

$f_0(1500)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

See also the mini-reviews on scalar mesons under $f_0(600)$ and on non- $q\bar{q}$ candidates. (See the index for the page number.)

$f_0(1500)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1507 ± 5 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.2.		
1515 ± 12		1 BARBERIS 00A		450 $pp \rightarrow p_f \eta \eta p_S$
1511 ± 9		1,2 BARBERIS 00C		450 $pp \rightarrow p_f 4\pi p_S$
1510 ± 8		1 BARBERIS 00E		450 $pp \rightarrow p_f \eta \eta p_S$
1522 ± 25		BERTIN 98 OBLX		0.05–0.405 $\bar{n}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$
1449 ± 20		1 BERTIN 97C OBLX		0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
1515 ± 20		ABELE 96B CBAR		0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 K_L^0 K_L^0$
1500 ± 15		3 AMSLER 95B CBAR		0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
1505 ± 15		4 AMSLER 95C CBAR		0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta \eta \pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1490 ± 30		5 ABELE 01 CBAR		0.0 $\bar{p}d \rightarrow \pi^- 4\pi^0 p$
1497 ± 10		5 BARBERIS 99 OMEG		450 $pp \rightarrow p_S p_f K^+ K^-$
1502 ± 10		5 BARBERIS 99B OMEG		450 $pp \rightarrow p_S p_f \pi^+ \pi^-$
1502 ± 12 ± 10		6 BARBERIS 99D OMEG		450 $pp \rightarrow K^+ K^-$, $\pi^+ \pi^-$
1530 ± 45		5 BELLAZZINI 99 GAM4		450 $pp \rightarrow pp \pi^0 \pi^0$
1505 ± 18		5 FRENCH 99		300 $pp \rightarrow p_f (K^+ K^-) p_S$
1447 ± 27		7 KAMINSKI 99 RVUE		$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \sigma\sigma$
1580 ± 80		5 ALDE 98 GAM4		100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$
1499 ± 8		1 ANISOVICH 98B RVUE		Compilation
~ 1520		REYES 98 SPEC		800 $pp \rightarrow p_S p_f K_S^0 K_S^0$
1510 ± 20		1 BARBERIS 97B OMEG		450 $pp \rightarrow pp2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$
~ 1475		FRABETTI 97D E687		$D_S^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm$
~ 1505		ABELE 96 CBAR		0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\pi^0$
1500 ± 8		1 ABELE 96C RVUE		Compilation
1460 ± 20	120	5 AMELIN 96B VES		37 $\pi^- A \rightarrow \eta \eta \pi^- A$
1500 ± 8		BUGG 96 RVUE		
1500 ± 10		8 AMSLER 95D CBAR		0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$, $\pi^0 \eta \eta, \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$
1445 ± 5		9 ANTINORI 95 OMEG		300,450 $pp \rightarrow pp2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$
1497 ± 30		5 ANTINORI 95 OMEG		300,450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^+ \pi^-$
~ 1505		BUGG 95 MRK3		$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$
1446 ± 5		5 ABATZIS 94 OMEG		450 $pp \rightarrow pp2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$

1545 ± 25		⁵ AMSLER	94E CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta \eta'$
1520 ± 25		^{1,10} ANISOVICH	94 CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0, \pi^0 \eta \eta$
1505 ± 20		^{1,11} BUGG	94 RVUE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0, \eta \eta \pi^0,$ $\eta \pi^0 \pi^0$
1560 ± 25		⁵ AMSLER	92 CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta \eta$
1550 ± 45 ± 30		⁵ BELADIDZE	92C VES	36 $\pi^- \text{Be} \rightarrow \pi^- \eta' \eta \text{Be}$
1449 ± 4		⁵ ARMSTRONG	89E OMEG	300 $pp \rightarrow$ $pp2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$
1610 ± 20		⁵ ALDE	88 GAM4	300 $\pi^- N \rightarrow \pi^- N 2\eta$
~ 1525		ASTON	88D LASS	11 $K^- p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0 \Lambda$
1570 ± 20	600	⁵ ALDE	87 GAM4	100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 4\pi^0 n$
1575 ± 45		¹² ALDE	86D GAM4	100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 2\eta n$
1568 ± 33		⁵ BINON	84C GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta \eta' n$
1592 ± 25		⁵ BINON	83 GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 2\eta n$
1525 ± 5		⁵ GRAY	83 DBC	0.0 $\bar{p}N \rightarrow 3\pi$

¹ T-matrix pole.

