D_s^-$	not seen			720
$D_s^{*+} D_s^- + \text{c.c.}$	seen			385
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	919
$J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	922
$J/\psi K^+ K^-$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	407
$J/\psi \eta$	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	822
$J/\psi \pi^0$	$< 1$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	944
$J/\psi \eta'$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	457
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 1$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	879
$\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	396
$\chi_{c1} \gamma$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	625
$\chi_{c2} \gamma$	$< 1.3$	%	90%	587
$\chi_{c1} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	496
$\chi_{c2} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	445
$h_c(1P) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	556
$h_c(1P) \pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	560
$h_c(1P) \eta$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	348
$h_c(1P) \pi^0$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	600
$\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	1961
$\gamma X(3872) \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 6.8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	—
$\gamma X(3915) \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.36$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	—
$\gamma X(3930) \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.18$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	—
$\gamma X(3940) \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.47$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	—
$\gamma X(3872) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma J/\psi$	$< 1.05$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	—
$\gamma X(3915) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma J/\psi$	$< 1.26$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	—
$\gamma X(3930) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma J/\psi$	$< 8.8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	—
$\gamma X(3940) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma J/\psi$	$< 1.79$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	—

**X(4260)**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = ??(1^{--})$$

 Mass  $m = 4251 \pm 9$  MeV ( $S = 1.6$ )

 Full width  $\Gamma = 120 \pm 12$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

<b>X(4260) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	967
$J/\psi f_0(980), f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	—
$X(3900)^\pm \pi^\mp, X^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^\pm$	seen	—
$J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0$	seen	969
$J/\psi K^+ K^-$	seen	512
$J/\psi K_S^0 K_S^0$	not seen	501

$X(3872)\gamma$	seen	363
$J/\psi\eta$	not seen	876
$J/\psi\pi^0$	not seen	991
$J/\psi\eta'$	not seen	552
$J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	not seen	930
$J/\psi\eta\pi^0$	not seen	801
$J/\psi\eta\eta$	not seen	311
$\psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	not seen	459
$\psi(2S)\eta$	not seen	129
$\chi_{c0}\omega$	not seen	265
$\chi_{c1}\gamma$	not seen	676
$\chi_{c2}\gamma$	not seen	638
$\chi_{c1}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	not seen	560
$\chi_{c2}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	not seen	512
$h_c(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$	not seen	613
$\phi\pi^+\pi^-$	not seen	1993
$\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi\pi^+\pi^-$	not seen	—
$D\bar{D}$	not seen	1020
$D^0\bar{D}^0$	not seen	1020
$D^+D^-$	not seen	1011
$D^*\bar{D} + c.c.$	not seen	887
$D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + c.c.$	not seen	—
$D^*(2010)^+D^- + c.c.$	not seen	—
$D^*\bar{D}^*$	not seen	691
$D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$	not seen	701
$D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-$	not seen	691
$D^0D^-\pi^+ + c.c. (excl.$	not seen	—
$D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^{*0} + c.c.,$		
$D^*(2010)^+D^- + c.c.)$		
$D\bar{D}^*\pi + c.c. (excl. D^*\bar{D}^*)$	not seen	723
$D^0D^{*-}\pi^+ + c.c. (excl.$	not seen	—
$D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-$		
$D^0D^*(2010)^-\pi^+ + c.c.$	not seen	716
$D^*\bar{D}^*\pi$	not seen	449
$D_s^+D_s^-$	not seen	803
$D_s^{*+}D_s^- + c.c.$	not seen	615
$D_s^{*+}D_s^{*-}$	not seen	239
$p\bar{p}$	not seen	1907
$K_S^0K^\pm\pi^\mp$	not seen	2048
$K^+K^-\pi^0$	not seen	2049

**X(4360)**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = ??(1^{--})$$

X(4360) MASS =  $4346 \pm 6$  MeV

X(4360) WIDTH =  $102 \pm 10$  MeV

<b>X(4360) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	552
$\psi(3823)\pi^+\pi^-$	possibly seen	416

**$\psi(4415)$  [*yyaa*]**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 4421 \pm 4$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 62 \pm 20$  MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.58 \pm 0.07$  keV

Due to the complexity of the  $c\bar{c}$  threshold region, in this listing, "seen" ("not seen") means that a cross section for the mode in question has been measured at effective  $\sqrt{s}$  near this particle's central mass value, more (less) than  $2\sigma$  above zero, without regard to any peaking behavior in  $\sqrt{s}$  or absence thereof. See mode listing(s) for details and references.

<b><math>\psi(4415)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D\bar{D}$	seen		1187
$D^0\bar{D}^0$	seen		1187
$D^+D^-$	seen		1179
$D^*\bar{D} + c.c.$	seen		1063
$D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + c.c.$	seen		1067
$D^*(2010)^+D^- + c.c.$	seen		1059
$D^*\bar{D}^*$	seen		919
$D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 + c.c.$	seen		927
$D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^- + c.c.$	seen		919
$D^0D^-\pi^+$ (excl. $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0$ +c.c., $D^*(2010)^+D^-$ +c.c.)	< 2.3 %	90%	–
$D\bar{D}_2^*(2460) \rightarrow D^0D^-\pi^+$ +c.c.	(10 $\pm$ 4 ) %		–
$D^0D^{*-}\pi^+$ +c.c.	< 11 %	90%	926
$D_s^+D_s^-$	not seen		1006
$\omega\chi_{c2}$	possibly seen		330
$D_s^{*+}D_s^-$ +c.c.	seen		–
$D_s^{*+}D_s^{*-}$	not seen		652
$\psi(3823)\pi^+\pi^-$	possibly seen		494
$J/\psi\eta$	< 6 $\times 10^{-3}$	90%	1022
$\chi_{c1}\gamma$	< 8 $\times 10^{-4}$	90%	817
$\chi_{c2}\gamma$	< 4 $\times 10^{-3}$	90%	780
$e^+e^-$	(9.4 $\pm$ 3.2) $\times 10^{-6}$		2210

**X(4430)<sup>±</sup>**

$$I(J^P) = ?(1^+)$$

Quantum numbers not established.

Mass  $m = 4478^{+15}_{-18}$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 181 \pm 31$  MeV

<b>X(4430)<sup>±</sup> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\pi^+ \psi(2S)$	seen	711
$\pi^+ J/\psi$	seen	1162

**X(4660)**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = ??(1^{--})$$

X(4660) MASS =  $4643 \pm 9$  MeV (S = 1.2)

X(4660) WIDTH =  $72 \pm 11$  MeV

<b>X(4660) DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	820

 **$\eta_b(1S)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{-+})$$

Mass  $m = 9399.0 \pm 2.3$  MeV (S = 1.6)

Full width  $\Gamma = 10^{+5}_{-4}$  MeV

<b><math>\eta_b(1S)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
hadrons	seen		—
$3h^+3h^-$	not seen		4673
$2h^+2h^-$	not seen		4689
$\gamma\gamma$	not seen		4700
$\mu^+\mu^-$	$<9 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	4698
$\tau^+\tau^-$	$<8\%$	90%	4351

 **$\Upsilon(1S)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 9460.30 \pm 0.26$  MeV (S = 3.3)

Full width  $\Gamma = 54.02 \pm 1.25$  keV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 1.340 \pm 0.018$  keV



<b><math>\Upsilon(1S)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\tau^+ \tau^-$	( 2.60 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %		4384
$e^+ e^-$	( 2.38 $\pm$ 0.11 ) %		4730
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	( 2.48 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %		4729
<b>Hadronic decays</b>			
$g g g$	(81.7 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		—
$\gamma g g$	( 2.2 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %		—
$\eta'(958)$ anything	( 2.94 $\pm$ 0.24 ) %		—
$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	( 6.5 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		4223
$J/\psi(1S)\eta_c$	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3624
$J/\psi(1S)\chi_{c0}$	< 3.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3429
$J/\psi(1S)\chi_{c1}$	( 3.9 $\pm$ 1.2 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		3382
$J/\psi(1S)\chi_{c2}$	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3359
$J/\psi(1S)\eta_c(2S)$	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3316
$J/\psi(1S)X(3940)$	< 5.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3148
$J/\psi(1S)X(4160)$	< 5.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3018
$\chi_{c0}$ anything	< 5	$\times 10^{-3}$	90% —
$\chi_{c1}$ anything	( 2.3 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		—
$\chi_{c2}$ anything	( 3.4 $\pm$ 1.0 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		—
$\psi(2S)$ anything	( 2.7 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		—
$\psi(2S)\eta_c$	< 3.6	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3345
$\psi(2S)\chi_{c0}$	< 6.5	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3124
$\psi(2S)\chi_{c1}$	< 4.5	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3070
$\psi(2S)\chi_{c2}$	< 2.1	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 3043
$\psi(2S)\eta_c(2S)$	< 3.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 2993
$\psi(2S)X(3940)$	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 2797
$\psi(2S)X(4160)$	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 2642
$\rho\pi$	< 3.68	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 4697
$\omega\pi^0$	< 3.90	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 4697
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$	90% 4728
$K^+ K^-$	< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$	90% 4704
$p\bar{p}$	< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$	90% 4636
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 2.1 $\pm$ 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		4725
$\phi K^+ K^-$	( 2.4 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		4622
$\omega\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 4.5 $\pm$ 1.0 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		4694
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	( 4.4 $\pm$ 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		4667
$\phi f'_2(1525)$	< 1.63	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 4549
$\omega f_2(1270)$	< 1.79	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 4611
$\rho(770) a_2(1320)$	< 2.24	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 4605
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 + \text{c.c.}$	( 3.0 $\pm$ 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		4579
$K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$	< 2.41	$\times 10^{-6}$	90% 4631
$K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$	( 1.0 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		4613

$b_1(1235)^\pm \pi^\mp$	$< 1.25$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	4649
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	$( 1.28 \pm 0.30 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		4720
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.6 \pm 0.4 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		4696
$K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.9 )$	$\times 10^{-6}$		4675
$K^*(892)^- K^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.11$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	4675
$D^*(2010)^\pm$ anything	$( 2.52 \pm 0.20 )$	%		—
${}^2H$ anything	$( 2.85 \pm 0.25 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
Sum of 100 exclusive modes	$( 1.200 \pm 0.017 )$	%		—

### Radiative decays

$\gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 6.3 \pm 1.8 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		4728
$\gamma \pi^0 \pi^0$	$( 1.7 \pm 0.7 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		4728
$\gamma \pi^0 \eta$	$< 2.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	4713
$\gamma K^+ K^-$	[zzaa] $( 1.14 \pm 0.13 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		4704
$\gamma p \bar{p}$	[aabb] $< 6$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	4636
$\gamma 2h^+ 2h^-$	$( 7.0 \pm 1.5 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		4720
$\gamma 3h^+ 3h^-$	$( 5.4 \pm 2.0 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		4703
$\gamma 4h^+ 4h^-$	$( 7.4 \pm 3.5 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		4679
$\gamma \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.9 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		4686
$\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$( 2.5 \pm 0.9 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		4720
$\gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	$( 2.5 \pm 1.2 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		4703
$\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$( 2.4 \pm 1.2 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		4658
$\gamma \pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p}$	$( 1.5 \pm 0.6 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		4604
$\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- p \bar{p}$	$( 4 \pm 6 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		4563
$\gamma 2K^+ 2K^-$	$( 2.0 \pm 2.0 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		4601
$\gamma \eta'(958)$	$< 1.9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	4682
$\gamma \eta$	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	4714
$\gamma f_0(980)$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	4678
$\gamma f_2'(1525)$	$( 3.8 \pm 0.9 )$	$\times 10^{-5}$		4607
$\gamma f_2(1270)$	$( 1.01 \pm 0.09 )$	$\times 10^{-4}$		4644
$\gamma \eta(1405)$	$< 8.2$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	4625
$\gamma f_0(1500)$	$< 1.5$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	4611
$\gamma f_0(1710)$	$< 2.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4573
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^-$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta$	$< 1.8$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma f_4(2050)$	$< 5.3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	4515
$\gamma f_0(2200) \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^-$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4475
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^-$	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-7}$	90%	4469
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-7}$	90%	—
$\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma \eta(2225) \rightarrow \gamma \phi \phi$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	4469
$\gamma \eta_c(1S)$	$< 5.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	4260
$\gamma \chi_{c0}$	$< 6.5$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4114

$\gamma\chi_{c1}$	$< 2.3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	4079	
$\gamma\chi_{c2}$	$< 7.6$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	4062	
$\gamma X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—	
$\gamma X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 J/\psi$	$< 2.8$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—	
$\gamma X(3915) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$	$< 3.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—	
$\gamma X(4140) \rightarrow \phi J/\psi$	$< 2.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—	
$\gamma X$	[bbbb]	$< 4.5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma X\bar{X}(m_X < 3.1 \text{ GeV})$	[ccbb]	$< 1$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	—
$\gamma X\bar{X}(m_X < 4.5 \text{ GeV})$	[ddbb]	$< 2.4$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	—
$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4 \text{ prongs}$	[eebb]	$< 1.78$	$\times 10^{-4}$	95%	—
$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\mu^+\mu^-$	[ffbb]	$< 9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	—
$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tau^+\tau^-$	[zzaa]	$< 1.30$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	—
$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma gg$	[ggbg]	$< 1$	%	90%	—
$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma s\bar{s}$	[ggbg]	$< 1$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	—

**Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes**

$\mu^\pm\tau^\mp$	LF	$< 6.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$	95%	4563
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**Other decays**

invisible	$< 3.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	—
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**$\chi_{b0}(1P)$  [hhbb]**

$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$   
*J* needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 9859.44 \pm 0.42 \pm 0.31 \text{ MeV}$

<b><math>\chi_{b0}(1P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$P$ (MeV/c)	
$\gamma\Upsilon(1S)$	( $1.76 \pm 0.35$ ) %		391	
$D^0 X$	$< 10.4$	%	90%	—
$\pi^+\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4875
$2\pi^+\pi^- K^- K_S^0$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	4875
$2\pi^+\pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4846
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$< 2.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4905
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	( $1.1 \pm 0.6$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$			4861
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 2.7$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4846
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4828
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4827
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	4904
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4881
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$	( $2.4 \pm 1.2$ ) $\times 10^{-4}$			4827
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	4808
$4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	4880

$4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$	< 2.1	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	4850
$J/\psi J/\psi$	< 7	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	3836
$J/\psi\psi(2S)$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	3571
$\psi(2S)\psi(2S)$	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	3273

 **$\chi_{b1}(1P)$  [hhbb]**

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

 $J$  needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 9892.78 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.31$  MeV

<b><math>\chi_{b1}(1P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	(33.9±2.2) %		423
$D^0 X$	(12.6±2.2) %		—
$\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	( 2.0±0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$		4892
$2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$	( 1.3±0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$		4892
$2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$	< 6 $\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4863
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	( 8.0±2.5) $\times 10^{-4}$		4921
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	( 1.5±0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$		4878
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	( 3.5±1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$		4863
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$	( 8.6±3.2) $\times 10^{-4}$		4845
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 9.3±3.3) $\times 10^{-4}$		4844
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	( 1.9±0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$		4921
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$	( 1.7±0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$		4898
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$	( 2.6±0.8) $\times 10^{-4}$		4844
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	( 7.5±2.6) $\times 10^{-4}$		4825
$4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$	( 2.6±0.9) $\times 10^{-4}$		4897
$4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$	( 1.4±0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$		4867
$J/\psi J/\psi$	< 2.7 $\times 10^{-5}$	90%	3857
$J/\psi\psi(2S)$	< 1.7 $\times 10^{-5}$	90%	3594
$\psi(2S)\psi(2S)$	< 6 $\times 10^{-5}$	90%	3298

 **$h_b(1P)$** 

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = ??(1^{+-})$$

Mass  $m = 9899.3 \pm 0.8$  MeV

<b><math>h_b(1P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\eta_b(1S)\gamma$	(52 $^{+6}_{-5}$ ) %	488

**$\chi_{b2}(1P)$  [hhbb]**

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

 $J$  needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 9912.21 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.31$  MeV

<b><math>\chi_{b2}(1P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	(19.1±1.2) %		442
$D^0 X$	< 7.9 %	90%	—
$\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	( 8 ±5 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		4902
$2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$	< 1.0 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	4901
$2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$	( 5.3±2.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		4873
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	( 3.5±1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		4931
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	( 1.1±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		4888
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	( 2.1±0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		4872
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$	( 3.9±1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		4855
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$	< 5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	4854
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	( 7.0±3.1 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		4931
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$	( 1.0±0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		4908
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$	< 8 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	90%	4854
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	( 3.6±1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		4835
$4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$	( 8 ±4 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		4907
$4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$	( 1.8±0.7 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		4877
$J/\psi J/\psi$	< 4 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	90%	3869
$J/\psi \psi(2S)$	< 5 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	90%	3608
$\psi(2S) \psi(2S)$	< 1.6 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	90%	3313

 **$\Upsilon(2S)$** 

$$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 10023.26 \pm 0.31$  MeV

$m_{\Upsilon(3S)} - m_{\Upsilon(2S)} = 331.50 \pm 0.13$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 31.98 \pm 2.63$  keV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.612 \pm 0.011$  keV

<b><math>\Upsilon(2S)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Upsilon(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$	(17.85± 0.26) %		475
$\Upsilon(1S) \pi^0 \pi^0$	( 8.6 ± 0.4 ) %		480
$\tau^+ \tau^-$	( 2.00± 0.21 ) %		4686
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	( 1.93± 0.17 ) %	S=2.2	5011
$e^+ e^-$	( 1.91± 0.16 ) %		5012
$\Upsilon(1S) \pi^0$	< 4 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	CL=90%	531
$\Upsilon(1S) \eta$	( 2.9 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=2.0	126
$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	< 6 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	4533

$J/\psi(1S)\eta_c$	$< 5.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3984
$J/\psi(1S)\chi_{c0}$	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3808
$J/\psi(1S)\chi_{c1}$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3765
$J/\psi(1S)\chi_{c2}$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3744
$J/\psi(1S)\eta_c(2S)$	$< 2.5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3706
$J/\psi(1S)X(3940)$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3555
$J/\psi(1S)X(4160)$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3440
$\psi(2S)\eta_c$	$< 5.1$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3732
$\psi(2S)\chi_{c0}$	$< 4.7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3536
$\psi(2S)\chi_{c1}$	$< 2.5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3488
$\psi(2S)\chi_{c2}$	$< 1.9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3464
$\psi(2S)\eta_c(2S)$	$< 3.3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3421
$\psi(2S)X(3940)$	$< 3.9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3250
$\psi(2S)X(4160)$	$< 3.9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	3118
$\overline{2H}$ anything	$( 2.78^{+0.30}_{-0.26} ) \times 10^{-5}$		S=1.2	—
hadrons	$(94 \pm 11 ) \%$			—
$ggg$	$(58.8 \pm 1.2 ) \%$			—
$\gamma gg$	$( 1.87 \pm 0.28 ) \%$			—
$\phi K^+ K^-$	$( 1.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-6}$			4910
$\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 2.58$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4977
$K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$( 2.3 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-6}$			4952
$\phi f'_2(1525)$	$< 1.33$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4841
$\omega f_2(1270)$	$< 5.7$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	4899
$\rho(770) a_2(1320)$	$< 8.8$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	4894
$K^*(892)^0 \overline{K}_2^*(1430)^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.5 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-6}$			4869
$K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$	$< 3.22$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4918
$K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$	$< 8.3$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	4901
$b_1(1235)^\pm \pi^\mp$	$< 4.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	4935
$\rho \pi$	$< 1.16$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4981
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 8.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	5007
$\omega \pi^0$	$< 1.63$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4980
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	$( 1.30 \pm 0.28 ) \times 10^{-5}$			5002
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$	$( 1.14 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-6}$			4979
$K^*(892)^0 \overline{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$	$< 4.22$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4959
$K^*(892)^- K^+ + \text{c.c.}$	$< 1.45$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4960
Sum of 100 exclusive modes	$( 2.90 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-3}$			—

### Radiative decays

$\gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)$	$( 6.9 \pm 0.4 ) \%$			130
$\gamma \chi_{b2}(1P)$	$( 7.15 \pm 0.35 ) \%$			110
$\gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)$	$( 3.8 \pm 0.4 ) \%$			162
$\gamma f_0(1710)$	$< 5.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	4864
$\gamma f'_2(1525)$	$< 5.3$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	4896
$\gamma f_2(1270)$	$< 2.41$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	4930

$\gamma\eta_c(1S)$	$< 2.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	4568
$\gamma\chi_{c0}$	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	4430
$\gamma\chi_{c1}$	$< 3.6$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4397
$\gamma\chi_{c2}$	$< 1.5$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	4381
$\gamma X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 J/\psi$	$< 2.4$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma X(3915) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$	$< 2.8$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma X(4140) \rightarrow \phi J/\psi$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma X(4350) \rightarrow \phi J/\psi$	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma\eta_b(1S)$	$(3.9 \pm 1.5)$	$\times 10^{-4}$		605
$\gamma\eta_b(1S) \rightarrow \gamma$ Sum of 26 exclusive modes	$< 3.7$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma X_{b\bar{b}} \rightarrow \gamma$ Sum of 26 exclusive modes	$< 4.9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4$ prongs [iibb]	$< 1.95$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	—
$\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma$ hadrons	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\mu^+\mu^-$	$< 8.3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	—

### Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

$e^\pm\tau^\mp$	LF	$< 3.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4854
$\mu^\pm\tau^\mp$	LF	$< 3.3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	4854

## $\Upsilon(1D)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(2^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 10163.7 \pm 1.4$  MeV (S = 1.7)

$\Upsilon(1D)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\gamma\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	seen	679
$\gamma\chi_{bJ}(1P)$	seen	300
$\eta \Upsilon(1S)$	not seen	426
$\pi^+\pi^- \Upsilon(1S)$	$(6.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$	623

## $\chi_{b0}(2P)$ [hhbb]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

$J$  needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 10232.5 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.5$  MeV

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$	$(4.6 \pm 2.1) \%$		207
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	$(9 \pm 6) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$D^0 X$	$< 8.2 \%$	90%	—
$\pi^+\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	5064
$2\pi^+\pi^- K^- K_S^0$	$< 5 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	5063

$2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$	$< 2.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	5036
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$< 2.4$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	5092
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$< 1.5$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	5050
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 2.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	5035
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	5019
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	5018
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	5091
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	5070
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$< 1.5$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	5017
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	4999
$4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	5069
$4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	5039

**$\chi_{b1}(2P)$  <sup>[hhbb]</sup>**

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$   
*J* needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 10255.46 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.50$  MeV

$m_{\chi_{b1}(2P)} - m_{\chi_{b0}(2P)} = 23.5 \pm 1.0$  MeV

<b><math>\chi_{b1}(2P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor	<sup>p</sup> (MeV/c)
$\omega \Upsilon(1S)$	$(1.63^{+0.40}_{-0.34})\%$		135
$\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$	$(19.9 \pm 1.9)\%$		230
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	$(9.2 \pm 0.8)\%$	1.1	764
$\pi\pi \chi_{b1}(1P)$	$(9.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$		238
$D^0 X$	$(8.8 \pm 1.7)\%$		—
$\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$(3.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$		5075
$2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$	$(1.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		5075
$2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$	$(7.7 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-4}$		5047
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$(5.9 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$		5104
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$		5062
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$(5.5 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$		5047
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$	$(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$		5030
$3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(6.7 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-4}$		5029
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		5103
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		5081
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$	$(2.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$		5029
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$(6.1 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$		5011
$4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$	$(1.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		5080
$4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$	$(1.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$		5051



**$\chi_{b2}(2P)$  [hhbb]**

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$   
 $J$  needs confirmation.

