

**$\rho(770)$**

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{--})$$

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### **$\rho(770)$ MASS**

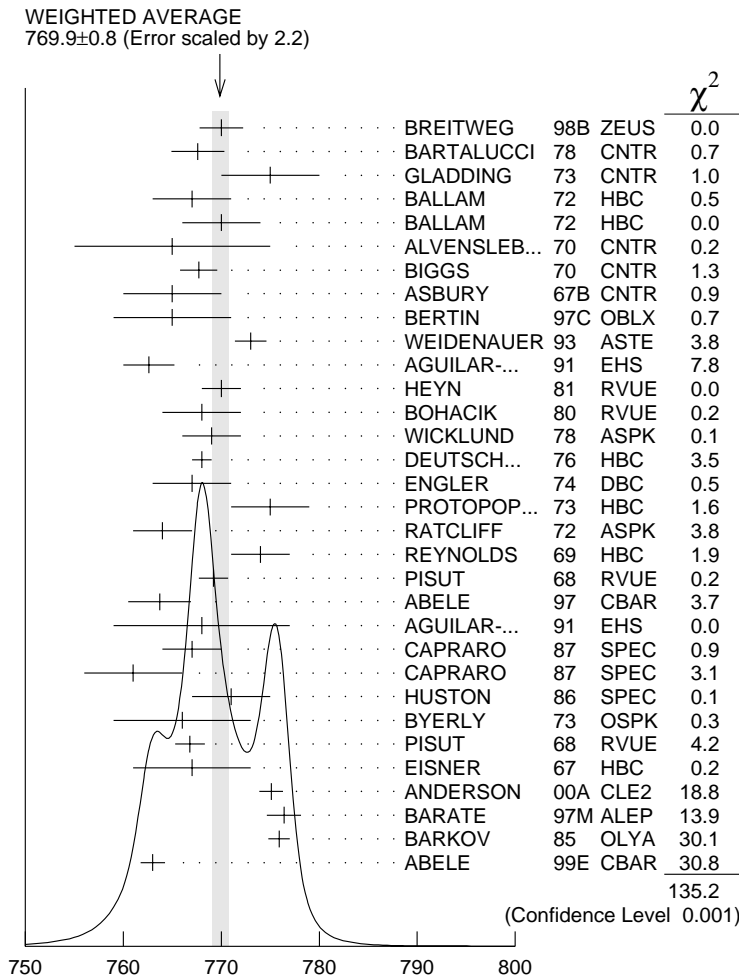
We no longer list *S*-wave Breit-Wigner fits, or data with high combinatorial background.

### **MIXED CHARGES**

VALUE (MeV)

DOCUMENT ID

**769.9±0.8 OUR AVERAGE** Includes data from the 5 datablocks that follow this one.  
Error includes scale factor of 2.2. See the ideogram below.



$\rho(770)$  MASS MIXED CHARGES

**MIXED CHARGES,  $\tau$  DECAYS and  $e^+ e^-$**

VALUE (MeV)    EVTS    DOCUMENT ID    TECN    CHG    COMMENT

The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.

**775.7±0.7 OUR AVERAGE**

775.1±1.1±0.5	87,000	<sup>1,2</sup> ANDERSON	00A	CLE2	$\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$
776.4±0.9±1.5		<sup>2</sup> BARATE	97M	ALEP	$\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$
775.9±1.1		<sup>3</sup> BARKOV	85	OLYA 0	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

775.1±0.7±5.3		<sup>4</sup> BENAYOUN	98	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-,$ $\mu^+\mu^-$
770.5±1.9±5.1		<sup>5</sup> GARDNER	98	RVUE	0.28–0.92 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-$
764.1±0.7		<sup>6</sup> O'CONNELL	97	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
757.5±1.5		<sup>7</sup> BERNICHA	94	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
768 ±1		<sup>8</sup> GESHKEN...	89	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$

### MIXED CHARGES, OTHER REACTIONS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>CHG</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.

<b>763.0±0.3±1.2</b>	600k	<sup>9</sup> ABELE	99E	CBAR	0± 0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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### CHARGED ONLY, HADROPRODUCED

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>CHG</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.

