

$\phi(1020)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

$\phi(1020)$ MASS

We average mass and width values only when the systematic errors have been evaluated.

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1019.417±0.014 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.8. See the ideogram below.
1019.36 ±0.12		¹ ACHASOV	00B SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
1019.504±0.011±0.033	314k	AKHMETSHIN	99D CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
1019.38 ±0.07 ±0.08	2200	² AKHMETSHIN	99F CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- \geq 2\gamma$
1019.51 ±0.07 ±0.10	11169	AKHMETSHIN	98 CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
1019.5 ±0.4		BARBERIS	98 OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow pp2K^+2K^-$
1019.42 ±0.06	55600	AKHMETSHIN	95 CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
1019.7 ±0.3	2012	DAVENPORT	86 MPSF	400 $pA \rightarrow 4KX$
1019.411±0.008	642k	³ DIJKSTRA	86 SPEC	100–200 $\pi^\pm, \bar{p}, p, K^\pm$, on Be
1019.7 ±0.1 ±0.1	5079	ALBRECHT	85D ARG	10 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-X$
1019.3 ±0.1	1500	ARENTON	82 AEMS	11.8 polar. $pp \rightarrow KK$
1019.67 ±0.17	25080	⁴ PELLINEN	82 RVUE	
1019.52 ±0.13	3681	BUKIN	78C OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1019.8 ±0.7		ARMSTRONG	86 OMEG	85 $\pi^+ / pp \rightarrow \pi^+ / p4Kp$
1020.1 ±0.11	5526	⁵ ATKINSON	86 OMEG	20–70 γp
1019.7 ±1.0		BEBEK	86 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(4S)$
1020.9 ±0.2		⁵ FRAME	86 OMEG	13 $K^+ p \rightarrow \phi K^+ p$
1021.0 ±0.2		⁵ ARMSTRONG	83B OMEG	18.5 $K^- p \rightarrow K^- K^+ \Lambda$
1020.0 ±0.5		⁵ ARMSTRONG	83B OMEG	18.5 $K^- p \rightarrow K^- K^+ \Lambda$
1019.7 ±0.3		⁵ BARATE	83 GOLI	190 $\pi^- Be \rightarrow 2\mu X$
1019.8 ±0.2 ±0.5	766	IVANOV	81 OLYA	1–1.4 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
1019.4 ±0.5	337	COOPER	78B HBC	0.7–0.8 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$
1020 ±1	383	⁵ BALDI	77 CNTR	10 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^- \phi p$

1018.9 ±0.6	800	COHEN	77	ASPK	$6 \pi^\pm N \rightarrow K^+ K^- N$
1019.7 ±0.5	454	KALBFLEISCH	76	HBC	$2.18 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K \bar{K}$
1019.4 ±0.8	984	BESCH	74	CNTR	$2 \gamma p \rightarrow p K^+ K^-$
1020.3 ±0.4	100	BALLAM	73	HBC	$2.8-9.3 \gamma p$
1019.4 ±0.7		BINNIE	73B	CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \phi n$
1019.6 ±0.5	120	⁶ AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC	$3.9, 4.6 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ K^-$
1019.9 ±0.5	100	⁶ AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC	$3.9, 4.6 K^- p \rightarrow K^- p K^+ K^-$
1020.4 ±0.5	131	COLLEY	72	HBC	$10 K^+ p \rightarrow K^+ p \phi$
1019.9 ±0.3	410	STOTTLE...	71	HBC	$2.9 K^- p \rightarrow \Sigma / \Lambda K \bar{K}$

¹ Using a total width of 4.43 ± 0.05 MeV. Systematic uncertainty included.

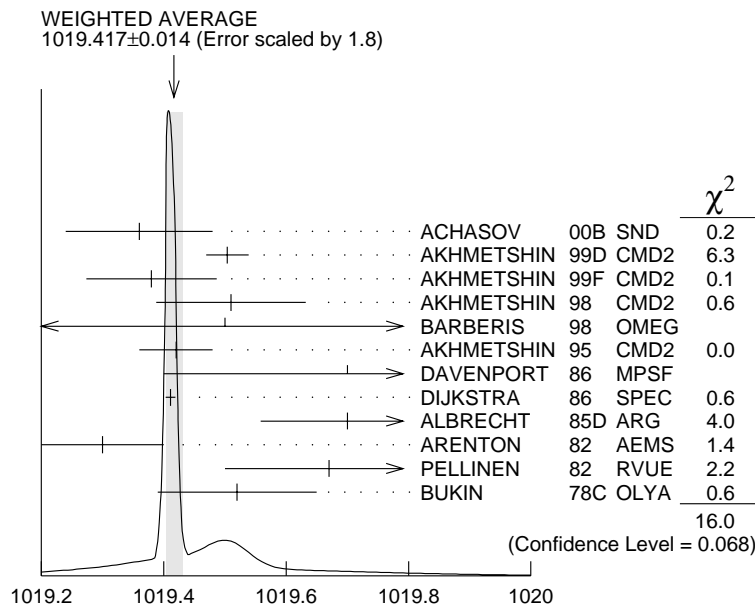
² Using a total width of 4.43 ± 0.05 MeV.