Mass  $m = 10268.65 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.50$  MeV  
 $m_{\chi_{b2}(2P)} - m_{\chi_{b1}(2P)} = 13.4 \pm 0.6$  MeV

<b><math>\chi_{b2}(2P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\omega \Upsilon(1S)$	( 1.10 <sup>+0.34</sup> <sub>-0.30</sub> ) %		194
$\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$	(10.6 $\pm$ 2.6 ) %	S=2.0	242
$\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	( 7.0 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		777
$\pi\pi\chi_{b2}(1P)$	( 5.1 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		229
$D^0 X$	< 2.4 %	CL=90%	-
$\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$	< 1.1 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	5082
$2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0$	< 9 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	5082
$2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^02\pi^0$	< 7 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	5054
$2\pi^+2\pi^-2\pi^0$	( 3.9 $\pm$ 1.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		5110
$2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-$	( 9 $\pm$ 4 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		5068
$2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$	( 2.4 $\pm$ 1.1 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		5054
$2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-2\pi^0$	( 4.7 $\pm$ 2.3 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		5037
$3\pi^+2\pi^-K^-K_S^0\pi^0$	< 4 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	5036
$3\pi^+3\pi^-$	( 9 $\pm$ 4 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		5110
$3\pi^+3\pi^-2\pi^0$	( 1.2 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		5088
$3\pi^+3\pi^-K^+K^-$	( 1.4 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		5036
$3\pi^+3\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$	( 4.2 $\pm$ 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		5017
$4\pi^+4\pi^-$	( 9 $\pm$ 5 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		5087
$4\pi^+4\pi^-2\pi^0$	( 1.3 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		5058

**$\Upsilon(3S)$**

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$

Mass  $m = 10355.2 \pm 0.5$  MeV  
 $m_{\Upsilon(3S)} - m_{\Upsilon(2S)} = 331.50 \pm 0.13$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 20.32 \pm 1.85$  keV  
 $\Gamma_{ee} = 0.443 \pm 0.008$  keV

<b><math>\Upsilon(3S)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Upsilon(2S)$ anything	(10.6 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %		296
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 2.82 $\pm$ 0.18) %	S=1.6	177
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0\pi^0$	( 1.85 $\pm$ 0.14) %		190
$\Upsilon(2S)\gamma\gamma$	( 5.0 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		327
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0$	< 5.1 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	298
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 4.37 $\pm$ 0.08) %		813
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$	( 2.20 $\pm$ 0.13) %		816

$\Upsilon(1S)\eta$	$< 1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	677
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0$	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	846
$h_b(1P)\pi^0$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	426
$h_b(1P)\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S)\pi^0$	$(4.3 \pm 1.4)$	$\times 10^{-4}$		–
$h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	353
$\tau^+\tau^-$	$(2.29 \pm 0.30)$	%		4863
$\mu^+\mu^-$	$(2.18 \pm 0.21)$	%	S=2.1	5177
$e^+e^-$	seen			5178
$ggg$	$(35.7 \pm 2.6)$	%		–
$\frac{\gamma g g}{^2H}$ anything	$(9.7 \pm 1.8)$	$\times 10^{-3}$		–
	$(2.33 \pm 0.33)$	$\times 10^{-5}$		–

### Radiative decays

$\gamma\chi_{b2}(2P)$	$(13.1 \pm 1.6)$	%	S=3.4	86
$\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P)$	$(12.6 \pm 1.2)$	%	S=2.4	99
$\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P)$	$(5.9 \pm 0.6)$	%	S=1.4	122
$\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)$	$(9.9 \pm 1.3)$	$\times 10^{-3}$	S=2.0	434
$\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma$ hadrons	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	–
$\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)$	$(9 \pm 5)$	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.9	452
$\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)$	$(2.7 \pm 0.4)$	$\times 10^{-3}$		484
$\gamma\eta_b(2S)$	$< 6.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	350
$\gamma\eta_b(1S)$	$(5.1 \pm 0.7)$	$\times 10^{-4}$		912
$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4$ prongs	$[jjbb] < 2.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	–
$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\mu^+\mu^-$	$< 5.5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	–
$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tau^+\tau^-$	$[kkbb] < 1.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–

### Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

$e^\pm\tau^\mp$	LF	$< 4.2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	5025
$\mu^\pm\tau^\mp$	LF	$< 3.1$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	5025

**$\chi_{b1}(3P)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

Mass  $m = 10512.1 \pm 2.3$  MeV

<b><math>\chi_{b1}(3P)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Upsilon(1S)\gamma$	seen	999
$\Upsilon(2S)\gamma$	seen	477
$\Upsilon(3S)\gamma$	seen	156

**$\Upsilon(4S)$   
or  $\Upsilon(10580)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 10579.4 \pm 1.2$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 20.5 \pm 2.5$  MeV $\Gamma_{ee} = 0.272 \pm 0.029$  keV ( $S = 1.5$ )

<b><math>\Upsilon(4S)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B\bar{B}$	> 96 %	95%	326
$B^+B^-$	(51.4 $\pm$ 0.6) %		331
$D_S^+$ anything + c.c.	(17.8 $\pm$ 2.6) %		–
$B^0\bar{B}^0$	(48.6 $\pm$ 0.6) %		326
$J/\psi K_S^0 + (J/\psi, \eta_c)K_S^0$	< 4 $\times 10^{-7}$	90%	–
non- $B\bar{B}$	< 4 %	95%	–
$e^+e^-$	(1.57 $\pm$ 0.08) $\times 10^{-5}$		5290
$\rho^+\rho^-$	< 5.7 $\times 10^{-6}$	90%	5233
$K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^0$	< 2.0 $\times 10^{-6}$	90%	5240
$J/\psi(1S)$ anything	< 1.9 $\times 10^{-4}$	95%	–
$D^{*+}$ anything + c.c.	< 7.4 %	90%	5099
$\phi$ anything	(7.1 $\pm$ 0.6) %		5240
$\phi\eta$	< 1.8 $\times 10^{-6}$	90%	5226
$\phi\eta'$	< 4.3 $\times 10^{-6}$	90%	5196
$\rho\eta$	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-6}$	90%	5247
$\rho\eta'$	< 2.5 $\times 10^{-6}$	90%	5217
$\Upsilon(1S)$ anything	< 4 $\times 10^{-3}$	90%	1053
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(8.1 $\pm$ 0.6) $\times 10^{-5}$		1026
$\Upsilon(1S)\eta$	(1.96 $\pm$ 0.28) $\times 10^{-4}$		924
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(8.6 $\pm$ 1.3) $\times 10^{-5}$		468
$h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$	not seen		600
$h_b(1P)\eta$	(2.18 $\pm$ 0.21) $\times 10^{-3}$		390
${}^2H$ anything	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	90%	–

 **$X(10610)^\pm$** 

$$I^G(J^P) = 1^+(1^+)$$

Mass  $m = 10607.2 \pm 2.0$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 18.4 \pm 2.4$  MeV $X(10610)^-$  decay modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>X(10610)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+$	seen	1077
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+$	seen	551

$\Upsilon(3S)\pi^+$	seen	207
$h_b(1P)\pi^+$	seen	671
$h_b(2P)\pi^+$	seen	313

**X(10610)<sup>0</sup>**

$$I^G(J^P) = 1^+(1^+)$$

Mass  $m = 10609 \pm 6$  MeV

<b>X(10610)<sup>0</sup> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0$	not seen	1079
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0$	seen	554
$\Upsilon(3S)\pi^0$	seen	212

 **$\Upsilon(10860)$** 

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass  $m = 10891 \pm 4$  MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 54 \pm 7$  MeV $\Gamma_{ee} = 0.31 \pm 0.07$  keV ( $S = 1.3$ )

<b><math>\Upsilon(10860)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$B\bar{B}X$	( 76.2 $^{+2.7}_{-4.0}$ ) %		–
$B\bar{B}$	( 5.5 $\pm 1.0$ ) %		1334
$B\bar{B}^* + \text{c.c.}$	( 13.7 $\pm 1.6$ ) %		–
$B^*\bar{B}^*$	( 38.1 $\pm 3.4$ ) %		1141
$B\bar{B}^{(*)}\pi$	< 19.7 %	90%	1031
$B\bar{B}\pi$	( 0.0 $\pm 1.2$ ) %		1031
$B^*\bar{B}\pi + B\bar{B}^*\pi$	( 7.3 $\pm 2.3$ ) %		–
$B^*\bar{B}^*\pi$	( 1.0 $\pm 1.4$ ) %		761
$B\bar{B}\pi\pi$	< 8.9 %	90%	580
$B_s^{(*)}\bar{B}_s^{(*)}$	( 20.1 $\pm 3.1$ ) %		923
$B_s\bar{B}_s$	( 5 $\pm 5$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		923
$B_s\bar{B}_s^* + \text{c.c.}$	( 1.35 $\pm 0.32$ ) %		–
$B_s^*\bar{B}_s^*$	( 17.6 $\pm 2.7$ ) %		572
no open-bottom	( 3.8 $^{+5.0}_{-0.5}$ ) %		–
$e^+e^-$	( 5.7 $\pm 1.5$ ) $\times 10^{-6}$		5446
$K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^0$	< 1.0 $\times 10^{-5}$	90%	5398
$\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 5.3 $\pm 0.6$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		1311
$\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 7.8 $\pm 1.3$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		789
$\Upsilon(3S)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 4.8 $^{+1.9}_{-1.7}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		446

$\Upsilon(1S) K^+ K^-$	$( 6.1 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$		966
$h_b(1P) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.5 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.0 \\ -1.3 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-3}$		908
$h_b(2P) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 6.0 \begin{smallmatrix} +2.1 \\ -1.8 \end{smallmatrix} ) \times 10^{-3}$		550
$\chi_{b0}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 6.3 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	900
$\chi_{b0}(1P) \omega$	$< 3.9 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	640
$\chi_{b0}(1P) (\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)_{\text{non-}\omega}$	$< 4.8 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	—
$\chi_{b1}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.85 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-3}$		867
$\chi_{b1}(1P) \omega$	$( 1.57 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-3}$		591
$\chi_{b1}(1P) (\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)_{\text{non-}\omega}$	$( 5.2 \pm 1.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\chi_{b2}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.17 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-3}$		847
$\chi_{b2}(1P) \omega$	$( 6.0 \pm 2.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		561
$\chi_{b2}(1P) (\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)_{\text{non-}\omega}$	$( 6 \pm 4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		—
$\gamma X_b \rightarrow \gamma \Upsilon(1S) \omega$	$< 3.8 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	—

### Inclusive Decays.

These decay modes are submodes of one or more of the decay modes above.

$\phi$ anything	$( 13.8 \begin{smallmatrix} +2.4 \\ -1.7 \end{smallmatrix} ) \%$	—
$D^0$ anything + c.c.	$( 108 \pm 8 ) \%$	—
$D_s$ anything + c.c.	$( 46 \pm 6 ) \%$	—
$J/\psi$ anything	$( 2.06 \pm 0.21 ) \%$	—
$B^0$ anything + c.c.	$( 77 \pm 8 ) \%$	—
$B^+$ anything + c.c.	$( 72 \pm 6 ) \%$	—

**$\Upsilon(11020)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 10987.5 \begin{smallmatrix} +11.0 \\ -3.4 \end{smallmatrix} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 61 \begin{smallmatrix} +9 \\ -28 \end{smallmatrix} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.130 \pm 0.030 \text{ keV}$$

<b><math>\Upsilon(11020)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$e^+ e^-$	$(2.1 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.1 \\ -0.6 \end{smallmatrix}) \times 10^{-6}$	5494

## NOTES

- [a] See the “Note on  $\pi^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \gamma$  and  $K^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \gamma$  Form Factors” in the  $\pi^\pm$  Particle Listings for definitions and details.
- [b] Measurements of  $\Gamma(e^+ \nu_e)/\Gamma(\mu^+ \nu_\mu)$  always include decays with  $\gamma$ 's, and measurements of  $\Gamma(e^+ \nu_e \gamma)$  and  $\Gamma(\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma)$  never include low-energy  $\gamma$ 's. Therefore, since no clean separation is possible, we consider the modes with  $\gamma$ 's to be subreactions of the modes without them, and let  $[\Gamma(e^+ \nu_e) + \Gamma(\mu^+ \nu_\mu)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 100\%$ .
- [c] See the  $\pi^\pm$  Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement; low-energy  $\gamma$ 's are not included.
- [d] Derived from an analysis of neutrino-oscillation experiments.
- [e] Astrophysical and cosmological arguments give limits of order  $10^{-13}$ ; see the  $\pi^0$  Particle Listings.
- [f]  $C$  parity forbids this to occur as a single-photon process.
- [g] See the “Note on scalar mesons” in the  $f_0(500)$  Particle Listings . The interpretation of this entry as a particle is controversial.
- [h] See the “Note on  $\rho(770)$ ” in the  $\rho(770)$  Particle Listings .
- [i] The  $\omega \rho$  interference is then due to  $\omega \rho$  mixing only, and is expected to be small. If  $e\mu$  universality holds,  $\Gamma(\rho^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = \Gamma(\rho^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-) \times 0.99785$ .
- [j] See the “Note on scalar mesons” in the  $f_0(500)$  Particle Listings .
- [k] See the “Note on  $a_1(1260)$ ” in the  $a_1(1260)$  Particle Listings in PDG 06, *Journal of Physics* **G33** 1 (2006).
- [l] This is only an educated guess; the error given is larger than the error on the average of the published values. See the Particle Listings for details.
- [n] See the “Note on non- $q\bar{q}$  mesons” in the Particle Listings in PDG 06, *Journal of Physics* **G33** 1 (2006).
- [o] See the “Note on the  $\eta(1405)$ ” in the  $\eta(1405)$  Particle Listings.
- [p] See the “Note on the  $f_1(1420)$ ” in the  $\eta(1405)$  Particle Listings.
- [q] See also the  $\omega(1650)$  Particle Listings.
- [r] See the “Note on the  $\rho(1450)$  and the  $\rho(1700)$ ” in the  $\rho(1700)$  Particle Listings.
- [s] See also the  $\omega(1420)$  Particle Listings.
- [t] See the “Note on  $f_0(1710)$ ” in the  $f_0(1710)$  Particle Listings in 2004 edition of *Review of Particle Physics*.
- [u] See the note in the  $K^\pm$  Particle Listings.

[v] Neglecting photon channels. See, e.g., A. Pais and S.B. Treiman, *Phys. Rev.* **D12**, 2744 (1975).

[x] The definition of the slope parameters of the  $K \rightarrow 3\pi$  Dalitz plot is as follows (see also “Note on Dalitz Plot Parameters for  $K \rightarrow 3\pi$  Decays” in the  $K^\pm$  Particle Listings):

$$|M|^2 = 1 + g(s_3 - s_0)/m_{\pi^+}^2 + \dots$$

[y] For more details and definitions of parameters see the Particle Listings.

[z] See the  $K^\pm$  Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.

[aa] Most of this radiative mode, the low-momentum  $\gamma$  part, is also included in the parent mode listed without  $\gamma$ 's.

[bb] Structure-dependent part.

[cc] Direct-emission branching fraction.

[dd] Violates angular-momentum conservation.

[ee] Derived from measured values of  $\phi_{+-}$ ,  $\phi_{00}$ ,  $|\eta|$ ,  $|m_{K_L^0} - m_{K_S^0}|$ , and  $\tau_{K_S^0}$ , as described in the introduction to “Tests of Conservation Laws.”

[ff] The  $CP$ -violation parameters are defined as follows (see also “Note on  $CP$  Violation in  $K_S \rightarrow 3\pi$ ” and “Note on  $CP$  Violation in  $K_L^0$  Decay” in the Particle Listings):

$$\eta_{+-} = |\eta_{+-}|e^{i\phi_{+-}} = \frac{A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)}{A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)} = \epsilon + \epsilon'$$

$$\eta_{00} = |\eta_{00}|e^{i\phi_{00}} = \frac{A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0)}{A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0)} = \epsilon - 2\epsilon'$$

$$\delta = \frac{\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^-\ell^+\nu) - \Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\ell^-\nu)}{\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^-\ell^+\nu) + \Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\ell^-\nu)},$$

$$\text{Im}(\eta_{+-0})^2 = \frac{\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)^{CP \text{ viol.}}}{\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)},$$

$$\text{Im}(\eta_{000})^2 = \frac{\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0)}{\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0)}.$$

where for the last two relations  $CPT$  is assumed valid, i.e.,  $\text{Re}(\eta_{+-0}) \simeq 0$  and  $\text{Re}(\eta_{000}) \simeq 0$ .

[gg] See the  $K_S^0$  Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.

[hh] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.

- [ii]  $\text{Re}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = \epsilon'/\epsilon$  to a very good approximation provided the phases satisfy *CPT* invariance.
- [jj] This mode includes gammas from inner bremsstrahlung but not the direct emission mode  $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$  (DE).
- [kk] See the  $K_L^0$  Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.
- [ll] Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.
- [nn] Violates *CP* in leading order. Test of direct *CP* violation since the indirect *CP*-violating and *CP*-conserving contributions are expected to be suppressed.
- [oo] See the “Note on  $f_0(1370)$ ” in the  $f_0(1370)$  Particle Listings and in the 1994 edition.
- [pp] See the note in the  $L(1770)$  Particle Listings in *Reviews of Modern Physics* **56** S1 (1984), p. S200. See also the “Note on  $K_2(1770)$  and the  $K_2(1820)$ ” in the  $K_2(1770)$  Particle Listings .
- [qq] See the “Note on  $K_2(1770)$  and the  $K_2(1820)$ ” in the  $K_2(1770)$  Particle Listings .
- [rr] This result applies to  $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$  decays only. Here  $\ell^+$  is an average (not a sum) of  $e^+$  and  $\mu^+$  decays.
- [ss] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [tt] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [uu] These subfractions of the  $K^- 2\pi^+$  mode are uncertain: see the Particle Listings.
- [vv] Submodes of the  $D^+ \rightarrow K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$  and  $K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$  modes were studied by ANJOS 92C and COFFMAN 92B, but with at most 142 events for the first mode and 229 for the second – not enough for precise results. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, *Physics Letters* **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [xx] The unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.
- [yy] This is *not* a test for the  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current, but leads to the  $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$  final state.
- [zz] This mode is not a useful test for a  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [aaa] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.



- [*bbb*] This value is obtained by subtracting the branching fractions for 2-, 4- and 6-prongs from unity.
- [*ccc*] This is the sum of our  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ ,  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $\bar{K}^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ , and  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ , branching fractions.
- [*ddd*] This is the sum of our  $K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$  and  $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$  branching fractions.
- [*eee*] The branching fractions for the  $K^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ , and  $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$  modes add up to  $6.19 \pm 0.17$  %.
- [*fff*] This is a doubly Cabibbo-suppressed mode.
- [*ggg*] The two experiments measuring this fraction are in serious disagreement. See the Particle Listings.
- [*hhh*] Submodes of the  $D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  mode with a  $K^*$  and/or  $\rho$  were studied by COFFMAN 92B, but with only 140 events. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, *Physics Letters B* **667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [*iii*] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the resonance in the final state.
- [*jjj*] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\bar{D}^0$  to  $p e^-$ .
- [*kkk*] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\bar{D}^0$  to  $\bar{p} e^+$ .
- [*lll*] This is the purely  $e^+$  semileptonic branching fraction: the  $e^+$  fraction from  $\tau^+$  decays has been subtracted off. The sum of our (non- $\tau$ )  $e^+$  exclusive fractions — an  $e^+ \nu_e$  with an  $\eta$ ,  $\eta'$ ,  $\phi$ ,  $K^0$ ,  $K^{*0}$ , or  $f_0(980)$  — is  $7.0 \pm 0.4$  %
- [*nnn*] This fraction includes  $\eta$  from  $\eta'$  decays.
- [*ooo*] Two times (to include  $\mu$  decays) the  $\eta' e^+ \nu_e$  branching fraction, plus the  $\eta' \pi^+$ ,  $\eta' \rho^+$ , and  $\eta' K^+$  fractions, is  $(18.6 \pm 2.3)\%$ , which considerably exceeds the inclusive  $\eta'$  fraction of  $(11.7 \pm 1.8)\%$ . Our best guess is that the  $\eta' \rho^+$  fraction,  $(12.5 \pm 2.2)\%$ , is too large.
- [*ppp*] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the final-state resonance.
- [*qqq*] A test for  $u\bar{u}$  or  $d\bar{d}$  content in the  $D_s^+$ . Neither Cabibbo-favored nor Cabibbo-suppressed decays can contribute, and  $\omega - \phi$  mixing is an unlikely explanation for any fraction above about  $2 \times 10^{-4}$ .
- [*rrr*] We decouple the  $D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi \pi^+$  branching fraction obtained from mass projections (and used to get some of the other branching fractions) from the  $D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi \pi^+$ ,  $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$  branching fraction obtained from the Dalitz-plot analysis of  $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+$ . That is, the ratio of these two branching fractions is not exactly the  $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$  branching fraction 0.491.

- [sss] This is the average of a model-independent and a  $K$ -matrix parametrization of the  $\pi^+\pi^-$   $S$ -wave and is a sum over several  $f_0$  mesons.
- [ttt] An  $\ell$  indicates an  $e$  or a  $\mu$  mode, not a sum over these modes.
- [uuu] An  $CP(\pm 1)$  indicates the  $CP=+1$  and  $CP=-1$  eigenstates of the  $D^0$ - $\bar{D}^0$  system.
- [vvv]  $D$  denotes  $D^0$  or  $\bar{D}^0$ .
- [xxx]  $D_{CP+}^{*0}$  decays into  $D^0\pi^0$  with the  $D^0$  reconstructed in  $CP$ -even eigenstates  $K^+K^-$  and  $\pi^+\pi^-$ .
- [yyy]  $\bar{D}^{**}$  represents an excited state with mass  $2.2 < M < 2.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .
- [zzz]  $X(3872)^+$  is a hypothetical charged partner of the  $X(3872)$ .
- [aaa]  $\Theta(1710)^{++}$  is a possible narrow pentaquark state and  $G(2220)$  is a possible glueball resonance.
- [baaa]  $(\bar{C}^- p)_s$  denotes a low-mass enhancement near  $3.35 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .
- [ccaa] Stands for the possible candidates of  $K^*(1410)$ ,  $K_0^*(1430)$  and  $K_2^*(1430)$ .
- [ddaa]  $B^0$  and  $B_s^0$  contributions not separated. Limit is on weighted average of the two decay rates.
- [eeaa] This decay refers to the coherent sum of resonant and nonresonant  $J^P = 0^+ K\pi$  components with  $1.60 < m_{K\pi} < 2.15 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .
- [ffaa]  $X(214)$  is a hypothetical particle of mass  $214 \text{ MeV}/c^2$  reported by the HyperCP experiment, *Physical Review Letters* **94** 021801 (2005)
- [ggaa]  $\Theta(1540)^+$  denotes a possible narrow pentaquark state.
- [hhaa] Here  $S$  and  $P$  are the hypothetical scalar and pseudoscalar particles with masses of  $2.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$  and  $214.3 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ , respectively.
- [iiaa] These values are model dependent.
- [jjaa] Here “anything” means at least one particle observed.
- [kkaa] This is a  $B(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \ell^+ \nu_\ell)$  value.
- [llaa]  $D^{**}$  stands for the sum of the  $D(1^1P_1)$ ,  $D(1^3P_0)$ ,  $D(1^3P_1)$ ,  $D(1^3P_2)$ ,  $D(2^1S_0)$ , and  $D(2^1S_1)$  resonances.
- [nnaa]  $D^{(*)}\bar{D}^{(*)}$  stands for the sum of  $D^*\bar{D}^*$ ,  $D^*\bar{D}$ ,  $D\bar{D}^*$ , and  $D\bar{D}$ .
- [ooaa]  $X(3915)$  denotes a near-threshold enhancement in the  $\omega J/\psi$  mass spectrum.
- [ppaa] Inclusive branching fractions have a multiplicity definition and can be greater than 100%.
- [qqaa]  $D_j$  represents an unresolved mixture of pseudoscalar and tensor  $D^{**}$  ( $P$ -wave) states.
- [rraa] Not a pure measurement. See note at head of  $B_s^0$  Decay Modes.
- [ssaa] For  $E_\gamma > 100 \text{ MeV}$ .

- [*ttaa*] Includes  $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$  and excludes  $p\bar{p}\eta$ ,  $p\bar{p}\omega$ ,  $p\bar{p}\eta'$ .
- [*uuua*] For a narrow state  $A$  with mass less than 960 MeV.
- [*vvaa*] For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar  $A^0$  with mass 0.21–3.0 GeV.
- [*xxaa*] For a narrow resonance in the range  $2.2 < M(X) < 2.8$  GeV.
- [*yyaa*]  $J^{PC}$  known by production in  $e^+e^-$  via single photon annihilation.  
 $I^G$  is not known; interpretation of this state as a single resonance is unclear because of the expectation of substantial threshold effects in this energy region.
- [*zzaa*]  $2m_\tau < M(\tau^+\tau^-) < 9.2$  GeV
- [*aabb*]  $2 \text{ GeV} < m_{K^+K^-} < 3$  GeV
- [*bbbb*]  $X = \text{scalar}$  with  $m < 8.0$  GeV
- [*ccbb*]  $X\bar{X} = \text{vectors}$  with  $m < 3.1$  GeV
- [*ddb*]  $X$  and  $\bar{X} = \text{zero spin}$  with  $m < 4.5$  GeV
- [*eebb*]  $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0$  GeV
- [*ffbb*]  $201 \text{ MeV} < M(\mu^+\mu^-) < 3565$  MeV
- [*ggbb*]  $0.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 9.0$  GeV, where  $m_X$  is the invariant mass of the hadronic final state.
- [*hhbb*] Spectroscopic labeling for these states is theoretical, pending experimental information.
- [*iibb*]  $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0$  GeV
- [*jjbb*]  $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0$  GeV
- [*kkbb*] For  $m_{\tau^+\tau^-}$  in the ranges 4.03–9.52 and 9.61–10.10 GeV.

# N BARYONS

## ( $S = 0, I = 1/2$ )

$p, N^+ = uud; \quad n, N^0 = udd$

**p**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

- Mass  $m = 1.00727646688 \pm 0.00000000009$  u  
 Mass  $m = 938.272081 \pm 0.000006$  MeV [a]  
 $|m_p - m_{\bar{p}}|/m_p < 7 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90% [b]  
 $|\frac{q_{\bar{p}}}{m_{\bar{p}}}|/(\frac{q_p}{m_p}) = 0.99999999991 \pm 0.00000000009$   
 $|q_p + q_{\bar{p}}|/e < 7 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90% [b]  
 $|q_p + q_e|/e < 1 \times 10^{-21}$  [c]  
 Magnetic moment  $\mu = 2.792847351 \pm 0.000000009 \mu_N$   
 $(\mu_p + \mu_{\bar{p}}) / \mu_p = (0 \pm 5) \times 10^{-6}$   
 Electric dipole moment  $d < 0.54 \times 10^{-23}$  e cm  
 Electric polarizability  $\alpha = (11.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$  fm<sup>3</sup>  
 Magnetic polarizability  $\beta = (2.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$  fm<sup>3</sup> ( $S = 1.2$ )  
 Charge radius,  $\mu p$  Lamb shift =  $0.84087 \pm 0.00039$  fm [d]  
 Charge radius,  $e p$  CODATA value =  $0.8751 \pm 0.0061$  fm [d]  
 Magnetic radius =  $0.78 \pm 0.04$  fm [e]  
 Mean life  $\tau > 2.1 \times 10^{29}$  years, CL = 90% [f] ( $p \rightarrow$  invisible mode)  
 Mean life  $\tau > 10^{31}$  to  $10^{33}$  years [f] (mode dependent)

See the "Note on Nucleon Decay" in our 1994 edition (Phys. Rev. **D50**, 1173) for a short review.

The "partial mean life" limits tabulated here are the limits on  $\tau/B_i$ , where  $\tau$  is the total mean life and  $B_i$  is the branching fraction for the mode in question. For  $N$  decays,  $p$  and  $n$  indicate proton and neutron partial lifetimes.