#### 766.5±1.1 OUR AVERAGE

763.7±3.2		ABELE	97	CBAR	$\bar{p}n \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
768 ±9		AGUILAR-...	91	EHS	400 $pp$
767 ±3	2935	<sup>10</sup> CAPRARO	87	SPEC	– 200 $\pi^-\text{Cu} \rightarrow$ $\pi^-\pi^0\text{Cu}$
761 ±5	967	<sup>10</sup> CAPRARO	87	SPEC	– 200 $\pi^-\text{Pb} \rightarrow$ $\pi^-\pi^0\text{Pb}$
771 ±4		HUSTON	86	SPEC	+ 202 $\pi^+A \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0A$
766 ±7	6500	<sup>11</sup> BYERLY	73	OSPK	– 5 $\pi^-p$
766.8±1.5	9650	<sup>12</sup> PISUT	68	RVUE	– 1.7–3.2 $\pi^-p, t < 10$
767 ±6	900	<sup>10</sup> EISNER	67	HBC	– 4.2 $\pi^-p, t < 10$

### NEUTRAL ONLY, PHOTOPRODUCED

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>CHG</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.

#### 768.5± 1.1 OUR AVERAGE

770 ± 2 ±1	79k	<sup>13</sup> BREITWEG	98B	ZEUS	0 50–100 $\gamma p$
767.6± 2.7		BARTALUCCI	78	CNTR	0 $\gamma p \rightarrow e^+e^-p$
775 ± 5		GLADDING	73	CNTR	0 2.9–4.7 $\gamma p$
767 ± 4	1930	BALLAM	72	HBC	0 2.8 $\gamma p$
770 ± 4	2430	BALLAM	72	HBC	0 4.7 $\gamma p$
765 ±10		ALVENSLEB...	70	CNTR	0 $\gamma A, t < 0.01$
767.7± 1.9	140k	BIGGS	70	CNTR	0 $< 4.1 \gamma C \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-C$
765 ± 5	4000	ASBURY	67B	CNTR	0 $\gamma + \text{Pb}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

771 ± 2	79k	<sup>14</sup> BREITWEG	98B	ZEUS	0 50–100 $\gamma p$
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**NEUTRAL ONLY, OTHER REACTIONS**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>CHG</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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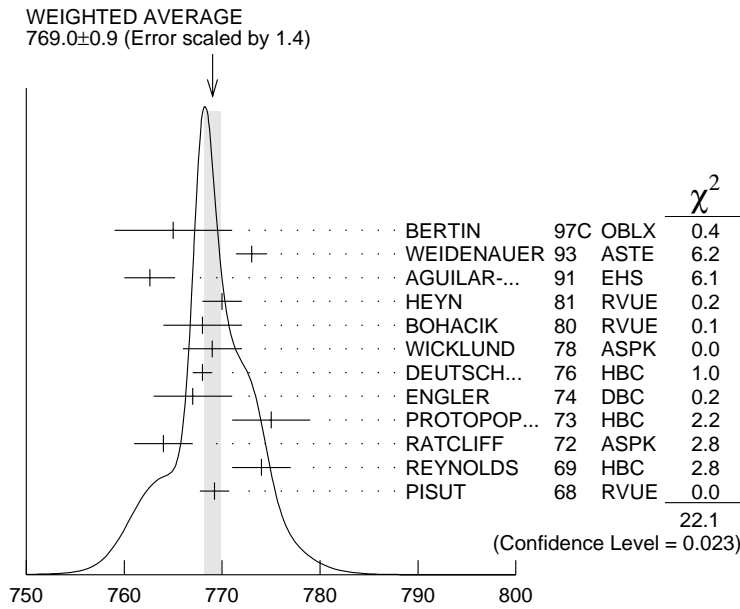
The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.

**769.0±0.9 OUR AVERAGE** Error includes scale factor of 1.4. See the ideogram below.

765 ±6		BERTIN	97C	OBLX	0.0	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
773 ±1.6		WEIDENAUER	93	ASTE		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \omega$
762.6±2.6		AGUILAR-...	91	EHS	400	$p p$
770 ±2		<sup>15</sup> HEYN	81	RVUE		Pion form factor
768 ±4		<sup>16,17</sup> BOHACIK	80	RVUE	0	
769 ±3		<sup>11</sup> WICKLUND	78	ASPK	0	3,4,6 $\pi^\pm N$
768 ±1	76000	DEUTSCH...	76	HBC	0	16 $\pi^+ p$
767 ±4	4100	ENGLER	74	DBC	0	6 $\pi^+ n \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- p$
775 ±4	32000	<sup>16</sup> PROTOPOP...	73	HBC	0	7.1 $\pi^+ p, t < 0.4$
764 ±3	6800	RATCLIFF	72	ASPK	0	15 $\pi^- p, t < 0.3$
774 ±3	1700	REYNOLDS	69	HBC	0	2.26 $\pi^- p$
769.2±1.5	13300	<sup>18</sup> PISUT	68	RVUE	0	1.7-3.2 $\pi^- p, t < 10$

● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●

762.3±0.5±1.2	600k	<sup>19</sup> ABELE	99E	CBAR	0	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
777 ±2	4943	<sup>20</sup> ADAMS	97	E665		470 $\mu p \rightarrow \mu X B$
770 ±2		<sup>21</sup> BOGOLYUB...	97	MIRA		32 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- X$
768 ±8		<sup>21</sup> BOGOLYUB...	97	MIRA		32 $p p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- X$
761.1±2.9		DUBNICKA	89	RVUE		$\pi$ form factor
777.4±2.0		<sup>22</sup> CHABAUD	83	ASPK	0	17 $\pi^- p$ polarized
769.5±0.7		<sup>16,17</sup> LANG	79	RVUE	0	
770 ±9		<sup>17</sup> ESTABROOKS	74	RVUE	0	17 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- n$
773.5±1.7	11200	<sup>10</sup> JACOBS	72	HBC	0	2.8 $\pi^- p$
775 ±3	2250	HYAMS	68	OSPK	0	11.2 $\pi^- p$



### $\rho(770)^0$ mass (MeV)

- 1  $\rho(1700)$  mass and width fixed at 1700 MeV and 235 MeV respectively.
- 2 From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor. The second error is a model error taking into account different parametrizations of the pion form factor.
- 3 From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.
- 4 Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.
- 5 From the fit to  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$  data from the compilations of HEYN 81 and BARKOV 85, including the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.
- 6 A fit of BARKOV 85 data assuming the direct  $\omega\pi\pi$  coupling.
- 7 Applying the S-matrix formalism to the BARKOV 85 data.
- 8 Includes BARKOV 85 data. Model-dependent width definition.
- 9 Assuming the equality of  $\rho^+$  and  $\rho^-$  masses and widths.
- 10 Mass errors enlarged by us to  $\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$ ; see the note with the  $K^*(892)$  mass.
- 11 Phase shift analysis. Systematic errors added corresponding to spread of different fits.
- 12 From fit of 3-parameter relativistic  $P$ -wave Breit-Wigner to total mass distribution. Includes BATON 68, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, BLIEDEN 65 and CARMONY 64.
- 13 From the parametrization according to SOEDING 66.
- 14 From the parametrization according to ROSS 66.
- 15 HEYN 81 includes all spacelike and timelike  $F_\pi$  values until 1978.
- 16 From pole extrapolation.
- 17 From phase shift analysis of GRAYER 74 data.
- 18 Includes MALAMUD 69, ARMENISE 68, BACON 67, HUWE 67, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, GOLDBERGER 64, ABOLINS 63.
- 19 Using relativistic Breit-Wigner and taking into account  $\rho$ - $\omega$  interference.
- 20 Systematic errors not evaluated.
- 21 Systematic effects not studied.
- 22 From fit of 3-parameter relativistic Breit-Wigner to helicity-zero part of  $P$ -wave intensity. CHABAUD 83 includes data of GRAYER 74.

### $m_{\rho(770)^0} - m_{\rho(770)^\pm}$

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<b>0.4±0.8 OUR AVERAGE</b>					
1.6±0.6±1.7	600k	ABELE	99E CBAR	0±	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.0±1.0		23 BARATE	97M ALEP		$\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$
-4 ±4	3000	24 REYNOLDS	69 HBC	-0	2.26 $\pi^- p$
-5 ±5	3600	24 FOSTER	68 HBC	±0	0.0 $\bar{p}p$
2.4±2.1	22950	25 PISUT	68 RVUE		$\pi N \rightarrow \rho N$

<sup>23</sup> Using the compilation of  $e^+e^-$  data from BARKOV 85.

<sup>24</sup> From quoted masses of charged and neutral modes.