² Average between $\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$ and $2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$.

³ T-matrix pole, supersedes ANISOVICH 94.

⁴ T-matrix pole, supersedes ANISOVICH 94 and AMSLER 92.

⁵ Breit-Wigner mass.

⁶ Supersedes BARBERIS 99 and BARBERIS 99B.

⁷ T-matrix pole on sheet $- - +$.

⁸ T-matrix pole. Coupled-channel analysis of AMSLER 95B, AMSLER 95C, and AMSLER 94D.

⁹ Supersedes ABATZIS 94, ARMSTRONG 89E. Breit-Wigner mass.

¹⁰ From a simultaneous analysis of the annihilations $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0, \pi^0 \eta \eta$.

¹¹ Reanalysis of ANISOVICH 94 data.

¹² From central value and spread of two solutions. Breit-Wigner mass.

$f_0(1500)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTs	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
109 ± 7	OUR AVERAGE			
110 ± 24		¹³ BARBERIS	00A	450 $pp \rightarrow p_f \eta \eta p_S$
102 ± 18		^{13,14} BARBERIS	00C	450 $pp \rightarrow p_f 4\pi p_S$
110 ± 16		¹³ BARBERIS	00E	450 $pp \rightarrow p_f \eta \eta p_S$
108 ± 33		BERTIN	98 OBLX	0.05–0.405 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$
114 ± 30		¹³ BERTIN	97C OBLX	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
105 ± 15		ABELE	96B CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 K_L^0 K_L^0$
120 ± 25		¹⁵ AMSLER	95B CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
120 ± 30		¹⁶ AMSLER	95C CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta \eta \pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
140 ± 40		¹⁷ ABELE	01 CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}d \rightarrow \pi^- 4\pi^0 p$
104 ± 25		¹⁷ BARBERIS	99 OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow$ $p_S p_f K^+ K^-$
131 ± 15		¹⁷ BARBERIS	99B OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow p_S p_f \pi^+ \pi^-$
98 ± 18 ± 16		¹⁸ BARBERIS	99D OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow K^+ K^-,$ $\pi^+ \pi^-$
160 ± 50		¹⁷ BELLAZZINI	99 GAM4	450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^0 \pi^0$

100 ± 33		17 FRENCH	99	300 $p p \rightarrow$ $p_f(K^+ K^-) p_s$
108 ± 46		19 KAMINSKI	99 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \sigma\sigma$
280 ± 100		20 ALDE	98 GAM4	100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$
130 ± 20		13 ANISOVICH	98B RVUE	Compilation
120 ± 35		13 BARBERIS	97B OMEG	450 $p p \rightarrow$ $p p 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$
~ 100		FRABETTI	97D E687	$D_s^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm$
~ 169		ABELE	96 CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow 5\pi^0$
100 ± 30	120	17 AMELIN	96B VES	37 $\pi^- A \rightarrow \eta\eta\pi^- A$
132 ± 15		BUGG	96 RVUE	
154 ± 30		21 AMSLER	95D CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0,$ $\pi^0 \eta\eta, \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$
65 ± 10		22 ANTINORI	95 OMEG	300,450 $p p \rightarrow$ $p p 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$
199 ± 30		17 ANTINORI	95 OMEG	300,450 $p p \rightarrow$ $p p \pi^+ \pi^-$
56 ± 12		17 ABATZIS	94 OMEG	450 $p p \rightarrow$ $p p 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$
100 ± 40		17 AMSLER	94E CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta\eta'$
148 ⁺ ₋ 20 25		13,23 ANISOVICH	94 CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow 3\pi^0, \pi^0 \eta\eta$
150 ± 20		13,24 BUGG	94 RVUE	$\bar{p} p \rightarrow 3\pi^0, \eta\eta\pi^0,$ $\eta\pi^0 \pi^0$
245 ± 50		17 AMSLER	92 CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta\eta$
153 ± 67 ± 50		17 BELADIDZE	92C VES	36 $\pi^- \text{Be} \rightarrow \pi^- \eta' \eta \text{Be}$
78 ± 18		17 ARMSTRONG	89E OMEG	300 $p p \rightarrow$ $p p 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$
170 ± 40		17 ALDE	88 GAM4	300 $\pi^- N \rightarrow \pi^- N 2\eta$
150 ± 20	600	17 ALDE	87 GAM4	100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 4\pi^0 n$
265 ± 65		25 ALDE	86D GAM4	100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 2\eta n$
260 ± 60		17 BINON	84C GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta\eta' n$
210 ± 40		17 BINON	83 GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 2\eta n$
101 ± 13		17 GRAY	83 DBC	0.0 $\bar{p} N \rightarrow 3\pi$