<b>p DECAY MODES</b>	Partial mean life ( $10^{30}$ years)	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Antilepton + meson</b>			
$N \rightarrow e^+ \pi$	$> 2000$ ( $n$ ), $> 8200$ ( $p$ )	90%	459
$N \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi$	$> 1000$ ( $n$ ), $> 6600$ ( $p$ )	90%	453
$N \rightarrow \nu \pi$	$> 1100$ ( $n$ ), $> 390$ ( $p$ )	90%	459
$p \rightarrow e^+ \eta$	$> 4200$	90%	309
$p \rightarrow \mu^+ \eta$	$> 1300$	90%	297
$n \rightarrow \nu \eta$	$> 158$	90%	310
$N \rightarrow e^+ \rho$	$> 217$ ( $n$ ), $> 710$ ( $p$ )	90%	149
$N \rightarrow \mu^+ \rho$	$> 228$ ( $n$ ), $> 160$ ( $p$ )	90%	113

$N \rightarrow \nu \rho$	$> 19 (n), > 162 (p)$	90%	149
$p \rightarrow e^+ \omega$	$> 320$	90%	143
$p \rightarrow \mu^+ \omega$	$> 780$	90%	105
$n \rightarrow \nu \omega$	$> 108$	90%	144
$N \rightarrow e^+ K$	$> 17 (n), > 1000 (p)$	90%	339
$N \rightarrow \mu^+ K$	$> 26 (n), > 1600 (p)$	90%	329
$N \rightarrow \nu K$	$> 86 (n), > 5900 (p)$	90%	339
$n \rightarrow \nu K_S^0$	$> 260$	90%	338
$p \rightarrow e^+ K^*(892)^0$	$> 84$	90%	45
$N \rightarrow \nu K^*(892)$	$> 78 (n), > 51 (p)$	90%	45

### Antilepton + mesons

$p \rightarrow e^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$> 82$	90%	448
$p \rightarrow e^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	$> 147$	90%	449
$n \rightarrow e^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$> 52$	90%	449
$p \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$> 133$	90%	425
$p \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	$> 101$	90%	427
$n \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$> 74$	90%	427
$n \rightarrow e^+ K^0 \pi^-$	$> 18$	90%	319

### Lepton + meson

$n \rightarrow e^- \pi^+$	$> 65$	90%	459
$n \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+$	$> 49$	90%	453
$n \rightarrow e^- \rho^+$	$> 62$	90%	150
$n \rightarrow \mu^- \rho^+$	$> 7$	90%	115
$n \rightarrow e^- K^+$	$> 32$	90%	340
$n \rightarrow \mu^- K^+$	$> 57$	90%	330

### Lepton + mesons

$p \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	$> 30$	90%	448
$n \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	$> 29$	90%	449
$p \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	$> 17$	90%	425
$n \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	$> 34$	90%	427
$p \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ K^+$	$> 75$	90%	320
$p \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ K^+$	$> 245$	90%	279

### Antilepton + photon(s)

$p \rightarrow e^+ \gamma$	$> 670$	90%	469
$p \rightarrow \mu^+ \gamma$	$> 478$	90%	463
$n \rightarrow \nu \gamma$	$> 550$	90%	470
$p \rightarrow e^+ \gamma \gamma$	$> 100$	90%	469
$n \rightarrow \nu \gamma \gamma$	$> 219$	90%	470

### Antilepton + single massless

$p \rightarrow e^+ X$	$> 790$	90%	—
$p \rightarrow \mu^+ X$	$> 410$	90%	—

### Three (or more) leptons

$p \rightarrow e^+ e^+ e^-$	> 793	90%	469
$p \rightarrow e^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	> 359	90%	457
$p \rightarrow e^+ \nu \nu$	> 170	90%	469
$n \rightarrow e^+ e^- \nu$	> 257	90%	470
$n \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- \nu$	> 83	90%	464
$n \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \nu$	> 79	90%	458
$p \rightarrow \mu^+ e^+ e^-$	> 529	90%	463
$p \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	> 675	90%	439
$p \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu \nu$	> 220	90%	463
$p \rightarrow e^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	> 6	90%	457
$n \rightarrow 3\nu$	> $5 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	470

### Inclusive modes

$N \rightarrow e^+$ anything	> 0.6 ( $n, p$ )	90%	—
$N \rightarrow \mu^+$ anything	> 12 ( $n, p$ )	90%	—
$N \rightarrow e^+ \pi^0$ anything	> 0.6 ( $n, p$ )	90%	—

### $\Delta B = 2$ dinucleon modes

The following are lifetime limits per iron nucleus.

$pp \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+$	> 72.2	90%	—
$pn \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	> 170	90%	—
$nn \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	> 0.7	90%	—
$nn \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$	> 404	90%	—
$pp \rightarrow K^+ K^+$	> 170	90%	—
$pp \rightarrow e^+ e^+$	> 5.8	90%	—
$pp \rightarrow e^+ \mu^+$	> 3.6	90%	—
$pp \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^+$	> 1.7	90%	—
$pn \rightarrow e^+ \bar{\nu}$	> 260	90%	—
$pn \rightarrow \mu^+ \bar{\nu}$	> 200	90%	—
$pn \rightarrow \tau^+ \bar{\nu}_\tau$	> 29	90%	—
$nn \rightarrow \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e$	> 1.4	90%	—
$nn \rightarrow \nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$	> 1.4	90%	—
$pn \rightarrow$ invisible	> $2.1 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	—
$pp \rightarrow$ invisible	> $5 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	—

### $\bar{p}$ DECAY MODES

$\bar{p}$ DECAY MODES	Partial mean life (years)	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \gamma$	> $7 \times 10^5$	90%	469
$\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- \gamma$	> $5 \times 10^4$	90%	463
$\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \pi^0$	> $4 \times 10^5$	90%	459
$\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0$	> $5 \times 10^4$	90%	453
$\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \eta$	> $2 \times 10^4$	90%	309

$\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- \eta$	$> 8 \times 10^3$	90%	297
$\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- K_S^0$	$> 900$	90%	337
$\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- K_S^0$	$> 4 \times 10^3$	90%	326
$\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- K_L^0$	$> 9 \times 10^3$	90%	337
$\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- K_L^0$	$> 7 \times 10^3$	90%	326
$\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \gamma \gamma$	$> 2 \times 10^4$	90%	469
$\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- \gamma \gamma$	$> 2 \times 10^4$	90%	463
$\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \omega$	$> 200$	90%	143

**n**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1.0086649159 \pm 0.0000000005$  uMass  $m = 939.565413 \pm 0.000006$  MeV [a] $(m_n - m_{\bar{n}}) / m_n = (9 \pm 6) \times 10^{-5}$ 
 $m_n - m_p = 1.2933321 \pm 0.0000005$  MeV  
 $= 0.00138844919(45)$  u
Mean life  $\tau = 880.2 \pm 1.0$  s (S = 1.9) $c\tau = 2.6387 \times 10^8$  kmMagnetic moment  $\mu = -1.9130427 \pm 0.0000005$   $\mu_N$ Electric dipole moment  $d < 0.30 \times 10^{-25}$  e cm, CL = 90%Mean-square charge radius  $\langle r_n^2 \rangle = -0.1161 \pm 0.0022$   
fm<sup>2</sup> (S = 1.3)Magnetic radius  $\sqrt{\langle r_M^2 \rangle} = 0.864_{-0.008}^{+0.009}$  fmElectric polarizability  $\alpha = (11.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$  fm<sup>3</sup>Magnetic polarizability  $\beta = (3.7 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$  fm<sup>3</sup>Charge  $q = (-0.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-21}$  eMean  $n\bar{n}$ -oscillation time  $> 2.7 \times 10^8$  s, CL = 90% (free  $n$ )Mean  $n\bar{n}$ -oscillation time  $> 1.3 \times 10^8$  s, CL = 90% [g] (bound  $n$ )Mean  $nn'$ -oscillation time  $> 414$  s, CL = 90% [h] **$pe^- \nu_e$  decay parameters [i]** $\lambda \equiv g_A / g_V = -1.2723 \pm 0.0023$  (S = 2.2) $A = -0.1184 \pm 0.0010$  (S = 2.4) $B = 0.9807 \pm 0.0030$  $C = -0.2377 \pm 0.0026$  $a = -0.103 \pm 0.004$  $\phi_{AV} = (180.017 \pm 0.026)^\circ$  [j] $D = (-1.2 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$  [k] $R = 0.004 \pm 0.013$  [k]

<b><i>n</i> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$p e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	100	%	1
$p e^- \bar{\nu}_e \gamma$	[1] $(3.09 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$		1

**Charge conservation (*Q*) violating mode**

$p \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e$	$Q < 8$	$\times 10^{-27}$	68%	1
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 **$N(1440) 1/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Breit-Wigner mass = 1410 to 1450 ( $\approx 1430$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 250 to 450 ( $\approx 350$ ) MeV

<b><i>N(1440)</i> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N \pi$	55–75 %	391
$N \eta$	<1 %	†
$N \pi \pi$	25–50 %	338
$\Delta(1232) \pi$	20–30 %	135
$\Delta(1232) \pi$ , <i>P</i> -wave	13–27 %	135
$N \sigma$	11–23 %	–
$p \gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.035–0.048 %	407
$n \gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.02–0.04 %	406

 **$N(1520) 3/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1505 to 1515 ( $\approx 1510$ ) MeV–2Im(pole position) = 105 to 120 ( $\approx 110$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1510 to 1520 ( $\approx 1515$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 100 to 125 ( $\approx 115$ ) MeV

<b><i>N(1520)</i> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N \pi$	55–65 %	453
$N \eta$	< 1 %	142
$N \pi \pi$	25–35 %	410
$\Delta(1232) \pi$	22–34 %	225
$\Delta(1232) \pi$ , <i>S</i> -wave	15–23 %	225
$\Delta(1232) \pi$ , <i>D</i> -wave	7–11 %	225
$N \sigma$	< 2 %	–
$p \gamma$	0.31–0.52 %	467
$p \gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.01–0.02 %	467
$p \gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.30–0.50 %	467



$n\gamma$	0.30–0.53 %	466
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.04–0.10 %	466
$n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.25–0.45 %	466

 **$N(1535) 1/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1490 to 1530 ( $\approx 1510$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 90$  to 250 ( $\approx 170$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 1525 to 1545 ( $\approx 1535$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 125 to 175 ( $\approx 150$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(1535)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	35–55 %	468
$N\eta$	32–52 %	186
$N\pi\pi$	3–14 %	426
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>D</i> -wave	1–4 %	244
$N\sigma$	2–10 %	–
$N(1440)\pi$	5–12 %	†
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.15–0.30 %	481
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.01–0.25 %	480

 **$N(1650) 1/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1640 to 1670 ( $\approx 1655$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 100$  to 170 ( $\approx 135$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 1645 to 1670 ( $\approx 1655$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 110 to 170 ( $\approx 140$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(1650)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	50–70 %	551
$N\eta$	14–22 %	354
$\Lambda K$	5–15 %	179
$N\pi\pi$	8–36 %	517
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>D</i> -wave	6–18 %	349
$N\sigma$	2–18 %	–
$N(1440)\pi$	6–26 %	168
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.04–0.20 %	562
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.003–0.17 %	561

**$N(1675) 5/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1655 to 1665 ( $\approx 1660$ ) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 125$  to 150 ( $\approx 135$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1670 to 1680 ( $\approx 1675$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 130 to 165 ( $\approx 150$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(1675)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	35–45 %	564
$N\eta$	< 1 %	376
$N\pi\pi$	25–45 %	532
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>D</i> -wave	23–37 %	366
$N\sigma$	3–7 %	–
$p\gamma$	0–0.02 %	575
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0–0.01 %	575
$p\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0–0.01 %	575
$n\gamma$	0–0.15 %	574
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0–0.05 %	574
$n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0–0.10 %	574

 **$N(1680) 5/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1665 to 1680 ( $\approx 1675$ ) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 110$  to 135 ( $\approx 120$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1680 to 1690 ( $\approx 1685$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 120 to 140 ( $\approx 130$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(1680)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	65–70 %	571
$N\eta$	<1 %	386
$N\pi\pi$	20–40 %	539
$\Delta(1232)\pi$	11–23 %	374
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>P</i> -wave	4–10 %	374
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>F</i> -wave	7–13 %	374
$N\sigma$	9–19 %	–
$p\gamma$	0.21–0.32 %	581
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.001–0.011 %	581
$p\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.20–0.32 %	581
$n\gamma$	0.021–0.046 %	581
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.004–0.029 %	581
$n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.01–0.024 %	581

**$N(1700) 3/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1650 to 1750 ( $\approx 1700$ ) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 100$  to 300 MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1650 to 1750 ( $\approx 1700$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 100 to 250 ( $\approx 150$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(1700)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	7–17 %	581
$N\eta$	seen	402
$N\pi\pi$	60–90 %	550
$\Delta(1232)\pi$	55–85 %	386
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $S$ -wave	50–80 %	386
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $D$ -wave	4–14 %	386
$N(1440)\pi$	3–11 %	215
$N(1520)\pi$	<4 %	120
$N\rho$ , $S=3/2$ , $S$ -wave	seen	†
$N\sigma$	2–14 %	–
$p\gamma$	0.01–0.05 %	591
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.0–0.024 %	591
$p\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.002–0.026 %	591
$n\gamma$	0.01–0.13 %	590
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.0–0.09 %	590
$n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.01–0.05 %	590

 **$N(1710) 1/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1670 to 1770 ( $\approx 1720$ ) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 80$  to 380 ( $\approx 230$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1680 to 1740 ( $\approx 1710$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 50 to 250 ( $\approx 100$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(1710)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	5–20 %	588
$N\eta$	10–50 %	412
$N\omega$	1–5 %	†
$\Lambda K$	5–25 %	269
$\Sigma K$	seen	138
$N\pi\pi$	seen	557
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	seen	394
$N(1535)\pi$	9–21 %	106

$N\rho$ , $S=1/2$ , $P$ -wave	seen	†
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.002–0.08 %	598
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.0–0.02%	597

 **$N(1720) 3/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1660 to 1690 ( $\approx 1675$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 150$  to 400 ( $\approx 250$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 1700 to 1750 ( $\approx 1720$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 150 to 400 ( $\approx 250$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(1720)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	8–14 %	594
$N\eta$	1–5 %	422
$\Lambda K$	4–5 %	283
$N\pi\pi$	50–90 %	564
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	47–77 %	402
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $F$ -wave	<12 %	402
$N\rho$	70–85 %	74
$N\rho$ , $S=1/2$ , $P$ -wave	seen	74
$N\sigma$	2–14 %	–
$N(1440)\pi$	<2 %	235
$N(1520)\pi$ , $S$ -wave	1–5 %	145
$p\gamma$	0.05–0.25 %	604
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.05–0.15 %	604
$p\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.002–0.16 %	604
$n\gamma$	0.0–0.016 %	603
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.0–0.01 %	603
$n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.0–0.015 %	603

 **$N(1875) 3/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1800 to 1950 MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 150$  to 250 MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 1820 to 1920 ( $\approx 1875$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width =  $250 \pm 70$  MeV

<b><math>N(1875)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	2–14 %	695
$N\eta$	<1 %	559
$N\omega$	15–25 %	371

$\Lambda K$	seen	454
$\Sigma K$	seen	384
$N\pi\pi$		670
$\Delta(1232)\pi$	10–35 %	520
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>S</i> -wave	7–21 %	520
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>D</i> -wave	2–12 %	520
$N\rho$ , $S=3/2$ , <i>S</i> -wave	seen	379
$N\sigma$	30–60 %	–
$N(1440)\pi$	2–8 %	373
$N(1520)\pi$	<2 %	301
$p\gamma$	0.001–0.025 %	703
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.001–0.021 %	703
$p\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	<0.003 %	703
$n\gamma$	<0.040 %	702
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	<0.007 %	702
$n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	<0.033 %	702

 **$N(1900) 3/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1900 to 1940 ( $\approx$  1920) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 130 to 300 MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 1900  $\pm$  30 MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 200  $\pm$  50 MeV

<b><math>N(1900)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	<10 %	710
$N\eta$	2–14 %	579
$N\omega$	7–13 %	401
$\Lambda K$	2–20 %	477
$\Sigma K$	3–7 %	410
$N\pi\pi$	40–80 %	686
$\Delta(1232)\pi$	30–70 %	539
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>P</i> -wave	9–25 %	539
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>F</i> -wave	21–45 %	539
$N\sigma$	1–7 %	–
$N(1520)\pi$	7–23 %	324
$N(1535)\pi$	4–10 %	306
$p\gamma$	0.001–0.025 %	718
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.001–0.021 %	718
$p\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	<0.003 %	718
$n\gamma$	<0.040 %	718
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	<0.007 %	718
$n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	<0.033 %	718

**$N(2190) 7/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{7}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 2050 to 2100 ( $\approx 2075$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 400$  to 520 ( $\approx 450$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 2100 to 2200 ( $\approx 2190$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 300 to 700 ( $\approx 500$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(2190)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	10–20 %	888
$N\eta$	seen	791
$\Lambda K$	0.2–0.8;%	712
$N\pi\pi$	22–80;%	870
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $D$ -wave	19–31 %	740
$N\rho$ , $S=3/2$ , $D$ -wave	seen	680
$N\sigma$	3–9 %	–
$p\gamma$	0.014–0.077 %	894
$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.013–0.062;%	894
$p\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.001–0.014;%	894
$n\gamma$	<0.04 %	893
$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	<0.01;%	893
$n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	<0.03 %	893

 **$N(2220) 9/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{9}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 2130 to 2200 ( $\approx 2170$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 400$  to 560 ( $\approx 480$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 2200 to 2300 ( $\approx 2250$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 350 to 500 ( $\approx 400$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(2220)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	15–25 %	924

 **$N(2250) 9/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{9}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 2150 to 2250 ( $\approx 2200$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 350$  to 550 ( $\approx 450$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 2250 to 2320 ( $\approx 2280$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 300 to 600 ( $\approx 500$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(2250)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	5–15 %	941

 **$N(2600)$   $11/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{11}{2}^-)$$

Breit-Wigner mass = 2550 to 2750 ( $\approx 2600$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 500 to 800 ( $\approx 650$ ) MeV

<b><math>N(2600)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	5–10 %	1126

## $\Delta$ BARYONS ( $S=0, I=3/2$ )

$$\Delta^{++} = uuu, \quad \Delta^+ = uud, \quad \Delta^0 = udd, \quad \Delta^- = ddd$$

 **$\Delta(1232)$   $3/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1209 to 1211 ( $\approx 1210$ ) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 98$  to  $102$  ( $\approx 100$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner mass (mixed charges) = 1230 to 1234 ( $\approx 1232$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner full width (mixed charges) = 114 to 120 ( $\approx 117$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Delta(1232)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	99.4 %	229
$N\gamma$	0.55–0.65 %	259
$N\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.11–0.13 %	259
$N\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.44–0.52 %	259

 **$\Delta(1600)$   $3/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1460 to 1560 ( $\approx 1510$ ) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 200$  to  $350$  ( $\approx 275$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1500 to 1700 ( $\approx 1600$ ) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 220 to 420 ( $\approx 320$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Delta(1600)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	10–25 %	513
$N\pi\pi$	75–90 %	477
$\Delta(1232)\pi$	73–83 %	303
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	72–82 %	303
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $F$ -wave	<2 %	303
$N(1440)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	seen	98
$N\gamma$	0.001–0.035 %	525
$N\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.0–0.02 %	525
$N\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.001–0.015 %	525

 **$\Delta(1620) 1/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1590 to 1610 ( $\approx 1600$ ) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 120 to 140 ( $\approx 130$ ) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 1600 to 1660 ( $\approx 1630$ ) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 130 to 150 ( $\approx 140$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Delta(1620)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	20–30 %	534
$N\pi\pi$	55–80 %	499
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $D$ -wave	52–72 %	328
$N\rho$ , $S=1/2$ , $S$ -wave	seen	†
$N\rho$ , $S=3/2$ , $D$ -wave	seen	†
$N(1440)\pi$	3–9 %	138
$N\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.03–0.10 %	545

 **$\Delta(1700) 3/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1620 to 1680 ( $\approx 1650$ ) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 160 to 300 ( $\approx 230$ ) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 1670 to 1750 ( $\approx 1700$ ) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 200 to 400 ( $\approx 300$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Delta(1700)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	10–20 %	581
$N\pi\pi$	10–55 %	550
$\Delta(1232)\pi$	10–50 %	386
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $S$ -wave	5–35 %	386
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $D$ -wave	4–16 %	386



$N\rho$ , $S=3/2$ , $S$ -wave	seen	†
$N(1520)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	1–5 %	120
$N(1535)\pi$	0.5–1.5 %	90
$\Delta(1232)\eta$	3–7 %	†
$N\gamma$	0.22–0.60 %	591
$N\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.12–0.30 %	591
$N\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.10–0.30 %	591

 **$\Delta(1905) 5/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1805 to 1835 ( $\approx 1820$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 265$  to  $300$  ( $\approx 280$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 1855 to 1910 ( $\approx 1880$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 270 to 400 ( $\approx 330$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Delta(1905)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	9–15 %	698
$N\pi\pi$		673
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	23–43 %	524
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $F$ -wave	seen	524
$N\rho$ , $S=3/2$ , $P$ -wave	seen	385
$N(1535)\pi$	< 1 %	288
$N(1680)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	5–15 %	133
$\Delta(1232)\eta$	2–6 %	282
$N\gamma$	0.012–0.036 %	706
$N\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.002–0.006 %	706
$N\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.01–0.03 %	706

 **$\Delta(1910) 1/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1830 to 1880 ( $\approx 1855$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 200$  to  $500$  ( $\approx 350$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 1860 to 1910 ( $\approx 1890$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 220 to 340 ( $\approx 280$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Delta(1910)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	15–30 %	704
$\Sigma K$	4–14 %	400
$N\pi\pi$		680
$\Delta(1232)\pi$	34–66 %	531
$N(1440)\pi$	3–9 %	386

$\Delta(1232)\eta$	5–13 %	296
$N\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.0–0.02 %	712

 **$\Delta(1920) 3/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1850 to 1950 ( $\approx 1900$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 200$  to 400 ( $\approx 300$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 1900 to 1970 ( $\approx 1920$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 180 to 300 ( $\approx 260$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Delta(1920)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	5–20 %	723
$\Sigma K$	2–6 %	431
$N\pi\pi$		699
$\Delta(1232)\pi$	50–90 %	553
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	8–28 %	553
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $F$ -wave	44–72 %	553
$N(1440)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	<4 %	411
$N(1520)\pi$ , $S$ -wave	<5 %	341
$N(1535)\pi$	<2 %	324
$N_{a_0}(980)$	seen	41
$\Delta(1232)\eta$	5–17 %	336

 **$\Delta(1930) 5/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1840 to 1960 ( $\approx 1900$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 175$  to 360 ( $\approx 270$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 1900 to 2000 ( $\approx 1950$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 220 to 500 ( $\approx 360$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Delta(1930)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	5–15 %	742
$N\gamma$	0.0–0.01 %	749
$N\gamma$ , helicity=1/2	0.0–0.005 %	749
$N\gamma$ , helicity=3/2	0.0–0.004 %	749

 **$\Delta(1950) 7/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{7}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1870 to 1890 ( $\approx 1880$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 220$  to 260 ( $\approx 240$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 1915 to 1950 ( $\approx 1930$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 235 to 335 ( $\approx 285$ ) MeV

$\Delta(1950)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	35–45 %	729
$\Sigma K$	0.3–0.5 %	441
$N\pi\pi$		706
$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , $F$ -wave	1–9 %	560
$N(1680)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	3–9 %	191
$\Delta(1232)\eta$	< 1 %	349

## $\Delta(2420) 11/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{11}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 2260 to 2400 ( $\approx 2330$ ) MeV  
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 350$  to 750 ( $\approx 550$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner mass = 2300 to 2500 ( $\approx 2420$ ) MeV  
 Breit-Wigner full width = 300 to 500 ( $\approx 400$ ) MeV

$\Delta(2420)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\pi$	5–15 %	1023

# $\Lambda$ BARYONS $(S = -1, I = 0)$

$$\Lambda^0 = uds$$

## $\Lambda$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1115.683 \pm 0.006$  MeV  
 $(m_\Lambda - m_{\bar{\Lambda}}) / m_\Lambda = (-0.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$  ( $S = 1.6$ )  
 Mean life  $\tau = (2.632 \pm 0.020) \times 10^{-10}$  s ( $S = 1.6$ )  
 $(\tau_\Lambda - \tau_{\bar{\Lambda}}) / \tau_\Lambda = -0.001 \pm 0.009$   
 $c\tau = 7.89$  cm  
 Magnetic moment  $\mu = -0.613 \pm 0.004 \mu_N$   
 Electric dipole moment  $d < 1.5 \times 10^{-16}$  e cm, CL = 95%

### Decay parameters

$p\pi^-$	$\alpha_- = 0.642 \pm 0.013$
$\bar{p}\pi^+$	$\alpha_+ = -0.71 \pm 0.08$
$p\pi^-$	$\phi_- = (-6.5 \pm 3.5)^\circ$
"	$\gamma_- = 0.76 [n]$
"	$\Delta_- = (8 \pm 4)^\circ [n]$
$n\pi^0$	$\alpha_0 = 0.65 \pm 0.04$
$pe^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$g_A/g_V = -0.718 \pm 0.015 [i]$

$\Lambda$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$p\pi^-$	(63.9 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %		101
$n\pi^0$	(35.8 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %		104
$n\gamma$	( 1.75 $\pm$ 0.15) $\times 10^{-3}$		162
$p\pi^-\gamma$	[o] ( 8.4 $\pm$ 1.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		101
$pe^-\bar{\nu}_e$	( 8.32 $\pm$ 0.14) $\times 10^{-4}$		163
$p\mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu$	( 1.57 $\pm$ 0.35) $\times 10^{-4}$		131

**Lepton (L) and/or Baryon (B) number violating decay modes**

$\pi^+e^-$	$L,B$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-7}$	90%	549
$\pi^+\mu^-$	$L,B$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-7}$	90%	544
$\pi^-e^+$	$L,B$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-7}$	90%	549
$\pi^-\mu^+$	$L,B$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-7}$	90%	544
$K^+e^-$	$L,B$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	449
$K^+\mu^-$	$L,B$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	441
$K^-e^+$	$L,B$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	449
$K^-\mu^+$	$L,B$	$< 3$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	441
$K_S^0\nu$	$L,B$	$< 2$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	447
$\bar{p}\pi^+$	$B$	$< 9$	$\times 10^{-7}$	90%	101

 **$\Lambda(1405) 1/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1405.1^{+1.3}_{-1.0}$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 50.5 \pm 2.0$  MeV  
 Below  $\bar{K}N$  threshold

$\Lambda(1405)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Sigma\pi$	100 %	155

 **$\Lambda(1520) 3/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1519.5 \pm 1.0$  MeV [p]  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 15.6 \pm 1.0$  MeV [p]

$\Lambda(1520)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	(45 $\pm$ 1 ) %	243
$\Sigma\pi$	(42 $\pm$ 1 ) %	268
$\Lambda\pi\pi$	(10 $\pm$ 1 ) %	259
$\Sigma\pi\pi$	( 0.9 $\pm$ 0.1 ) %	169
$\Lambda\gamma$	( 0.85 $\pm$ 0.15) %	350

**$\Lambda(1600) 1/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1560$  to  $1700$  ( $\approx 1600$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 50$  to  $250$  ( $\approx 150$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Lambda(1600)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	15–30 %	343
$\Sigma\pi$	10–60 %	338

 **$\Lambda(1670) 1/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1660$  to  $1680$  ( $\approx 1670$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 25$  to  $50$  ( $\approx 35$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Lambda(1670)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	20–30 %	414
$\Sigma\pi$	25–55 %	394
$\Lambda\eta$	10–25 %	69
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$ , $S=3/2$ , $D$ -wave	$(5\pm 4)$ %	†