<sup>25</sup> Includes MALAMUD 69, ARMENISE 68, BATON 68, BACON 67, HUWE 67, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, BLIEDEN 65, CARMONY 64, GOLDHABER 64, ABOLINS 63.

### $\rho(770)$ RANGE PARAMETER

The range parameter  $R$  enters an energy-dependent correction to the width, of the form  $(1 + q_r^2 R^2) / (1 + q^2 R^2)$ , where  $q$  is the momentum of one of the pions in the  $\pi\pi$  rest system. At resonance,  $q = q_r$ .

VALUE (GeV <sup>-1</sup> )	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<b>5.3<sup>+0.9</sup><sub>-0.7</sub></b>	CHABAUD	83 ASPK	0	17 $\pi^- p$ polarized

### $\rho(770)$ WIDTH

We no longer list  $S$ -wave Breit-Wigner fits, or data with high combinatorial background.

### MIXED CHARGES

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID
<b>150.2±0.8 OUR AVERAGE</b>	Includes data from the 5 datablocks that follow this one.

### MIXED CHARGES, $\tau$ DECAYS and $e^+e^-$

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.					

#### 150.4±1.6 OUR AVERAGE

150.4±1.4±1.4	87,000 <sup>26,27</sup>	ANDERSON	00A CLE2		$\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$
150.5±1.6±6.3		27 BARATE	97M ALEP		$\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$
150.5±3.0		28 BARKOV	85 OLYA	0	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
147.9±1.5±7.5		29 BENAYOUN	98 RVUE		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \mu^+\mu^-$
153.5±1.3±4.6		30 GARDNER	98 RVUE		0.28-0.92 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
145.0±1.7		31 O'CONNELL	97 RVUE		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
142.5±3.5		32 BERNICHA	94 RVUE		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
138 ±1		33 GESHKEN...	89 RVUE		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$

## MIXED CHARGES, OTHER REACTIONS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
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The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.

<b>149.5±1.3</b>	600k	<sup>34</sup> ABELE	99E	CBAR	0± 0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
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## CHARGED ONLY, HADROPRODUCED

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
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The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.

### 150.2± 2.4 OUR FIT

### 150.2± 2.4 OUR AVERAGE

152.8± 4.3		ABELE	97	CBAR	$\bar{p}n \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
155 ±11	2935	<sup>35</sup> CAPRARO	87	SPEC -	200 $\pi^-\text{Cu} \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\text{Cu}$
154 ±20	967	<sup>35</sup> CAPRARO	87	SPEC -	200 $\pi^-\text{Pb} \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\text{Pb}$
150 ± 5		HUSTON	86	SPEC +	202 $\pi^+\text{A} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0\text{A}$
146 ±12	6500	<sup>36</sup> BYERLY	73	OSPK -	5 $\pi^-p$
148.2± 4.1	9650	<sup>37</sup> PISUT	68	RVUE -	1.7-3.2 $\pi^-p, t < 10$
146 ±13	900	EISNER	67	HBC -	4.2 $\pi^-p, t < 10$

## NEUTRAL ONLY, PHOTOPRODUCED

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
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The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.

### 150.7± 2.9 OUR AVERAGE

146 ± 3 ±13	79k	<sup>38</sup> BREITWEG	98B	ZEUS 0	50-100 $\gamma p$
150.9± 3.0		BARTALUCCI	78	CNTR 0	$\gamma p \rightarrow e^+e^-p$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
138 ± 3	79k	<sup>39</sup> BREITWEG	98B	ZEUS 0	50-100 $\gamma p$
147 ±11		GLADDING	73	CNTR 0	2.9-4.7 $\gamma p$
155 ±12	2430	BALLAM	72	HBC 0	4.7 $\gamma p$
145 ±13	1930	BALLAM	72	HBC 0	2.8 $\gamma p$
140 ± 5		ALVENSLEB...	70	CNTR 0	$\gamma\text{A}, t < 0.01$
146.1± 2.9	140k	BIGGS	70	CNTR 0	<4.1 $\gamma\text{C} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\text{C}$
160 ±10		LANZEROTTI	68	CNTR 0	$\gamma p$
130 ± 5	4000	ASBURY	67B	CNTR 0	$\gamma + \text{Pb}$

## NEUTRAL ONLY, OTHER REACTIONS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
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The data in this block is included in the average printed for a previous datablock.

