

$b\bar{b}$ MESONS

$\Upsilon(1S)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass $m = 9460.30 \pm 0.26$ MeV ($S = 3.3$)

Full width $\Gamma = 54.02 \pm 1.25$ keV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 1.340 \pm 0.018$ keV

| $\Upsilon(1S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | P (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $\tau^+ \tau^-$ | $(2.67^{+0.14}_{-0.16})\%$ | | 4384 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | $(2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$ | | 4730 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $(2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$ | | 4729 |
| Hadronic decays | | | |
| $\eta'(958)$ anything | $(2.8 \pm 0.4)\%$ | | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | $(6.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4223 |
| χ_{c0} anything | $< 5 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | — |
| χ_{c1} anything | $(2.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| χ_{c2} anything | $(3.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\psi(2S)$ anything | $(2.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\rho\pi$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4697 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4728 |
| $K^+ K^-$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4704 |
| $p\bar{p}$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4636 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.84 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4725 |
| Radiative decays | | | |
| $\gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(6.3 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 4728 |
| $\gamma \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 4728 |
| $K^+ K^-$ with $2 < m_{K^+ K^-} < 3$ GeV | $(1.14 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\gamma p\bar{p}$ with $2 < m_{p\bar{p}} < 3$ GeV | $< 6 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | — |
| $\gamma 2h^+ 2h^-$ | $(7.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4720 |
| $\gamma 3h^+ 3h^-$ | $(5.4 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4703 |
| $\gamma 4h^+ 4h^-$ | $(7.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4679 |
| $\gamma \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4686 |
| $\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4720 |
| $\gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ | $(2.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4703 |
| $\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | $(2.4 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4658 |
| $\gamma \pi^+ \pi^- p\bar{p}$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4604 |
| $\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- p\bar{p}$ | $(4 \pm 6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 4563 |
| $\gamma 2K^+ 2K^-$ | $(2.0 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 4601 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----|------|
| $\gamma\eta'(958)$ | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4682 |
| $\gamma\eta$ | < 2.1 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4714 |
| $\gamma f_0(980)$ | < 3 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4679 |
| $\gamma f_2'(1525)$ | $(3.7^{+1.2}_{-1.1})$ | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 4607 |
| $\gamma f_2(1270)$ | (1.00 ± 0.10) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 4644 |
| $\gamma\eta(1405)$ | < 8.2 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4625 |
| $\gamma f_0(1710)$ | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4574 |
| $\gamma f_4(2050)$ | < 5.3 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4513 |
| $\gamma f_0(2200) \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^-$ | < 2 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4475 |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^-$ | < 8 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | 4469 |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 6 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | — |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$ | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | — |
| $\gamma\eta(2225) \rightarrow \gamma \phi \phi$ | < 3 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 4469 |
| γX | < 3 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | — |
| $(X = \text{pseudoscalar with } m < 7.2 \text{ GeV})$ | | | | |
| $\gamma X \bar{X}$ | < 1 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | — |
| $(X \bar{X} = \text{vectors with } m < 3.1 \text{ GeV})$ | | | | |

$\chi_{b0}(1P)$ [a]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 9859.44 \pm 0.42 \pm 0.31 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b0}(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | <i>p</i> (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | $< 6\%$ | 90% | 391 |

$\chi_{b1}(1P)$ [a]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 9892.78 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.31 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b1}(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | <i>p</i> (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(35 \pm 8)\%$ | 423 |

$\chi_{b2}(1P)$ [a]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 9912.21 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.31 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b2}(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | (22±4) % | 442 |

$\Upsilon(2S)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass $m = 10.02326 \pm 0.00031$ GeV

Full width $\Gamma = 31.98 \pm 2.63$ keV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.612 \pm 0.011$ keV

| $\Upsilon(2S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | (18.8 ± 0.6) % | | 475 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$ | (9.0 ± 0.8) % | | 480 |
| $\tau^+\tau^-$ | (1.7 ± 1.6) % | | 4686 |
| $\mu^+\mu^-$ | (1.93±0.17) % | S=2.2 | 5011 |
| e^+e^- | (1.91±0.16) % | | 5012 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0$ | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 531 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\eta$ | < 2 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 127 |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | < 6 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 4533 |

Radiative decays

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------|
| $\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)$ | (6.9 ± 0.4) % | | 130 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)$ | (7.15±0.35) % | | 110 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)$ | (3.8 ± 0.4) % | | 162 |
| $\gamma f_0(1710)$ | < 5.9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 4864 |
| $\gamma f'_2(1525)$ | < 5.3 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 4896 |
| $\gamma f_2(1270)$ | < 2.41 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 4930 |
| $\gamma\eta_b(1S)$ | < 5.1 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 697 |