13 T-matrix pole.

14 Average between $\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$ and $2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$.

15 T-matrix pole, supersedes ANISOVICH 94.

16 T-matrix pole, supersedes ANISOVICH 94 and AMSLER 92.

17 Breit-Wigner width.

18 Supersedes BARBERIS 99 and BARBERIS 99B.

19 T-matrix pole on sheet $--+$.

20 Breit-Wigner width.

21 T-matrix pole. Coupled-channel analysis of AMSLER 95B, AMSLER 95C, and AMSLER 94D.

22 Supersedes ABATZIS 94, ARMSTRONG 89E. Breit-Wigner mass.

23 From a simultaneous analysis of the annihilations $\bar{p} p \rightarrow 3\pi^0, \pi^0 \eta\eta$.

24 Reanalysis of ANISOVICH 94 data.

25 From central value and spread of two solutions. Breit-Wigner mass.

$f_0(1500)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $\eta\eta'(958)$	seen
Γ_2 $\eta\eta$	seen
Γ_3 4π	seen
Γ_4 $4\pi^0$	seen
Γ_5 $2\pi^+2\pi^-$	seen
Γ_6 $2(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$	
Γ_7 $\rho\rho$	
Γ_8 $\pi(1300)\pi$	
Γ_9 $a_1(1260)\pi$	
Γ_{10} $\pi\pi$	seen
Γ_{11} $\pi^+\pi^-$	seen
Γ_{12} $2\pi^0$	seen
Γ_{13} $K\bar{K}$	seen
Γ_{14} $\gamma\gamma$	not seen

$f_0(1500)$ $\Gamma(i)\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(\pi\pi) \times \Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	$\Gamma_{10}\Gamma_{14}/\Gamma$			
VALUE (keV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
not seen		ACCIARRI	01H L3	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0, E_{\text{cm}}^{\text{ee}} = 91, 183\text{--}209 \text{ GeV}$
<0.46	95	BARATE	00E ALEP	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$

$f_0(1500)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\eta\eta'(958))/\Gamma(\eta\eta)$	Γ_1/Γ_2		
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.29±0.10	²⁶ AMSLER	95C CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta\eta\pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.05±0.03	²⁷ ANISOVICH	02D SPEC	Combined fit
0.84±0.23	ABELE	96C RVUE	Compilation
2.7 ±0.8	BINON	84C GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta\eta' n$
$\Gamma(\eta\eta'(958))/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$	Γ_1/Γ_{10}		
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.095±0.026	BARBERIS	00A	450 $pp \rightarrow p_f \eta\eta p_S$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.005±0.003	²⁷ ANISOVICH	02D SPEC	Combined fit