### 150.9± 2.0 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.3.

### 150.9± 1.7 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.1.

122 ±20		BERTIN	97C	OBLX	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
145.7± 5.3		WEIDENAUER	93	ASTE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\omega$
144.9± 3.7		DUBNICKA	89	RVUE	$\pi$ form factor
148 ± 6		<sup>40,41</sup> BOHACIK	80	RVUE 0	
152 ± 9		<sup>36</sup> WICKLUND	78	ASPK 0	3,4,6 $\pi^\pm pN$
154 ± 2	76000	DEUTSCH...	76	HBC 0	16 $\pi^+p$
157 ± 8	6800	RATCLIFF	72	ASPK 0	15 $\pi^-p, t < 0.3$
143 ± 8	1700	REYNOLDS	69	HBC 0	2.26 $\pi^-p$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

147.0 ± 2.5	600k	42 ABELE	99E CBAR	0	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
146 ± 3	4943	43 ADAMS	97 E665		470 $\mu p \rightarrow \mu XB$
160.0 <sup>+</sup> 4.1 - 4.0		44 CHABAUD	83 ASPK	0	17 $\pi^- p$ polarized
155 ± 1		45 HEYN	81 RVUE	0	$\pi$ form factor
148.0 ± 1.3		40,41 LANG	79 RVUE	0	
146 ± 14	4100	ENGLER	74 DBC	0	6 $\pi^+ n \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- p$
143 ± 13		41 ESTABROOKS	74 RVUE	0	17 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- n$
160 ± 10	32000	40 PROTOPOP...	73 HBC	0	7.1 $\pi^+ p, t < 0.4$
145 ± 12	2250	35 HYAMS	68 OSPK	0	11.2 $\pi^- p$
163 ± 15	13300	46 PISUT	68 RVUE	0	1.7–3.2 $\pi^- p, t < 10$

<sup>26</sup>  $\rho(1700)$  mass and width fixed at 1700 MeV and 235 MeV respectively.

<sup>27</sup> From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor. The second error is a model error taking into account different parametrizations of the pion form factor.

<sup>28</sup> From the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.

<sup>29</sup> Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.

<sup>30</sup> From the fit to  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$  data from the compilations of HEYN 81 and BARKOV 85, including the GOUNARIS 68 parametrization of the pion form factor.

<sup>31</sup> A fit of BARKOV 85 data assuming the direct  $\omega\pi\pi$  coupling.

<sup>32</sup> Applying the S-matrix formalism to the BARKOV 85 data.

<sup>33</sup> Includes BARKOV 85 data. Model-dependent width definition.

<sup>34</sup> Assuming the equality of  $\rho^+$  and  $\rho^-$  masses and widths.

<sup>35</sup> Width errors enlarged by us to  $4\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$ ; see the note with the  $K^*(892)$  mass.

<sup>36</sup> Phase shift analysis. Systematic errors added corresponding to spread of different fits.

<sup>37</sup> From fit of 3-parameter relativistic  $P$ -wave Breit-Wigner to total mass distribution. Includes BATON 68, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, BLIEDEN 65 and CARMONY 64.

<sup>38</sup> From the parametrization according to SOEDING 66.

<sup>39</sup> From the parametrization according to ROSS 66.

<sup>40</sup> From pole extrapolation.

<sup>41</sup> From phase shift analysis of GRAYER 74 data.

<sup>42</sup> Using relativistic Breit-Wigner and taking into account  $\rho$ - $\omega$  interference.

<sup>43</sup> Systematic errors not evaluated.

<sup>44</sup> From fit of 3-parameter relativistic Breit-Wigner to helicity-zero part of  $P$ -wave intensity. CHABAUD 83 includes data of GRAYER 74.

<sup>45</sup> HEYN 81 includes all spacelike and timelike  $F_\pi$  values until 1978.

<sup>46</sup> Includes MALAMUD 69, ARMENISE 68, BACON 67, HUWE 67, MILLER 67B, ALFF-STEINBERGER 66, HAGOPIAN 66, HAGOPIAN 66B, JACOBS 66B, JAMES 66, WEST 66, GOLDHABER 64, ABOLINS 63.

