

# $\omega(782)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

## $\omega(782)$ MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>782.65±0.12 OUR AVERAGE</b>		Error includes scale factor of 1.9. See the ideogram below.		
783.20±0.13±0.16	18680	AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	0.60-1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
782.68±0.09±0.04	11200	<sup>1</sup> AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.79±0.08±0.09	1.2M	<sup>2</sup> ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	0.44-2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.7 ±0.1 ±1.5	19500	WURZINGER 95	SPEC	1.33 $pd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\omega$
781.96±0.17±0.80	11k	<sup>3</sup> AMSLER 94C	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^0$
782.08±0.36±0.82	3463	<sup>4</sup> AMSLER 94C	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^0$
781.96±0.13±0.17	15k	AMSLER 93B	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\pi^0\pi^0$
782.4 ±0.2	270k	WEIDENAUER 93	ASTE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$
782.2 ±0.4	1488	KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.4 ±0.5	7000	<sup>5</sup> KEYNE 76	CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
781.78±0.10		<sup>6</sup> BARKOV 87	CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
783.3 ±0.4	433	CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.5 ±0.8	33260	ROOS 80	RVUE	0.0-3.6 $\bar{p}p$
782.6 ±0.8	3000	BENKHEIRI 79	OMEG	9-12 $\pi^\pm p$
781.8 ±0.6	1430	COOPER 78B	HBC	0.7-0.8 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\pi$
782.7 ±0.9	535	VANAPEL...	78	HBC 7.2 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{p}p\omega$
783.5 ±0.8	2100	GESSAROLI 77	HBC	11 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
782.5 ±0.8	418	AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC 3.9,4.6 $K^-p$
783.4 ±1.0	248	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow K^+K^-\omega$
781.0 ±0.6	510	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow K_1^+K_1^-\omega$
783.7 ±1.0	3583	<sup>7</sup> COYNE 71	HBC	3.7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow p\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
784.1 ±1.2	750	ABRAMOVI...	70	HBC 3.9 $\pi^-p$
783.2 ±1.6		<sup>8</sup> BIGGS 70B	CNTR	<4.1 $\gamma C \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-C$
782.4 ±0.5	2400	BIZZARRI 69	HBC	0.0 $\bar{p}p$

<sup>1</sup> Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

<sup>2</sup> From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the  $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$  and ANTONELLI 92 on the  $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$  final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

<sup>3</sup> From the  $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  decay.

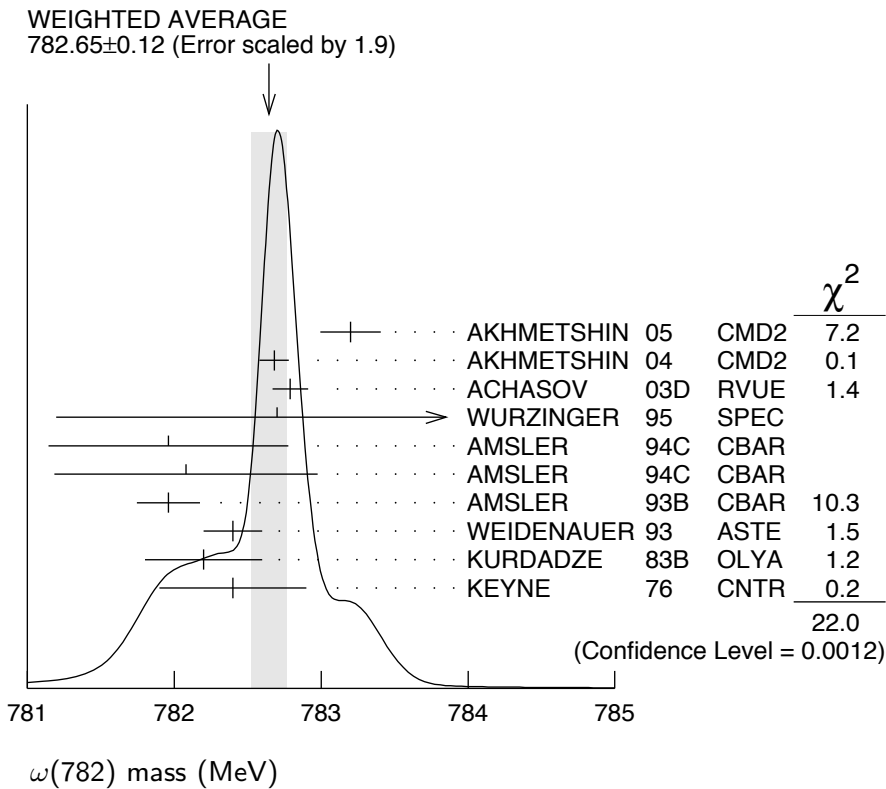
<sup>4</sup> From the  $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$  decay.

<sup>5</sup> Observed by threshold-crossing technique. Mass resolution = 4.8 MeV FWHM.

<sup>6</sup> Systematic uncertainties underestimated.

<sup>7</sup> From best-resolution sample of COYNE 71.

<sup>8</sup> From  $\omega$ - $\rho$  interference in the  $\pi^+\pi^-$  mass spectrum assuming  $\omega$  width 12.6 MeV.



### $\omega(782)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>8.49±0.08 OUR AVERAGE</b>				
8.68±0.23±0.10	11200	<sup>9</sup> AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.68±0.04±0.15	1.2M	<sup>10</sup> ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.2 ±0.3	19500	WURZINGER 95	SPEC	1.33 $pd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\omega$
8.4 ±0.1		<sup>11</sup> AULCHENKO 87	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.30±0.40		BARKOV 87	CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.8 ±0.9	1488	KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.0 ±0.8	433	CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.1 ±0.8	451	BENAKSAS 72B	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
12 ±2	1430	COOPER 78B	HBC	0.7–0.8 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\pi$
9.4 ±2.5	2100	GESSAROLI 77	HBC	11 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
10.22±0.43	20000	<sup>12</sup> KEYNE 76	CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
13.3 ±2	418	AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC 3.9,4.6 $K^-p$
10.5 ±1.5		BORENSTEIN 72	HBC	2.18 $K^-p$
7.70±0.9 ±1.15	940	BROWN 72	MMS	2.5 $\pi^-p \rightarrow nMM$
10.3 ±1.4	510	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow K_1^-K_1^-\omega$
12.8 ±3.0	248	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow K^+K^-\omega$
9.5 ±1.0	3583	COYNE 71	HBC	3.7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow p\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

<sup>9</sup> Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

<sup>10</sup> From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the  $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$  and ANTONELLI 92 on the  $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$  final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

<sup>11</sup> Relativistic Breit-Wigner includes radiative corrections.

