

# Magnetic Monopole Searches

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## Monopole Production Cross Section — Accelerator Searches

<i>X-SECT</i> (cm <sup>2</sup> )	<i>MASS</i> (GeV)	<i>CHG</i> (g)	<i>ENERGY</i> (GeV)	<i>BEAM</i>	<i>EVTS</i>	<i>DOCUMENT ID</i>	<i>TECN</i>
< 0.7E-36	>295	1	1800	$p\bar{p}$	0	1,2 KALBFLEISCH 00	CNTR
< 7.8E-36	>260	2	1800	$p\bar{p}$	0	1,2 KALBFLEISCH 00	CNTR
< 2.3E-36	>325	3	1800	$p\bar{p}$	0	1,3 KALBFLEISCH 00	CNTR
< 0.11E-36	>420	6	1800	$p\bar{p}$	0	1,3 KALBFLEISCH 00	CNTR
<0.65E-33	<3.3	≥ 2	11A	<sup>197</sup> Au	0	4 HE	97
<1.90E-33	<8.1	≥ 2	160A	<sup>208</sup> Pb	0	4 HE	97
<3.E-37	<45.0	1.0	88-94	$e^+e^-$	0	PINFOLD	93 PLAS
<3.E-37	<41.6	2.0	88-94	$e^+e^-$	0	PINFOLD	93 PLAS
<7.E-35	<44.9	0.2-1.0	89-93	$e^+e^-$	0	KINOSHITA	92 PLAS
<2.E-34	<850	≥ 0.5	1800	$p\bar{p}$	0	BERTANI	90 PLAS
<1.2E-33	<800	≥ 1	1800	$p\bar{p}$	0	PRICE	90 PLAS
<1.E-37	<29	1	50-61	$e^+e^-$	0	KINOSHITA	89 PLAS
<1.E-37	<18	2	50-61	$e^+e^-$	0	KINOSHITA	89 PLAS
<1.E-38	<17	<1	35	$e^+e^-$	0	BRAUNSCH...	88B CNTR
<8.E-37	<24	1	50-52	$e^+e^-$	0	KINOSHITA	88 PLAS
<1.3E-35	<22	2	50-52	$e^+e^-$	0	KINOSHITA	88 PLAS
<9.E-37	<4	<0.15	10.6	$e^+e^-$	0	GENTILE	87 CLEO
<3.E-32	<800	≥ 1	1800	$p\bar{p}$	0	PRICE	87 PLAS
<3.E-38		<3	29	$e^+e^-$	0	FRYBERGER	84 PLAS
<1.E-31		1,3	540	$p\bar{p}$	0	AUBERT	83B PLAS
<4.E-38	<10	<6	34	$e^+e^-$	0	MUSSET	83 PLAS
<8.E-36	<20		52	$pp$	0	5 DELL	82 CNTR
<9.E-37	<30	<3	29	$e^+e^-$	0	KINOSHITA	82 PLAS
<1.E-37	<20	<24	63	$pp$	0	CARRIGAN	78 CNTR
<1.E-37	<30	<3	56	$pp$	0	HOFFMANN	78 PLAS
			62	$pp$	0	5 DELL	76 SPRK
<4.E-33			300	$p$	0	5 STEVENS	76B SPRK
<1.E-40	<5	<2	70	$p$	0	6 ZRELOV	76 CNTR
<2.E-30			300	$n$	0	5 BURKE	75 OSPK
<1.E-38			8	$\nu$	0	7 CARRIGAN	75 HLBC
<5.E-43	<12	<10	400	$p$	0	EBERHARD	75B INDU
<2.E-36	<30	<3	60	$pp$	0	GIACOMELLI	75 PLAS
<5.E-42	<13	<24	400	$p$	0	CARRIGAN	74 CNTR
<6.E-42	<12	<24	300	$p$	0	CARRIGAN	73 CNTR
<2.E-36		1	0.001	$\gamma$	0	6 BARTLETT	72 CNTR
<1.E-41	<5		70	$p$	0	GUREVICH	72 EMUL
<1.E-40	<3	<2	28	$p$	0	AMALDI	63 EMUL
<2.E-40	<3	<2	30	$p$	0	PURCELL	63 CNTR
<1.E-35	<3	<4	28	$p$	0	FIDECARO	61 CNTR
<2.E-35	<1	1	6	$p$	0	BRADNER	59 EMUL

- <sup>1</sup> KALBFLEISCH 00 used an induction method to search for stopped monopoles in pieces of the DØ (FNAL) beryllium beam pipe and in extensions to the drift chamber aluminum support cylinder. Results are model dependent.
- <sup>2</sup> KALBFLEISCH 00 result is for aluminum.
- <sup>3</sup> KALBFLEISCH 00 result is for beryllium.
- <sup>4</sup> HE 97 used a lead target and barium phosphate glass detectors. Cross-section limits are well below those predicted via the Drell-Yan mechanism.
- <sup>5</sup> Multiphoton events.
- <sup>6</sup> Cherenkov radiation polarization.
- <sup>7</sup> Re-examines CERN neutrino experiments.