### $\Gamma_{\rho(770)^0} - \Gamma_{\rho(770)^\pm}$

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>-0.1 ± 1.9</b>	<sup>47</sup> BARATE	97M ALEP	$\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$

<sup>47</sup> Using the compilation of  $e^+e^-$  data from BARKOV 85.

### $\rho(770)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction ( $\Gamma_j/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level
$\Gamma_1 \quad \pi\pi$	$\sim 100$	%



### $\rho(770)^\pm$ decays

$\Gamma_2$	$\pi^\pm \pi^0$	$\sim 100$	%	
$\Gamma_3$	$\pi^\pm \gamma$	$(4.5 \pm 0.5)$	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=2.2
$\Gamma_4$	$\pi^\pm \eta$	$< 6$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=84%
$\Gamma_5$	$\pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 2.0$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=84%

### $\rho(770)^0$ decays

$\Gamma_6$	$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$\sim 100$	%	
$\Gamma_7$	$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$	$(9.9 \pm 1.6)$	$\times 10^{-3}$	
$\Gamma_8$	$\pi^0 \gamma$	$(7.9 \pm 2.0)$	$\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_9$	$\eta \gamma$	$(3.8 \pm 0.7)$	$\times 10^{-4}$	
$\Gamma_{10}$	$\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$	$(4.8^{+3.4}_{-1.9})$	$\times 10^{-5}$	
$\Gamma_{11}$	$\mu^+ \mu^-$	[a]	$(4.60 \pm 0.28)$	$\times 10^{-5}$
$\Gamma_{12}$	$e^+ e^-$	[a]	$(4.49 \pm 0.22)$	$\times 10^{-5}$
$\Gamma_{13}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 1.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
$\Gamma_{14}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.8 \pm 0.9)$	$\times 10^{-5}$	
$\Gamma_{15}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	$< 4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%

[a] The  $e^+ e^-$  branching fraction is from  $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$  experiments only. The  $\omega \rho$  interference is then due to  $\omega \rho$  mixing only, and is expected to be small. If  $e\mu$  universality holds,  $\Gamma(\rho^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = \Gamma(\rho^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-) \times 0.99785$ .

### CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to the total width and a partial width uses 10 measurements and one constraint to determine 3 parameters. The overall fit has a  $\chi^2 = 10.7$  for 8 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients  $\langle \delta p_i \delta p_j \rangle / (\delta p_i \cdot \delta p_j)$ , in percent, from the fit to parameters  $p_i$ , including the branching fractions,  $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ . The fit constrains the  $x_i$  whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 x_3 \\
 \Gamma
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{cc}
 -100 & \\
 15 & -15 \\
 \hline
 & x_2 \quad x_3
 \end{array}
 \right.$$

	Mode	Rate (MeV)	Scale factor
$\Gamma_2$	$\pi^\pm \pi^0$	$150.2 \pm 2.4$	
$\Gamma_3$	$\pi^\pm \gamma$	$0.068 \pm 0.007$	2.3

## CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to the total width, a partial width, and a branching ratio uses 10 measurements and one constraint to determine 4 parameters. The overall fit has a  $\chi^2 = 9.9$  for 7 degrees of freedom.

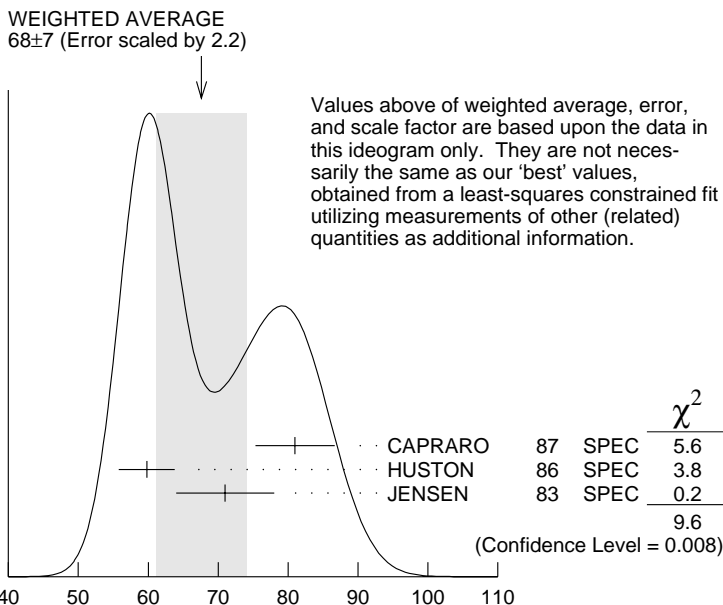
The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients  $\langle \delta p_i \delta p_j \rangle / (\delta p_i \cdot \delta p_j)$ , in percent, from the fit to parameters  $p_i$ , including the branching fractions,  $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ . The fit constrains the  $x_i$  whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