<sup>12</sup> Observed by threshold-crossing technique. Mass resolution = 4.8 MeV FWHM.

### $\omega(782)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level
$\Gamma_1$ $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(89.2 ± 0.7) %	
$\Gamma_2$ $\pi^0\gamma$	( 8.28 ± 0.28) %	S=2.1
$\Gamma_3$ $\pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.53 <sup>+0.11</sup> <sub>-0.13</sub> ) %	S=1.2
$\Gamma_4$ neutrals (excluding $\pi^0\gamma$ )	( 8 <sup>+8</sup> <sub>-5</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1
$\Gamma_5$ $\eta\gamma$	( 4.6 ± 0.4) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=1.1
$\Gamma_6$ $\pi^0e^+e^-$	( 7.7 ± 0.6) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	
$\Gamma_7$ $\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	( 1.3 ± 0.4) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=2.1
$\Gamma_8$ $\eta e^+e^-$		
$\Gamma_9$ $e^+e^-$	( 7.28 ± 0.14) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	S=1.3
$\Gamma_{10}$ $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	< 2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%
$\Gamma_{11}$ $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	< 3.6 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=95%
$\Gamma_{12}$ $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%
$\Gamma_{13}$ $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	( 6.6 ± 1.1) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	
$\Gamma_{14}$ $\eta\pi^0\gamma$	< 3.3 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	CL=90%
$\Gamma_{15}$ $\mu^+\mu^-$	( 9.0 ± 3.1) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	
$\Gamma_{16}$ $3\gamma$	< 1.9 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=95%
<b>Charge conjugation (C) violating modes</b>		
$\Gamma_{17}$ $\eta\pi^0$	C < 2.1 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%
$\Gamma_{18}$ $2\pi^0$	C < 2.1 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%
$\Gamma_{19}$ $3\pi^0$	C < 2.3 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%

## CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to 15 branching ratios uses 51 measurements and one constraint to determine 10 parameters. The overall fit has a  $\chi^2 = 51.8$  for 42 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients  $\langle \delta x_i \delta x_j \rangle / (\delta x_i \delta x_j)$ , in percent, from the fit to the branching fractions,  $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ . The fit constrains the  $x_i$  whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

$x_2$	22								
$x_3$	-18	-4							
$x_4$	-92	-56	1						
$x_5$	7	7	-1	-9					
$x_6$	-1	0	0	0	0				
$x_7$	-1	0	0	0	0	0			
$x_9$	-38	-33	7	44	-21	0	0		
$x_{13}$	1	4	0	-2	0	0	0	-1	
$x_{15}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$x_5$	$x_6$	$x_7$	$x_9$	$x_{13}$

## $\omega(782)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

### $\Gamma(\pi^0 \gamma)$ $\Gamma_2$

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$788 \pm 12 \pm 27$	36500	<sup>13</sup> ACHASOV	03	SND	$0.60-0.97 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
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$764 \pm 51$	10625	DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
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<sup>13</sup> Using  $\Gamma_\omega = 8.44 \pm 0.09$  MeV and  $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma)$  from ACHASOV 03.

### $\Gamma(\eta \gamma)$ $\Gamma_5$

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$6.1 \pm 2.5$	<sup>14</sup> DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \eta \gamma$
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<sup>14</sup> Using  $\Gamma_\omega = 8.4 \pm 0.1$  MeV and  $B(\omega \rightarrow \eta \gamma)$  from DOLINSKY 89.

### $\Gamma(e^+ e^-)$ $\Gamma_9$

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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#### 0.60 ± 0.02 OUR EVALUATION

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$0.591 \pm 0.015$	11200	<sup>15,16</sup> AKHMETSHIN	04	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
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$0.653 \pm 0.003 \pm 0.021$	1.2M	<sup>17</sup> ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+ e^- \rightarrow$
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$0.600 \pm 0.031$	10625	DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
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<sup>15</sup> Using  $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = 0.891 \pm 0.007$  and  $\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 8.44 \pm 0.09$  MeV.

<sup>16</sup> Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

<sup>17</sup> Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and  $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$ .

### $\omega(782) \Gamma(e^+ e^-) \Gamma(i) / \Gamma^2(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_9 / \Gamma \times \Gamma_1 / \Gamma$

VALUE (units  $10^{-5}$ )    EVTS    DOCUMENT ID    TECN    COMMENT

**(6.49±0.11) OUR FIT** Error includes scale factor of 1.3.

**(6.38±0.10) OUR AVERAGE** Error includes scale factor of 1.1.

6.24±0.11±0.08	11.2k	<sup>18</sup> AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
6.70±0.06±0.27		AUBERT,B 04N	BABR	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \gamma$
6.74±0.04±0.24	1.2M	<sup>19,20</sup> ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
6.37±0.35		<sup>19</sup> DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
6.45±0.24		<sup>19</sup> BARKOV 87	CMD	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
5.79±0.42	1488	<sup>19</sup> KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
5.89±0.54	433	<sup>19</sup> CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
7.54±0.84	451	<sup>19</sup> BENAKSAS 72B	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

6.20±0.13		<sup>21</sup> BENAYOUN 10	RVUE	$0.4-1.05 e^+ e^-$
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<sup>18</sup> Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

<sup>19</sup> Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.

<sup>20</sup> From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the  $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  and ANTONELLI 92 on the  $\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$  final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

<sup>21</sup> A simultaneous fit of  $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \pi^0 \gamma, \eta \gamma$  data.