### Monopole Production — Other Accelerator Searches

<u>MASS</u> (GeV)	<u>CHG</u> (g)	<u>SPIN</u>	<u>ENERGY</u> (GeV)	<u>BEAM</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>
> 610	≥ 1	0	1800	$p\bar{p}$	<sup>8</sup> ABBOTT	98K D0
> 870	≥ 1	1/2	1800	$p\bar{p}$	<sup>8</sup> ABBOTT	98K D0
>1580	≥ 1	1	1800	$p\bar{p}$	<sup>8</sup> ABBOTT	98K D0
> 510			88–94	$e^+e^-$	<sup>9</sup> ACCIARRI	95C L3

<sup>8</sup> ABBOTT 98K search for heavy pointlike Dirac monopoles via central production of a pair of photons with high transverse energies.

<sup>9</sup> ACCIARRI 95C finds a limit  $B(Z \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma) < 0.8 \times 10^{-5}$  (which is possible via a monopole loop) at 95% CL and sets the mass limit via a cross section model.

### Monopole Flux — Cosmic Ray Searches

<u>FLUX</u> ( $\text{cm}^{-2}\text{sr}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$ )	<u>MASS</u> (GeV)	<u>CHG</u> (g)	<u>COMMENTS</u> ( $\beta = v/c$ )	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>
<b>&lt;1E–15</b>		<b>1</b>	<b><math>1.1 \times 10^{-4}-0.1</math></b>	0	<sup>10</sup> AMBROSIO	97 MCRO
<4.1E–15		1	(0.18–2.7)E–3	0	<sup>11</sup> AMBROSIO	97 MCRO
<1.0E–15		1	0.0012–0.1	0	<sup>12</sup> AMBROSIO	97 MCRO
<0.87E–15			(0.11–5)E–3	0	<sup>13</sup> AMBROSIO	97 MCRO
<6.8E–15		1	4.0E–5	0	<sup>14</sup> AMBROSIO	97 MCRO
<2.8E–15		1	0.1–1	0	<sup>15</sup> AMBROSIO	97 MCRO
<4.4E–15		1	0.1–1	0	<sup>16</sup> AMBROSIO	97 MCRO
<5.6E–15		1	(0.18–3.0)E–3	0	<sup>17</sup> AHLEN	94 MCRO
<2.7E–15		1	$\beta \sim 1 \times 10^{-3}$	0	<sup>18</sup> BECKER-SZ...	94 IMB
<8.7E–15		1	>2.E–3	0	THRON	92 SOUD
<4.4E–12		1	all $\beta$	0	GARDNER	91 INDU
<7.2E–13		1	all $\beta$	0	HUBER	91 INDU
<3.7E–15	>E12	1	$\beta=1.E-4$	0	<sup>19</sup> ORITO	91 PLAS
<3.2E–16	>E10	1	$\beta > 0.05$	0	<sup>19</sup> ORITO	91 PLAS
<3.2E–16	>E10–E12	2,3		0	<sup>19</sup> ORITO	91 PLAS
<3.8E–13		1	all $\beta$	0	BERMON	90 INDU
<5.E–16		1	$\beta < 1.E-3$	0	<sup>18</sup> BEZRUKOV	90 CHER
<1.8E–14		1	$\beta > 1.1E-4$	0	<sup>20</sup> BUCKLAND	90 HEPT
<1E–18			$3.E-4 < \beta < 1.5E-3$	0	<sup>21</sup> GHOSH	90 MICA
<7.2E–13		1	all $\beta$	0	HUBER	90 INDU
<5.E–12	>E7	1	$3.E-4 < \beta < 5.E-3$	0	BARISH	87 CNTR
<1.E–13			$1.E-5 < \beta < 1$	0	<sup>18</sup> BARTELT	87 SOUD
<1.E–10		1	all $\beta$	0	EBISU	87 INDU
<2.E–13			$1.E-4 < \beta < 6.E-4$	0	MASEK	87 HEPT
<2.E–14			$4.E-5 < \beta < 2.E-4$	0	NAKAMURA	87 PLAS