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$ [a]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

Mass $m = 10.2325 \pm 0.0004 \pm 0.0005$ GeV

| $\chi_{b0}(2P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$ | (4.6±2.1) % | 207 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | (9 ± 6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 743 |

$\chi_{b1}(2P)$ [a]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

Mass $m = 10.25546 \pm 0.00022 \pm 0.00050$ GeV

$m_{\chi_{b1}(2P)} - m_{\chi_{b0}(2P)} = 23.5 \pm 1.0$ MeV

| $\chi_{b1}(2P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| $\omega \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(1.63^{+0.38}_{-0.34})\%$ | | 135 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$ | $(21 \pm 4)\%$ | 1.5 | 230 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(8.5 \pm 1.3)\%$ | 1.3 | 764 |
| $\pi\pi \chi_{b1}(1P)$ | $(8.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 238 |

$\chi_{b2}(2P)$ [a]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 10.26865 \pm 0.00022 \pm 0.00050 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_{\chi_{b2}(2P)} - m_{\chi_{b1}(2P)} = 13.5 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b2}(2P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\omega \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(1.10^{+0.34}_{-0.30})\%$ | 194 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$ | $(16.2 \pm 2.4)\%$ | 242 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(7.1 \pm 1.0)\%$ | 777 |
| $\pi\pi \chi_{b2}(1P)$ | $(6.0 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | 229 |

$\Upsilon(3S)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 10.3552 \pm 0.0005 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 20.32 \pm 1.85 \text{ keV}$$

$$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.443 \pm 0.008 \text{ keV}$$

| $\Upsilon(3S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Upsilon(2S)$ anything | $(10.6 \pm 0.8)\%$ | | 296 |
| $\Upsilon(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.6)\%$ | S=2.2 | 177 |
| $\Upsilon(2S) \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(2.00 \pm 0.32)\%$ | | 190 |
| $\Upsilon(2S) \gamma \gamma$ | $(5.0 \pm 0.7)\%$ | | 327 |
| $\Upsilon(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.48 \pm 0.21)\%$ | | 813 |
| $\Upsilon(1S) \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(2.06 \pm 0.28)\%$ | | 816 |
| $\Upsilon(1S) \eta$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 677 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $(2.18 \pm 0.21)\%$ | S=2.1 | 5177 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | seen | | 5178 |

Radiative decays

| | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma\chi_{b2}(2P)$ | (13.1 \pm 1.6) % | S=3.4 | 86 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P)$ | (12.6 \pm 1.2) % | S=2.4 | 99 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P)$ | (5.9 \pm 0.6) % | S=1.4 | 122 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)$ | (3.0 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 484 |
| $\gamma\eta_b(2S)$ | < 6.2 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | – |
| $\gamma\eta_b(1S)$ | < 4.3 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1001 |

$\Upsilon(4S)$
or **$\Upsilon(10580)$**

$$J^{PC} = 0^{-}(1^{-}-)$$

Mass $m = 10.5794 \pm 0.0012$ GeV

Full width $\Gamma = 20.5 \pm 2.5$ MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.272 \pm 0.029$ keV (S = 1.5)

| $\Upsilon(4S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $B\bar{B}$ | > 96 % | 95% | 330 |
| B^+B^- | (50.9 \pm 0.7) % | | 335 |
| D_s^+ anything + c.c. | (18.2 \pm 3.2) % | | – |
| $B^0\bar{B}^0$ | (49.1 \pm 0.7) % | | 330 |
| non- $B\bar{B}$ | < 4 % | 95% | – |
| e^+e^- | (1.57 \pm 0.08) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 5290 |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | < 1.9 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | – |
| D^{*+} anything + c.c. | < 7.4 % | 90% | 5099 |
| ϕ anything | < 2.3 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 5240 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)$ anything | < 4 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1053 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1026 |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 3.9 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 468 |

$\Upsilon(10860)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^{-}(1^{-}-)$$

Mass $m = 10.865 \pm 0.008$ GeV (S = 1.1)

Full width $\Gamma = 110 \pm 13$ MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.31 \pm 0.07$ keV (S = 1.3)

| $\Upsilon(10860)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| e^+e^- | (2.8 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 5432 |
| D_s anything + c.c. | (45 \pm 11) % | – |

$\Upsilon(11020)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass $m = 11.019 \pm 0.008$ GeV

Full width $\Gamma = 79 \pm 16$ MeV

$\Gamma_{ee} = 0.130 \pm 0.030$ keV

| $\Upsilon(11020)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $e^+ e^-$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | 5510 |

NOTES

[a] Spectroscopic labeling for these states is theoretical, pending experimental information.