$\Gamma(e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\pi^0 \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_9 / \Gamma \times \Gamma_2 / \Gamma$

VALUE (units  $10^{-6}$ )    EVTS    DOCUMENT ID    TECN    COMMENT

**(6.02±0.20) OUR FIT** Error includes scale factor of 1.9.

**(6.45±0.17) OUR AVERAGE**

6.47±0.14±0.39	18680	AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	$0.60-1.38 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
6.50±0.11±0.20	36500	<sup>22</sup> ACHASOV 03	SND	$0.60-0.97 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
6.34±0.21±0.21	10625	<sup>23</sup> DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

6.80±0.13		<sup>24</sup> BENAYOUN 10	RVUE	$0.4-1.05 e^+ e^-$
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<sup>22</sup> Using  $\sigma_{\phi \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma}$  from ACHASOV 00 and  $m_\omega = 782.57$  MeV in the model with the energy-independent phase of  $\rho$ - $\omega$  interference equal to  $(-10.2 \pm 7.0)^\circ$ .

<sup>23</sup> Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.

<sup>24</sup> A simultaneous fit of  $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \pi^0 \gamma, \eta \gamma$  data.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_9/\Gamma \times \Gamma_3/\Gamma$

VALUE (units $10^{-6}$ )	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>1.225±0.058±0.041</b>	800k	<sup>25</sup> ACHASOV	06	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1.146±0.057		<sup>26</sup> BENAYOUN	10	RVUE 0.4–1.05 $e^+e^-$
<sup>25</sup> Supersedes ACHASOV 05A.				
<sup>26</sup> A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \pi^0\gamma, \eta\gamma$ data.				

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_9/\Gamma \times \Gamma_5/\Gamma$

VALUE (units $10^{-8}$ )	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>(3.32±0.28) OUR FIT</b> Error includes scale factor of 1.1.				
<b>(3.18±0.28) OUR AVERAGE</b>				
3.10±0.31±0.11	33k	<sup>27</sup> ACHASOV	07B	SND 0.6–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
3.17 <sup>+1.85</sup> <sub>-1.31</sub> ±0.21	17.4k	<sup>28</sup> AKHMETSHIN	05	CMD2 0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
3.41±0.52±0.21	23k	<sup>29,30</sup> AKHMETSHIN	01B	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
4.50±0.10		<sup>31</sup> BENAYOUN	10	RVUE 0.4–1.05 $e^+e^-$
<sup>27</sup> From a combined fit of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma)$ with $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ and $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ , and fixing $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) / B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = 1.44 \pm 0.04$ . Recalculated by us from the cross section at the peak. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.				
<sup>28</sup> From the $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 39.43 \pm 0.26\%$ .				
<sup>29</sup> From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$ .				
<sup>30</sup> The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770), \omega(782), \phi(1020)$ , and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively).				
<sup>31</sup> A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \pi^0\gamma, \eta\gamma$ data.				

**$\omega(782)$  BRANCHING RATIOS**

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_1/\Gamma$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.9024±0.0019		<sup>32</sup> AMBROSINO	08G	KLOE 1.0–1.03 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
0.8965±0.0016±0.0048	1.2M	<sup>33,34</sup> ACHASOV	03D	RVUE 0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.880 ±0.020 ±0.032	11200	<sup>34,35</sup> AKHMETSHIN	00C	CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.8942±0.0062		<sup>34</sup> DOLINSKY	89	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
<sup>32</sup> Not independent of $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma) / \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ from AMBROSINO 08G.				
<sup>33</sup> Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$ .				
<sup>34</sup> Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ .				
<sup>35</sup> Using $\Gamma(e^+e^-) = 0.60 \pm 0.02$ keV.				

**$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$**   **$\Gamma_2/\Gamma$**

VALUE (units  $10^{-2}$ )    EVTS    DOCUMENT ID    TECN    COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$8.09 \pm 0.14$		<sup>36</sup> AMBROSINO 08G	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
$9.06 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.57$	18680	<sup>37,38</sup> AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	$0.60-1.38 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
$9.34 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.31$	36500	<sup>38</sup> ACHASOV 03	SND	$0.60-0.97 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
$8.65 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.42$	1.2M	<sup>39,40</sup> ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
$8.39 \pm 0.24$	9975	<sup>41</sup> BENAYOUN 96	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
$8.88 \pm 0.62$	10625	<sup>38</sup> DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

<sup>36</sup> Not independent of  $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma) / \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$  from AMBROSINO 08G.

<sup>37</sup> Using  $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.14 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$ .

<sup>38</sup> Not independent of the corresponding  $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ .

<sup>39</sup> Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and  $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$ .

<sup>40</sup> Not independent of the corresponding  $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ .

<sup>41</sup> Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, DOLINSKY 91 taking into account the triangle anomaly contributions.

**$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$**   **$\Gamma_2/\Gamma_1$**

VALUE (units  $10^{-2}$ )    DOCUMENT ID    TECN    COMMENT

**$9.28 \pm 0.31$  OUR FIT** Error includes scale factor of 2.3.  
 **$9.05 \pm 0.27$  OUR AVERAGE** Error includes scale factor of 1.8.

$8.97 \pm 0.16$		AMBROSINO 08G	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
$9.94 \pm 0.36 \pm 0.38$		<sup>42</sup> AULCHENKO 00A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
$8.4 \pm 1.3$		KEYNE 76	CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
$10.9 \pm 2.5$		BENAKSAS 72C	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
$8.1 \pm 2.0$		BALDIN 71	HLBC	$2.9 \pi^+p$
$13 \pm 4$		JACQUET 69B	HLBC	$2.05 \pi^+p \rightarrow \pi^+p\omega$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$9.7 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.5$     <sup>43,44</sup> ACHASOV 03D    RVUE     $0.44-2.00 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$9.9 \pm 0.7$     <sup>43</sup> DOLINSKY 89    ND     $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

<sup>42</sup> From  $\sigma_0^{\omega\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma}(m_\phi)/\sigma_0^{\omega\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0}(m_\phi)$  with a phase-space correction factor of 1/1.023.

<sup>43</sup> Not independent of the corresponding  $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ .

<sup>44</sup> Using ACHASOV 03. Based on 1.2M events.

**$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$**   **$\Gamma_3/\Gamma$**

See also  $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ .

VALUE (units  $10^{-2}$ )    EVTS    DOCUMENT ID    TECN    COMMENT

**$1.53^{+0.11}_{-0.13}$  OUR FIT** Error includes scale factor of 1.2.  
 **$1.49 \pm 0.13$  OUR AVERAGE** Error includes scale factor of 1.3. See the ideogram below.

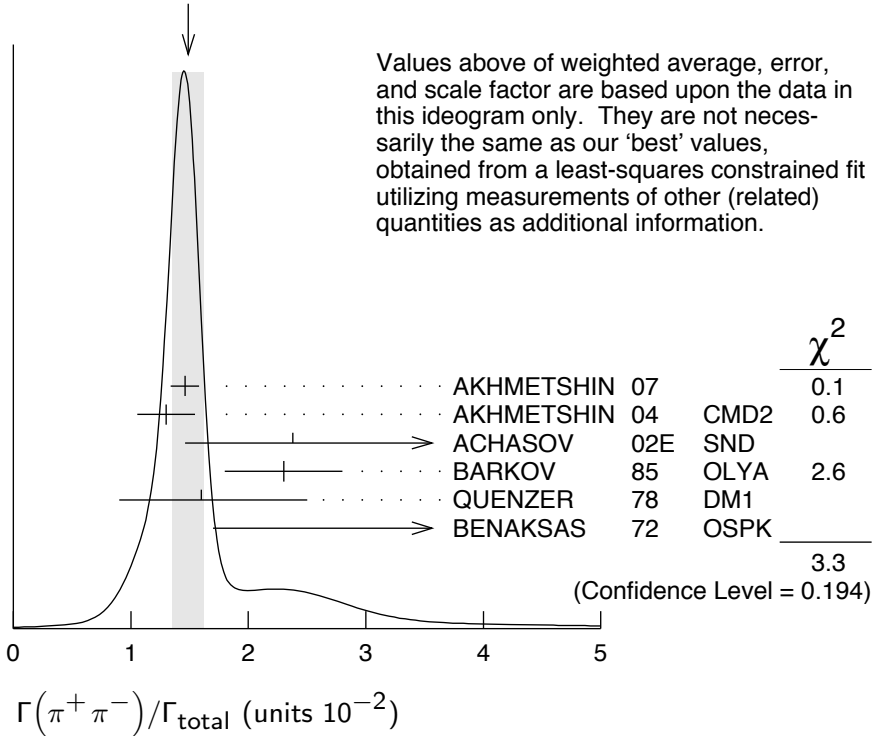
$1.46 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.02$	900k	<sup>45</sup> AKHMETSHIN 07		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
$1.30 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.05$	11.2k	<sup>46</sup> AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
$2.38^{+1.77}_{-0.90} \pm 0.18$	5.4k	<sup>47</sup> ACHASOV 02E	SND	$1.1-1.38 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
$2.3 \pm 0.5$		BARKOV 85	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
$1.6^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$		QUENZER 78	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
$3.6 \pm 1.9$		BENAKSAS 72	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1.75 ± 0.11	4.5M	48	ACHASOV	05A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.01 ± 0.29		49	BENAYOUN	03	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.9 ± 0.3		50	GARDNER	99	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.3 ± 0.4		51	BENAYOUN	98	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \mu^+\mu^-$
1.0 ± 0.11		52	WICKLUND	78	ASPK	3,4,6 $\pi^\pm N$
1.22 ± 0.30			ALVENSLEB...	71C	CNTR	Photoproduction
1.3 <sup>+1.2</sup> <sub>-0.9</sub>			MOFFEIT	71	HBC	2.8,4.7 $\gamma p$
0.80 <sup>+0.28</sup> <sub>-0.20</sub>		53	BIGGS	70B	CNTR	4.2 $\gamma C \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- C$

- 45 A combined fit of AKHMETSHIN 07, AULCHENKO 06, and AULCHENKO 05.  
 46 Update of AKHMETSHIN 02.  
 47 From the  $m_{\pi^+\pi^-}$  spectrum taking into account the interference of the  $\rho\pi$  and  $\omega\pi$  amplitudes.  
 48 Using  $\Gamma(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-)$  from the 2004 Edition of this Review (PDG 04).  
 49 Using the data of AKHMETSHIN 02 in the hidden local symmetry model.  
 50 Using the data of BARKOV 85.  
 51 Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.  
 52 From a model-dependent analysis assuming complete coherence.  
 53 Re-evaluated under  $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$  by BEHREND 71 using more accurate  $\omega \rightarrow \rho$  photoproduction cross-section ratio.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE  
 1.49 ± 0.13 (Error scaled by 1.3)





$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$

$\Gamma_3/\Gamma_1$

See also  $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ .

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>0.0172±0.0014 OUR FIT</b>	Error includes scale factor of 1.2.		
<b>0.026 ±0.005 OUR AVERAGE</b>			
0.021 <sup>+0.028</sup> / <sub>-0.009</sub>	54,55 RATCLIFF	72 ASPK	15 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n2\pi$
0.028 ±0.006	54 BEHREND	71 ASPK	Photoproduction
0.022 <sup>+0.009</sup> / <sub>-0.01</sub>	56 ROOS	70 RVUE	

<sup>54</sup> The fitted width of these data is 160 MeV in agreement with present average, thus the  $\omega$  contribution is overestimated. Assuming  $\rho$  width 145 MeV.

<sup>55</sup> Significant interference effect observed. NB of  $\omega \rightarrow 3\pi$  comes from an extrapolation.

<sup>56</sup> ROOS 70 combines ABRAMOVICH 70 and BIZZARRI 70.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$

$\Gamma_3/\Gamma_2$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>0.20±0.04</b>	1.98M	57 ALOISIO	03 KLOE	1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

<sup>57</sup> Using the data of ALOISIO 02D.