 **$\Lambda(1690) 3/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1685$  to  $1695$  ( $\approx 1690$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 50$  to  $70$  ( $\approx 60$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Lambda(1690)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	20–30 %	433
$\Sigma\pi$	20–40 %	410
$\Lambda\pi\pi$	$\sim 25$ %	419
$\Sigma\pi\pi$	$\sim 20$ %	358

 **$\Lambda(1800) 1/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1720$  to  $1850$  ( $\approx 1800$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 200$  to  $400$  ( $\approx 300$ ) MeV

$\Lambda(1800)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	25–40 %	528
$\Sigma\pi$	seen	494
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	seen	349
$\Lambda\eta$	$(6\pm 5)$ %	326
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$	seen	†

**$\Lambda(1810) 1/2^+$**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1750$  to  $1850$  ( $\approx 1810$ ) MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 50$  to  $250$  ( $\approx 150$ ) MeV

$\Lambda(1810)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	20–50 %	537
$\Sigma\pi$	10–40 %	501
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	seen	357
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$	30–60 %	†

**$\Lambda(1820) 5/2^+$**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1815$  to  $1825$  ( $\approx 1820$ ) MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 70$  to  $90$  ( $\approx 80$ ) MeV

$\Lambda(1820)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	55–65 %	545
$\Sigma\pi$	8–14 %	509
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	5–10 %	366
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$ , $S=3/2$ , $P$ -wave	$(3.0\pm 1.0)$ %	†

**$\Lambda(1830) 5/2^-$**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{5}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1810$  to  $1830$  ( $\approx 1830$ ) MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 60$  to  $110$  ( $\approx 95$ ) MeV

$\Lambda(1830)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	3–10 %	553
$\Sigma\pi$	35–75 %	516
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	>15 %	374
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$ , $D$ -wave	$(52\pm 6)$ %	374

 **$\Lambda(1890) 3/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1850$  to  $1910$  ( $\approx 1890$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 60$  to  $200$  ( $\approx 100$ ) MeV

$\Lambda(1890)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	20–35 %	599
$\Sigma\pi$	3–10 %	560
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	seen	423
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$	seen	236

 **$\Lambda(2100) 7/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{7}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 2090$  to  $2110$  ( $\approx 2100$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 100$  to  $250$  ( $\approx 200$ ) MeV

$\Lambda(2100)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	25–35 %	751
$\Sigma\pi$	$\sim 5$ %	705
$\Lambda\eta$	<3 %	617
$\Xi K$	<3 %	491
$\Lambda\omega$	<8 %	443
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$	10–20 %	515

 **$\Lambda(2110) 5/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2090$  to  $2140$  ( $\approx 2110$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 150$  to  $250$  ( $\approx 200$ ) MeV

$\Lambda(2110)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	5–25 %	757
$\Sigma\pi$	10–40 %	711
$\Lambda\omega$	seen	455
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	seen	591
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$	10–60 %	525

 **$\Lambda(2350) 9/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{9}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2340$  to  $2370$  ( $\approx 2350$ ) MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 100$  to  $250$  ( $\approx 150$ ) MeV

$\Lambda(2350)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	$\sim 12$ %	915
$\Sigma\pi$	$\sim 10$ %	867

## $\Sigma$ BARYONS ( $S = -1, I = 1$ )

$$\Sigma^+ = uus, \quad \Sigma^0 = uds, \quad \Sigma^- = dds$$

 **$\Sigma^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1189.37 \pm 0.07$  MeV ( $S = 2.2$ )  
 Mean life  $\tau = (0.8018 \pm 0.0026) \times 10^{-10}$  s  
 $c\tau = 2.404$  cm  
 $(\tau_{\Sigma^+} - \tau_{\Sigma^-}) / \tau_{\Sigma^+} = -0.0006 \pm 0.0012$   
 Magnetic moment  $\mu = 2.458 \pm 0.010 \mu_N$  ( $S = 2.1$ )  
 $(\mu_{\Sigma^+} + \mu_{\Sigma^-}) / \mu_{\Sigma^+} = 0.014 \pm 0.015$   
 $\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow n\ell^+\nu) / \Gamma(\Sigma^- \rightarrow n\ell^-\bar{\nu}) < 0.043$

**Decay parameters**

$p\pi^0$	$\alpha_0 = -0.980^{+0.017}_{-0.015}$
"	$\phi_0 = (36 \pm 34)^\circ$
"	$\gamma_0 = 0.16 [n]$
"	$\Delta_0 = (187 \pm 6)^\circ [n]$
$n\pi^+$	$\alpha_+ = 0.068 \pm 0.013$
"	$\phi_+ = (167 \pm 20)^\circ$ ( $S = 1.1$ )
"	$\gamma_+ = -0.97 [n]$
"	$\Delta_+ = (-73^{+133}_{-10})^\circ [n]$
$p\gamma$	$\alpha_\gamma = -0.76 \pm 0.08$



$\Sigma^+$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$p\pi^0$	$(51.57 \pm 0.30) \%$		189
$n\pi^+$	$(48.31 \pm 0.30) \%$		185
$p\gamma$	$(1.23 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$		225
$n\pi^+\gamma$	[o] $(4.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		185
$\Lambda e^+\nu_e$	$(2.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$		71

**$\Delta S = \Delta Q$  (SQ) violating modes or  
 $\Delta S = 1$  weak neutral current (S1) modes**

$ne^+\nu_e$	SQ	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	224
$n\mu^+\nu_\mu$	SQ	$< 3.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$	90%	202
$pe^+e^-$	S1	$< 7$	$\times 10^{-6}$		225
$p\mu^+\mu^-$	S1	$(9 \pm 9)$	$\times 10^{-8}$		121

$\Sigma^0$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1192.642 \pm 0.024$  MeV

$m_{\Sigma^-} - m_{\Sigma^0} = 4.807 \pm 0.035$  MeV (S = 1.1)

$m_{\Sigma^0} - m_\Lambda = 76.959 \pm 0.023$  MeV

Mean life  $\tau = (7.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-20}$  s

$c\tau = 2.22 \times 10^{-11}$  m

Transition magnetic moment  $|\mu_{\Sigma\Lambda}| = 1.61 \pm 0.08 \mu_N$

$\Sigma^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda\gamma$	100 %		74
$\Lambda\gamma\gamma$	$< 3 \%$	90%	74
$\Lambda e^+e^-$	[q] $5 \times 10^{-3}$		74

$\Sigma^-$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1197.449 \pm 0.030$  MeV (S = 1.2)

$m_{\Sigma^-} - m_{\Sigma^+} = 8.08 \pm 0.08$  MeV (S = 1.9)

$m_{\Sigma^-} - m_\Lambda = 81.766 \pm 0.030$  MeV (S = 1.2)

Mean life  $\tau = (1.479 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-10}$  s (S = 1.3)

$c\tau = 4.434$  cm

Magnetic moment  $\mu = -1.160 \pm 0.025 \mu_N$  (S = 1.7)

$\Sigma^-$  charge radius =  $0.78 \pm 0.10$  fm

**Decay parameters**

$n\pi^-$	$\alpha_- = -0.068 \pm 0.008$
"	$\phi_- = (10 \pm 15)^\circ$
"	$\gamma_- = 0.98$ [n]
"	$\Delta_- = (249_{-120}^{+12})^\circ$ [n]
$ne^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$g_A/g_V = 0.340 \pm 0.017$ [i]
"	$f_2(0)/f_1(0) = 0.97 \pm 0.14$
"	$D = 0.11 \pm 0.10$
$\Lambda e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$g_V/g_A = 0.01 \pm 0.10$ [i] (S = 1.5)
"	$g_{WM}/g_A = 2.4 \pm 1.7$ [i]

$\Sigma^-$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$n\pi^-$	$(99.848 \pm 0.005) \%$	193
$n\pi^- \gamma$	$[o] (4.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	193
$ne^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$(1.017 \pm 0.034) \times 10^{-3}$	230
$n\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$(4.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	210
$\Lambda e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$(5.73 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-5}$	79

 **$\Sigma(1385) 3/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

$$\Sigma(1385)^+ \text{ mass } m = 1382.80 \pm 0.35 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.9)$$

$$\Sigma(1385)^0 \text{ mass } m = 1383.7 \pm 1.0 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$\Sigma(1385)^- \text{ mass } m = 1387.2 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.2)$$

$$\Sigma(1385)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma = 36.0 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma(1385)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma = 36 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma(1385)^- \text{ full width } \Gamma = 39.4 \pm 2.1 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.7)$$

Below  $\bar{K}N$  threshold

$\Sigma(1385)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda\pi$	$(87.0 \pm 1.5) \%$		208
$\Sigma\pi$	$(11.7 \pm 1.5) \%$		129
$\Lambda\gamma$	$(1.25_{-0.12}^{+0.13}) \%$		241
$\Sigma^+\gamma$	$(7.0 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-3}$		180
$\Sigma^-\gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	173

 **$\Sigma(1660) 1/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1630 \text{ to } 1690 (\approx 1660) \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 40 \text{ to } 200 (\approx 100) \text{ MeV}$$

$\Sigma(1660)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	10–30 %	405
$\Lambda\pi$	seen	440
$\Sigma\pi$	seen	387

 **$\Sigma(1670) 3/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1665$  to  $1685$  ( $\approx 1670$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 40$  to  $80$  ( $\approx 60$ ) MeV

$\Sigma(1670)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	7–13 %	414
$\Lambda\pi$	5–15 %	448
$\Sigma\pi$	30–60 %	394

 **$\Sigma(1750) 1/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1730$  to  $1800$  ( $\approx 1750$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 60$  to  $160$  ( $\approx 90$ ) MeV

$\Sigma(1750)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	10–40 %	486
$\Lambda\pi$	seen	507
$\Sigma\pi$	<8 %	456
$\Sigma\eta$	15–55 %	98
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$ , $S=1/2$	( $8\pm 4$ ) %	†

 **$\Sigma(1775) 5/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{5}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1770$  to  $1780$  ( $\approx 1775$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 105$  to  $135$  ( $\approx 120$ ) MeV

$\Sigma(1775)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	37–43%	508
$\Lambda\pi$	14–20%	525
$\Sigma\pi$	2–5%	475
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	8–12%	327
$\Lambda(1520)\pi$ , $P$ -wave	17–23%	201

**$\Sigma(1915) 5/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 1900$  to  $1935$  ( $\approx 1915$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 80$  to  $160$  ( $\approx 120$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Sigma(1915)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	5–15 %	618
$\Lambda\pi$	seen	623
$\Sigma\pi$	seen	577
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	<5 %	443

 **$\Sigma(1940) 3/2^-$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1900$  to  $1950$  ( $\approx 1940$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 150$  to  $300$  ( $\approx 220$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Sigma(1940)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	<20 %	637
$\Lambda\pi$	seen	640
$\Sigma\pi$	seen	595
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	seen	463
$\Lambda(1520)\pi$	seen	355
$\Delta(1232)\bar{K}$	seen	410
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$	seen	322

 **$\Sigma(2030) 7/2^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{7}{2}^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2025$  to  $2040$  ( $\approx 2030$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 150$  to  $200$  ( $\approx 180$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Sigma(2030)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	17–23 %	702
$\Lambda\pi$	17–23 %	700
$\Sigma\pi$	5–10 %	657
$\Xi K$	<2 %	422
$\Sigma(1385)\pi$	5–15 %	532
$\Lambda(1520)\pi$	10–20 %	430
$\Delta(1232)\bar{K}$	10–20 %	498
$N\bar{K}^*(892)$	<5 %	439

**$\Sigma(2250)$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(?^?)$$

Mass  $m = 2210$  to  $2280$  ( $\approx 2250$ ) MeVFull width  $\Gamma = 60$  to  $150$  ( $\approx 100$ ) MeV

<b><math>\Sigma(2250)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$N\bar{K}$	<10 %	851
$\Lambda\pi$	seen	842
$\Sigma\pi$	seen	803

## $\Xi$ BARYONS

### $(S = -2, I = 1/2)$

$$\Xi^0 = uss, \quad \Xi^- = dss$$

 **$\Xi^0$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

 $P$  is not yet measured; + is the quark model prediction.Mass  $m = 1314.86 \pm 0.20$  MeV $m_{\Xi^-} - m_{\Xi^0} = 6.85 \pm 0.21$  MeVMean life  $\tau = (2.90 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-10}$  s $c\tau = 8.71$  cmMagnetic moment  $\mu = -1.250 \pm 0.014 \mu_N$ **Decay parameters**

$\Lambda\pi^0$	$\alpha = -0.406 \pm 0.013$
"	$\phi = (21 \pm 12)^\circ$
"	$\gamma = 0.85$ [n]
"	$\Delta = (218_{-19}^{+12})^\circ$ [n]
$\Lambda\gamma$	$\alpha = -0.70 \pm 0.07$
$\Lambda e^+ e^-$	$\alpha = -0.8 \pm 0.2$
$\Sigma^0\gamma$	$\alpha = -0.69 \pm 0.06$
$\Sigma^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$g_1(0)/f_1(0) = 1.22 \pm 0.05$
$\Sigma^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$f_2(0)/f_1(0) = 2.0 \pm 0.9$

$\Xi^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda\pi^0$	$(99.524 \pm 0.012) \%$		135
$\Lambda\gamma$	$(1.17 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$		184
$\Lambda e^+ e^-$	$(7.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$		184
$\Sigma^0\gamma$	$(3.33 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$		117
$\Sigma^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$(2.52 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$		120
$\Sigma^+ \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$(2.33 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-6}$		64

**$\Delta S = \Delta Q$  (SQ) violating modes or  
 $\Delta S = 2$  forbidden (S2) modes**

$\Sigma^- e^+ \nu_e$	SQ	$< 9$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	112
$\Sigma^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	SQ	$< 9$	$\times 10^{-4}$	90%	49
$\rho\pi^-$	S2	$< 8$	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	299
$\rho e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	S2	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-3}$		323
$\rho\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	S2	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-3}$		309



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$P$  is not yet measured; + is the quark model prediction.

Mass  $m = 1321.71 \pm 0.07$  MeV

$$(m_{\Xi^-} - m_{\Xi^+}) / m_{\Xi^-} = (-3 \pm 9) \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.639 \pm 0.015) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 4.91 \text{ cm}$$

$$(\tau_{\Xi^-} - \tau_{\Xi^+}) / \tau_{\Xi^-} = -0.01 \pm 0.07$$

$$\text{Magnetic moment } \mu = -0.6507 \pm 0.0025 \mu_N$$

$$(\mu_{\Xi^-} + \mu_{\Xi^+}) / |\mu_{\Xi^-}| = +0.01 \pm 0.05$$

**Decay parameters**

$$\Lambda\pi^- \quad \alpha = -0.458 \pm 0.012 \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$[\alpha(\Xi^-)\alpha_-(\Lambda) - \alpha(\Xi^+)\alpha_+(\bar{\Lambda})] / [\text{sum}] = (0 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$" \quad \phi = (-2.1 \pm 0.8)^\circ$$

$$" \quad \gamma = 0.89 [n]$$

$$" \quad \Delta = (175.9 \pm 1.5)^\circ [n]$$

$$\Lambda e^- \bar{\nu}_e \quad g_A/g_V = -0.25 \pm 0.05 [i]$$

$\Xi^-$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$\rho$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda\pi^-$	$(99.887 \pm 0.035) \%$		140
$\Sigma^- \gamma$	$(1.27 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$		118
$\Lambda e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$(5.63 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$		190
$\Lambda\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$(3.5 \pm_{-2.2}^{+3.5}) \times 10^{-4}$		163

$\Sigma^0 e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$( 8.7 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$		123
$\Sigma^0 \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$< 8 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	70
$\Xi^0 e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	7

**$\Delta S = 2$  forbidden ( $S_2$ ) modes**

$n\pi^-$	$S_2$	$< 1.9 \times 10^{-5}$	90%	304
$ne^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$S_2$	$< 3.2 \times 10^{-3}$	90%	327
$n\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$S_2$	$< 1.5 \%$	90%	314
$p\pi^- \pi^-$	$S_2$	$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	223
$p\pi^- e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$S_2$	$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	305
$p\pi^- \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$S_2$	$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$	90%	251
$p\mu^- \mu^-$	$L$	$< 4 \times 10^{-8}$	90%	272

**$\Xi(1530) 3/2^+$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

$\Xi(1530)^0$  mass  $m = 1531.80 \pm 0.32$  MeV ( $S = 1.3$ )

$\Xi(1530)^-$  mass  $m = 1535.0 \pm 0.6$  MeV

$\Xi(1530)^0$  full width  $\Gamma = 9.1 \pm 0.5$  MeV

$\Xi(1530)^-$  full width  $\Gamma = 9.9^{+1.7}_{-1.9}$  MeV

<b><math>\Xi(1530)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi\pi$	100 %		158
$\Xi\gamma$	$< 4$ %	90%	202

**$\Xi(1690)$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(??)$$

Mass  $m = 1690 \pm 10$  MeV [ $p$ ]

Full width  $\Gamma < 30$  MeV

<b><math>\Xi(1690)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda \bar{K}$	seen	240
$\Sigma \bar{K}$	seen	70
$\Xi\pi$	seen	311
$\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	possibly seen	213

**$\Xi(1820) 3/2^-$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1823 \pm 5$  MeV [ $p$ ]

Full width  $\Gamma = 24^{+15}_{-10}$  MeV [ $p$ ]

$\Xi(1820)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda \bar{K}$	large	402
$\Sigma \bar{K}$	small	324
$\Xi \pi$	small	421
$\Xi(1530)\pi$	small	237

 **$\Xi(1950)$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(??)$$

Mass  $m = 1950 \pm 15$  MeV [ $p$ ]Full width  $\Gamma = 60 \pm 20$  MeV [ $p$ ]

$\Xi(1950)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda \bar{K}$	seen	522
$\Sigma \bar{K}$	possibly seen	460
$\Xi \pi$	seen	519

 **$\Xi(2030)$** 

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\geq \frac{5}{2}?)$$

Mass  $m = 2025 \pm 5$  MeV [ $p$ ]Full width  $\Gamma = 20_{-5}^{+15}$  MeV [ $p$ ]

$\Xi(2030)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda \bar{K}$	$\sim 20\%$	585
$\Sigma \bar{K}$	$\sim 80\%$	529
$\Xi \pi$	small	574
$\Xi(1530)\pi$	small	416
$\Lambda \bar{K} \pi$	small	499
$\Sigma \bar{K} \pi$	small	428



# Ω BARYONS

## (S = -3, I = 0)

$$\Omega^- = sss$$

**Ω<sup>-</sup>**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

$J^P = \frac{3}{2}^+$  is the quark-model prediction; and  $J = 3/2$  is fairly well established.

$$\text{Mass } m = 1672.45 \pm 0.29 \text{ MeV}$$

$$(m_{\Omega^-} - m_{\bar{\Omega}^+}) / m_{\Omega^-} = (-1 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (0.821 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 2.461 \text{ cm}$$

$$(\tau_{\Omega^-} - \tau_{\bar{\Omega}^+}) / \tau_{\Omega^-} = 0.00 \pm 0.05$$

$$\text{Magnetic moment } \mu = -2.02 \pm 0.05 \mu_N$$

### Decay parameters

$$\Lambda K^- \quad \alpha = 0.0180 \pm 0.0024$$

$$\Lambda K^-, \bar{\Lambda} K^+ \quad (\alpha + \bar{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) = -0.02 \pm 0.13$$

$$\Xi^0 \pi^- \quad \alpha = 0.09 \pm 0.14$$

$$\Xi^- \pi^0 \quad \alpha = 0.05 \pm 0.21$$

Ω <sup>-</sup> DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ <sub>i</sub> /Γ)	Confidence level	<sup>p</sup> (MeV/c)
ΛK <sup>-</sup>	(67.8±0.7) %		211
Ξ <sup>0</sup> π <sup>-</sup>	(23.6±0.7) %		294
Ξ <sup>-</sup> π <sup>0</sup>	( 8.6±0.4) %		289
Ξ <sup>-</sup> π <sup>+</sup> π <sup>-</sup>	( 3.7 <sup>+0.7</sup> <sub>-0.6</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		189
Ξ(1530) <sup>0</sup> π <sup>-</sup>	< 7 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	90%	17
Ξ <sup>0</sup> e <sup>-</sup> ν <sub>e</sub>	( 5.6±2.8) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		319
Ξ <sup>-</sup> γ	< 4.6 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	90%	314
<b>ΔS = 2 forbidden (S2) modes</b>			
Λπ <sup>-</sup>	S2 < 2.9 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	90%	449

**Ω(2250)<sup>-</sup>**

$$I(J^P) = 0(?^?)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 2252 \pm 9 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 55 \pm 18 \text{ MeV}$$

$\Omega(2250)^-$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi^- \pi^+ K^-$	seen	532
$\Xi(1530)^0 K^-$	seen	437

## CHARMED BARYONS

### ( $C = +1$ )

$$\Lambda_c^+ = udc, \quad \Sigma_c^{++} = uuc, \quad \Sigma_c^+ = udc, \quad \Sigma_c^0 = ddc,$$

$$\Xi_c^+ = usc, \quad \Xi_c^0 = dsc, \quad \Omega_c^0 = ssc$$
 $\Lambda_c^+$ 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$J$  is not well measured;  $\frac{1}{2}$  is the quark-model prediction.

Mass  $m = 2286.46 \pm 0.14$  MeV

Mean life  $\tau = (200 \pm 6) \times 10^{-15}$  s ( $S = 1.6$ )

$$c\tau = 59.9 \mu\text{m}$$

#### Decay asymmetry parameters

$$\Lambda\pi^+ \quad \alpha = -0.91 \pm 0.15$$

$$\Sigma^+\pi^0 \quad \alpha = -0.45 \pm 0.32$$

$$\Lambda\ell^+\nu_\ell \quad \alpha = -0.86 \pm 0.04$$

$$(\alpha + \bar{\alpha})/(\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) \text{ in } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+, \bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^- = -0.07 \pm 0.31$$

$$(\alpha + \bar{\alpha})/(\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) \text{ in } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Lambda e^+\nu_e, \bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}e^-\bar{\nu}_e = 0.00 \pm 0.04$$

$\Lambda_c^+$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
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#### Hadronic modes with a $p$ : $S = -1$ final states

$pK_S^0$	( 1.58 ± 0.08 ) %	S=1.2	873
$pK^-\pi^+$	( 6.35 ± 0.33 ) %	S=1.4	823
$p\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	[r] ( 1.98 ± 0.28 ) %		685
$\Delta(1232)^{++}K^-$	( 1.09 ± 0.25 ) %		710
$\Lambda(1520)\pi^+$	[r] ( 2.2 ± 0.5 ) %		627
$pK^-\pi^+$ nonresonant	( 3.5 ± 0.4 ) %		823
$pK_S^0\pi^0$	( 1.99 ± 0.13 ) %	S=1.1	823
$p\bar{K}^0\eta$	( 1.6 ± 0.4 ) %		568
$pK_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.66 ± 0.12 ) %	S=1.1	754
$pK^-\pi^+\pi^0$	( 4.9 ± 0.4 ) %	S=1.3	759
$pK^*(892)^-\pi^+$	[r] ( 1.5 ± 0.5 ) %		580

$\rho(K^- \pi^+)_{\text{nonresonant}} \pi^0$	( 4.6 ± 0.9 ) %	759
$\Delta(1232) \bar{K}^*(892)$	seen	419
$\rho K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.4 ± 1.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	671
$\rho K^- \pi^+ 2\pi^0$	( 1.0 ± 0.5 ) %	678

**Hadronic modes with a  $\rho$ :  $S = 0$  final states**

$\rho \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 4.4 ± 2.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	927
$\rho f_0(980)$	[r] ( 3.5 ± 2.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	614
$\rho 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.3 ± 1.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	852
$\rho K^+ K^-$	( 10 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	616
$\rho \phi$	[r] ( 1.04 ± 0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	590
$\rho K^+ K^- \text{ non-}\phi$	( 4.4 ± 1.8 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	616

**Hadronic modes with a hyperon:  $S = -1$  final states**

$\Lambda \pi^+$	( 1.30 ± 0.07 ) %	S=1.2	864
$\Lambda \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 7.1 ± 0.4 ) %	S=1.2	844
$\Lambda \rho^+$	< 6 %	CL=95%	636
$\Lambda \pi^- 2\pi^+$	( 3.7 ± 0.4 ) %	S=1.9	807
$\Sigma(1385)^+ \pi^+ \pi^-, \Sigma^{*+} \rightarrow$ $\Lambda \pi^+$	( 1.0 ± 0.5 ) %		688
$\Sigma(1385)^- 2\pi^+, \Sigma^{*-} \rightarrow$ $\Lambda \pi^-$	( 7.8 ± 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		688
$\Lambda \pi^+ \rho^0$	( 1.5 ± 0.6 ) %		524
$\Sigma(1385)^+ \rho^0, \Sigma^{*+} \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+$	( 5 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		363
$\Lambda \pi^- 2\pi^+ \text{ nonresonant}$	< 1.1 %	CL=90%	807
$\Lambda \pi^- \pi^0 2\pi^+ \text{ total}$	( 2.3 ± 0.8 ) %		757
$\Lambda \pi^+ \eta$	[r] ( 2.3 ± 0.5 ) %		691
$\Sigma(1385)^+ \eta$	[r] ( 1.08 ± 0.32 ) %		570
$\Lambda \pi^+ \omega$	[r] ( 1.5 ± 0.5 ) %		517
$\Lambda \pi^- \pi^0 2\pi^+, \text{ no } \eta \text{ or } \omega$	< 8 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	757
$\Lambda K^+ \bar{K}^0$	( 5.7 ± 1.1 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=2.0	443
$\Xi(1690)^0 K^+, \Xi^{*0} \rightarrow \Lambda \bar{K}^0$	( 1.6 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		286
$\Sigma^0 \pi^+$	( 1.29 ± 0.07 ) %	S=1.1	825
$\Sigma^+ \pi^0$	( 1.24 ± 0.10 ) %		827
$\Sigma^+ \eta$	( 7.0 ± 2.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		713
$\Sigma^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 4.57 ± 0.29 ) %	S=1.2	804
$\Sigma^+ \rho^0$	< 1.7 %	CL=95%	575
$\Sigma^- 2\pi^+$	( 2.1 ± 0.4 ) %		799
$\Sigma^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 2.3 ± 0.9 ) %		803
$\Sigma^0 \pi^- 2\pi^+$	( 1.13 ± 0.29 ) %		763
$\Sigma^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	—		767
$\Sigma^+ \omega$	[r] ( 1.74 ± 0.21 ) %		569
$\Sigma^+ K^+ K^-$	( 3.6 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		349
$\Sigma^+ \phi$	[r] ( 4.0 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1	295
$\Xi(1690)^0 K^+, \Xi^{*0} \rightarrow$ $\Sigma^+ K^-$	( 1.03 ± 0.26 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		286

$\Sigma^+ K^+ K^-$ nonresonant	< 8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	349
$\Xi^0 K^+$	( 5.0 $\pm$ 1.2 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		653
$\Xi^- K^+ \pi^+$	( 6.2 $\pm$ 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	565
$\Xi(1530)^0 K^+$	[r] ( 3.3 $\pm$ 0.9 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		473

### Hadronic modes with a hyperon: $S = 0$ final states

$\Lambda K^+$	( 6.1 $\pm$ 1.2 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		781
$\Lambda K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	637
$\Sigma^0 K^+$	( 5.2 $\pm$ 0.8 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		735
$\Sigma^0 K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 2.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	574
$\Sigma^+ K^+ \pi^-$	( 2.1 $\pm$ 0.6 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		670
$\Sigma^+ K^*(892)^0$	[r] ( 3.6 $\pm$ 1.0 )	$\times 10^{-3}$		470
$\Sigma^- K^+ \pi^+$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	664

### Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes

$p K^+ \pi^-$	< 2.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	823
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### Semileptonic modes

$\Lambda e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.6 $\pm$ 0.4 )	%		871
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### Inclusive modes

$e^+$ anything	( 4.5 $\pm$ 1.7 )	%		—
$p e^+$ anything	( 1.8 $\pm$ 0.9 )	%		—
$p$ anything	( 50 $\pm$ 16 )	%		—
$p$ anything (no $\Lambda$ )	( 12 $\pm$ 19 )	%		—
$n$ anything	( 50 $\pm$ 16 )	%		—
$n$ anything (no $\Lambda$ )	( 29 $\pm$ 17 )	%		—
$\Lambda$ anything	( 35 $\pm$ 11 )	%	S=1.4	—
$\Sigma^\pm$ anything	[s] ( 10 $\pm$ 5 )	%		—
3prongs	( 24 $\pm$ 8 )	%		—

### $\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current ( $C1$ ) modes, or Lepton Family number ( $LF$ ), or Lepton number ( $L$ ), or Baryon number ( $B$ ) violating modes

$p e^+ e^-$	$C1$	< 5.5	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	951
$p \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	< 4.4	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	937
$p e^+ \mu^-$	$LF$	< 9.9	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	947
$p e^- \mu^+$	$LF$	< 1.9	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	947
$\bar{p} 2e^+$	$L, B$	< 2.7	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	951
$\bar{p} 2\mu^+$	$L, B$	< 9.4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	937
$\bar{p} e^+ \mu^+$	$L, B$	< 1.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	947
$\Sigma^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$L$	< 7.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	812

**$\Lambda_c(2595)^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

The spin-parity follows from the fact that  $\Sigma_c(2455)\pi$  decays, with little available phase space, are dominant. This assumes that  $J^P = 1/2^+$  for the  $\Sigma_c(2455)$ .

$$\text{Mass } m = 2592.25 \pm 0.28 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 305.79 \pm 0.24 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 2.6 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV}$$

$\Lambda_c^+ \pi \pi$  and its submode  $\Sigma_c(2455)\pi$  — the latter just barely — are the only strong decays allowed to an excited  $\Lambda_c^+$  having this mass; and the submode seems to dominate.