<2.E-14		1.E-3 < $\beta$ < 1	0	NAKAMURA	87	PLAS
<5.E-14		9.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1.E-2	0	SHEPKO	87	CNTR
<2.E-13		4.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1	0	TSUKAMOTO	87	CNTR
<5.E-14		1 all $\beta$	1	<sup>22</sup> CAPLIN	86	INDU
<5.E-12		1	0	CROMAR	86	INDU
<1.E-13		1 7.E-4 < $\beta$	0	HARA	86	CNTR
<7.E-11		1 all $\beta$	0	INCANDELA	86	INDU
<1.E-18		4.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1.E-3	0	<sup>21</sup> PRICE	86	MICA
<5.E-12		1	0	BERMON	85	INDU
<6.E-12		1	0	CAPLIN	85	INDU
<6.E-10		1	0	EBISU	85	INDU
<3.E-15		5.E-5 $\leq \beta \leq$ 1.E-3	0	<sup>18</sup> KAJITA	85	KAMI
<2.E-21		$\beta$ < 1.E-3	0	<sup>18,23</sup> KAJITA	85	KAMI
<3.E-15		1.E-3 < $\beta$ < 1.E-1	0	<sup>18</sup> PARK	85B	CNTR
<5.E-12		1 1.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1	0	BATTISTONI	84	NUSX
<7.E-12		1	0	INCANDELA	84	INDU
<7.E-13		1 3.E-4 < $\beta$	0	<sup>20</sup> KAJINO	84	CNTR
<2.E-12		1 3.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1.E-1	0	KAJINO	84B	CNTR
<6.E-13		1 5.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1	0	KAWAGOE	84	CNTR
<2.E-14		1.E-3 < $\beta$	0	<sup>18</sup> KRISHNA...	84	CNTR
<4.E-13		1 6.E-4 < $\beta$ < 2.E-3	0	LISS	84	CNTR
<1.E-16		3.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1.E-3	0	<sup>21</sup> PRICE	84	MICA
<1.E-13		1 1.E-4 < $\beta$	0	PRICE	84B	PLAS
<4.E-13		1 6.E-4 < $\beta$ < 2.E-3	0	TARLE	84	CNTR
<4.E-13			7	<sup>24</sup> ANDERSON	83	EMUL
<4.E-13		1 1.E-2 < $\beta$ < 1.E-3	0	BARTELT	83B	CNTR
<1.E-12		1 7.E-3 < $\beta$ < 1	0	BARWICK	83	PLAS
<3.E-13		1 1.E-3 < $\beta$ < 4.E-1	0	BONARELLI	83	CNTR
<3.E-12		5.E-4 < $\beta$ < 5.E-2	0	<sup>18</sup> BOSETTI	83	CNTR
<4.E-11		1	0	CABRERA	83	INDU
<5.E-15		1 1.E-2 < $\beta$ < 1	0	DOKE	83	PLAS
<8.E-15		1.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1.E-1	0	<sup>18</sup> ERREDE	83	IMB
<5.E-12		1 1.E-4 < $\beta$ < 3.E-2	0	GROOM	83	CNTR
<2.E-12		6.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1	0	MASHIMO	83	CNTR
<1.E-13		1 $\beta=3.E-3$	0	ALEXEYEV	82	CNTR
<2.E-12		1 7.E-3 < $\beta$ < 6.E-1	0	BONARELLI	82	CNTR
6.E-10		1 all $\beta$	1	<sup>25</sup> CABRERA	82	INDU
<2.E-11		1.E-2 < $\beta$ < 1.E-1	0	MASHIMO	82	CNTR
<2.E-15		concentrator	0	BARTLETT	81	PLAS
<1.E-13	>1	1.E-3 < $\beta$	0	KINOSHITA	81B	PLAS
<5.E-11	<E17	3.E-4 < $\beta$ < 1.E-3	0	ULLMAN	81	CNTR
<2.E-11		concentrator	0	BARTLETT	78	PLAS
1.E-1	>200	2	1	<sup>26</sup> PRICE	75	PLAS
<2.E-13		>2	0	FLEISCHER	71	PLAS
<1.E-19		>2 obsidian, mica	0	FLEISCHER	69C	PLAS
<5.E-15	<15	<3 concentrator	0	CARITHERS	66	ELEC
<2.E-11		<1-3 concentrator	0	MALKUS	51	EMUL