$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/\Gamma$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>0.091±0.006 OUR FIT</b>				
<b>0.081±0.011 OUR AVERAGE</b>				
0.075±0.025		BIZZARRI	71 HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p}$
0.079±0.019		DEINET	69B OSPK	1.5 $\pi^- p$
0.084±0.015		BOLLINI	68C CNTR	2.1 $\pi^- p$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.073±0.018	42	BASILE	72B CNTR	1.67 $\pi^- p$

$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$

$(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/\Gamma_1$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>0.102±0.008 OUR FIT</b>				
<b>0.103<sup>+0.011</sup>/<sub>-0.010</sub> OUR AVERAGE</b>				
0.15 ±0.04	46	AGUILAR-...	72B HBC	3.9,4.6 $K^- p$
0.10 ±0.03	19	BARASH	67B HBC	0.0 $\bar{p}p$
0.134±0.026	850	DIGIUGNO	66B CNTR	1.4 $\pi^- p$
0.097±0.016	348	FLATTE	66 HBC	1.4 – 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda MM$
0.06 <sup>+0.05</sup> / <sub>-0.02</sub>		JAMES	66 HBC	2.1 $\pi^+ p$
0.08 ±0.03	35	KRAEMER	64 DBC	1.2 $\pi^+ d$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.11 ±0.02	20	BUSCHBECK	63 HBC	1.5 $K^- p$

**$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$   $\Gamma_2/(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)$**

VALUE CL% DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

- • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •
- 0.78±0.07 58 DAKIN 72 OSPK 1.4  $\pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
- >0.81 90 DEINET 69B OSPK
- <sup>58</sup> Error statistical only. Authors obtain good fit also assuming  $\pi^0\gamma$  as the only neutral decay.

**$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma(\text{charged particles})$   $(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_3)$**

VALUE DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

- 0.100±0.008 OUR FIT**
- 0.124±0.021** FELDMAN 67C OSPK 1.2  $\pi^- p$

**$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_5/\Gamma$**

VALUE (units 10<sup>-4</sup>) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

- (4.6±0.4) OUR FIT** Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
- (6.3±1.3) OUR AVERAGE** Error includes scale factor of 1.2.
- 6.6 ±1.7 59 ABELE 97E CBAR 0.0  $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\gamma$
- 8.3 ±2.1 ALDE 93 GAM2 38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
- 3.0 <sup>+2.5</sup><sub>-1.8</sub> 60 ANDREWS 77 CNTR 6.7-10  $\gamma Cu$

- • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •
- 4.3 ±0.5 ±0.1 33k 61 ACHASOV 07B SND 0.6-1.38  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
- 4.44<sup>+2.59</sup><sub>-1.83</sub> ±0.28 17.4k 62,63 AKHMETSHIN 05 CMD2 0.60-1.38  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
- 5.10±0.72±0.34 23k 64 AKHMETSHIN 01B CMD2 e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup>  $\rightarrow \eta\gamma$
- 0.7 to 5.5 65 CASE 00 CBAR 0.0  $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \eta\eta\gamma$
- 6.56<sup>+2.41</sup><sub>-2.55</sub> 3525 60,66 BENAYOUN 96 RVUE e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup>  $\rightarrow \eta\gamma$
- 7.3 ±2.9 60,62 DOLINSKY 89 ND e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup>  $\rightarrow \eta\gamma$

<sup>59</sup> No flat  $\eta\eta\gamma$  background assumed.  
<sup>60</sup> Solution corresponding to constructive  $\omega$ - $\rho$  interference.  
<sup>61</sup> ACHASOV 07B reports  $[\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\omega(782) \rightarrow e^+e^-)] = (3.10 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-8}$  which we divide by our best value  $B(\omega(782) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.28 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-5}$ . Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.  
<sup>62</sup> Not independent of the corresponding  $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ .  
<sup>63</sup> Using  $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.14 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$  and  $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 39.43 \pm 0.26\%$ .  
<sup>64</sup> Using  $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.07 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$  and using  $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$ . Solution corresponding to constructive  $\omega$ - $\rho$  interference. The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account  $\rho(770)$ ,  $\omega(782)$ ,  $\phi(1020)$ , and  $\rho(1450)$  (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively). Not independent of the corresponding  $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ .  
<sup>65</sup> Depending on the degree of coherence with the flat  $\eta\eta\gamma$  background and using  $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma) = (8.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2}$ .  
<sup>66</sup> Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, DOLINSKY 91 taking into account the triangle anomaly contributions.

### $\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$

$\Gamma_5/\Gamma_2$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.0098 ± 0.0024	<sup>67</sup> ALDE	93	GAM2 38π <sup>-</sup> p → ω n
0.0082 ± 0.0033	<sup>68</sup> DOLINSKY	89	ND e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → ηγ
0.010 ± 0.045	APEL	72B	OSPK 4–8 π <sup>-</sup> p → n3γ

<sup>67</sup> Model independent determination.

<sup>68</sup> Solution corresponding to constructive ω-ρ interference.

### $\Gamma(\pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_6/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (units 10<sup>-4</sup>)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>(7.7±0.6) OUR FIT</b>				
<b>(7.7±0.6) OUR AVERAGE</b>				
7.61 ± 0.53 ± 0.64		ACHASOV 08	SND	0.36–0.97 e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>0</sup> e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup>
8.19 ± 0.71 ± 0.62		AKHMETSHIN 05A	CMD2	0.72–0.84 e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup>
5.9 ± 1.9	43	DOLINSKY 88	ND	e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>0</sup> e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup>

### $\Gamma(\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_7/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (units 10<sup>-4</sup>)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>(1.3±0.4) OUR FIT</b> Error includes scale factor of 2.1.				
<b>(1.3±0.4) OUR AVERAGE</b> Error includes scale factor of 2.1.				
1.72 ± 0.25 ± 0.14	3k	ARNALDI 09	NA60	158A ln–ln collisions
0.96 ± 0.23		DZHELYADIN 81B	CNTR	25–33 π <sup>-</sup> p → ω n

### $\Gamma(\eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_8/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (units 10<sup>-5</sup>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<1.1	AKHMETSHIN 05A	CMD2	0.72–0.84 e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup>