<b><math>\Lambda_c(2595)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	[t] —	117
$\Sigma_c(2455)^{++} \pi^-$	$24 \pm 7 \%$	†
$\Sigma_c(2455)^0 \pi^+$	$24 \pm 7 \%$	†
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	$18 \pm 10 \%$	117
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^0$	[u] not seen	258
$\Lambda_c^+ \gamma$	not seen	288

 **$\Lambda_c(2625)^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{3}{2}^-$  is the quark-model prediction.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2628.11 \pm 0.19 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$m - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 341.65 \pm 0.13 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma < 0.97 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\%$$

$\Lambda_c^+ \pi \pi$  and its submode  $\Sigma(2455)\pi$  are the only strong decays allowed to an excited  $\Lambda_c^+$  having this mass.

<b><math>\Lambda_c(2625)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	[t] $\approx 67\%$		184
$\Sigma_c(2455)^{++} \pi^-$	<5	90%	102
$\Sigma_c(2455)^0 \pi^+$	<5	90%	102
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	large		184
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^0$	[u] not seen		293
$\Lambda_c^+ \gamma$	not seen		319

**$\Lambda_c(2880)^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

There is some good evidence that indeed  $J^P = 5/2^+$

$$\text{Mass } m = 2881.53 \pm 0.35 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 595.1 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 5.8 \pm 1.1 \text{ MeV}$$

<b><math>\Lambda_c(2880)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	471
$\Sigma_c(2455)^{0,++} \pi^\pm$	seen	376
$\Sigma_c(2520)^{0,++} \pi^\pm$	seen	317
$pD^0$	seen	316

 **$\Lambda_c(2940)^+$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(?^?)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 2939.3^{+1.4}_{-1.5} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 17^{+8}_{-6} \text{ MeV}$$

<b><math>\Lambda_c(2940)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$pD^0$	seen	420
$\Sigma_c(2455)^{0,++} \pi^\pm$	seen	—

 **$\Sigma_c(2455)$** 

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$\Sigma_c(2455)^{++} \text{ mass } m = 2453.97 \pm 0.14 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2455)^+ \text{ mass } m = 2452.9 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2455)^0 \text{ mass } m = 2453.75 \pm 0.14 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c^{++}} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 167.510 \pm 0.017 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c^+} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 166.4 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c^0} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 167.290 \pm 0.017 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c^{++}} - m_{\Sigma_c^0} = 0.220 \pm 0.013 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c^+} - m_{\Sigma_c^0} = -0.9 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2455)^{++} \text{ full width } \Gamma = 1.89^{+0.09}_{-0.18} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\Sigma_c(2455)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma < 4.6 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\%$$

$$\Sigma_c(2455)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma = 1.83^{+0.11}_{-0.19} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$\Lambda_c^+ \pi$  is the only strong decay allowed to a  $\Sigma_c$  having this mass.

$\Sigma_c(2455)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi$	$\approx 100\%$	94

### $\Sigma_c(2520)$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{3}{2}^+$  is the quark-model prediction.

$$\Sigma_c(2520)^{++} \text{ mass } m = 2518.41_{-0.19}^{+0.21} \text{ MeV } (S = 1.1)$$

$$\Sigma_c(2520)^+ \text{ mass } m = 2517.5 \pm 2.3 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2520)^0 \text{ mass } m = 2518.48 \pm 0.20 \text{ MeV } (S = 1.1)$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^{++}} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 231.95_{-0.12}^{+0.17} \text{ MeV } (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^+} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 231.0 \pm 2.3 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^0} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 232.02_{-0.14}^{+0.15} \text{ MeV } (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^{++}} - m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^0} = 0.01 \pm 0.15 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2520)^{++} \text{ full width } \Gamma = 14.78_{-0.40}^{+0.30} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2520)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma < 17 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\%$$

$$\Sigma_c(2520)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma = 15.3_{-0.5}^{+0.4} \text{ MeV}$$

$\Lambda_c^+ \pi$  is the only strong decay allowed to a  $\Sigma_c$  having this mass.

$\Sigma_c(2520)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi$	$\approx 100\%$	179

### $\Sigma_c(2800)$

$$I(J^P) = 1(?^?)$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^{++} \text{ mass } m = 2801_{-6}^{+4} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^+ \text{ mass } m = 2792_{-5}^{+14} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^0 \text{ mass } m = 2806_{-7}^{+5} \text{ MeV } (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2800)^{++}} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 514_{-6}^{+4} \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2800)^+} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 505_{-5}^{+14} \text{ MeV}$$

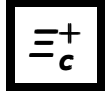
$$m_{\Sigma_c(2800)^0} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 519_{-7}^{+5} \text{ MeV } (S = 1.3)$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^{++} \text{ full width } \Gamma = 75_{-17}^{+22} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma = 62_{-40}^{+60} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma = 72_{-15}^{+22} \text{ MeV}$$

$\Sigma_c(2800)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi$	seen	443



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{1}{2}^+$  is the quark-model prediction.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2467.93^{+0.28}_{-0.40} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (442 \pm 26) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$c\tau = 132 \mu\text{m}$$

$\Xi_c^+$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
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**No absolute branching fractions have been measured.  
The following are branching *ratios* relative to  $\Xi^- 2\pi^+$ .**

**Cabibbo-favored ( $S = -2$ ) decays — relative to  $\Xi^- 2\pi^+$**

$p 2K_S^0$	$0.087 \pm 0.021$		767
$\Lambda \bar{K}^0 \pi^+$	—		852
$\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{K}^0$	[r] $1.0 \pm 0.5$		746
$\Lambda K^- 2\pi^+$	$0.323 \pm 0.033$		787
$\Lambda \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$	[r] $< 0.16$	90%	608
$\Sigma(1385)^+ K^- \pi^+$	[r] $< 0.23$	90%	678
$\Sigma^+ K^- \pi^+$	$0.94 \pm 0.10$		811
$\Sigma^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	[r] $0.81 \pm 0.15$		658
$\Sigma^0 K^- 2\pi^+$	$0.27 \pm 0.12$		735
$\Xi^0 \pi^+$	$0.55 \pm 0.16$		877
$\Xi^- 2\pi^+$	<b>DEFINED AS 1</b>		851
$\Xi(1530)^0 \pi^+$	[r] $< 0.10$	90%	750
$\Xi^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	$2.3 \pm 0.7$		856
$\Xi^0 \pi^- 2\pi^+$	$1.7 \pm 0.5$		818
$\Xi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$2.3 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.7 \\ -0.8 \end{smallmatrix}$		884
$\Omega^- K^+ \pi^+$	$0.07 \pm 0.04$		399

**Cabibbo-suppressed decays — relative to  $\Xi^- 2\pi^+$**

$p K^- \pi^+$	$0.21 \pm 0.04$		944
$p \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	[r] $0.116 \pm 0.030$		828
$\Sigma^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$0.48 \pm 0.20$		922
$\Sigma^- 2\pi^+$	$0.18 \pm 0.09$		918
$\Sigma^+ K^+ K^-$	$0.15 \pm 0.06$		580
$\Sigma^+ \phi$	[r] $< 0.11$	90%	549



$\Xi(1690)^0 K^+, \Xi^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^-$  <0.05 90% 501



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{1}{2}^+$  is the quark-model prediction.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2470.85^{+0.28}_{-0.40} \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c^0} - m_{\Xi_c^+} = 2.93 \pm 0.24 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (112^{+13}_{-10}) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 33.6 \mu\text{m}$$

### Decay asymmetry parameters

$$\Xi^- \pi^+ \quad \alpha = -0.6 \pm 0.4$$

No absolute branching fractions have been measured. Several measurements of ratios of fractions may be found in the Listings that follow.

$\Xi_c^0$  DECAY MODES Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )  $p$  (MeV/c)

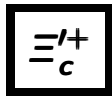
**No absolute branching fractions have been measured.  
The following are branching *ratios* relative to  $\Xi^- \pi^+$ .**

### Cabibbo-favored ( $S = -2$ ) decays — relative to $\Xi^- \pi^+$

$p K^- K^- \pi^+$	$0.34 \pm 0.04$	676
$p K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0$	$0.21 \pm 0.05$	413
$p K^- K^- \pi^+$ (no $\bar{K}^{*0}$ )	$0.21 \pm 0.04$	676
$\Lambda K_S^0$	$0.210 \pm 0.028$	906
$\Lambda K^- \pi^+$	$1.07 \pm 0.14$	856
$\Lambda \bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	787
$\Lambda K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	703
$\Xi^- \pi^+$	<b>DEFINED AS 1</b>	875
$\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$3.3 \pm 1.4$	816
$\Omega^- K^+$	$0.297 \pm 0.024$	522
$\Xi^- e^+ \nu_e$	$3.1 \pm 1.1$	882
$\Xi^- \ell^+$ anything	$1.0 \pm 0.5$	—

### Cabibbo-suppressed decays — relative to $\Xi^- \pi^+$

$\Xi^- K^+$	$0.028 \pm 0.006$	790
$\Lambda K^+ K^-$ (no $\phi$ )	$0.029 \pm 0.007$	648
$\Lambda \phi$	$0.034 \pm 0.007$	621



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

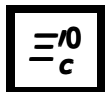
$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{1}{2}^+$  is the quark-model prediction.

Mass  $m = 2575.7 \pm 3.0$  MeV

$$m_{\Xi_c^{'+}} - m_{\Xi_c^+} = 107.8 \pm 3.0 \text{ MeV}$$

The  $\Xi_c^{'+} - \Xi_c^+$  mass difference is too small for any strong decay to occur.

$\Xi_c^{'+}$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi_c^+ \gamma$	seen	106



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

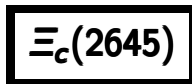
$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{1}{2}^+$  is the quark-model prediction.

Mass  $m = 2577.9 \pm 2.9$  MeV

$$m_{\Xi_c^{'0}} - m_{\Xi_c^0} = 107.0 \pm 2.9 \text{ MeV}$$

The  $\Xi_c^{'0} - \Xi_c^0$  mass difference is too small for any strong decay to occur.

$\Xi_c^{'0}$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi_c^0 \gamma$	seen	105



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{3}{2}^+$  is the quark-model prediction.

$$\Xi_c(2645)^+ \text{ mass } m = 2645.9 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\Xi_c(2645)^0 \text{ mass } m = 2645.9 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2645)^+} - m_{\Xi_c^0} = 175.0 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2645)^0} - m_{\Xi_c^+} = 178.0 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2645)^+} - m_{\Xi_c(2645)^0} = 0.0 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Xi_c(2645)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma = 2.6 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Xi_c(2645)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma < 5.5 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\%$$

$\Xi_c \pi$  is the only strong decay allowed to a  $\Xi_c$  resonance having this mass.

$\Xi_c(2645)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi_c^0 \pi^+$	seen	102
$\Xi_c^+ \pi^-$	seen	107

### $\Xi_c(2790)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{1}{2}^-$  is the quark-model prediction.

$$\begin{aligned} \Xi_c(2790)^+ \text{ mass} &= 2789.1 \pm 3.2 \text{ MeV} \\ \Xi_c(2790)^0 \text{ mass} &= 2791.9 \pm 3.3 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Xi_c(2790)^+} - m_{\Xi_c^0} &= 318.2 \pm 3.2 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Xi_c(2790)^0} - m_{\Xi_c^+} &= 324.0 \pm 3.3 \text{ MeV} \\ \Xi_c(2790)^+ \text{ width} &< 15 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\% \\ \Xi_c(2790)^0 \text{ width} &< 12 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\% \end{aligned}$$

$\Xi_c(2790)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi_c^+ \pi^-$	seen	159

### $\Xi_c(2815)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{3}{2}^-$  is the quark-model prediction.

$$\begin{aligned} \Xi_c(2815)^+ \text{ mass } m &= 2816.6 \pm 0.9 \text{ MeV} \\ \Xi_c(2815)^0 \text{ mass } m &= 2819.6 \pm 1.2 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Xi_c(2815)^+} - m_{\Xi_c^+} &= 348.7 \pm 0.9 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Xi_c(2815)^0} - m_{\Xi_c^0} &= 348.8 \pm 1.2 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Xi_c(2815)^+} - m_{\Xi_c(2815)^0} &= -3.0 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV} \\ \Xi_c(2815)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma &< 3.5 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\% \\ \Xi_c(2815)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma &< 6.5 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\% \end{aligned}$$

The  $\Xi_c \pi \pi$  modes are consistent with being entirely via  $\Xi_c(2645)\pi$ .

$\Xi_c(2815)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	196
$\Xi_c^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	191

### $\Xi_c(2970)$

was  $\Xi_c(2980)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(??)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Xi_c(2970)^+ m &= 2970.7 \pm 2.2 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.5) \\ \Xi_c(2970)^0 m &= 2968.0 \pm 2.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2) \\ \Xi_c(2970)^+ \text{ width } \Gamma &= 17.9 \pm 3.5 \text{ MeV} \\ \Xi_c(2970)^0 \text{ width } \Gamma &= 20 \pm 7 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3) \end{aligned}$$

$\Xi_c(2970)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K} \pi$	seen	231
$\Sigma_c(2455) \bar{K}$	seen	134
$\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K}$	not seen	414
$\Xi_c 2\pi$	seen	385
$\Xi_c(2645) \pi$	seen	277

**$\Xi_c(3055)$**

$$I(J^P) = ?(?^?)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mass } m &= 3055.1 \pm 1.7 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.5) \\ \text{Full width } \Gamma &= 11 \pm 4 \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

**$\Xi_c(3080)$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(?^?)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Xi_c(3080)^+ m &= 3076.94 \pm 0.28 \text{ MeV} \\ \Xi_c(3080)^0 m &= 3079.9 \pm 1.4 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3) \\ \Xi_c(3080)^+ \text{ width } \Gamma &= 4.3 \pm 1.5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3) \\ \Xi_c(3080)^0 \text{ width } \Gamma &= 5.6 \pm 2.2 \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

$\Xi_c(3080)$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K} \pi$	seen	415
$\Sigma_c(2455) \bar{K}$	seen	342
$\Sigma_c(2455) \bar{K} + \Sigma_c(2520) \bar{K}$	seen	—
$\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K}$	not seen	536
$\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	143

**$\Omega_c^0$**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{1}{2}^+$  is the quark-model prediction.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mass } m &= 2695.2 \pm 1.7 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3) \\ \text{Mean life } \tau &= (69 \pm 12) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s} \\ c\tau &= 21 \mu\text{m} \end{aligned}$$

No absolute branching fractions have been measured.

$\Omega_c^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Sigma^+ K^- K^- \pi^+$	seen	689
$\Xi^0 K^- \pi^+$	seen	901
$\Xi^- K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	seen	830
$\Omega^- e^+ \nu_e$	seen	829
$\Omega^- \pi^+$	seen	821
$\Omega^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	seen	797
$\Omega^- \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	seen	753

**$\Omega_c(2770)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

$J^P$  has not been measured;  $\frac{3}{2}^+$  is the quark-model prediction.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2765.9 \pm 2.0 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$m_{\Omega_c(2770)^0} - m_{\Omega_c^0} = 70.7^{+0.8}_{-0.9} \text{ MeV}$$

The  $\Omega_c(2770)^0 - \Omega_c^0$  mass difference is too small for any strong decay to occur.

$\Omega_c(2770)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Omega_c^0 \gamma$	presumably 100%	70

## BOTTOM BARYONS ( $B = -1$ )

$$\Lambda_b^0 = udb, \Xi_b^0 = usb, \Xi_b^- = dsb, \Omega_b^- = ssb$$

**$\Lambda_b^0$**

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$I(J^P)$  not yet measured;  $0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$  is the quark model prediction.

$$\text{Mass } m = 5619.51 \pm 0.23 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Lambda_b^0} - m_{B^0} = 339.2 \pm 1.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Lambda_b^0} - m_{B^+} = 339.72 \pm 0.28 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.466 \pm 0.010) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 439.5 \mu\text{m}$$

$$A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow p\pi^-) = 0.06 \pm 0.07$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow p K^-) &= 0.00 \pm 0.19 \quad (S = 2.4) \\
 A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow p \bar{K}^0 \pi^-) &= 0.22 \pm 0.13 \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(J/\psi p \pi^- / K^-) &\equiv A_{CP}(J/\psi p \pi^-) - A_{CP}(J/\psi p K^-) \\
 &= (5.7 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \alpha \text{ decay parameter for } \Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda &= 0.18 \pm 0.13 \\
 A_{FB}^\ell(\mu\mu) \text{ in } \Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda \mu^+ \mu^- &= -0.05 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{FB}^h(p\pi) \text{ in } \Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda(p\pi) \mu^+ \mu^- &= -0.29 \pm 0.08 \\
 f_L(\mu\mu) \text{ longitudinal polarization fraction in } \Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda \mu^+ \mu^- &= \\
 &0.61^{+0.11}_{-0.14}
 \end{aligned}$$

The branching fractions  $B(b\text{-baryon} \rightarrow \Lambda \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{anything})$  and  $B(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{anything})$  are not pure measurements because the underlying measured products of these with  $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$  were used to determine  $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$ , as described in the note "Production and Decay of  $b$ -Flavored Hadrons."

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g.,  $\Lambda_b \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}_c \text{anything}$ , the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

$\Lambda_b^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi(1S) \Lambda \times B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$	$(5.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$		1740
$p D^0 \pi^-$	$(6.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		2370
$p D^0 K^-$	$(4.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$		2269
$p J/\psi \pi^-$	$(2.6^{+0.5}_{-0.4}) \times 10^{-5}$		1755
$p J/\psi K^-$	$(3.2^{+0.6}_{-0.5}) \times 10^{-4}$		1589
$P_c(4380)^+ K^-$ , $P_c \rightarrow p J/\psi$	[v] $(2.7 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$P_c(4450)^+ K^-$ , $P_c \rightarrow p J/\psi$	[v] $(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		—
$p \bar{K}^0 \pi^-$	$(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$		2693
$p K^0 K^-$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2639
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^-$	$(4.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2	2342
$\Lambda_c^+ K^-$	$(3.59 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2	2314
$\Lambda_c^+ a_1(1260)^-$	seen		2153
$\Lambda_c^+ D^-$	$(4.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$		1886
$\Lambda_c^+ D_s^-$	$(1.10 \pm 0.10) \%$		1833
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	$(7.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	2323
$\Lambda_c(2595)^+ \pi^-$ ,	$(3.4 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$		2210
$\Lambda_c(2595)^+ \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$			
$\Lambda_c(2625)^+ \pi^-$ ,	$(3.3 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$		2193
$\Lambda_c(2625)^+ \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$			

$\Sigma_c(2455)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ , $\Sigma_c^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \pi^-$	$(5.7 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$	2265
$\Sigma_c(2455)^{++} \pi^- \pi^-$ , $\Sigma_c^{++} \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \pi^+$	$(3.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$	2265
$\Lambda_c^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ anything	[x] $(10.3 \pm 2.2) \%$	—
$\Lambda_c^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$	$(6.2 \pm 1.4) \%$ $(-1.3)$	2345
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$	$(5.6 \pm 3.1) \%$	2335
$\Lambda_c(2595)^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$	$(7.9 \pm 4.0) \times 10^{-3}$ $(-3.5)$	2212
$\Lambda_c(2625)^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$	$(1.3 \pm 0.6) \%$ $(-0.5)$	2195
$p h^-$	[y] $< 2.3 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90% 2730
$p \pi^-$	$(4.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$	2730
$p K^-$	$(5.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$	2708
$p D_s^-$	$< 4.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 2364
$p \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$(4.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$	2730
$\Lambda \mu^+ \mu^-$	$(1.08 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-6}$	2695
$\Lambda \gamma$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 2699
$\Lambda^0 \eta$	$(9 \pm 7) \times 10^{-6}$ $(-5)$	—
$\Lambda^0 \eta'(958)$	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90% —

**$\Lambda_b(5912)^0$**

$J^P = \frac{1}{2}^-$

Mass  $m = 5912.11 \pm 0.26$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma < 0.66$  MeV, CL = 90%

<b><math>\Lambda_b(5912)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_b^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	86

**$\Lambda_b(5920)^0$**

$J^P = \frac{3}{2}^-$

Mass  $m = 5919.81 \pm 0.23$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma < 0.63$  MeV, CL = 90%

<b><math>\Lambda_b(5920)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_b^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen	108

**$\Sigma_b$**

$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$   
 $I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mass } m(\Sigma_b^+) &= 5811.3 \pm 1.9 \text{ MeV} \\ \text{Mass } m(\Sigma_b^-) &= 5815.5 \pm 1.8 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Sigma_b^+} - m_{\Sigma_b^-} &= -4.2 \pm 1.1 \text{ MeV} \\ \Gamma(\Sigma_b^+) &= 9.7^{+4.0}_{-3.0} \text{ MeV} \\ \Gamma(\Sigma_b^-) &= 4.9^{+3.3}_{-2.4} \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

$\Sigma_b$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_b^0 \pi$	dominant	134

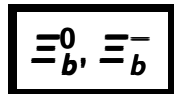


$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mass } m(\Sigma_b^{*+}) &= 5832.1 \pm 1.9 \text{ MeV} \\ \text{Mass } m(\Sigma_b^{*-}) &= 5835.1 \pm 1.9 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Sigma_b^{*+}} - m_{\Sigma_b^{*-}} &= -3.0^{+1.0}_{-0.9} \text{ MeV} \\ \Gamma(\Sigma_b^{*+}) &= 11.5 \pm 2.8 \text{ MeV} \\ \Gamma(\Sigma_b^{*-}) &= 7.5 \pm 2.3 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Sigma_b^*} - m_{\Sigma_b} &= 21.2 \pm 2.0 \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

$\Sigma_b^*$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Lambda_b^0 \pi$	dominant	161



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$\begin{aligned} m(\Xi_b^-) &= 5794.5 \pm 1.4 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 4.0) \\ m(\Xi_b^0) &= 5791.9 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Xi_b^-} - m_{\Lambda_b^0} &= 177.9 \pm 0.9 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.1) \\ m_{\Xi_b^0} - m_{\Lambda_b^0} &= 172.5 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV} \\ m_{\Xi_b^-} - m_{\Xi_b^0} &= 5.9 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \\ \text{Mean life } \tau_{\Xi_b^-} &= (1.560 \pm 0.040) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s} \\ \text{Mean life } \tau_{\Xi_b^0} &= (1.464 \pm 0.031) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s} \end{aligned}$$

$\Xi_b$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi_b^- \rightarrow \Xi^- \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell X \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^-)$	$(3.9 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	-
$\Xi_b^- \rightarrow J/\psi \Xi^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^-)$	$(1.02^{+0.26}_{-0.21}) \times 10^{-5}$		1782
$\Xi_b^0 \rightarrow p D^0 K^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)$	$(1.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$		2374



$\Xi_b^0 \rightarrow p \bar{K}^0 \pi^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0)$	$< 1.6$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2783
$\Xi_b^0 \rightarrow p K^0 K^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0)$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	2730
$\Xi_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ K^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)$	$(6 \pm 4)$	$\times 10^{-7}$		2416
$\Xi_b^- \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0 \pi^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^-)/B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$	$(5.7 \pm 2.0)$	$\times 10^{-4}$		100

**$\Xi_b'(5935)^-$**

$J^P = \frac{1}{2}^+$

Mass  $m = 5935.02 \pm 0.05$  MeV

$m_{\Xi_b'(5935)^-} - m_{\Xi_b^0} - m_{\pi^-} = 3.653 \pm 0.019$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma < 0.08$  MeV, CL = 95%

<b><math>\Xi_b'(5935)^-</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi_b^0 \pi^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b'(5935)^-)/B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)$	$(11.8 \pm 1.8)$ %	31

**$\Xi_b(5945)^0$**

$J^P = \frac{3}{2}^+$

Mass  $m = 5948.9 \pm 1.6$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 2.1 \pm 1.7$  MeV

<b><math>\Xi_b(5945)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi_b^- \pi^+$	seen	71

**$\Xi_b^*(5955)^-$**

$J^P = \frac{3}{2}^+$

Mass  $m = 5955.33 \pm 0.13$  MeV

$m_{\Xi_b^*(5955)^-} - m_{\Xi_b^0} - m_{\pi^-} = 23.96 \pm 0.13$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 1.65 \pm 0.33$  MeV

<b><math>\Xi_b^*(5955)^-</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$\Xi_b^0 \pi^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^*(5955)^-)/B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)$	$(20.7 \pm 3.5)$ %	84

**$\Omega_b^-$**

$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 6046.4 \pm 1.9 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Omega_b^-} - m_{\Lambda_b^0} = 426.4 \pm 2.2 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.57^{+0.23}_{-0.20}) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$\Omega_b^-$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi \Omega^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Omega_b)$	$(2.9^{+1.1}_{-0.8}) \times 10^{-6}$	1806

## b-baryon ADMIXTURE ( $\Lambda_b, \Xi_b, \Sigma_b, \Omega_b$ )

Mean life  $\tau$

These branching fractions are actually an average over weakly decaying  $b$ -baryons weighted by their production rates at the LHC, LEP, and Tevatron, branching ratios, and detection efficiencies. They scale with the  $b$ -baryon production fraction  $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$ .