<sup>10</sup> AMBROSIO 97 global MACRO 90%CL is  $0.78 \times 10^{-15}$  at  $\beta=1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ , goes through a minimum at  $0.61 \times 10^{-15}$  near  $\beta=(1.1-2.7) \times 10^{-3}$ , then rises to  $0.84 \times 10^{-15}$  at  $\beta=0.1$ . The global limit in this region is below the Parker bound at  $10^{-15}$ . Less stringent limits are established for  $4 \times 10^{-5} < \beta < 1$ . Limits set by various triggers

- in the detector are listed below. All limits assume a catalysis cross section smaller than 10 mb.
- 11 AMBROSIO 97 "Scintillator D" (low velocity) 90%CL increases from  $4.1 \times 10^{-15}$  at  $\beta=2.7 \times 10^{-3}$  to  $14.6 \times 10^{-15}$  at  $\beta=0.006$ .
  - 12 AMBROSIO 97 "Scintillator B" 90%CL (single medium-velocity trigger with two analysis criteria).
  - 13 AMBROSIO 97 streamer tube 90%CL. Tubes contain helium, and hence trigger is sensitive via the atomic induction mechanism.
  - 14 AMBROSIO 97 CR39 90%CL improves to  $4.3 \times 10^{-15}$  at  $\beta=1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ . CR39 is sensitive for  $4 \times 10^{-5} < \beta < 1$  except for a window at  $0.25 \times 10^{-3} < \beta < 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$ . In the middle region other triggers set better limits.
  - 15 AMBROSIO 97 CR39 90%CL falls to  $2.7 \times 10^{-15}$  at  $\beta=1$  and increases at lower velocities. Provides better limit than "Scintillator C" for  $0.1 < \beta < 1.0$ .
  - 16 AMBROSIO 97 "Scintillator C" 90%CL, based on high absolute energy loss in two scintillator layers.
  - 17 AHLEN 94 limit for dyons extends down to  $\beta=0.9E-4$  and a limit of  $1.3E-14$  extends to  $\beta = 0.8E-4$ . Also see comment by PRICE 94 and reply of BARISH 94. One loophole in the AHLEN 94 result is that in the case of monopoles catalyzing nucleon decay, relativistic particles could veto the events. See AMBROSIO 97 for additional results.
  - 18 Catalysis of nucleon decay; sensitive to assumed catalysis cross section.
  - 19 ORITO 91 limits are functions of velocity. Lowest limits are given here.
  - 20 Used DKMPR mechanism and Penning effect.
  - 21 Assumes monopole attaches fermion nucleus.
  - 22 Limit from combining data of CAPLIN 86, BERMON 85, INCANDELA 84, and CABRERA 83. For a discussion of controversy about CAPLIN 86 observed event, see GUY 87. Also see SCHOUTEN 87.
  - 23 Based on lack of high- energy solar neutrinos from catalysis in the sun.
  - 24 Anomalous long-range  $\alpha$  ( $^4\text{He}$ ) tracks.
  - 25 CABRERA 82 candidate event has single Dirac charge within  $\pm 5\%$ .
  - 26 ALVAREZ 75, FLEISCHER 75, and FRIEDLANDER 75 explain as fragmenting nucleus. EBERHARD 75 and ROSS 76 discuss conflict with other experiments. HAGSTROM 77 reinterprets as antinucleus. PRICE 78 reassesses.

### Monopole Flux — Astrophysics

<i>FLUX</i> ( $\text{cm}^{-2}\text{sr}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$ )	<i>MASS</i> (GeV)	<i>CHG</i> (g)	<i>COMMENTS</i> ( $\beta = v/c$ )	<i>EVTS</i>	<i>DOCUMENT ID</i>	<i>TECN</i>
<1.3E-20			faint white dwarf		27 FREESE	99 ASTR
<1.E-16	E17	1	galactic field	0	28 ADAMS	93 COSM
<1.E-23			Jovian planets		27 ARAFUNE	85 ASTR
<1.E-16	E15		solar trapping	0	BRACCI	85B ASTR
<1.E-18		1		0	27 HARVEY	84 COSM
<3.E-23			neutron stars		KOLB	84 ASTR
<7.E-22			pulsars	0	27 FREESE	83B ASTR
<1.E-18	<E18	1	intergalactic field	0	27 REPHAELI	83 COSM
<1.E-23			neutron stars	0	27 DIMOPOUL...	82 COSM
<5.E-22			neutron stars	0	27 KOLB	82 COSM
<5.E-15	>E21		galactic halo		SALPETER	82 COSM
<1.E-12	E19	1	$\beta=3.E-3$	0	29 TURNER	82 COSM
<1.E-16		1	galactic field	0	PARKER	70 COSM