$x_{11}$	-79		
$x_{12}$	-61	0	
$\Gamma$	16	0	-27
	$x_6$	$x_{11}$	$x_{12}$

	Mode	Rate (MeV)	Scale factor
$\Gamma_6$	$\pi^+ \pi^-$	150.8 $\pm$ 2.0	1.3
$\Gamma_{11}$	$\mu^+ \mu^-$	[a] 0.0069 $\pm$ 0.0004	
$\Gamma_{12}$	$e^+ e^-$	[a] 0.00677 $\pm$ 0.00032	

## $\rho(770)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\pi^\pm \gamma)$	$\Gamma_3$
<u>VALUE (keV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u> <u>TECN</u> <u>CHG</u> <u>COMMENT</u>
<b>68 <math>\pm</math> 7 OUR FIT</b>	Error includes scale factor of 2.3.
<b>68 <math>\pm</math> 7 OUR AVERAGE</b>	Error includes scale factor of 2.2. See the ideogram below.
81 $\pm$ 4 $\pm$ 4	CAPRARO 87 SPEC - 200 $\pi^- A \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0 A$
59.8 $\pm$ 4.0	HUSTON 86 SPEC + 202 $\pi^+ A \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0 A$
71 $\pm$ 7	JENSEN 83 SPEC - 156-260 $\pi^- A \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0 A$



$$\Gamma(\pi^\pm \gamma) \text{ (keV)}$$

### $\Gamma(e^+ e^-)$

$\Gamma_{12}$

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>6.77±0.32 OUR FIT</b>			
<b>6.77±0.10±0.30</b>	BARKOV	85 OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
6.3 ±0.1	<sup>48</sup> BENAYOUN	98 RVUE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, \mu^+ \mu^-$

<sup>48</sup> Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.

### $\Gamma(\pi^0 \gamma)$

$\Gamma_8$

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
121±31	DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$

### $\Gamma(\eta \gamma)$

$\Gamma_9$

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
62±17	<sup>49</sup> DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \eta \gamma$

<sup>49</sup> Solution corresponding to constructive  $\omega$ - $\rho$  interference.

### $\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$

$\Gamma_{14}$

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
2.8±1.4±0.5	153	AKHMETSHIN 00	CMD2	0.6-0.97 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$

### $\rho(770) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma^2(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$		$\Gamma_{12}\Gamma_9/\Gamma^2$			
VALUE (units $10^{-8}$ )	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<b>1.21 ± 0.14 ± 0.04</b>	312	<sup>50</sup> ACHASOV	00D	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
<sup>50</sup> From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$ .					

### $\rho(770)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\pi^\pm\eta)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$		$\Gamma_4/\Gamma_1$			
VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<b>&lt;60</b>	84	FERBEL	66	HBC	$\pi^\pm p$ above 2.5

$\Gamma(\pi^\pm\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$		$\Gamma_5/\Gamma_1$			
VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<b>&lt;20</b>	84	FERBEL	66	HBC	$\pi^\pm p$ above 2.5

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$35 \pm 40$	JAMES	66	HBC	+	$2.1 \pi^+ p$
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$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)$		$\Gamma_{11}/\Gamma_6$			
VALUE (units $10^{-5}$ )		DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<b>4.60 ± 0.28 OUR FIT</b>					
<b>4.6 ± 0.2 ± 0.2</b>		ANTIPOV	89	SIGM	$\pi^- \text{Cu} \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\pi^-\text{Cu}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$8.2^{+1.6}_{-3.6}$	<sup>51</sup> ROTHWELL	69	CNTR		Photoproduction
$5.6 \pm 1.5$	<sup>52</sup> WEHMANN	69	OSPK	12	$\pi^- \text{C, Fe}$
$9.7^{+3.1}_{-3.3}$	<sup>53</sup> HYAMS	67	OSPK	11	$\pi^- \text{Li, H}$

<sup>51</sup> Possibly large  $\rho$ - $\omega$  interference leads us to increase the minus error.