The branching fractions  $B(b\text{-baryon} \rightarrow \Lambda \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{ anything})$  and  $B(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{ anything})$  are not pure measurements because the underlying measured products of these with  $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$  were used to determine  $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$ , as described in the note "Production and Decay of  $b$ -Flavored Hadrons."

For inclusive branching fractions, *e.g.*,  $B \rightarrow D^\pm \text{ anything}$ , the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

### b-baryon ADMIXTURE DECAY MODES

$(\Lambda_b, \Xi_b, \Sigma_b, \Omega_b)$	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$p \mu^- \bar{\nu}$ anything	$(5.5^{+2.2}_{-1.9}) \%$	—
$p \ell \bar{\nu}_\ell$ anything	$(5.3 \pm 1.2) \%$	—
$p$ anything	$(66 \pm 21) \%$	—
$\Lambda \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ anything	$(3.6 \pm 0.6) \%$	—
$\Lambda \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything	$(3.0 \pm 0.8) \%$	—
$\Lambda$ anything	$(37 \pm 7) \%$	—
$\Xi^- \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ anything	$(6.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$	—

## EXOTIC BARYONS

### $P_c(4380)^+$

$$\text{Mass } m = 4380 \pm 30 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 205 \pm 90 \text{ MeV}$$

Mode	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi p$	seen	741

### $P_c(4450)^+$

Mass  $m = 4449.8 \pm 3.0$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 39 \pm 20$  MeV

Mode	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$J/\psi p$	seen	820

### NOTES

- [a] The masses of the  $p$  and  $n$  are most precisely known in  $u$  (unified atomic mass units). The conversion factor to MeV,  $1 u = 931.494061(21)$  MeV, is less well known than are the masses in  $u$ .
- [b] The  $|m_p - m_{\bar{p}}|/m_p$  and  $|q_p + q_{\bar{p}}|/e$  are not independent, and both use the more precise measurement of  $|q_{\bar{p}}/m_{\bar{p}}|/(q_p/m_p)$ .
- [c] The limit is from neutrality-of-matter experiments; it assumes  $q_n = q_p + q_e$ . See also the charge of the neutron.
- [d] The  $\mu p$  and  $e p$  values for the charge radius are much too different to average them. The disagreement is not yet understood.
- [e] There is a lot of disagreement about the value of the proton magnetic charge radius. See the Listings.
- [f] The first limit is for  $p \rightarrow$  anything or "disappearance" modes of a bound proton. The second entry, a rough range of limits, assumes the dominant decay modes are among those investigated. For antiprotons the best limit, inferred from the observation of cosmic ray  $\bar{p}$ 's is  $\tau_{\bar{p}} > 10^7$  yr, the cosmic-ray storage time, but this limit depends on a number of assumptions. The best direct observation of stored antiprotons gives  $\tau_{\bar{p}}/B(\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \gamma) > 7 \times 10^5$  yr.
- [g] There is some controversy about whether nuclear physics and model dependence complicate the analysis for bound neutrons (from which the best limit comes). The first limit here is from reactor experiments with free neutrons.
- [h] Lee and Yang in 1956 proposed the existence of a mirror world in an attempt to restore global parity symmetry—thus a search for oscillations

between the two worlds. Oscillations between the worlds would be maximal when the magnetic fields  $B$  and  $B'$  were equal. The limit for any  $B'$  in the range 0 to  $12.5 \mu\text{T}$  is  $>12 \text{ s}$  (95% CL).

[i] The parameters  $g_A$ ,  $g_V$ , and  $g_{WM}$  for semileptonic modes are defined by  $\overline{B}_f[\gamma_\lambda(g_V + g_A\gamma_5) + i(g_{WM}/m_{B_i}) \sigma_{\lambda\nu} q^\nu]B_i$ , and  $\phi_{AV}$  is defined by  $g_A/g_V = |g_A/g_V|e^{i\phi_{AV}}$ . See the “Note on Baryon Decay Parameters” in the neutron Particle Listings.

[j] Time-reversal invariance requires this to be  $0^\circ$  or  $180^\circ$ .

[k] This coefficient is zero if time invariance is not violated.

[l] This limit is for  $\gamma$  energies between 15 and 340 keV.

[n] The decay parameters  $\gamma$  and  $\Delta$  are calculated from  $\alpha$  and  $\phi$  using

$$\gamma = \sqrt{1-\alpha^2} \cos\phi, \quad \tan\Delta = -\frac{1}{\alpha} \sqrt{1-\alpha^2} \sin\phi.$$

See the “Note on Baryon Decay Parameters” in the neutron Particle Listings.

[o] See the Listings for the pion momentum range used in this measurement.

[p] The error given here is only an educated guess. It is larger than the error on the weighted average of the published values.

[q] A theoretical value using QED.

[r] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the final-state resonance.

[s] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.

[t] See AALTONEN 11H, Fig. 8, for the calculated ratio of  $\Lambda_c^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$  and  $\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$  partial widths as a function of the  $\Lambda_c(2595)^+ - \Lambda_c^+$  mass difference. At our value of the mass difference, the ratio is about 4.

[u] A test that the isospin is indeed 0, so that the particle is indeed a  $\Lambda_c^+$ .

[v]  $P_c^+$  is a pentaquark-charmonium state.

[x] Not a pure measurement. See note at head of  $\Lambda_b^0$  Decay Modes.

[y] Here  $h^-$  means  $\pi^-$  or  $K^-$ .

# SEARCHES FOR MONOPOLES, SUPERSYMMETRY, TECHNICOLOR, COMPOSITENESS, EXTRA DIMENSIONS, etc.

## Magnetic Monopole Searches

Isolated supermassive monopole candidate events have not been confirmed. The most sensitive experiments obtain negative results.

Best cosmic-ray supermassive monopole flux limit:

$$\lt 1.4 \times 10^{-16} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{sr}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1} \quad \text{for } 1.1 \times 10^{-4} \lt \beta \lt 1$$

## Supersymmetric Particle Searches

Presently all supersymmetric mass bounds are model dependent. This table contains a selection of bounds indicating the range of possibilities. For a more extensive set of cases consult the detailed listings.

The limits are based on the Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model (MSSM) with additional assumptions as follows:

1)  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$  is lightest supersymmetric particle; 2)  $R$ -parity is conserved;

See the Particle Listings for a Note giving details of supersymmetry.

$\tilde{\chi}_i^0$  — neutralinos (mixtures of  $\tilde{\gamma}$ ,  $\tilde{Z}^0$ , and  $\tilde{H}_i^0$ )

Mass  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 0$  GeV, CL = 95%

[general MSSM, non-universal gaugino masses]

Mass  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 46$  GeV, CL = 95%

[all  $\tan\beta$ , all  $m_0$ , all  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ ]

Mass  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} > 62.4$  GeV, CL = 95%

[ $1 < \tan\beta < 40$ , all  $m_0$ , all  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ ]

Mass  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} > 345$  GeV, CL = 95%

[ $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W \tilde{\chi}_1^0 Z \tilde{\chi}_1^0$ , simplified model,  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} = m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}$ ,  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0$  GeV]

Mass  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_3^0} > 99.9$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 $[1 < \tan\beta < 40, \text{all } m_0, \text{all } m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}]$   
 Mass  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_4^0} > 116$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 $[1 < \tan\beta < 40, \text{all } m_0, \text{all } m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}]$

$\tilde{\chi}_i^\pm$  — charginos (mixtures of  $\tilde{W}^\pm$  and  $\tilde{H}_i^\pm$ )

Mass  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} > 94$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 $[\tan\beta < 40, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 3 \text{ GeV}, \text{all } m_0]$   
 Mass  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} > 345$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 [simplified model,  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} = m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0$  GeV]

$\tilde{\nu}$  — sneutrino

Mass  $m > 94$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 [CMSSM,  $1 \leq \tan\beta \leq 40, m_{\tilde{e}_R} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 10$  GeV]

$\tilde{e}$  — scalar electron (selectron)

Mass  $m(\tilde{e}_L) > 107$  GeV, CL = 95% [all  $m_{\tilde{e}_R} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ ]  
 Mass  $m(\tilde{e}_R) > 97.5$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 $[\Delta m > 11 \text{ GeV}, |\mu| > 100 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 1.5]$

$\tilde{\mu}$  — scalar muon (smuon)

Mass  $m > 94$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 [CMSSM,  $1 \leq \tan\beta \leq 40, m_{\tilde{\mu}_R} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 10$  GeV]

$\tilde{\tau}$  — scalar tau (stau)

Mass  $m > 81.9$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 $[m_{\tilde{\tau}_R} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 15 \text{ GeV}, \text{all } \theta_\tau, \text{B}(\tilde{\tau} \rightarrow \tau \tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 100\%]$

$\tilde{q}$  — squarks of the first two quark generations

The first of these limits is within CMSSM with cascade decays, evaluated assuming a fixed value of the parameters  $\mu$  and  $\tan\beta$ . The first two limits assume two-generations of mass degenerate squarks ( $\tilde{q}_L$  and  $\tilde{q}_R$ ) and gaugino mass parameters that are constrained by the unification condition at the grand unification scale. The third limit assumes a simplified model with a 100% branching ratio for the prompt decay  $\tilde{q} \rightarrow q \tilde{\chi}_1^0$ .

Mass  $m > 1450$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 [CMSSM,  $\tan\beta = 30, A_0 = -2\max(m_0, m_{1/2}), \mu > 0]$   
 Mass  $m > 850$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 $[\text{jets} + \cancel{E}_T, \tilde{q} \rightarrow q \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \text{ simplified model}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0 \text{ GeV}]$   
 Mass  $m > 520$  GeV, CL = 95%  
 $[\tilde{q} \rightarrow q \tilde{\chi}_1^0, \text{simplified model, single light squark}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0]$

$\tilde{b}$  — scalar bottom (sbottom)

Mass  $m > 650$  GeV, CL = 95% [ $\tilde{b} \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0$ ]

Mass  $m > 600$  GeV, CL = 95% [ $\tilde{b} \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} < 250$  GeV]

$\tilde{t}$  — scalar top (stop)

Mass  $m > 730$  GeV, CL = 95%

[ $\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 100$  GeV,  $m_{\tilde{t}} > m_t + m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$ ]

Mass  $m > 500$  GeV, CL = 95%

[ $\ell^\pm + \text{jets} + \cancel{E}_T, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} = 2 m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}, 100 \text{ GeV} < m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} < 150$  GeV]

Mass  $m > 240$  GeV, CL = 95%

[ $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c\tilde{\chi}_1^0, m_{\tilde{t}_1} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} < 85$  GeV]

$\tilde{g}$  — gluino

The first limit assumes a simplified model with a 100% branching ratio for the prompt 3 body decay, independent of the squark mass. The second of these limits is within the CMSSM (for  $m_{\tilde{g}} \gtrsim 5$  GeV), and includes the effects of cascade decays, evaluated assuming a fixed value of the parameters  $\mu$  and  $\tan\beta$ . The limit assumes GUT relations between gaugino masses and the gauge couplings. The third limit is based on a combination of searches.

Mass  $m > 1225$  GeV, CL = 95% [ $\tilde{g} \rightarrow q\bar{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0$ ]

Mass  $m > 1150$  GeV, CL = 95%

[CMSSM,  $\tan\beta=30, A_0=-2\max(m_0, m_{1/2}), \mu > 0$ ]

Mass  $m > 1150$  GeV, CL = 95%

[general RPC  $\tilde{g}$  decays,  $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} < 100$  GeV]

## Technicolor

The limits for technicolor (and top-color) particles are quite varied depending on assumptions. See the Technicolor section of the full *Review* (the data listings).

## Quark and Lepton Compositeness, Searches for

### Scale Limits $\Lambda$ for Contact Interactions (the lowest dimensional interactions with four fermions)

If the Lagrangian has the form

$$\pm \frac{g^2}{2\Lambda^2} \bar{\psi}_L \gamma_\mu \psi_L \bar{\psi}_L \gamma^\mu \psi_L$$

(with  $g^2/4\pi$  set equal to 1), then we define  $\Lambda \equiv \Lambda_{LL}^\pm$ . For the full definitions and for other forms, see the Note in the Listings on Searches for Quark and Lepton Compositeness in the full *Review* and the original literature.

$\Lambda_{LL}^+(eeee)$	> 8.3 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(eeee)$	> 10.3 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(ee\mu\mu)$	> 8.5 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(ee\mu\mu)$	> 9.5 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(ee\tau\tau)$	> 7.9 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(ee\tau\tau)$	> 7.2 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(\ell\ell\ell\ell)$	> 9.1 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(\ell\ell\ell\ell)$	> 10.3 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(eeuu)$	> 23.3 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(eeuu)$	> 12.5 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(eedd)$	> 11.1 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(eedd)$	> 26.4 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(eccc)$	> 9.4 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(eccc)$	> 5.6 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(eebb)$	> 9.4 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(eebb)$	> 10.2 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(\mu\mu qq)$	> 12.5 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(\mu\mu qq)$	> 16.7 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda(\ell\nu\ell\nu)$	> 3.10 TeV, CL = 90%
$\Lambda(e\nu qq)$	> 2.81 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(qqqq)$	> 9.0 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(qqqq)$	> 12.0 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^+(\nu\nu qq)$	> 5.0 TeV, CL = 95%
$\Lambda_{LL}^-(\nu\nu qq)$	> 5.4 TeV, CL = 95%



## Excited Leptons

The limits from  $\ell^{*+}\ell^{*-}$  do not depend on  $\lambda$  (where  $\lambda$  is the  $\ell\ell^*$  transition coupling). The  $\lambda$ -dependent limits assume chiral coupling.

$e^{*\pm}$  — excited electron

Mass  $m > 103.2$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $e^*e^*$ )

Mass  $m > 3.000 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $ee^*$ )

Mass  $m > 356$  GeV, CL = 95% (if  $\lambda_\gamma = 1$ )

$\mu^{*\pm}$  — excited muon

Mass  $m > 103.2$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $\mu^*\mu^*$ )

Mass  $m > 3.000 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $\mu\mu^*$ )

$\tau^{*\pm}$  — excited tau

Mass  $m > 103.2$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $\tau^*\tau^*$ )

Mass  $m > 2.500 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $\tau\tau^*$ )

$\nu^*$  — excited neutrino

Mass  $m > 1.600 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $\nu^*\nu^*$ )

Mass  $m > 213$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $\nu^*X$ )

$q^*$  — excited quark

Mass  $m > 338$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $q^*q^*$ )

Mass  $m > 4.060 \times 10^3$  GeV, CL = 95% (from  $q^*X$ )

## Color Sextet and Octet Particles

Color Sextet Quarks ( $q_6$ )

Mass  $m > 84$  GeV, CL = 95% (Stable  $q_6$ )

Color Octet Charged Leptons ( $\ell_8$ )

Mass  $m > 86$  GeV, CL = 95% (Stable  $\ell_8$ )

Color Octet Neutrinos ( $\nu_8$ )

Mass  $m > 110$  GeV, CL = 90% ( $\nu_8 \rightarrow \nu g$ )

## Extra Dimensions

Please refer to the Extra Dimensions section of the full *Review* for a discussion of the model-dependence of these bounds, and further constraints.

### Constraints on the radius of the extra dimensions, for the case of two-flat dimensions of equal radii

$R < 30 \mu\text{m}$ , CL = 95% (direct tests of Newton's law)

$R < 15 \mu\text{m}$ , CL = 95% ( $pp \rightarrow jG$ )

$R < 0.16\text{--}916$  nm (astrophysics; limits depend on technique and assumptions)

**Constraints on the fundamental gravity scale**

$$M_{TT} > 6.3 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (pp \rightarrow \text{dijet, angular distribution})$$

$$M_c > 4.16 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (pp \rightarrow \ell\bar{\ell})$$

**Constraints on the Kaluza-Klein graviton in warped extra dimensions**

$$M_G > 2.73 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (pp \rightarrow e^+e^-, \mu^+\mu^-)$$

**Constraints on the Kaluza-Klein gluon in warped extra dimensions**

$$M_{g_{KK}} > 2.5 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (g_{KK} \rightarrow t\bar{t})$$

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# TESTS OF DISCRETE SPACE-TIME SYMMETRIES

## CHARGE CONJUGATION (C) INVARIANCE

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow 3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\eta$ C-nonconserving decay parameters	
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ left-right asymmetry	$(0.09^{+0.11}_{-0.12}) \times 10^{-2}$
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ sextant asymmetry	$(0.12^{+0.10}_{-0.11}) \times 10^{-2}$
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ quadrant asymmetry	$(-0.09 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-2}$
$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ left-right asymmetry	$(0.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$
$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ parameter $\beta$ (D-wave)	$-0.02 \pm 0.07$ (S = 1.3)
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 2\pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[a] $<4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[a] $<5 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \eta \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.1 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.1 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow 3\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.3 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
asymmetry parameter for $\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ decay	$-0.03 \pm 0.04$
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[a] $<1.4 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[a] $<2.4 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow 3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[a] $<6.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[a] $<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.7 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma \phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%

## PARITY (P) INVARIANCE

$e$ electric dipole moment	$<0.87 \times 10^{-28}$ e cm, CL = 90%
$\mu$ electric dipole moment	$(-0.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-19}$ e cm
Re( $d_\tau = \tau$ electric dipole moment)	$-0.220$ to $0.45 \times 10^{-16}$ e cm, CL = 95%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.3 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.5 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 4\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.9 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%

$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.1 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\rho$ electric dipole moment	$<0.54 \times 10^{-23}$ e cm
$n$ electric dipole moment	$<0.30 \times 10^{-25}$ e cm, CL = 90%
$\Lambda$ electric dipole moment	$<1.5 \times 10^{-16}$ e cm, CL = 95%

## TIME REVERSAL ( $T$ ) INVARIANCE

$e$ electric dipole moment	$<0.87 \times 10^{-28}$ e cm, CL = 90%
$\mu$ electric dipole moment	$(-0.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-19}$ e cm
$\mu$ decay parameters	
transverse $e^+$ polarization normal to plane of $\mu$ spin, $e^+$ momentum	$(-2 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3}$
$\alpha'/A$	$(-10 \pm 20) \times 10^{-3}$
$\beta'/A$	$(2 \pm 7) \times 10^{-3}$
$\text{Re}(d_T = \tau$ electric dipole moment)	$-0.220$ to $0.45 \times 10^{-16}$ e cm, CL = 95%
$P_T$ in $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(-1.7 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$
$P_T$ in $K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$	$(-0.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-2}$
$\text{Im}(\xi)$ in $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ decay (from transverse $\mu$ pol.)	$-0.006 \pm 0.008$
asymmetry $A_T$ in $K^0-\bar{K}^0$ mixing	$(6.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$
$\text{Im}(\xi)$ in $K_{\mu 3}^0$ decay (from transverse $\mu$ pol.)	$-0.007 \pm 0.026$
$A_T(D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-)$	[b] $(-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3}$
$A_T(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$	[b] $(1.7 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-3}$
$A_T(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-)$	[b] $(-14 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3}$
$\Delta S_T^+ (S_{\ell^-, K_S^0}^- - S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+)$	$-1.37 \pm 0.15$
$\Delta S_T^- (S_{\ell^-, K_S^0}^+ - S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^-)$	$1.17 \pm 0.21$
$\Delta C_T^+ (C_{\ell^-, K_S^0}^- - C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+)$	$0.10 \pm 0.16$
$\Delta C_T^- (C_{\ell^-, K_S^0}^+ - C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^-)$	$0.04 \pm 0.16$
$\rho$ electric dipole moment	$<0.54 \times 10^{-23}$ e cm
$n$ electric dipole moment	$<0.30 \times 10^{-25}$ e cm, CL = 90%
$n \rightarrow p e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ decay parameters	
$\phi_{AV}$ , phase of $g_A$ relative to $g_V$	[c] $(180.017 \pm 0.026)^\circ$
triple correlation coefficient $D$	[d] $(-1.2 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$
triple correlation coefficient $R$	[d] $0.004 \pm 0.013$
$\Lambda$ electric dipole moment	$<1.5 \times 10^{-16}$ e cm, CL = 95%
triple correlation coefficient $D$ for $\Sigma^- \rightarrow n e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$0.11 \pm 0.10$

**CP INVARIANCE**

$\text{Re}(d_{\tau}^W)$	$<0.50 \times 10^{-17} \text{ e cm, CL} = 95\%$
$\text{Im}(d_{\tau}^W)$	$<1.1 \times 10^{-17} \text{ e cm, CL} = 95\%$
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$ decay-plane asymmetry	$(-0.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-2}$
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.3 \times 10^{-5}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.5 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 4\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.9 \times 10^{-7}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-5}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$K^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} e^+ e^-$ rate difference/sum	$(-2.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2}$
$K^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \mu^+ \mu^-$ rate difference/sum	$0.010 \pm 0.023$
$K^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \pi^0 \gamma$ rate difference/sum	$(0.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$
$K^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \pi^+ \pi^-$ rate difference/sum	$(0.04 \pm 0.06)\%$
$K^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \pi^0 \pi^0$ rate difference/sum	$(-0.02 \pm 0.28)\%$
$K^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \pi^+ \pi^- (g_+ - g_-) / (g_+ + g_-)$	$(-1.5 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$
$K^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \pi^0 \pi^0 (g_+ - g_-) / (g_+ + g_-)$	$(1.8 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$
$A_S = [ \Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \nu_e) - \Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e) ]$ / SUM	$(2 \pm 10) \times 10^{-3}$
$\text{Im}(\eta_{+-0}) = \text{Im}(A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \text{CP-violating})$ / $A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ )	$-0.002 \pm 0.009$
$\text{Im}(\eta_{000}) = \text{Im}(A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0)/A(K_L^0 \rightarrow$ $\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0))$	$-0.001 \pm 0.016$
$ \eta_{000}  =  A(K_S^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0)/A(K_L^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0) $	$<0.0088, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
CP asymmetry $A$ in $K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	$(-0.4 \pm 0.8)\%$
$\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.6 \times 10^{-8}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
linear coefficient $j$ for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$0.0012 \pm 0.0008$
quadratic coefficient $f$ for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$0.004 \pm 0.006$
$ \epsilon'_{+-\gamma} /\epsilon$ for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	$<0.3, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$ g_{E1} $ for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	$<0.21, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[e] $<3.8 \times 10^{-10}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[e] $<2.8 \times 10^{-10}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[f] $<2.6 \times 10^{-8}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$
$A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} \nu)$	$(8 \pm 8)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K_L^0 e^{\pm} \nu)$	$(-0.6 \pm 1.6)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^{\pm})$	$(-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\mp} 2\pi^{\pm})$	$(-0.18 \pm 0.16)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K^{\mp} \pi^{\pm} \pi^{\pm} \pi^0)$	$(-0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^{\pm} \pi^0)$	$(-0.1 \pm 0.7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^{\pm} \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^{\pm} \rightarrow \pi^{\pm} \pi^0)$	$(2.9 \pm 2.9)\%$

$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta)$	$(1.0 \pm 1.5)\%$ ( $S = 1.4$ )
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta'(958))$	$(-0.5 \pm 1.2)\%$ ( $S = 1.1$ )
$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 K^\pm)$	$(0.11 \pm 0.17)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm)$	$(-0.11 \pm 0.25)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm)$	$(0.37 \pm 0.29)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K^{*0})$	$(-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \phi \pi^\pm)$	$(0.09 \pm 0.19)\%$ ( $S = 1.2$ )
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_0^*(1430)^0)$	$(8_{-6}^{+7})\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_2^*(1430)^0)$	$(43_{-26}^{+20})\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_0^*(800))$	$(-12_{-13}^{+18})\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow a_0(1450)^0 \pi^\pm)$	$(-19_{-16}^{+14})\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \phi(1680) \pi^\pm)$	$(-9 \pm 26)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm)$	$(-2 \pm 4)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-4 \pm 7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^0)$	$(-4 \pm 11)\%$
Local CPV in $D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm$	78.1%
Local CPV in $D^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm$	31%
$ q/p $ of $D^0-\bar{D}^0$ mixing	$0.92_{-0.09}^{+0.12}$
$A_\Gamma$ of $D^0-\bar{D}^0$ mixing	$(-0.125 \pm 0.526) \times 10^{-3}$

Where there is ambiguity, the CP test is labelled by the  $D^0$  decay mode.