27 Catalysis of nucleon decay.

28 ADAMS 93 limit based on "survival and growth of a small galactic seed field" is  $10^{-16} (m/10^{17} \text{ GeV}) \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ sr}^{-1}$ . Above  $10^{17} \text{ GeV}$ , limit  $10^{-16} (10^{17} \text{ GeV}/m)$

$\text{cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$  (from requirement that monopole density does not overclose the universe) is more stringent.

<sup>29</sup> Re-evaluates PARKER 70 limit for GUT monopoles.

### Monopole Density — Matter Searches

<u>DENSITY</u>	<u>CHG (g)</u>	<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>
<6.9E-6/gram	>1/3	Meteorites and other	0	JEON 95	INDU
<2.E-7/gram	>0.6	Fe ore	0	<sup>30</sup> EBISU 87	INDU
<4.6E-6/gram	> 0.5	deep schist	0	KOVALIK 86	INDU
<1.6E-6/gram	> 0.5	manganese nodules	0	<sup>31</sup> KOVALIK 86	INDU
<1.3E-6/gram	> 0.5	seawater	0	KOVALIK 86	INDU
>1.E+14/gram	>1/3	iron aerosols	>1	MIKHAILOV 83	SPEC
<6.E-4/gram		air, seawater	0	CARRIGAN 76	CNTR
<5.E-1/gram	>0.04	11 materials	0	CABRERA 75	INDU
<2.E-4/gram	>0.05	moon rock	0	ROSS 73	INDU
<6.E-7/gram	<140	seawater	0	KOLM 71	CNTR
<1.E-2/gram	<120	manganese nodules	0	FLEISCHER 69	PLAS
<1.E-4/gram	>0	manganese	0	FLEISCHER 69B	PLAS
<2.E-3/gram	<1-3	magnetite, meteor	0	GOTO 63	EMUL
<2.E-2/gram		meteorite	0	PETUKHOV 63	CNTR

<sup>30</sup> Mass  $1 \times 10^{14}$ – $1 \times 10^{17}$  GeV.

<sup>31</sup> KOVALIK 86 examined 498 kg of schist from two sites which exhibited clear minearalogic evidence of havng been buried at least 20 km deep and held below the Curie temperature.

### Monopole Density — Astrophysics

<u>DENSITY</u>	<u>CHG (g)</u>	<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>
<1.E-9/gram	1	sun, catalysis	0	<sup>32</sup> ARAFUNE 83	COSM
<6.E-33/nucl	1	moon wake	0	SCHATTEN 83	ELEC
<2.E-28/nucl		earth heat	0	CARRIGAN 80	COSM
<2.E-4/prot		42cm absorption	0	BRODERICK 79	COSM
<2.E-13/m <sup>3</sup>		moon wake	0	SCHATTEN 70	ELEC

<sup>32</sup> Catalysis of nucleon decay.

### REFERENCES FOR Magnetic Monopole Searches

KALBFLEISCH 00	PRL 85 5292	G.R. Kalbfleisch <i>et al.</i>	
FREESE 99	PR D59 063007	K. Freese, E. Krasteva	
ABBOTT 98K	PRL 81 524	B. Abbott <i>et al.</i>	(D0 Collab.)
AMBROSIO 97	PL B406 249	M. Ambrosio <i>et al.</i>	(MACRO Collab.)
HE 97	PRL 79 3134	Y.D. He	(UCB)
ACCIARRI 95C	PL B345 609	M. Acciarri <i>et al.</i>	(L3 Collab.)
JEON 95	PRL 75 1443	H. Jeon, M.J. Longo	(MICH)
Also 96	PRL 76 159 (errata)	H. Jeon, M.J. Longo	
AHLEN 94	PRL 72 608	S.P. Ahlen <i>et al.</i>	(MACRO Collab.)
BARISH 94	PRL 73 1306	B.C. Barish, G. Giacomelli, J.T. Hong	(CIT+)
BECKER-SZ... 94	PR D49 2169	R.A. Becker-Szendy <i>et al.</i>	(IMB Collab.)
PRICE 94	PRL 73 1305	P.B. Price	(UCB)
ADAMS 93	PRL 70 2511	F.C. Adams <i>et al.</i>	(MICH, FNAL)
PINFOLD 93	PL B316 407	J.L. Pinfold <i>et al.</i>	(ALBE, HARV, MONT+)
KINOSHITA 92	PR D46 R881	K. Kinoshita <i>et al.</i>	(HARV, BGNA, REHO)
THRON 92	PR D46 4846	J.L. Thron <i>et al.</i>	(SOUDAN-2 Collab.)
GARDNER 91	PR D44 622	R.D. Gardner <i>et al.</i>	(STAN)
HUBER 91	PR D44 636	M.E. Huber <i>et al.</i>	(STAN)