### $\Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma_9/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE (units 10<sup>-4</sup>)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>0.728 ± 0.014 OUR FIT</b> Error includes scale factor of 1.3.				
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.700 ± 0.016	11200	<sup>69,70</sup> AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>+</sup> π <sup>-</sup> π <sup>0</sup>
0.752 ± 0.004 ± 0.024	1.2M	<sup>70,71</sup> ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>+</sup> π <sup>-</sup> π <sup>0</sup>
0.714 ± 0.036		<sup>70</sup> DOLINSKY 89	ND	e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>+</sup> π <sup>-</sup> π <sup>0</sup>
0.72 ± 0.03		<sup>70</sup> BARKOV 87	CMD	e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>+</sup> π <sup>-</sup> π <sup>0</sup>
0.64 ± 0.04	1488	<sup>70</sup> KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>+</sup> π <sup>-</sup> π <sup>0</sup>
0.675 ± 0.069	433	<sup>70</sup> CORDIER 80	DM1	e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>+</sup> π <sup>-</sup> π <sup>0</sup>
0.83 ± 0.10	451	<sup>70</sup> BENAKSAS 72B	OSPK	e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>+</sup> π <sup>-</sup> π <sup>0</sup>
0.77 ± 0.06		<sup>72</sup> AUGUSTIN 69D	OSPK	e <sup>+</sup> e <sup>-</sup> → π <sup>+</sup> π <sup>-</sup> π <sup>0</sup>
0.65 ± 0.13	33	<sup>73</sup> ASTVACAT... 68	OSPK	Assume SU(3)+mixing

<sup>69</sup> Using B(ω → π<sup>+</sup>π<sup>-</sup>π<sup>0</sup>) = 0.891 ± 0.007. Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

<sup>70</sup> Not independent of the corresponding  $\Gamma(e^+ e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ .

<sup>71</sup> Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and B(ω → π<sup>+</sup>π<sup>-</sup>) = (1.70 ± 0.28)%.

<sup>72</sup> Rescaled by us to correspond to ω width 8.4 MeV. Systematic errors underestimated.

<sup>73</sup> Not resolved from ρ decay. Error statistical only.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma$

VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 2	90	ACHASOV 09A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<200	90	KURDADZE 86	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{11}/\Gamma$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.0036	95	WEIDENAUER 90	ASTE	$\rho\bar{p} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<0.004	95	BITYUKOV 88B	SPEC	$32 \pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma X$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$   $\Gamma_{11}/\Gamma_1$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<0.066	90	KALBFLEISCH 75	HBC	$2.18 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
<0.05	90	FLATTE 66	HBC	$1.2 - 1.7 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{12}/\Gamma$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	90	KURDADZE 88	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{13}/\Gamma$

VALUE (units $10^{-5}$ )	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>(6.6+1.1) OUR FIT</b>				
<b>(6.5+1.2) OUR AVERAGE</b>				

$6.4^{+2.4}_{-2.0} \pm 0.8$	190	<sup>74</sup> AKHMETSHIN 04B	CMD2	$0.6-0.97 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$6.6^{+1.4}_{-1.3} \pm 0.6$	295	ACHASOV 02F	SND	$0.36-0.97 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$11.8^{+2.1}_{-1.9} \pm 1.4$	190	<sup>75</sup> AKHMETSHIN 04B	CMD2	$0.6-0.97 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$7.8 \pm 2.7 \pm 2.0$	63	<sup>74,76</sup> ACHASOV 00G	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$12.7 \pm 2.3 \pm 2.5$	63	<sup>75,76</sup> ACHASOV 00G	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

<sup>74</sup> In the model assuming the  $\rho \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$  decay via the  $\omega\pi$  and  $f_0(600)\gamma$  mechanisms.

<sup>75</sup> In the model assuming the  $\rho \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$  decay via the  $\omega\pi$  mechanism only.

<sup>76</sup> Superseded by ACHASOV 02F.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$   $\Gamma_{13}/\Gamma_1$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.00045	90	DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<0.08	95	JACQUET 69B	HLBC	$2.05 \pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p \omega$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$   $\Gamma_{13}/\Gamma_2$

VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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**(8.0+1.3) OUR FIT**

**8.5±2.9**

40 ± 14

ALDE

94B GAM2

38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma n$

••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••

< 50	90	DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
<1800	95	KEYNE	76	CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
<1500	90	BENAKSAS	72C	OSPK	$e^+e^-$
<1400		BALDIN	71	HLBC	2.9 $\pi^+ p$
<1000	90	BARMIN	64	HLBC	1.3–2.8 $\pi^- p$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$   $\Gamma_{13}/(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••

0.22±0.07		<sup>77</sup> DAKIN	72	OSPK	1.4 $\pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
<0.19	90	DEINET	69B	OSPK	

<sup>77</sup> See  $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$ .

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{14}/\Gamma$

VALUE (units $10^{-5}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<b>&lt;3.3</b>	90	AKHMETSHIN 04B	CMD2	0.6–0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
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$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{15}/\Gamma$

VALUE (units $10^{-5}$ )	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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**(9.0+3.1) OUR FIT**

**9.0±2.9±1.1**

18

HEISTER

02C ALEP

$Z \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^- + X$

$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$   $\Gamma_{15}/\Gamma_1$

VALUE (units $10^{-3}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<b>&lt;0.2</b>	90	WILSON	69	OSPK	12 $\pi^- C \rightarrow Fe$
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••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••

<1.7	74	FLATTE	66	HBC	1.2 – 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\mu^+\mu^-$
<1.2		BARBARO-...	65	HBC	2.7 $K^- p$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)$   $\Gamma_7/\Gamma_{15}$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••

1.2±0.6	30	<sup>78</sup> DZHELYADIN	79	CNTR	25–33 $\pi^- p$
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<sup>78</sup> Superseded by DZHELYADIN 81B result above.

$\Gamma(3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{16}/\Gamma$

VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<b>&lt;1.9</b>	95	<sup>79</sup> ABELE	97E	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\gamma$
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••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••

<2	90	<sup>79</sup> PROKOSHKIN	95	GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 3\gamma n$
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<sup>79</sup> From direct  $3\gamma$  decay search.