$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$	$(-0.14 \pm 0.12)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0)$	$(-5 \pm 5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(0.01 \pm 0.15)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)$	$(0.0 \pm 0.6)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$(0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(770)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(1.2 \pm 0.9)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(770)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-3.1 \pm 3.0)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(770)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-1.0 \pm 1.7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(0 \pm 70)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-20 \pm 40)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(6 \pm 9)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-5 \pm 14)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(13 \pm 9)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(8 \pm 11)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(0 \pm 35)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(1370) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(25 \pm 18)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(1500) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(0 \pm 18)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(1710) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(0 \pm 24)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-4 \pm 6)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \sigma(400) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(6 \pm 8)\%$
$A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-13 \pm 23)\%$

$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	$(-1.0 \pm 1.7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-0.9 \pm 1.3)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-21 \pm 24)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow (K^+ \pi^0)_S K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(7 \pm 15)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \phi(1020) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(1.1 \pm 2.2)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-3 \pm 19)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow a_0(980)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-5 \pm 16)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_2'(1525) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(0 \pm 160)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-5 \pm 4)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-17 \pm 29)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow (K^- \pi^0)_S \text{-wave} K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$	[g] $(-10 \pm 40)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0)$	$(-0.20 \pm 0.17)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \eta)$	$(0.5 \pm 0.5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \eta')$	$(1.0 \pm 0.7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \phi)$	$(-3 \pm 9)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$	$(0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)$	$(0.0 \pm 1.6)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0)$	$(0.1 \pm 0.5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$(0 \pm 5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-0.1 \pm 0.8)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(0.4 \pm 0.5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(1 \pm 6)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-0.1 \pm 0.5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \omega \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-13 \pm 7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-0.4 \pm 2.7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-4 \pm 5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-1 \pm 9)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-4 \pm 10)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-3 \pm 5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-2 \pm 9)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(4 \pm 4)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(12 \pm 15)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(3 \pm 6)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-10 \pm 32)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1680)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	—
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(0.2 \pm 0.5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-2 \pm 4)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-8 \pm 7)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-)$	$(-1 \pm 10)\%$

$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+)$	$(-10 \pm 32)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-)$	$(-7 \pm 17)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+)$	$(10 \pm 13)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-)$	$(-20 \pm 17)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+)$	$(-1 \pm 14)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} S\text{-wave})$	$(10 \pm 14)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \phi \rho^0 S\text{-wave})$	$(-3 \pm 5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \phi \rho^0 D\text{-wave})$	$(-37 \pm 19)\%$
$A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}})$	$(-9 \pm 10)\%$
$A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+)_{P\text{-wave}} (K^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}})$	$(3 \pm 11)\%$
$CP\text{-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays}$	$(97.3 \pm 1.7)\%$
$CP\text{-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \text{ decays}$	$(73 \pm 6)\%$
$CP\text{-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays}$	$(73.7 \pm 2.8)\%$
$\Delta A_{CP}^{D^0} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-0.32 \pm 0.22)\%$ ( $S = 1.9$ )
Local $CPV$ in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	4.9%
Local $CPV$ in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	41%
Local $CPV$ in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	96%
Local $CPV$ in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0$	16.6%
Local $CPV$ in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	9.1%
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm \nu)$	$(5 \pm 6)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0)$	$(0.08 \pm 0.26)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm)$	$(-0.5 \pm 0.9)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \phi \pi^\pm)$	$(-0.38 \pm 0.27)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^0)$	$(-2 \pm 6)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow 2K_S^0 \pi^\pm)$	$(3 \pm 5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm \pi^0)$	$(0.0 \pm 3.0)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(-6 \pm 5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\mp 2\pi^\pm)$	$(4.1 \pm 2.8)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm)$	$(-0.7 \pm 3.1)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta)$	$(1.1 \pm 3.1)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta')$	$(-2.2 \pm 2.3)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm \pi^0)$	$(-1 \pm 4)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \eta' \pi^\pm \pi^0)$	$(0 \pm 8)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^0)$	$(-27 \pm 24)\%$
$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 \pi^\pm)$	$(0.4 \pm 0.5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^\pm)$	$(3.1 \pm 2.6)\%$ ( $S = 1.7$ )
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$(4 \pm 5)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \eta)$	$(9 \pm 15)\%$
$A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \eta'(958))$	$(6 \pm 19)\%$



$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)K^+)$	$0.003 \pm 0.006$ ( $S = 1.8$ )
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^+)$	$(0.1 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-2}$ ( $S = 1.2$ )
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\rho^+)$	$-0.11 \pm 0.14$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^+)$	$-0.048 \pm 0.033$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+)$	$0.01 \pm 0.07$ ( $S = 2.2$ )
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^+)$	$0.03 \pm 0.06$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S)K^+)$	$0.012 \pm 0.020$ ( $S = 1.5$ )
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S)K^*(892)^+)$	$0.08 \pm 0.21$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}(1P)\pi^+)$	$0.07 \pm 0.18$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c0}K^+)$	$-0.20 \pm 0.18$ ( $S = 1.5$ )
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}K^+)$	$-0.009 \pm 0.033$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}K^*(892)^+)$	$0.5 \pm 0.5$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0\pi^+)$	$-0.007 \pm 0.007$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)}\pi^+)$	$0.035 \pm 0.024$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)}\pi^+)$	$0.017 \pm 0.026$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0K^+)$	$0.007 \pm 0.025$ ( $S = 1.5$ )
$r_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0K^+)$	$0.095 \pm 0.008$
$\delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0K^+)$	$(123 \pm 10)^\circ$
$r_B(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0K^{*+})$	$0.17 \pm 0.11$ ( $S = 2.3$ )
$\delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0K^{*+})$	$(155 \pm 70)^\circ$ ( $S = 2.0$ )
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^-\pi^+]_D K^+)$	$-0.58 \pm 0.21$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^-\pi^+\pi^0]_D K^+)$	$0.07 \pm 0.30$ ( $S = 1.5$ )
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+K^-\pi^0]_D K^+)$	$0.30 \pm 0.20$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0]_D K^+)$	$0.05 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^-\pi^+]_{\bar{D}} K^*(892)^+)$	$-0.3 \pm 0.5$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^-\pi^+]_D \pi^+)$	$0.00 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^-\pi^+\pi^0]_D \pi^+)$	$0.35 \pm 0.16$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+K^-\pi^0]_D \pi^+)$	$-0.03 \pm 0.04$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0]_D \pi^+)$	$-0.016 \pm 0.020$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^-\pi^+]_{(D\pi)} \pi^+)$	$-0.09 \pm 0.27$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^-\pi^+]_{(D\gamma)} \pi^+)$	$-0.7 \pm 0.6$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^-\pi^+]_{(D\pi)} K^+)$	$0.8 \pm 0.4$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^-\pi^+]_{(D\gamma)} K^+)$	$0.4 \pm 1.0$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0]_D K^+)$	$-0.02 \pm 0.15$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^+\pi^-]_D K^+)$	$0.04 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^-\pi^+]_D K^+)$	$0.23 \pm 0.13$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^-\pi^+]_D \pi^+)$	$-0.052 \pm 0.034$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^+\pi^-]_D \pi^+)$	$-0.025 \pm 0.026$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^- K^+]_D K^+)$	$0.03 \pm 0.11$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D K^+)$	$0.34 \pm 0.21$

$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D \pi^+)$	$-0.05 \pm 0.05$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^- K^+]_D \pi^+)$	$-0.012 \pm 0.030$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} K^+)$	$0.170 \pm 0.033$ (S = 1.2)
$A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow DK^+)$	$-0.52 \pm 0.15$
$A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D\pi^+)$	$0.14 \pm 0.06$
$A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$	$-0.33 \pm 0.35$
$A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$	$-0.01 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)} K^+)$	$-0.10 \pm 0.07$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$	$-0.04 \pm 0.06$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$	$-0.05 \pm 0.10$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$	$0.013 \pm 0.023$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$	$-0.019 \pm 0.015$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$	$-0.013 \pm 0.019$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$	$-0.002 \pm 0.011$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+)$	$-0.014 \pm 0.015$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow (D_{CP(+1)}^*)^0 \pi^+)$	$-0.02 \pm 0.05$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow (D_{CP(-1)}^*)^0 \pi^+)$	$-0.09 \pm 0.05$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+)$	$-0.07 \pm 0.04$
$r_B^*(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+)$	$0.114^{+0.023}_{-0.040}$ (S = 1.2)
$\delta_B^*(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+)$	$(310^{+22}_{-28})^\circ$ (S = 1.3)
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)}^{*0} K^+)$	$-0.12 \pm 0.08$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)}^* K^+)$	$0.07 \pm 0.10$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} K^*(892)^+)$	$0.09 \pm 0.14$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)} K^*(892)^+)$	$-0.23 \pm 0.22$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_S^+ \phi)$	$0.0 \pm 0.4$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} \bar{D}^{*0})$	$-0.15 \pm 0.11$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} \bar{D}^0)$	$-0.06 \pm 0.13$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^+ \bar{D}^{*0})$	$0.13 \pm 0.18$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^+ \bar{D}^0)$	$-0.03 \pm 0.07$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+)$	$-0.017 \pm 0.016$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0)$	$0.037 \pm 0.021$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^+)$	$0.004 \pm 0.011$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^*(892)^+)$	$-0.26 \pm 0.27$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K_0^*(1430)^+)$	$0.06 \pm 0.20$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K_2^*(1430)^+)$	$0.15 \pm 0.13$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^*(892)^+)$	$0.02 \pm 0.06$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K_0^*(1430)^+)$	$0.05 \pm 0.13$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K_2^*(1430)^+)$	$-0.45 \pm 0.30$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^+)$	$-0.02 \pm 0.04$

$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^{*+})$	$0.29 \pm 0.35$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega(K\pi)_0^{*+})$	$-0.10 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K_2^*(1430)^+)$	$0.14 \pm 0.15$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*0}\pi^+)$	$-0.04 \pm 0.09$ (S = 2.1)
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+\pi^0)$	$-0.06 \pm 0.24$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\pi^-\pi^+)$	$0.027 \pm 0.008$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+ \text{ nonresonant})$	$0.06 \pm 0.05$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f(980)^0K^+)$	$-0.08 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_0(1500)K^+)$	$0.28 \pm 0.30$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2'(1525)^0K^+)$	$-0.08^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^0\pi^+)$	$0.055 \pm 0.033$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^0\pi^+)$	$0.05^{+0.29}_{-0.24}$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\pi^0\pi^0)$	$-0.06 \pm 0.07$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0\rho^+)$	$-0.12 \pm 0.17$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+}\pi^+\pi^-)$	$0.07 \pm 0.08$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0K^*(892)^+)$	$0.31 \pm 0.13$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+f_0(980))$	$-0.15 \pm 0.12$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow a_1^+K^0)$	$0.12 \pm 0.11$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^+K^0)$	$-0.03 \pm 0.15$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0\rho^+)$	$-0.01 \pm 0.16$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^0K^+)$	$-0.46 \pm 0.20$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0K^+)$	$0.04 \pm 0.14$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+K_S^0K_S^0)$	$0.04^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^+)$	$-0.118 \pm 0.022$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+K^-K^+)$	$-0.033 \pm 0.008$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+)$	$0.024 \pm 0.028$ (S = 2.3)
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow X_0(1550)K^+)$	$-0.04 \pm 0.07$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+}K^+K^-)$	$0.11 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^*(892)^+)$	$-0.01 \pm 0.08$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi(K\pi)_0^{*+})$	$0.04 \pm 0.16$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K_1(1270)^+)$	$0.15 \pm 0.20$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K_2^*(1430)^+)$	$-0.23 \pm 0.20$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\phi\phi)$	$-0.10 \pm 0.08$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+[\phi\phi]_{\eta_c})$	$0.09 \pm 0.10$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+\gamma)$	$0.018 \pm 0.029$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^+\gamma)$	$-0.12 \pm 0.07$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+\gamma)$	$-0.13 \pm 0.11$ (S = 1.1)
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+\gamma)$	$-0.11 \pm 0.33$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0)$	$0.03 \pm 0.04$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+)$	$0.057 \pm 0.013$

$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^+)$	$0.18^{+0.09}_{-0.17}$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2(1270) \pi^+)$	$0.41 \pm 0.30$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0(1450) \pi^+)$	$-0.1^{+0.4}_{-0.5}$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \text{ nonresonant})$	$-0.14^{+0.23}_{-0.16}$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^0)$	$0.02 \pm 0.11$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^0)$	$-0.05 \pm 0.05$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+)$	$-0.04 \pm 0.06$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega \rho^+)$	$-0.20 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+)$	$-0.14 \pm 0.07$ (S = 1.4)
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta \rho^+)$	$0.11 \pm 0.11$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' \pi^+)$	$0.06 \pm 0.16$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' \rho^+)$	$0.26 \pm 0.17$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^0 \pi^+)$	$0.05 \pm 0.16$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{p} \pi^+)$	$0.00 \pm 0.04$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{p} K^+)$	$0.00 \pm 0.04$ (S = 2.2)
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{p} K^*(892)^+)$	$0.21 \pm 0.16$ (S = 1.4)
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{\Lambda} \gamma)$	$0.17 \pm 0.17$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{\Lambda} \pi^0)$	$0.01 \pm 0.17$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \ell^+ \ell^-)$	$-0.02 \pm 0.08$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ e^-)$	$0.14 \pm 0.14$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)$	$0.011 \pm 0.017$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \ell^+ \ell^-)$	$-0.09 \pm 0.14$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} e^+ e^-)$	$-0.14 \pm 0.23$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \mu^+ \mu^-)$	$-0.12 \pm 0.24$
$\text{Re}(\epsilon_{B^0})/(1+ \epsilon_{B^0} ^2)$	$(-0.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$
$A_{T/CP}$	$0.005 \pm 0.018$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^-)$	$0.037 \pm 0.034$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$	$-0.20 \pm 0.15$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$	$-0.03 \pm 0.04$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$	$-0.09 \pm 0.22$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K^*(892)^0)$	$-0.07 \pm 0.18$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_0^*(1430)^0)$	$-0.19 \pm 0.17$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_2^*(1430)^0)$	$0.14 \pm 0.18$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K_0^*(1430)^0)$	$0.06 \pm 0.13$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K_2^*(1430)^0)$	$-0.07 \pm 0.19$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow b_1 K^+)$	$-0.07 \pm 0.12$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega K^{*0})$	$0.45 \pm 0.25$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega (K\pi)_0^{*0})$	$-0.07 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_2^*(1430)^0)$	$-0.37 \pm 0.17$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$(0 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2}$

$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- K^+)$	$0.20 \pm 0.11$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^- K^+)$	$-0.10 \pm 0.33$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^- K^+)$	$-0.4 \pm 0.6$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ nonresonant})$	$0.10 \pm 0.18$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$-0.01 \pm 0.05$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \pi^-)$	$-0.22 \pm 0.06$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow (K\pi)_0^{*+} \pi^-)$	$0.09 \pm 0.07$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow (K\pi)_0^{*0} \pi^0)$	$-0.15 \pm 0.11$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^0)$	$-0.15 \pm 0.13$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$0.07 \pm 0.05$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \rho^0)$	$-0.06 \pm 0.09$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} f_0(980))$	$0.07 \pm 0.10$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*+} \rho^-)$	$0.21 \pm 0.15$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 K^+ K^-)$	$0.01 \pm 0.05$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1^- K^+)$	$-0.16 \pm 0.12$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 K^0)$	$-0.6 \pm 0.7$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \phi)$	$0.00 \pm 0.04$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+)$	$0.2 \pm 0.4$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi (K\pi)_0^{*0})$	$0.12 \pm 0.08$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_2^*(1430)^0)$	$-0.11 \pm 0.10$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \gamma)$	$-0.002 \pm 0.015$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^0 \gamma)$	$-0.08 \pm 0.15$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$	$0.13 \pm 0.06$ (S = 1.1)
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- \pi^+)$	$-0.08 \pm 0.08$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^\pm \pi^\mp)$	$-0.07 \pm 0.06$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- \pi^+)$	$-0.05 \pm 0.10$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow p \bar{p} K^*(892)^0)$	$0.05 \pm 0.12$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow p \bar{\Lambda} \pi^-)$	$0.04 \pm 0.07$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \ell^+ \ell^-)$	$-0.05 \pm 0.10$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} e^+ e^-)$	$-0.21 \pm 0.19$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-)$	$-0.034 \pm 0.024$
$C_{D^*(2010)^- D^+} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- D^+)$	$-0.01 \pm 0.11$
$C_{D^*(2010)^+ D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^-)$	$0.00 \pm 0.13$ (S = 1.3)
$C_{D^{*+} D^{*-}} (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$	$0.01 \pm 0.09$ (S = 1.6)
$C_+ (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$	$0.00 \pm 0.10$ (S = 1.6)
$C_- (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$	$0.19 \pm 0.31$
$S_- (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$	$0.1 \pm 1.6$ (S = 3.5)
$C (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^- K_S^0)$	$0.01 \pm 0.29$
$S (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^- K_S^0)$	$0.1 \pm 0.4$
$C_{D^+ D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-)$	$-0.46 \pm 0.21$ (S = 1.8)

$C_{J/\psi(1S)\pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^0)$	$-0.13 \pm 0.13$
$C(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\rho^0)$	$-0.06 \pm 0.06$
$C_{D_{CP}^{(*)}h^0} (B^0 \rightarrow D_{CP}^{(*)}h^0)$	$-0.02 \pm 0.08$
$S_{D_{CP}^{(*)}h^0} (B^0 \rightarrow D_{CP}^{(*)}h^0)$	$-0.66 \pm 0.12$
$C_{K^0\pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0\pi^0)$	$0.00 \pm 0.13$ (S = 1.4)
$C_{\eta'(958)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'(958)K_S^0)$	$-0.04 \pm 0.20$ (S = 2.5)
$S_{\eta'(958)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'(958)K_S^0)$	$0.43 \pm 0.17$ (S = 1.5)
$C_{\eta'K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'K^0)$	$-0.06 \pm 0.04$
$C_{\omega K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_S^0)$	$0.0 \pm 0.4$ (S = 3.0)
$S_{\omega K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_S^0)$	$0.70 \pm 0.21$
$C(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0\pi^0)$	$0.2 \pm 0.5$
$S(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0\pi^0)$	$0.7 \pm 0.7$
$C_{\rho^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 K_S^0)$	$-0.04 \pm 0.20$
$S_{\rho^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 K_S^0)$	$0.50^{+0.17}_{-0.21}$
$C_{f_0(980)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980)K_S^0)$	$0.29 \pm 0.20$
$S_{f_0(980)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980)K_S^0)$	$-0.50 \pm 0.16$
$S_{f_2(1270)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270)K_S^0)$	$-0.5 \pm 0.5$
$C_{f_2(1270)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270)K_S^0)$	$0.3 \pm 0.4$
$S_{f_x(1300)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_x(1300)K_S^0)$	$-0.2 \pm 0.5$
$C_{f_x(1300)K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_x(1300)K_S^0)$	$0.13 \pm 0.35$
$S_{K^0\pi^+\pi^-} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0\pi^+\pi^- \text{ nonresonant})$	$-0.01 \pm 0.33$
$C_{K^0\pi^+\pi^-} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0\pi^+\pi^- \text{ nonresonant})$	$0.01 \pm 0.26$
$C_{K_S^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0)$	$0.0 \pm 0.4$ (S = 1.4)
$S_{K_S^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0)$	$-0.8 \pm 0.5$
$C_{K^+K^-K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K_S^0 \text{ nonresonant})$	$0.06 \pm 0.08$
$C_{K^+K^-K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K_S^0 \text{ inclusive})$	$0.01 \pm 0.09$
$C_{\phi K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S^0)$	$0.01 \pm 0.14$
$S_{\phi K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S^0)$	$0.59 \pm 0.14$
$C_{K_S K_S K_S} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S K_S K_S)$	$-0.23 \pm 0.14$
$S_{K_S K_S K_S} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S K_S K_S)$	$-0.5 \pm 0.6$ (S = 3.0)
$C_{K_S^0\pi^0\gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0\gamma)$	$0.36 \pm 0.33$

$S_{K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma)$	$-0.8 \pm 0.6$
$C_{K^*(892)^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \gamma)$	$-0.04 \pm 0.16$ (S = 1.2)
$S_{K^*(892)^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \gamma)$	$-0.15 \pm 0.22$
$C_{\eta K^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^0 \gamma)$	$-0.3 \pm 0.4$
$S_{\eta K^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^0 \gamma)$	$-0.2 \pm 0.5$
$C_{K^0 \phi \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \phi \gamma)$	$-0.3 \pm 0.6$
$S_{K^0 \phi \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \phi \gamma)$	$0.7^{+0.7}_{-1.1}$
$C(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \gamma)$	$-0.05 \pm 0.19$
$S(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \gamma)$	$0.11 \pm 0.34$
$C(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \gamma)$	$0.4 \pm 0.5$
$S(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \gamma)$	$-0.8 \pm 0.7$
$C_{\pi \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$-0.31 \pm 0.05$
$C_{\pi^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)$	$-0.43 \pm 0.24$
$C_{\rho \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$	$-0.03 \pm 0.07$ (S = 1.2)
$S_{\rho \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$	$0.05 \pm 0.07$
$\Delta S_{\rho \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$	$0.01 \pm 0.08$
$C_{\rho^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^0)$	$0.27 \pm 0.24$
$S_{\rho^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^0)$	$-0.23 \pm 0.34$
$C_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-)$	$-0.05 \pm 0.11$
$S_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-)$	$-0.2 \pm 0.4$ (S = 3.2)
$\Delta C_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-)$	$0.43 \pm 0.14$ (S = 1.3)
$\Delta S_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-)$	$-0.11 \pm 0.12$
$C(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- K^+)$	$-0.22 \pm 0.24$
$\Delta C(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- \pi^+)$	$-1.04 \pm 0.24$
$C_{\rho^0 \rho^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0)$	$0.2 \pm 0.9$
$S_{\rho^0 \rho^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0)$	$0.3 \pm 0.7$
$C_{\rho \rho} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-)$	$0.00 \pm 0.09$
$S_{\rho \rho} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-)$	$-0.14 \pm 0.13$
$ \lambda  (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^0)$	$<0.25$ , CL = 95%
$\cos 2\beta (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^0)$	$1.7^{+0.7}_{-0.9}$ (S = 1.6)
$\cos 2\beta (B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0)$	$1.0^{+0.6}_{-0.7}$ (S = 1.8)
$(S_+ + S_-)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+)$	$-0.039 \pm 0.011$
$(S_- - S_+)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+)$	$-0.009 \pm 0.015$
$(S_+ + S_-)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$	$-0.046 \pm 0.023$
$(S_- - S_+)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$	$-0.022 \pm 0.021$
$(S_+ + S_-)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+)$	$-0.024 \pm 0.032$

$(S_- - S_+)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+)$	$-0.10 \pm 0.06$
$C_{\eta_c K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta_c K_S^0)$	$0.08 \pm 0.13$
$C_{c\bar{c}K^{(*)0}} (B^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}K^{(*)0})$	$(0.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-2}$
$C_{J/\psi(nS)K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(nS)K^0)$	$(0.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-2}$
$C_{J/\psi K^{*0}} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0})$	$0.03 \pm 0.10$
$S_{J/\psi K^{*0}} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0})$	$0.60 \pm 0.25$
$C_{\chi_{c0} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K_S^0)$	$-0.3^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$
$S_{\chi_{c0} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K_S^0)$	$-0.7 \pm 0.5$
$C_{\chi_{c1} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K_S^0)$	$0.06 \pm 0.07$
$\sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K^0)$	$0.22 \pm 0.30$
$\sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_0^{*(1430)0})$	$0.97^{+0.03}_{-0.52}$
$\sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0)$	$0.45 \pm 0.28$
$ \lambda  (B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0)$	$1.01 \pm 0.08$
$ \sin(2\beta + \gamma) $	$>0.40, \text{CL} = 90\%$
$2\beta + \gamma$	$(83 \pm 60)^\circ$
$\gamma(B^0 \rightarrow D^0 K^{*0})$	$(162 \pm 60)^\circ$
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^*(892)\gamma)$	$-0.003 \pm 0.017$
$A_{CP}(b \rightarrow s\gamma)$	$0.015 \pm 0.020$
$A_{CP}(b \rightarrow (s+d)\gamma)$	$0.010 \pm 0.031$
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_S \ell^+ \ell^-)$	$0.04 \pm 0.11$
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* e^+ e^-)$	$-0.18 \pm 0.15$
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$	$-0.03 \pm 0.13$
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \ell^+ \ell^-)$	$-0.04 \pm 0.07$
$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow \eta \text{ anything})$	$-0.13^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$
$\text{Re}(\epsilon_{B_S^0}) / (1 +  \epsilon_{B_S^0} ^2)$	$(-1.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$
$CP \text{ Violation phase } \beta_s$	$(0.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-2} \text{ rad}$
$A_{CP}(B_S \rightarrow \pi^+ K^-)$	$0.263 \pm 0.035$
$A_{CP}(B_S^0 \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D \bar{K}^*(892)^0)$	$-0.04 \pm 0.07$
$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.1 \times 10^{-4}, \text{CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4 \times 10^{-5}, \text{CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K^+ K^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-4}, \text{CL} = 90\%$
$\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.1 \times 10^{-4}, \text{CL} = 90\%$
$(\alpha + \bar{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) \text{ in } \Lambda \rightarrow p\pi^-, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+$	$0.006 \pm 0.021$
$\frac{[\alpha(\Xi^-)\alpha_-(\Lambda) - \alpha(\Xi^+)\alpha_+(\bar{\Lambda})]}{[\alpha(\Xi^-)\alpha_-(\Lambda) + \alpha(\Xi^+)\alpha_+(\bar{\Lambda})]}$	$(0 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$
$(\alpha + \bar{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) \text{ in } \Omega^- \rightarrow \Lambda K^-, \bar{\Omega}^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} K^+$	$-0.02 \pm 0.13$
$(\alpha + \bar{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) \text{ in } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+, \bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} \pi^-$	$-0.07 \pm 0.31$
$(\alpha + \bar{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) \text{ in } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ \nu_e, \bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} e^- \bar{\nu}_e$	$0.00 \pm 0.04$



$A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow p\pi^-)$	$0.06 \pm 0.07$
$A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow pK^-)$	$0.00 \pm 0.19$ (S = 2.4)