ORITO	91	PRL 66 1951	S. Orito <i>et al.</i>	(ICEPP, WASCR, NIHO, ICRR)
BERMON	90	PRL 64 839	S. Bermon <i>et al.</i>	(IBM, BNL)
BERTANI	90	EPL 12 613	M. Bertani <i>et al.</i>	(BGNA, INFN)
BEZRUKOV	90	SJNP 52 54	L.B. Bezrukov <i>et al.</i>	(INRM)
		Translated from YAF 52 86.		
BUCKLAND	90	PR D41 2726	K.N. Buckland <i>et al.</i>	(UCSD)
GHOSH	90	EPL 12 25	D.C. Ghosh, S. Chatterjea	(JADA)
HUBER	90	PRL 64 835	M.E. Huber <i>et al.</i>	(STAN)
PRICE	90	PRL 65 149	P.B. Price, J. Guiru, K. Kinoshita	(UCB, HARV)
KINOSHITA	89	PL B228 543	K. Kinoshita <i>et al.</i>	(HARV, TISA, KEK+)
BRAUNSCH...	88B	ZPHY C38 543	R. Braunschweig <i>et al.</i>	(TASSO Collab.)
KINOSHITA	88	PRL 60 1610	K. Kinoshita <i>et al.</i>	(HARV, TISA, KEK+)
BARISH	87	PR D36 2641	B.C. Barish, G. Liu, C. Lane	(CIT)
BARTELT	87	PR D36 1990	J.E. Bartelt <i>et al.</i>	(Soudan Collab.)
Also	89	PR D40 1701 erratum	J.E. Bartelt <i>et al.</i>	(Soudan Collab.)
EBISU	87	PR D36 3359	T. Ebisu, T. Watanabe	(KOBE)
Also	85	JPG 11 883	T. Ebisu, T. Watanabe	(KOBE)
GENTILE	87	PR D35 1081	T. Gentile <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
GUY	87	Nature 325 463	J. Guy	(LOIC)
MASEK	87	PR D35 2758	G.E. Masek <i>et al.</i>	(UCSD)
NAKAMURA	87	PL B183 395	S. Nakamura <i>et al.</i>	(INUS, WASCR, NIHO)
PRICE	87	PRL 59 2523	P.B. Price, R. Guoxiao, K. Kinoshita	(UCB, HARV)
SCHOUTEN	87	JPE 20 850	J.C. Schouten <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC)
SHEPKO	87	PR D35 2917	M.J. Shepko <i>et al.</i>	(TAMU)
TSUKAMOTO	87	EPL 3 39	T. Tsukamoto <i>et al.</i>	(ICRR)
CAPLIN	86	Nature 321 402	A.D. Caplin <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC)
Also	87	JPE 20 850	J.C. Schouten <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC)
Also	87	Nature 325 463	J. Guy	(LOIC)
CROMAR	86	PRL 56 2561	M.W. Cromar, A.F. Clark, F.R. Fickett	(NBSB)
HARA	86	PRL 56 553	T. Hara <i>et al.</i>	(ICRR, KYOT, KEK, KOBE+)
INCANDELA	86	PR D34 2637	J. Incandela <i>et al.</i>	(CHIC, FNAL, MICH)
KOVALIK	86	PR A33 1183	J.M. Kovalik, J.L. Kirschvink	(CIT)
PRICE	86	PRL 56 1226	P.B. Price, M.H. Salamon	(UCB)
ARAFUNE	85	PR D32 2586	J. Arafune, M. Fukugita, S. Yanagita	(ICRR, KYOTU+)