$\Gamma(\eta\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_2/Γ
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
large	ALDE	88	GAM4	300 $\pi^- N \rightarrow \eta\eta\pi^- N$	
large	BINON	83	GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 2\eta n$	
$\Gamma(4\pi^0)/\Gamma(\eta\eta)$					Γ_4/Γ_2
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.8 ± 0.3	ALDE	87	GAM4	100 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 4\pi^0 n$	
$\Gamma(\rho\rho)/\Gamma(2(\pi\pi)_{\text{S-wave}})$					Γ_7/Γ_6
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
3.3 ± 0.5	BARBERIS	00C	450	$p p \rightarrow p_f \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0 p_S$	
2.6 ± 0.4	BARBERIS	00C	450	$p p \rightarrow p_f 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) p_S$	
$\Gamma(2(\pi\pi)_{\text{S-wave}})/\Gamma(4\pi)$					Γ_6/Γ_3
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.26 ± 0.07	ABELE	01B	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p} n \rightarrow 5\pi$	
$\Gamma(\rho\rho)/\Gamma(4\pi)$					Γ_7/Γ_3
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.13 ± 0.08	ABELE	01B	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p} n \rightarrow 5\pi$	
$\Gamma(\pi(1300)\pi)/\Gamma(4\pi)$					Γ_8/Γ_3
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.50 ± 0.25	ABELE	01B	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p} n \rightarrow 5\pi$	
$\Gamma(a_1(1260)\pi)/\Gamma(4\pi)$					Γ_9/Γ_3
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.12 ± 0.05	ABELE	01B	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p} n \rightarrow 5\pi$	
$\Gamma(2\pi^0)/\Gamma(\eta\eta)$					Γ_{12}/Γ_2
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>		
1.7 ± 0.8 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.5.				
4.17 ± 1.74	AMSLER	02	CBAR	$0.9 \bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta\eta,$ $\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$	
1.45 ± 0.61	28 AMSLER	95C	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p} p \rightarrow \eta\eta\pi^0$	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
4.29 ± 0.72	29 ABELE	96C	RVUE	Compilation	
2.12 ± 0.81	30 AMSLER	95D	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0,$ $\pi^0 \eta\eta, \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$	
< 0.3	BINON	83	GAM2	$38 \pi^- p \rightarrow 2\eta n$	

$\Gamma(K\bar{K})/\Gamma(\eta\eta)$

Γ_{13}/Γ_2

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1.85±0.41		BARBERIS	00E	450 $p p \rightarrow p_f \eta \eta p_s$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1.5 ±0.6		27 ANISOVICH	02D SPEC	Combined fit
<0.4	90	31 PROKOSHKIN	91 GAM4	300 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^- p \eta \eta$
<0.6		32 BINON	83 GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 2\eta n$

$\Gamma(K\bar{K})/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_{13}/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>
0.044±0.021	BUGG	96 RVUE

● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

$\Gamma(K\bar{K})/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$

Γ_{13}/Γ_{10}

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.241±0.028 OUR NEW AVERAGE	[0.19 ± 0.07 OUR 2002 AVERAGE]		
0.25 ±0.03	33 BARGIOTTI	03 OBLX	$\bar{p} p$
0.19 ±0.07	34 ABELE	98 CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow K_L^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.16 ±0.05	27 ANISOVICH	02D SPEC	Combined fit
0.33 ±0.03 ±0.07	BARBERIS	99D OMEG	450 $p p \rightarrow K^+ K^-$,
0.20 ±0.08	35 ABELE	96B CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow \pi^0 K_L^0 K_L^0$

$\Gamma(\pi\pi)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_{10}/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>
0.454±0.104	BUGG	96 RVUE

● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

$\Gamma(4\pi)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$

Γ_3/Γ_{10}

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
2.1 ±0.2	27 ANISOVICH	02D SPEC	Combined fit
1.37±0.16	BARBERIS	00D	450 $p p \rightarrow p_f 4\pi p_s$
2.1 ±0.6	36 AMSLER	98 RVUE	
3.4 ±0.8	36 ABELE	96 CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow 5\pi^0$

$\Gamma(2(\pi\pi)_{S-wave})/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$

Γ_6/Γ_{10}

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.42±0.26	37 ABELE	01 CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p} d \rightarrow \pi^- 4\pi^0 p$

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_{11}/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
seen	BERTIN	98 OBLX	0.05–0.405 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow$
possibly seen	FRABETTI	97D E687	$D_s^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm$

$\Gamma(\eta\eta)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$ Γ_2/Γ_{10}