### CP VIOLATION OBSERVED

Re( $\epsilon$ )	$(1.596 \pm 0.013) \times 10^{-3}$
charge asymmetry in $K_{\ell 3}^0$ decays	
$A_L$ = weighted average of $A_L(\mu)$ and $A_L(e)$	$(0.332 \pm 0.006)\%$
$A_L(\mu) = [\Gamma(\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu) - \Gamma(\pi^+ \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu)]/\text{sum}$	$(0.304 \pm 0.025)\%$
$A_L(e) = [\Gamma(\pi^- e^+ \nu_e) - \Gamma(\pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e)]/\text{sum}$	$(0.334 \pm 0.007)\%$
parameters for $K_L^0 \rightarrow 2\pi$ decay	
$ \eta_{00}  =  A(K_L^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0) / A(K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0) $	$(2.220 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3}$ (S = 1.8)
$ \eta_{+-}  =  A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) / A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) $	$(2.232 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3}$ (S = 1.8)
$ \epsilon  = (2 \eta_{+-}  +  \eta_{00} )/3$	$(2.228 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3}$ (S = 1.8)
$ \eta_{00}/\eta_{+-} $	[h] $0.9950 \pm 0.0007$ (S = 1.6)
$\text{Re}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = (1 -  \eta_{00}/\eta_{+-} )/3$	[h] $(1.66 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}$ (S = 1.6)
Assuming <i>CPT</i>	
$\phi_{+-}$ , phase of $\eta_{+-}$	$(43.51 \pm 0.05)^\circ$ (S = 1.2)
$\phi_{00}$ , phase of $\eta_{00}$	$(43.52 \pm 0.05)^\circ$ (S = 1.3)
$\phi_\epsilon = (2\phi_{+-} + \phi_{00})/3$	$(43.52 \pm 0.05)^\circ$ (S = 1.2)
Not assuming <i>CPT</i>	
$\phi_{+-}$ , phase of $\eta_{+-}$	$(43.4 \pm 0.5)^\circ$ (S = 1.2)
$\phi_{00}$ , phase of $\eta_{00}$	$(43.7 \pm 0.6)^\circ$ (S = 1.2)
$\phi_\epsilon = (2\phi_{+-} + \phi_{00})/3$	$(43.5 \pm 0.5)^\circ$ (S = 1.3)
CP asymmetry $A$ in $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	$(13.7 \pm 1.5)\%$
$\beta_{CP}$ from $K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$	$-0.19 \pm 0.07$
$\gamma_{CP}$ from $K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$	$0.01 \pm 0.11$ (S = 1.6)
parameters for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ decay	
$ \eta_{+-\gamma}  =  A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma, CP \text{ violating}) / A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) $	$(2.35 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$
$\phi_{+-\gamma}$ = phase of $\eta_{+-\gamma}$	$(44 \pm 4)^\circ$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[i] $(1.967 \pm 0.010) \times 10^{-3}$ (S = 1.5)
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(8.64 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-4}$ (S = 1.8)
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} K^+)$	$0.170 \pm 0.033$ (S = 1.2)
$A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow DK^+)$	$-0.52 \pm 0.15$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^+)$	$-0.37 \pm 0.08$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2(1270) K^+)$	$-0.68^{+0.19}_{-0.17}$

$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+)$	$0.37 \pm 0.10$
$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_0(1370)\pi^+)$	$0.72 \pm 0.22$
$\gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^{(*)0}K^{(*)+})$	$(70 \pm 9)^\circ$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+\pi^-)$	$-0.082 \pm 0.006$
$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^*(892)^0)$	$0.19 \pm 0.05$
$S_{D^*(2010)^-D^+}(B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^-D^+)$	$-0.72 \pm 0.15$
$S_{D^*(2010)^+D^-}(B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+D^-)$	$-0.73 \pm 0.14$
$S_{D^{*+}D^{*-}}(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+}D^{*-})$	$-0.59 \pm 0.14$ (S = 1.8)
$S_+(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+}D^{*-})$	$-0.73 \pm 0.09$
$S_{D^+D^-}(B^0 \rightarrow D^+D^-)$	$-0.99^{+0.17}_{-0.14}$
$S_{J/\psi(1S)\pi^0}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^0)$	$-0.94 \pm 0.29$ (S = 1.9)
$S(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\rho^0)$	$-0.66^{+0.16}_{-0.12}$
$S_{K^0\pi^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0\pi^0)$	$0.58 \pm 0.17$
$S_{\eta'K^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta'K^0)$	$0.63 \pm 0.06$
$S_{K^+K^-K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K_S^0 \text{ nonresonant})$	$-0.66 \pm 0.11$
$S_{K^+K^-K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K_S^0 \text{ inclusive})$	$-0.65 \pm 0.12$
$S_{\pi\pi}(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)$	$-0.67 \pm 0.06$
$\Delta C_{\rho\pi}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+\pi^-)$	$0.27 \pm 0.06$
$S_{\eta_c K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta_c K_S^0)$	$0.93 \pm 0.17$
$\sin(2\beta)(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0)$	$0.679 \pm 0.020$
$S_{J/\psi(nS)K^0}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(nS)K^0)$	$0.676 \pm 0.021$
$S_{\chi_{c1}K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1}K_S^0)$	$0.63 \pm 0.10$
$\sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-K_S^0)$	$0.77^{+0.13}_{-0.12}$
$\alpha$	$(93 \pm 5)^\circ$
$\text{Re}(\epsilon_b) / (1 +  \epsilon_b ^2)$	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$

## CPT INVARIANCE

$(m_{W^+} - m_{W^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$	$-0.002 \pm 0.007$
$(m_{e^+} - m_{e^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$	$< 8 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$ q_{e^+} + q_{e^-} /e$	$< 4 \times 10^{-8}$
$(g_{e^+} - g_{e^-}) / g_{\text{average}}$	$(-0.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-12}$
$(\tau_{\mu^+} - \tau_{\mu^-}) / \tau_{\text{average}}$	$(2 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$
$(g_{\mu^+} - g_{\mu^-}) / g_{\text{average}}$	$(-0.11 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-8}$
$(m_{\tau^+} - m_{\tau^-})/m_{\text{average}}$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$m_t - m_{\bar{t}}$	$-0.2 \pm 0.5 \text{ GeV}$ (S = 1.1)

$(m_{\pi^+} - m_{\pi^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$	$(2 \pm 5) \times 10^{-4}$
$(\tau_{\pi^+} - \tau_{\pi^-}) / \tau_{\text{average}}$	$(6 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$
$(m_{K^+} - m_{K^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$	$(-0.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$
$(\tau_{K^+} - \tau_{K^-}) / \tau_{\text{average}}$	$(0.10 \pm 0.09)\%$ ( $S = 1.2$ )
$K^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm \nu_\mu$ rate difference/sum	$(-0.27 \pm 0.21)\%$
$K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0$ rate difference/sum	[j] $(0.4 \pm 0.6)\%$
$\delta$ in $K^0 - \bar{K}^0$ mixing	
real part of $\delta$	$(2.5 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$
imaginary part of $\delta$	$(-1.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$
Re(y), $K_{e3}$ parameter	$(0.4 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$
Re(x <sub>-</sub> ), $K_{e3}$ parameter	$(-2.9 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$
$ m_{K^0} - m_{\bar{K}^0}  / m_{\text{average}}$	[k] $< 6 \times 10^{-19}$ , CL = 90%
$(\Gamma_{K^0} - \Gamma_{\bar{K}^0}) / m_{\text{average}}$	$(8 \pm 8) \times 10^{-18}$
phase difference $\phi_{00} - \phi_{+-}$	$(0.34 \pm 0.32)^\circ$
$\text{Re}(\frac{2}{3}\eta_{+-} + \frac{1}{3}\eta_{00}) - \frac{A_I}{2}$	$(-3 \pm 35) \times 10^{-6}$
$A_{CPT}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$	$0.008 \pm 0.008$
$\Delta S_{CPT}^+(S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^- - S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+)$	$0.16 \pm 0.23$
$\Delta S_{CPT}^-(S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+ - S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^-)$	$-0.03 \pm 0.14$
$\Delta C_{CPT}^+(C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^- - C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+)$	$0.14 \pm 0.17$
$\Delta C_{CPT}^-(C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+ - C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^-)$	$0.03 \pm 0.14$
$ m_p - m_{\bar{p}}  / m_p$	[l] $< 7 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$( \frac{q_{\bar{p}}}{m_{\bar{p}}} - \frac{q_p}{m_p} ) / \frac{q_p}{m_p}$	$(-9 \pm 9) \times 10^{-11}$
$ q_p + q_{\bar{p}}  / e$	[l] $< 7 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$(\mu_p + \mu_{\bar{p}}) / \mu_p$	$(0 \pm 5) \times 10^{-6}$
$(m_n - m_{\bar{n}}) / m_n$	$(9 \pm 6) \times 10^{-5}$
$(m_\Lambda - m_{\bar{\Lambda}}) / m_\Lambda$	$(-0.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$ ( $S = 1.6$ )
$(\tau_\Lambda - \tau_{\bar{\Lambda}}) / \tau_\Lambda$	$-0.001 \pm 0.009$
$(\tau_{\Sigma^+} - \tau_{\bar{\Sigma}^-}) / \tau_{\Sigma^+}$	$-0.0006 \pm 0.0012$
$(\mu_{\Sigma^+} + \mu_{\bar{\Sigma}^-}) / \mu_{\Sigma^+}$	$0.014 \pm 0.015$
$(m_{\Xi^-} - m_{\bar{\Xi}^+}) / m_{\Xi^-}$	$(-3 \pm 9) \times 10^{-5}$
$(\tau_{\Xi^-} - \tau_{\bar{\Xi}^+}) / \tau_{\Xi^-}$	$-0.01 \pm 0.07$
$(\mu_{\Xi^-} + \mu_{\bar{\Xi}^+}) /  \mu_{\Xi^-} $	$+0.01 \pm 0.05$
$(m_{\Omega^-} - m_{\bar{\Omega}^+}) / m_{\Omega^-}$	$(-1 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$
$(\tau_{\Omega^-} - \tau_{\bar{\Omega}^+}) / \tau_{\Omega^-}$	$0.00 \pm 0.05$

# TESTS OF NUMBER CONSERVATION LAWS

## LEPTON FAMILY NUMBER

Lepton family number conservation means separate conservation of each of  $L_e$ ,  $L_\mu$ ,  $L_\tau$ .

$\Gamma(Z \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $< 7.5 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(Z \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $< 9.8 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(Z \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 95%
$\sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp) / \sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$	$< 8.9 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
$\sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp) / \sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$	$< 4.0 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
limit on $\mu^- \rightarrow e^-$ conversion	
$\sigma(\mu^- 32\text{S} \rightarrow e^- 32\text{S}) / \sigma(\mu^- 32\text{S} \rightarrow \nu_\mu 32\text{P}^*)$	$< 7 \times 10^{-11}$ , CL = 90%
$\sigma(\mu^- \text{Ti} \rightarrow e^- \text{Ti}) / \sigma(\mu^- \text{Ti} \rightarrow \text{capture})$	$< 4.3 \times 10^{-12}$ , CL = 90%
$\sigma(\mu^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow e^- \text{Pb}) / \sigma(\mu^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \text{capture})$	$< 4.6 \times 10^{-11}$ , CL = 90%
limit on muonium $\rightarrow$ antimuonium conversion $R_g = G_C / G_F$	$< 0.0030$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\mu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[o] $< 1.2 \times 10^{-2}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 5.7 \times 10^{-13}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-12}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- 2\gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 7.2 \times 10^{-11}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 3.3 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 4.4 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 8.0 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- K_S^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 2.6 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- K_S^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \eta) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 9.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 6.5 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \rho^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \rho^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \omega) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 4.8 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \omega) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 4.7 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- K^*(892)^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 3.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- K^*(892)^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 3.4 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 7.0 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%

$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \eta'(958))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta'(958))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.3 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- f_0(980) \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- f_0(980) \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.4 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.4 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.7 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.7 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \mu^- \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.7 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.8 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.5 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.3 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.7 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^- K^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- K_S^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.4 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.6 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^- K^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.5 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- K_S^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.0 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.4 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.5 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \eta \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^0 \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \text{light boson})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.7 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \text{light boson})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 95%

### LEPTON FAMILY NUMBER VIOLATION IN NEUTRINOS

$\sin^2(\theta_{12})$	$0.304 \pm 0.014$
$\Delta m_{21}^2$	$(7.53 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV}^2$
$\sin^2(\theta_{23})$ (normal mass hierarchy)	$0.51 \pm 0.05$
$\sin^2(\theta_{23})$ (inverted mass hierarchy)	$0.50 \pm 0.05$
$\Delta m_{32}^2$ (normal mass hierarchy)	[p] $(2.44 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2$
$\Delta m_{32}^2$ (inverted mass hierarchy)	[p] $(2.51 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2$
$\sin^2(\theta_{13})$	$(2.19 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-2}$
$\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[q] $<8.0 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^- e^+ e^+ \nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.6 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.8 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.4 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.6 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow e\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.7 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\phi(1020) \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^- \nu e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[q] $<4 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.3 \times 10^{-11}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.2 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<4.7 \times 10^{-12}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow e^\pm e^\pm \mu^\mp \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<4.12 \times 10^{-11}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^\pm e^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<7.6 \times 10^{-11}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^\pm e^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.7 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.9 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.6 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.8 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \mu^\pm e^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<2.6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<8.6 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \eta e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<4.9 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \omega e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \phi e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<3.4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<5.53 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<8.3 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9.7 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.4 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.4 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.7 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \tau^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^- \tau^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%

$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.3 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.3 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \tau^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^- \tau^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.8 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.8 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9.9 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<2.8 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.7 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.3 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.4 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.8 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<2.8 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow s e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \rho e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.8 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^*(892) e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.1 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B_s^0 \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[n] $<1.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.3 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.0 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.3 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.1 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9.9 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.9 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%

## TOTAL LEPTON NUMBER

Violation of total lepton number conservation also implies violation of lepton family number conservation.

$\Gamma(Z \rightarrow \nu e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(Z \rightarrow \nu \mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
limit on $\mu^- \rightarrow e^+$ conversion	
$\sigma(\mu^- {}^{32}\text{S} \rightarrow e^+ {}^{32}\text{Si}^*) /$ $\sigma(\mu^- {}^{32}\text{S} \rightarrow \nu_\mu {}^{32}\text{P}^*)$	$<9 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\sigma(\mu^- {}^{127}\text{I} \rightarrow e^+ {}^{127}\text{Sb}^*) /$ $\sigma(\mu^- {}^{127}\text{I} \rightarrow \text{anything})$	$<3 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\sigma(\mu^- \text{Ti} \rightarrow e^+ \text{Ca}) /$ $\sigma(\mu^- \text{Ti} \rightarrow \text{capture})$	$<3.6 \times 10^{-11}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \pi^- \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.0 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^- \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.9 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \pi^- K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ K^- K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.3 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^- K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.8 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ K^- K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.7 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \nu \mu^- \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.4 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\nu} \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.3 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\nu} \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.5 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\nu} \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\nu} 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.3 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\nu} \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.9 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\nu} \pi^0 \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.7 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$t_{1/2}({}^{76}\text{Ge} \rightarrow {}^{76}\text{Se} + 2 e^-)$	$>1.9 \times 10^{25}$ yr, CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[q] $<1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.0 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.4 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[q] $<1.1 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[q] $<3.3 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^- 2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^- 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \rho^- 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.6 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^- 2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^- 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.9 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%



$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.5 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.12 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.9 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.06 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.9 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2K^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.52 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2K^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9.4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.9 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.18 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2K^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.7 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[r] $<1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{\rho} e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[s] $<1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow \pi^- 2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.1 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow \pi^- 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.2 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^- 2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^- 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.3 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.1 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.3 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.0 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.5 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.7 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.2 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.7 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.0 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.1 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.0 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.9 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.0 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.6 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.9 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*-} \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D_s^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.8 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0 \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}^0 \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%

$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K_S^0 \nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow p \mu^- \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p} 2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.7 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p} 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9.4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p} e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Sigma^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.0 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%

## BARYON NUMBER

$\Gamma(Z \rightarrow p e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(Z \rightarrow p \mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow p \mu^- \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.4 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.3 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.5 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.3 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.9 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} \pi^0 \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.7 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow p e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[r] $<1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{p} e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[s] $<1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0 \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}^0 \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$p$ mean life	[t] $>2.1 \times 10^{29}$ years, CL = 90%

A few examples of proton or bound neutron decay follow. For limits on many other nucleon decay channels, see the Baryon Summary Table.

$\tau(N \rightarrow e^+ \pi)$	$> 2000 (n), > 8200 (p) \times 10^{30}$ years, CL = 90%
$\tau(N \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi)$	$> 1000 (n), > 6600 (p) \times 10^{30}$ years, CL = 90%
$\tau(N \rightarrow e^+ K)$	$> 17 (n), > 1000 (p) \times 10^{30}$ years, CL = 90%
$\tau(N \rightarrow \mu^+ K)$	$> 26 (n), > 1600 (p) \times 10^{30}$ years, CL = 90%
limit on $n\bar{n}$ oscillations (free $n$ )	$> 0.86 \times 10^8$ s, CL = 90%
limit on $n\bar{n}$ oscillations (bound $n$ )	[ $\mu$ ] $> 1.3 \times 10^8$ s, CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 4 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 3 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 3 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K_S^0 \nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 9 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p}2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 2.7 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p}2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 9.4 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p}e^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%

## ELECTRIC CHARGE (Q)

$e \rightarrow \nu_e \gamma$ and astrophysical limits	[ $\nu$ ] $> 6.6 \times 10^{28}$ yr, CL = 90%
$\Gamma(n \rightarrow p\nu_e\bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 8 \times 10^{-27}$ , CL = 68%

## $\Delta S = \Delta Q$ RULE

Violations allowed in second-order weak interactions.

$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 3.0 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 95%
Re( $x_+$ ), $K_{e3}$ parameter	$(-0.9 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3}$
$x = A(\bar{K}^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu)/A(K^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu) = A(\Delta S = -\Delta Q)/A(\Delta S = \Delta Q)$	
real part of $x$	$-0.002 \pm 0.006$
imaginary part of $x$	$0.0012 \pm 0.0021$
$\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow n\ell^+ \nu)/\Gamma(\Sigma^- \rightarrow n\ell^- \bar{\nu})$	$< 0.043$
$\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow ne^+ \nu_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 5 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow n\mu^+ \nu_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 3.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^- e^+ \nu_e) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 9 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 9 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \end{aligned}$$

### $\Delta S = 2$ FORBIDDEN

Allowed in second-order weak interactions.

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow p \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 8 \times 10^{-6}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow p e^- \bar{\nu}_e) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 1.3 \times 10^{-3} \\ \Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow p \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 1.3 \times 10^{-3} \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow n \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 1.9 \times 10^{-5}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow n e^- \bar{\nu}_e) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 3.2 \times 10^{-3}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow n \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 1.5 \times 10^{-2}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow p \pi^- \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow p \pi^- e^- \bar{\nu}_e) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow p \pi^- \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Omega^- \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 2.9 \times 10^{-6}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \end{aligned}$$

### $\Delta S = 2$ VIA MIXING

Allowed in second-order weak interactions, e.g. mixing.

$$\begin{aligned} m_{K_L^0} - m_{K_S^0} &(0.5293 \pm 0.0009) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \quad (S = 1.3) \\ m_{K_L^0} - m_{K_S^0} &(3.484 \pm 0.006) \times 10^{-12} \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

### $\Delta C = 2$ VIA MIXING

Allowed in second-order weak interactions, e.g. mixing.

$$\begin{aligned} |m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = x\Gamma &(0.95^{+0.41}_{-0.44}) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \\ (\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0}) / \Gamma = 2y &(1.29^{+0.14}_{-0.18}) \times 10^{-2} \end{aligned}$$

### $\Delta B = 2$ VIA MIXING

Allowed in second-order weak interactions, e.g. mixing.

$$\begin{aligned} \chi_d &0.1875 \pm 0.0017 \\ \Delta m_{B^0} = m_{B_H^0} - m_{B_L^0} &(0.5096 \pm 0.0034) \times 10^{12} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$x_d = \Delta m_{B^0} / \Gamma_{B^0}$	$0.775 \pm 0.006$
$\Delta m_{B_s^0} = m_{B_s^0 H} - m_{B_s^0 L}$	$(17.757 \pm 0.021) \times 10^{12} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$
$x_s = \Delta m_{B_s^0} / \Gamma_{B_s^0}$	$26.81 \pm 0.10$
$\chi_s$	$0.499308 \pm 0.000005$

### $\Delta S = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(3.00 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(9.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-8}$ ( $S = 2.6$ )
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(1.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-10}$
$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 4.3 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 9 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 9 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[x] $(3.0^{+1.5}_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-9}$
$\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(2.9^{+1.5}_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-9}$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(6.84 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-9}$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(9^{+6}_{-4}) \times 10^{-12}$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[y] $(3.11 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 6.6 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 9.2 \times 10^{-11}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(2.69 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-9}$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(3.56 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-8}$
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 3.8 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 2.8 \times 10^{-10}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 2.6 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 8.1 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow \rho e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 7 \times 10^{-6}$
$\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow \rho \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(9^{+9}_{-8}) \times 10^{-8}$

### $\Delta C = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 7.3 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%

$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.2 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.9 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.2 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \eta e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \eta \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.3 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.73 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.5 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \omega e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \omega \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.3 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-K^+ e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.15 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \phi e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.2 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-K^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.3 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \phi \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.1 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+ e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.85 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.59 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.1 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.7 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.1 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.4 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.5 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%

### $\Delta B = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.9 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.0 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(1.79 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-8}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<9.8 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[z] $(4.51 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-7}$ (S = 1.1)
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(5.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(4.43 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-7}$ (S = 1.2)
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \bar{\nu} \nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.13 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[z] $(1.01 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-6}$ (S = 1.1)
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(1.55^{+0.40}_{-0.31}) \times 10^{-6}$

$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(9.6 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.0 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(4.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(7.9^{+2.1}_{-1.7}) \times 10^{-8}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.2 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.3 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.2 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(3.9^{+1.6}_{-1.4}) \times 10^{-10}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.3 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-, P \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[aa] $<5.1 \times 10^{-9}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.1 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.3 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<8.4 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.9 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \eta \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.4 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.08 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \eta \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.12 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.9 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[z] $(3.1^{+0.8}_{-0.7}) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(1.6^{+1.0}_{-0.8}) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(3.39 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<4.9 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.08 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[z] $(9.9^{+1.2}_{-1.1}) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(1.03^{+0.19}_{-0.17}) \times 10^{-6}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(1.02 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-6}$
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.5 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \phi \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.27 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \text{invisible})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.4 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu} \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.7 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow s e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(6.7 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-6}$ (S = 2.0)
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow s \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(4.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow s \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[z] $(5.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-6}$ (S = 1.8)
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.9 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.10 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.0 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(4.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^*(892) e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(1.19 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-6}$ (S = 1.2)
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(4.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^*(892) \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(1.06 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-6}$

$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(4.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^*(892) \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(1.05 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-6}$
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.7 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^* \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<7.6 \times 10^{-5}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{s} \nu \nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<6.4 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\bar{b} \rightarrow e^+ e^- \text{ anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	—
$\Gamma(\bar{b} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \text{ anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.2 \times 10^{-4}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(\bar{b} \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu} \text{ anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	—
$\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<3.1 \times 10^{-6}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(2.9^{+0.7}_{-0.6}) \times 10^{-9}$
$\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<2.8 \times 10^{-7}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<1.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-, P \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	[aa] $<1.2 \times 10^{-8}$ , CL = 90%
$\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \phi(1020) \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(8.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-7}$
$\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$(8.4 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-8}$
$\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \phi \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$<5.4 \times 10^{-3}$ , CL = 90%

### $\Delta T = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

$$\Gamma(t \rightarrow Z q(q=u,c))/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \quad [bb] \quad <5 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 95\%$$

### NOTES

- [a] C parity forbids this to occur as a single-photon process.
- [b] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [c] Time-reversal invariance requires this to be  $0^\circ$  or  $180^\circ$ .
- [d] This coefficient is zero if time invariance is not violated.
- [e] Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.
- [f] Violates *CP* in leading order. Test of direct *CP* violation since the indirect *CP*-violating and *CP*-conserving contributions are expected to be suppressed.
- [g] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [h]  $\text{Re}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = \epsilon'/\epsilon$  to a very good approximation provided the phases satisfy *CPT* invariance.



- [i] This mode includes gammas from inner bremsstrahlung but not the direct emission mode  $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$  (DE).
- [j] Neglecting photon channels. See, e.g., A. Pais and S.B. Treiman, *Phys. Rev.* **D12**, 2744 (1975).
- [k] Derived from measured values of  $\phi_{+-}$ ,  $\phi_{00}$ ,  $|\eta|$ ,  $|m_{K_L^0} - m_{K_S^0}|$ , and  $\tau_{K_S^0}$ , as described in the introduction to "Tests of Conservation Laws."
- [l] The  $|m_p - m_{\bar{p}}|/m_p$  and  $|q_p + q_{\bar{p}}|/e$  are not independent, and both use the more precise measurement of  $|q_{\bar{p}}/m_{\bar{p}}|/(q_p/m_p)$ .
- [n] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [o] A test of additive vs. multiplicative lepton family number conservation.
- [p] The sign of  $\Delta m_{32}^2$  is not known at this time. The range quoted is for the absolute value.
- [q] Derived from an analysis of neutrino-oscillation experiments.
- [r] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\bar{D}^0$  to  $p e^-$ .
- [s] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\bar{D}^0$  to  $\bar{p} e^+$ .
- [t] The first limit is for  $p \rightarrow$  anything or "disappearance" modes of a bound proton. The second entry, a rough range of limits, assumes the dominant decay modes are among those investigated. For antiprotons the best limit, inferred from the observation of cosmic ray  $\bar{p}$ 's is  $\tau_{\bar{p}} > 10^7$  yr, the cosmic-ray storage time, but this limit depends on a number of assumptions. The best direct observation of stored antiprotons gives  $\tau_{\bar{p}}/B(\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \gamma) > 7 \times 10^5$  yr.
- [u] There is some controversy about whether nuclear physics and model dependence complicate the analysis for bound neutrons (from which the best limit comes). The first limit here is from reactor experiments with free neutrons.
- [v] This is the best limit for the mode  $e^- \rightarrow \nu \gamma$ . The best limit for "electron disappearance" is  $6.4 \times 10^{24}$  yr.
- [x] See the  $K_S^0$  Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.
- [y] See the  $K_L^0$  Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.
- [z] An  $\ell$  indicates an  $e$  or a  $\mu$  mode, not a sum over these modes.
- [aa] Here  $S$  and  $P$  are the hypothetical scalar and pseudoscalar particles with masses of  $2.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$  and  $214.3 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ , respectively.
- [bb] This limit is for  $\Gamma(t \rightarrow Z q)/\Gamma(t \rightarrow W b)$ .