BERMON	85	PRL 55 1850	S. Bermon <i>et al.</i>	(IBM)
BRACCI	85B	NP B258 726	L. Bracci, G. Fiorentini, G. Mezzorani	(PISA+)
Also	85	LNC 42 123	L. Bracci, G. Fiorentini	(PISA)
CAPLIN	85	Nature 317 234	A.D. Caplin <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC)
EBISU	85	JPG 11 883	T. Ebisu, T. Watanabe	(KOBE)
KAJITA	85	JPSJ 54 4065	T. Kajita <i>et al.</i>	(ICRR, KEK, NIIG)
PARK	85B	NP B252 261	H.S. Park <i>et al.</i>	(IMB Collab.)
BATTISTONI	84	PL 133B 454	G. Battistoni <i>et al.</i>	(NUSEX Collab.)
FRYBERGER	84	PR D29 1524	D. Fryberger <i>et al.</i>	(SLAC, UCB)
HARVEY	84	NP B236 255	J.A. Harvey	(PRIN)
INCANDELA	84	PRL 53 2067	J. Incandela <i>et al.</i>	(CHIC, FNAL, MICH)
KAJINO	84	PRL 52 1373	F. Kajino <i>et al.</i>	(ICRR)
KAJINO	84B	JPG 10 447	F. Kajino <i>et al.</i>	(ICRR)
KAWAGOE	84	LNC 41 315	K. Kawagoe <i>et al.</i>	(TOKY)
KOLB	84	APJ 286 702	E.W. Kolb, M.S. Turner	(FNAL, CHIC)
KRISHNA...	84	PL 142B 99	M.R. Krishnaswamy <i>et al.</i>	(TATA, OSKC+)
LISS	84	PR D30 884	T.M. Liss, S.P. Ahlen, G. Tarle	(UCB, IND+)
PRICE	84	PRL 52 1265	P.B. Price <i>et al.</i>	(ROMA, UCB, IND+)
PRICE	84B	PL 140B 112	P.B. Price	(CERN)
TARLE	84	PRL 52 90	G. Tarle, S.P. Ahlen, T.M. Liss	(UCB, MICH+)
ANDERSON	83	PR D28 2308	S.N. Anderson <i>et al.</i>	(WASH)
ARAFUNE	83	PL 133B 380	J. Arafune, M. Fukugita	(ICRR, KYOTU)
AUBERT	83B	PL 120B 465	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, LAPP)
BARTELT	83B	PRL 50 655	J.E. Bartelt <i>et al.</i>	(MINN, ANL)
BARWICK	83	PR D28 2338	S.W. Barwick, K. Kinoshita, P.B. Price	(UCB)
BONARELLI	83	PL 126B 137	R. Bonarelli, P. Capiluppi, I. d'Antone	(BGNA)
BOSETTI	83	PL 133B 265	P.C. Bosetti <i>et al.</i>	(AACH3, HAWA, TOKY)
CABRERA	83	PRL 51 1933	B. Cabrera <i>et al.</i>	(STAN)
DOKE	83	PL 129B 370	T. Doke <i>et al.</i>	(WASU, RIKK, TTAM, RIKEN)
ERREDE	83	PRL 51 245	S.M. Errede <i>et al.</i>	(IMB Collab.)
FREESE	83B	PRL 51 1625	K. Freese, M.S. Turner, D.N. Schramm	(CHIC)
GROOM	83	PRL 50 573	D.E. Groom <i>et al.</i>	(UTAH, STAN)
MASHIMO	83	PL 128B 327	T. Mashimo <i>et al.</i>	(ICEPP)
MIKHAILOV	83	PL 130B 331	V.F. Mikhailov	(KAZA)
MUSSET	83	PL 128B 333	P. Musset, M. Price, E. Lohrmann	(CERN, HAMB)