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{17}/\Gamma$   
 Violates C conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •  
 $<0.001$                       90              ALDE              94B      GAM2       $38\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta\pi^0 n$

$[\Gamma(\eta\gamma) + \Gamma(\eta\pi^0)]/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$   $(\Gamma_5+\Gamma_{17})/\Gamma_1$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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**<0.016**              90              80 FLATTE              66      HBC              1.2 – 1.7  $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^- MM$   
 • • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •  
 $<0.045$               95              JACQUET              69B      HLBC      2.05  $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p\omega$   
 80 Restated by us using  $B(\eta \rightarrow \text{charged modes}) = 29.2\%$ .

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$   $\Gamma_{17}/\Gamma_2$   
 Violates C conservation.

VALUE (units $10^{-3}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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**<2.6**                      90              81 STAROSTIN      09      CRYM       $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta\pi^0 p$   
 81 STAROSTIN 09 reports  $[\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \eta\pi^0)/\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma)] \times [B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma)] < 1.01 \times 10^{-3}$  which we divide by our best value  $B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma) = 39.31 \times 10^{-2}$ .

$\Gamma(2\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$   $\Gamma_{18}/\Gamma_2$   
 Violates C conservation and Bose-Einstein statistics.

VALUE (units $10^{-3}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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**<2.59**                      90              STAROSTIN      09      CRYM       $\gamma p \rightarrow 2\pi^0 p$

$\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{19}/\Gamma$   
 Violates C conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •  
 $<3 \times 10^{-4}$               90              PROKOSHKIN 95      GAM2       $38\pi^- p \rightarrow 3\pi^0 n$

$\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$   $\Gamma_{19}/\Gamma_2$   
 Violates C conservation.

VALUE (units $10^{-3}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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**<2.72**                      90              STAROSTIN      09      CRYM       $\gamma p \rightarrow 3\pi^0 p$

$\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$   $\Gamma_{19}/\Gamma_1$   
 Violates C conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •  
 $<0.009$                       90              BARBERIS              01      450  $pp \rightarrow p_f 3\pi^0 p_s$

## PARAMETER $\Lambda$ IN $\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ DECAY

In the pole approximation the electromagnetic transition form factor for a resonance of mass  $M$  is given by the expression:

$$|F|^2 = (1 - M^2/\Lambda^2)^{-2},$$

where for the parameter  $\Lambda$  vector dominance predicts  $\Lambda = M_p \approx 0.770$  GeV. The ARNALDI 09 measurement is in obvious conflict with this expectation. Note that for  $\eta \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$  decay ARNALDI 09 and DZHELYADIN 80 obtain the value of  $\Lambda$  consistent with vector dominance.

VALUE (GeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>0.668±0.009±0.003</b>	3k	ARNALDI 09	NA60	158A In–In collisions
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.65 ±0.03		DZHELYADIN 81B	CNTR	25–33 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$

## $\omega(782)$ REFERENCES

BENAYOUN	10	EPJ C65 211	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	
ACHASOV	09A	JETP 109 379	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 136 442.		
ARNALDI	09	PL B677 260	R. Araldi <i>et al.</i>	(NA60 Collab.)
STAROSTIN	09	PR C79 065201	A. Starostin <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Ball Collab. at MAMI)
ACHASOV	08	JETP 107 61	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 134 80.		
AMBROSINO	08G	PL B669 223	F. Ambrosino <i>et al.</i>	(KLOE Collab.)
ACHASOV	07B	PR D76 077101	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	07	PL B648 28	R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
ACHASOV	06	JETP 103 380	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 130 437.		
ACHASOV	06A	PR D74 014016	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
AULCHENKO	06	JETPL 84 413	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
		Translated from ZETFP 84 491.		
ACHASOV	05A	JETP 101 1053	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 128 1201.		
AKHMETSHIN	05	PL B605 26	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	05A	PL B613 29	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
AULCHENKO	05	JETPL 82 743	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
		Translated from ZETFP 82 841.		
AKHMETSHIN	04	PL B578 285	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
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AUBERT,B	04N	PR D70 072004	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
PDG	04	PL B592 1	S. Eidelman <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
ACHASOV	03	PL B559 171	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	03D	PR D68 052006	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ALOISIO	03	PL B561 55	A. Aloisio <i>et al.</i>	(KLOE Collab.)
BENAYOUN	03	EPJ C29 397	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	
ACHASOV	02E	PR D66 032001	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	02F	PL B537 201	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	02	PL B527 161	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
ALOISIO	02D	PL B537 21	A. Aloisio <i>et al.</i>	(KLOE Collab.)
HEISTER	02C	PL B528 19	A. Heister <i>et al.</i>	(ALEPH Collab.)
ACHASOV	01E	PR D63 072002	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	01B	PL B509 217	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
BARBERIS	01	PL B507 14	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	
ACHASOV	00	EPJ C12 25	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	00D	JETPL 72 282	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETFP 72 411.		
ACHASOV	00G	JETPL 71 355	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETFP 71 519.		
AKHMETSHIN	00C	PL B476 33	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
AULCHENKO	00A	JETP 90 927	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 117 1067.		