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.18 ± 0.03	BARBERIS	00E	450 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow p_f \eta \eta p_S$
• • •	We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •		
0.11 ± 0.03	²⁷ ANISOVICH	02D SPEC	Combined fit
	²⁶	Using AMSLER 94E ($\eta\eta' \pi^0$).	
	²⁷	From a combined K-matrix analysis of Crystal Barrel ($0. p\bar{p} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0, \pi^0 \eta \eta, \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$), GAMS ($\pi p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n, \eta \eta n, \eta \eta' n$), and BNL ($\pi p \rightarrow K \bar{K} n$) data.	
	²⁸	Using AMSLER 95B ($3\pi^0$).	
	²⁹	2π width determined to be 60 ± 12 MeV.	
	³⁰	Coupled-channel analysis of AMSLER 95B, AMSLER 95C, and AMSLER 94D.	
	³¹	Combining results of GAM4 with those of WA76 on $K\bar{K}$ central production.	
	³²	Using ETKIN 82B and COHEN 80.	
	³³	Coupled channel analysis of $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, K^+ K^- \pi^0$, and $K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$.	
	³⁴	Using $\pi^0 \pi^0$ from AMSLER 95B.	
	³⁵	Using AMSLER 95B ($3\pi^0$), AMSLER 94C ($2\pi^0 \eta$) and SU(3).	
	³⁶	Excluding $\rho\rho$ contribution to 4π .	
	³⁷	From the combined data of ABELE 96 and ABELE 96C.	

 $f_0(1500)$ REFERENCES

BARGIOTTI	03	EPJ C26 371	M. Bargiotti <i>et al.</i>	(OBELIX Collab.)
AMSLER	02	EPJ C23 29	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	
ANISOVICH	02D	PAN 65 1545	V.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	
		Translated from YAF 65 1583.		
ABELE	01	EPJ C19 667	A. Abele <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ABELE	01B	EPJ C21 261	A. Abele <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ACCIARRI	01H	PL B501 173	M. Acciarri <i>et al.</i>	(L3 Collab.)
BARATE	00E	PL B472 189	R. Barate <i>et al.</i>	(ALEPH Collab.)
BARBERIS	00A	PL B471 429	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(WA 102 Collab.)
BARBERIS	00C	PL B471 440	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(WA 102 Collab.)
BARBERIS	00D	PL B474 423	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(WA 102 Collab.)
BARBERIS	00E	PL B479 59	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(WA 102 Collab.)
BARBERIS	99	PL B453 305	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(Omega Expt.)
BARBERIS	99B	PL B453 316	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(Omega Expt.)
BARBERIS	99D	PL B462 462	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(Omega Expt.)
BELLAZZINI	99	PL B467 296	R. Bellazzini <i>et al.</i>	
FRENCH	99	PL B460 213	B. French <i>et al.</i>	(WA76 Collab.)
KAMINSKI	99	EPJ C9 141	R. Kaminski, L. Lesniak, B. Loiseau	(CRAC, PARIN)
ABELE	98	PR D57 3860	A. Abele <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ALDE	98	EPJ A3 361	D. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(GAM4 Collab.)
Also	99	PAN 62 405	D. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(GAMS Collab.)
		Translated from YAF 62 446.		
AMSLER	98	RMP 70 1293	C. Amsler	
ANISOVICH	98B	UFN 41 419	V.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	
BERTIN	98	PR D57 55	A. Bertin <i>et al.</i>	(OBELIX Collab.)
REYES	98	PRL 81 4079	M.A. Reyes <i>et al.</i>	
BARBERIS	97B	PL B413 217	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(WA 102 Collab.)
BERTIN	97C	PL B408 476	A. Bertin <i>et al.</i>	(OBELIX Collab.)
FRABETTI	97D	PL B407 79	P.L. Frabetti <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL E687 Collab.)
ABELE	96	PL B380 453	A. Abele <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ABELE	96B	PL B385 425	A. Abele <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ABELE	96C	NP A609 562	A. Abele <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
AMELIN	96B	PAN 59 976	D.V. Amelin <i>et al.</i>	(SERP, TBIL)
		Translated from YAF 59 1021.		