REPHAELI	83	PL 121B 115	Y. Rephaeli, M.S. Turner	(CHIC)
SCHATTEN	83	PR D27 1525	K.H. Schatten	(NASA)
ALEXEYEV	82	LNC 35 413	E.N. Alekseev <i>et al.</i>	(INRM)
BONARELLI	82	PL 112B 100	R. Bonarelli <i>et al.</i>	(BGNA)
CABRERA	82	PRL 48 1378	B. Cabrera	(STAN)
DELL	82	NP B209 45	G.F. Dell <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, ADEL, ROMA)
DIMOPOUL...	82	PL 119B 320	S. Dimopoulos, J. Preskill, F. Wilczek	(HARV+)
KINOSHITA	82	PRL 48 77	K. Kinoshita, P.B. Price, D. Fryberger	(UCB+)
KOLB	82	PRL 49 1373	E.W. Kolb, S.A. Colgate, J.A. Harvey	(LASL, PRIN)
MASHIMO	82	JPSJ 51 3067	T. Mashimo, K. Kawagoe, M. Koshiha	(INUS)
SALPETER	82	PRL 49 1114	E.E. Salpeter, S.L. Shapiro, I. Wasserman	(CORN)
TURNER	82	PR D26 1296	M.S. Turner, E.N. Parker, T.J. Bogdan	(CHIC)
BARTLETT	81	PR D24 612	D.F. Bartlett <i>et al.</i>	(COLO, GESC)
KINOSHITA	81B	PR D24 1707	K. Kinoshita, P.B. Price	(UCB)
ULLMAN	81	PRL 47 289	J.D. Ullman	(LEHM, BNL)
CARRIGAN	80	Nature 288 348	R.A. Carrigan	(FNAL)
BRODERICK	79	PR D19 1046	J.J. Broderick <i>et al.</i>	(VPI)
BARTLETT	78	PR D18 2253	D.F. Bartlett, D. Soo, M.G. White	(COLO, PRIN)
CARRIGAN	78	PR D17 1754	R.A. Carrigan, B.P. Strauss, G. Giacomelli	(FNAL+)
HOFFMANN	78	LNC 23 357	H. Hoffmann <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, ROMA)
PRICE	78	PR D18 1382	P.B. Price <i>et al.</i>	(UCB, HOUS)
HAGSTROM	77	PRL 38 729	R. Hagstrom	(LBL)
CARRIGAN	76	PR D13 1823	R.A. Carrigan, F.A. Nezrick, B.P. Strauss	(FNAL)
DELL	76	LNC 15 269	G.F. Dell <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, BNL, ROMA, ADEL)
ROSS	76	LBL-4665	R.R. Ross	(LBL)
STEVENS	76B	PR D14 2207	D.M. Stevens <i>et al.</i>	(VPI, BNL)
ZRELOV	76	CZJP B26 1306	V.P. Zrelov <i>et al.</i>	(JINR)
ALVAREZ	75	LBL-4260	L.W. Alvarez	(LBL)
BURKE	75	PL 60B 113	D.L. Burke <i>et al.</i>	(MICH)
CABRERA	75	Thesis	B. Cabrera	(STAN)
CARRIGAN	75	NP B91 279	R.A. Carrigan, F.A. Nezrick	(FNAL)
Also	71	PR D3 56	R.A. Carrigan, F.A. Nezrick	(FNAL)
EBERHARD	75	PR D11 3099	P.H. Eberhard <i>et al.</i>	(LBL, MPIM)
EBERHARD	75B	LBL-4289	P.H. Eberhard	(LBL)
FLEISCHER	75	PRL 35 1412	R.L. Fleischer, R.N.F. Walker	(GESC, WUSL)
FRIEDLANDER	75	PRL 35 1167	M.W. Friedlander	(WUSL)
GIACOMELLI	75	NC 28A 21	G. Giacomelli <i>et al.</i>	(BGNA, CERN, SACL+)
PRICE	75	PRL 35 487	P.B. Price <i>et al.</i>	(UCB, HOUS)
CARRIGAN	74	PR D10 3867	R.A. Carrigan, F.A. Nezrick, B.P. Strauss	(FNAL)
CARRIGAN	73	PR D8 3717	R.A. Carrigan, F.A. Nezrick, B.P. Strauss	(FNAL)
ROSS	73	PR D8 698	R.R. Ross <i>et al.</i>	(LBL, SLAC)
Also	71	PR D4 3260	P.H. Eberhard <i>et al.</i>	(LBL, SLAC)
Also	70	Science 167 701	L.W. Alvarez <i>et al.</i>	(LBL, SLAC)
BARTLETT	72	PR D6 1817	D.F. Bartlett, M.D. Lahana	(COLO)
GUREVICH	72	PL 38B 549	I.I. Gurevich <i>et al.</i>	(KIAE, NOVO, SERP)
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Also	70	Translated from ZETF 61 1721.	I.I. Gurevich <i>et al.</i>	(KIAE, NOVO, SERP)
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FLEISCHER	69C	PR 184 1398	R.L. Fleischer, P.B. Price, R.T. Woods	(GESC)
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