CASE	00	PR D61 032002	T. Case <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ACHASOV	99E	PL B462 365	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
GARDNER	99	PR D59 076002	S. Gardner, H.B. O'Connell	
BENAYOUN	98	EPJ C2 269	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	(IPNP, NOVO, ADLD+)
ABELE	97E	PL B411 361	A. Abele <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
BENAYOUN	96	ZPHY C72 221	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	(IPNP, NOVO)
PROKOSHKIN	95	SPD 40 273	Y.D. Prokoshkin, V.D. Samoilenko	(SERP)
		Translated from DANS 342	610.	
WURZINGER	95	PR C51 443	R. Wurzinger <i>et al.</i>	(BONN, ORSAY, SACL+)
ALDE	94B	PL B340 122	D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(SERP, BELG, LANL, LAPP+)
AMSLER	94C	PL B327 425	C. AMSler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ALDE	93	PAN 56 1229	D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(SERP, LAPP, LANL, BELG+)
		Translated from YAF 56	137.	
Also		ZPHY C61 35	D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(SERP, LAPP, LANL, BELG+)
AMSLER	93B	PL B311 362	C. AMSler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
WEIDENAUER	93	ZPHY C59 387	P. Weidenauer <i>et al.</i>	(ASTERIX Collab.)
ANTONELLI	92	ZPHY C56 15	A. Antonelli <i>et al.</i>	(DM2 Collab.)
DOLINSKY	91	PRPL 202 99	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
WEIDENAUER	90	ZPHY C47 353	P. Weidenauer <i>et al.</i>	(ASTERIX Collab.)
DOLINSKY	89	ZPHY C42 511	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
BITYUKOV	88B	SJNP 47 800	S.I. Bityukov <i>et al.</i>	(SERP)
		Translated from YAF 47	1258.	
DOLINSKY	88	SJNP 48 277	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 48	442.	
KURDADZE	88	JETPL 47 512	L.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
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AULCHENKO	87	PL B186 432	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
BARKOV	87	JETPL 46 164	L.M. Barkov <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from ZETFP 46	132.	
KURDADZE	86	JETPL 43 643	L.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from ZETFP 43	497.	
BARKOV	85	NP B256 365	L.M. Barkov <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
DRUZHININ	84	PL 144B 136	V.P. Druzhinin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
KURDADZE	83B	JETPL 36 274	A.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from ZETFP 36	221.	
DZHELADIN	81B	PL 102B 296	R.I. Dzhelezhadine <i>et al.</i>	(SERP)
CORDIER	80	NP B172 13	A. Cordier <i>et al.</i>	(LALO)
DZHELADIN	80	PL 94B 548	R.I. Dzhelezhadine <i>et al.</i>	(SERP)
ROOS	80	LNC 27 321	M. Roos, A. Pellinen	(HELS)
BENKHEIRI	79	NP B150 268	P. Benkheiri <i>et al.</i>	(EPOL, CERN, CDEF+)
DZHELADIN	79	PL 84B 143	R.I. Dzhelezhadine <i>et al.</i>	(SERP)
COOPER	78B	NP B146 1	A.M. Cooper <i>et al.</i>	(TATA, CERN, CDEF+)
QUENZER	78	PL 76B 512	A. Quenzer <i>et al.</i>	(LALO)
VANAPEL...	78	NP B133 245	G.W. van Apeldoorn <i>et al.</i>	(ZEEM)
WICKLUND	78	PR D17 1197	A.B. Wicklund <i>et al.</i>	(ANL)
ANDREWS	77	PRL 38 198	D.E. Andrews <i>et al.</i>	(ROCH)
GESSAROLI	77	NP B126 382	R. Gessaroli <i>et al.</i>	(BGNA, FIRZ, GENO+)
KEYNE	76	PR D14 28	J. Keyne <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC, SHMP)
Also		PR D8 2789	D.M. Binnie <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC, SHMP)
KALBFLEISCH	75	PR D11 987	G.R. Kalbfleisch, R.C. Strand, J.W. Chapman	(BNL+)
AGUILAR-...	72B	PR D6 29	M. Aguilar-Benitez <i>et al.</i>	(BNL)
APEL	72B	PL 41B 234	W.D. Apel <i>et al.</i>	(KARLK, KARLE, PISA)
BASILE	72B	Phil. Conf. 153	M. Basile <i>et al.</i>	(CERN)
BENAKSAS	72	PL 39B 289	D. Benaksas <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
BENAKSAS	72B	PL 42B 507	D. Benaksas <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
BENAKSAS	72C	PL 42B 511	D. Benaksas <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
BORENSTEIN	72	PR D5 1559	S.R. Borenstein <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, MICH)
BROWN	72	PL 42B 117	R.M. Brown <i>et al.</i>	(ILL, ILLC)
DAKIN	72	PR D6 2321	J.T. Dakin <i>et al.</i>	(PRIN)
RATCLIFF	72	PL 38B 345	B.N. Ratcliff <i>et al.</i>	(SLAC)
ALVENSLEB...	71C	PRL 27 888	H. Alvensleben <i>et al.</i>	(DESY)
BALDIN	71	SJNP 13 758	A.B. Baldin <i>et al.</i>	(ITEP)
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BEHREND	71	PRL 27 61	H.J. Behrend <i>et al.</i>	(ROCH, CORN, FNAL)
BIZZARRI	71	NP B27 140	R. Bizzarri <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, CDEF)
COYNE	71	NP B32 333	D.G. Coyne <i>et al.</i>	(LRL)
MOFFEIT	71	NP B29 349	K.C. Moffeit <i>et al.</i>	(LRL, UCB, SLAC+)
ABRAMOVI...	70	NP B20 209	M. Abramovich <i>et al.</i>	(CERN)
BIGGS	70B	PRL 24 1201	P.J. Biggs <i>et al.</i>	(DARE)
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BIZZARRI	69	NP B14 169	R. Bizzarri <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, CDEF)
DEINET	69B	PL 30B 426	W. Deinet <i>et al.</i>	(KARL, CERN)
JACQUET	69B	NC 63A 743	F. Jacquet <i>et al.</i>	(EPOL, BERG)
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Also		PR 178 2095	A.A. Wehmann <i>et al.</i>	(HARV, CASE, SLAC+)
ASTVACAT...	68	PL 27B 45	R.G. Astvatsaturov <i>et al.</i>	(JINR, MOSU)
BOLLINI	68C	NC 56A 531	D. Bollini <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, BGNA, STRB)
BARASH	67B	PR 156 1399	N. Barash <i>et al.</i>	(COLU)
FELDMAN	67C	PR 159 1219	M. Feldman <i>et al.</i>	(PENN)
DIGIUGNO	66B	NC 44A 1272	G. Di Giugno <i>et al.</i>	(NAPL, FRAS, TRST)
FLATTE	66	PR 145 1050	S.M. Flatte <i>et al.</i>	(LRL)
JAMES	66	PR 142 896	F.E. James, H.L. Kraybill	(YALE, BNL)
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BARMIN	64	JETP 18 1289	V.V. Barmin <i>et al.</i>	(ITEP)
		Translated from ZETF 45	1879.	
KRAEMER	64	PR 136 B496	R.W. Kraemer <i>et al.</i>	(JHU, NWES, WOOD)
BUSCHBECK	63	Siena Conf. 1 166	B. Buschbeck <i>et al.</i>	(VIEN, CERN, ANIK)

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