BUGG	96	NP B471 59	D.V. Bugg, A.V. Sarantsev, B.S. Zou	(LOQM, PNPI)
AMSLER	95B	PL B342 433	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
AMSLER	95C	PL B353 571	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
AMSLER	95D	PL B355 425	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ANTINORI	95	PL B353 589	F. Antinori <i>et al.</i>	(ATHU, BARI, BIRM+)
BUGG	95	PL B353 378	D.V. Bugg <i>et al.</i>	(LOQM, PNPI, WASH)
ABATZIS	94	PL B324 509	S. Abatzis <i>et al.</i>	(ATHU, BARI, BIRM+)
AMSLER	94C	PL B327 425	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
AMSLER	94D	PL B333 277	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
AMSLER	94E	PL B340 259	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ANISOVICH	94	PL B323 233	V.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
BUGG	94	PR D50 4412	D.V. Bugg <i>et al.</i>	(LOQM)
AMSLER	92	PL B291 347	C. Amsler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
BELADIDZE	92C	SJNP 55 1535	G.M. Beladidze, S.I. Bitjukov, G.V. Borisov	(SERP+)
		Translated from YAF 55 2748.		
PROKOSHKIN	91	SPD 36 155	Y.D. Prokoshkin	(GAM2, GAM4 Collab.)
		Translated from DANS 316 900.		
ARMSTRONG	89E	PL B228 536	T.A. Armstrong, M. Benayoun	(ATHU, BARI, BIRM+)
ALDE	88	PL B201 160	D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(SERP, BELG, LANL, LAPP+)
ASTON	88D	NP B301 525	D. Aston <i>et al.</i>	(SLAC, NAGO, CINC, INUS)
ALDE	87	PL B198 286	D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(LANL, BRUX, SERP, LAPP)
ALDE	86D	NP B269 485	D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(BELG, LAPP, SERP, CERN+)
BINON	84C	NC 80A 363	F.G. Binon <i>et al.</i>	(BELG, LAPP, SERP+)
BINON	83	NC 78A 313	F.G. Binon <i>et al.</i>	(BELG, LAPP, SERP+)
Also	83B	SJNP 38 561	F.G. Binon <i>et al.</i>	(BELG, LAPP, SERP+)
		Translated from YAF 38 934.		
GRAY	83	PR D27 307	L. Gray <i>et al.</i>	(SYRA)
ETKIN	82B	PR D25 1786	A. Etkin <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, CUNY, TUFTS, VAND)
COHEN	80	PR D22 2595	D. Cohen <i>et al.</i>	(ANL)

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AMSLER	02B	PL B541 22	C. Amsler	
GARMASH	02	PR D65 092005	A. Garmash <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
JIN	02	PR D66 057505	H. Jin, X. Zhang	
KLEEFELD	02	PR D66 034007	F. Kleefeld, E. van Beveren, G. Rupp	
RUPP	02	PR D65 078501	G. Rupp, E. vanBeveren, M.D. Scadron	
SHAKIN	02	PR D65 078502	C.M. Shakin, H. Wang	
TESHIMA	02	JPG 28 1391	T. Teshima, I. Kitamura, N. Morisita	
VOLKOV	02	PAN 65 1657	M.K. Volkov, V.L. Yudichev	
		Translated from YAF 65 1701.		
LI	01B	EPJ C19 529	D.-M. Li, H. Yu, Q.-X. Shen	
SUROVTSEV	01	PR D63 054024	Y.S. Surovtsev, D. Krupa, M. Nagy	
ANISOVICH	99H	PL B467 289	A.V. Anisovich, V.V. Anisovich	
AMSLER	98	RMP 70 1293	C. Amsler	
STROHMEIER	98	PL B438 21	M. Strohmeier <i>et al.</i>	
ANISOVICH	97	PL B395 123	A.V. Anisovich, A.V. Sarantsev	(PNPI)
ANISOVICH	97B	ZPHY A357 123	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	(PNPI)
ANISOVICH	97C	PL B413 137	A.V. Anisovich, A.V. Sarantsev	
ANISOVICH	97E	PAN 60 1892	A.V. Anisovich <i>et al.</i>	(PNPI)
		Translated from YAF 60 2065.		
KAMINSKI	97B	PL B413 130	R. Kaminski, L. Lesniak, B. Loiseau	(CRAC, IPN)
PROKOSHKIN	97	SPD 42 117	Y.D. Prokoshkin <i>et al.</i>	(SERP)
		Translated from DANS 353 323.		
AMSLER	96	PR D53 295	C. Amsler, F.E. Close	(ZURI, RAL)
AMSLER	95E	PL B353 385	C. Amsler, F.E. Close	(ZURI, RAL)
GASPERO	95	NP A588 861	M. Gaspero	(ROMA)
SLAUGHTER	88	MPL A3 1361	M.D. Slaughter	(LANL)
BRIDGES	86B	PRL 56 215	D.L. Bridges <i>et al.</i>	(SYRA, CASE)