<sup>52</sup> Result contains  $11 \pm 11\%$  correction using SU(3) for central value. The error on the correction takes account of possible  $\rho$ - $\omega$  interference and the upper limit agrees with the upper limit of  $\omega \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$  from this experiment.

<sup>53</sup> HYAMS 67's mass resolution is 20 MeV. The  $\omega$  region was excluded.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma(\pi\pi)$		$\Gamma_{12}/\Gamma_1$			
VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )		DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<b>0.41 ± 0.05</b>		BENAKSAS	72	OSPK	$e^+e^-$

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$\Gamma_9/\Gamma$			
VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
<b>3.8 ± 0.7 OUR AVERAGE</b>					

$4.0 \pm 1.1$	<sup>54</sup> DOLINSKY	89	ND		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
$3.6 \pm 0.9$	<sup>54</sup> ANDREWS	77	CNTR	0	6.7-10 $\gamma \text{Cu}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$2.69 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.16$	312	<sup>55</sup> ACHASOV	00D	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
$1.9^{+0.6}_{-0.8}$		<sup>56</sup> BENAYOUN	96	RVUE	0.54-1.04 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

<sup>54</sup> Solution corresponding to constructive  $\omega$ - $\rho$  interference.

<sup>55</sup> Using  $B(\rho \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (4.49 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$  and  $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$ .

<sup>56</sup> Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, and DOLINSKY 91 taking into account a triangle anomaly contribution. Constructive  $\rho$ - $\omega$  interference solution.

**$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{14} / \Gamma$**

VALUE (units $10^{-5}$ )	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b><math>1.8 \pm 0.9 \pm 0.3</math></b>		153	AKHMETSHIN 00	CMD2	$0.6-0.97 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<20	90	KURDADZE	88	OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$
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**$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma(\pi\pi)$   $\Gamma_{14} / \Gamma_1$**

VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<15	90	ERBE	69	HBC	0	2.5-5.8 $\gamma p$
<20		CHUNG	68	HBC	0	3.2,4.2 $\pi^- p$
<20	90	HUSON	68	HLBC	0	16.0 $\pi^- p$
<80		JAMES	66	HBC	0	2.1 $\pi^+ p$

**$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{13} / \Gamma$**

VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<b>&lt;1.2</b>	90	VASSERMAN	88B	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
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**$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) / \Gamma(\pi\pi)$   $\Gamma_{13} / \Gamma_1$**

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$\sim 0.01$		BRAMON	86	RVUE	0	$J/\psi \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$
<0.01	84	<sup>57</sup> ABRAMS	71	HBC	0	3.7 $\pi^+ p$

<sup>57</sup> Model dependent, assumes  $l = 1, 2, \text{ or } 3$  for the  $3\pi$  system.

**$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_{15} / \Gamma$**

VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	CHG	COMMENT
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<b>&lt;0.4</b>	90	AULCHENKO	87C	ND	0	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<2	90	KURDADZE	86	OLYA	0	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$
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**$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$   $\Gamma_7 / \Gamma$**

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<b><math>0.0099 \pm 0.0016</math></b>		<sup>58</sup> DOLINSKY	91	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$0.0111 \pm 0.0014$		<sup>59</sup> VASSERMAN	88	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
<0.005	90	<sup>60</sup> VASSERMAN	88	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$

<sup>58</sup> Bremsstrahlung from a decay pion and for photon energy above 50 MeV.

<sup>59</sup> Superseded by DOLINSKY 91.

<sup>60</sup> Structure radiation due to quark rearrangement in the decay.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$\Gamma_8/\Gamma$
VALUE (units $10^{-4}$ )	DOCUMENT ID	TECN COMMENT
<b><math>7.9 \pm 2.0</math></b>	DOLINSKY 89	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
$6.8 \pm 1.7$	<sup>61</sup> BENAYOUN 96	RVUE $0.54-1.04 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<sup>61</sup> Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, and DOLINSKY 91 taking into account a triangle anomaly contribution.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$		$\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma$	
VALUE (units $10^{-5}$ )	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN COMMENT
<b><math>4.8^{+3.4}_{-1.8} \pm 0.5</math></b>	63	ACHASOV 00G	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

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