³ Weighted and scaled average of 12 measurements of DIJKSTRA 86.

⁴ PELLINEN 82 review includes AKERLOF 77, DAUM 81, BALDI 77, AYRES 74, DE-GROOT 74.

⁵ Systematic errors not evaluated.

⁶ Mass errors enlarged by us to Γ/\sqrt{N} ; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.



$\phi(1020)$ mass (MeV)

$\phi(1020)$ WIDTH

We average mass and width values only when the systematic errors have been evaluated.

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4.458 ± 0.032 OUR AVERAGE				
4.477 ± 0.036 ± 0.022	314k	AKHMETSHIN 99D	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
4.44 ± 0.09	55600	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
4.45 ± 0.06	271k	DIJKSTRA	86 SPEC	100 π^- Be
4.5 ± 0.7	1500	ARENTON	82 AEMS	11.8 polar. $pp \rightarrow KK$
4.2 ± 0.6	766	⁷ IVANOV	81 OLYA	1-1.4 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ K^+K^-
4.3 ± 0.6		⁷ CORDIER	80 WIRE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
4.36 ± 0.29	3681	⁷ BUKIN	78C OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
4.4 ± 0.6	984	⁷ BESCH	74 CNTR	2 $\gamma p \rightarrow pK^+K^-$
4.67 ± 0.72	681	⁷ BALAKIN	71 OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
4.09 ± 0.29		BIZOT	70 OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
3.6 ± 0.8	337	⁷ COOPER	78B HBC	0.7-0.8 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^+\pi^-$
4.5 ± 0.50	1300	^{7,8} AKERLOF	77 SPEC	400 $pA \rightarrow K^+K^-X$
4.5 ± 0.8	500	^{7,8} AYRES	74 ASPK	3-6 $\pi^- p \rightarrow$ $K^+K^-n, K^-p \rightarrow$ $K^+K^-\Lambda/\Sigma^0$
3.81 ± 0.37		COSME	74B OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
3.8 ± 0.7	454	⁷ BORENSTEIN	72 HBC	2.18 $K^-p \rightarrow K\bar{K}n$

⁷ Width errors enlarged by us to $4\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.

⁸ Systematic errors not evaluated.

$\phi(1020)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 K^+K^-	(49.4 ± 0.7) %	S=1.3
Γ_2 $K_L^0 K_S^0$	(33.6 ± 0.6) %	S=1.3
Γ_3 $\rho\pi + \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(15.5 ± 0.6) %	S=1.4
Γ_4 $\rho\pi$		
Γ_5 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$		
Γ_6 $\eta\gamma$	(1.298 ± 0.029) %	S=1.2
Γ_7 $\pi^0\gamma$	(1.24 ± 0.10) × 10 ⁻³	
Γ_8 e^+e^-	(2.96 ± 0.05) × 10 ⁻⁴	S=1.3
Γ_9 $\mu^+\mu^-$	(2.9 ± 0.4) × 10 ⁻⁴	S=1.2
Γ_{10} ηe^+e^-	(1.3 ^{+0.8} / _{-0.6}) × 10 ⁻⁴	
Γ_{11} $\pi^+\pi^-$	(7.3 ± 1.3) × 10 ⁻⁵	
Γ_{12} $\omega\pi^0$	(5.2 ^{+1.3} / _{-1.1}) × 10 ⁻⁵	
Γ_{13} $\omega\gamma$	< 5 %	CL=84%

Γ_{14}	$\rho\gamma$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{15}	$\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	(4.1 ± 1.3)	$\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{16}	$f_0(980)\gamma$	$(3.3^{+0.8}_{-0.5})$	$\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{17}	$\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	(1.08 ± 0.19)	$\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{18}	$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$			
Γ_{19}	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	< 4.6	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%
Γ_{20}	$\pi^0e^+e^-$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{21}	$\pi^0\eta\gamma$	(8.9 ± 1.4)	$\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{22}	$a_0(980)\gamma$	< 5	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{23}	$\eta'(958)\gamma$	$(6.7^{+1.5}_{-1.4})$	$\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{24}	$\eta\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	< 2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{25}	$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	(1.4 ± 0.5)	$\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{26}	$\rho\gamma\gamma$	< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{27}	$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to 22 branching ratios uses 56 measurements and one constraint to determine 10 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 54.2$ for 47 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\langle \delta x_i \delta x_j \rangle / (\delta x_i \cdot \delta x_j)$, in percent, from the fit to the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

x_2	-64								
x_3	-56	-28							
x_6	-14	8	3						
x_7	-7	4	2	11					
x_8	25	-19	-9	-46	-23				
x_9	-1	0	0	1	1	-3			
x_{11}	-3	2	1	4	2	-10	0		
x_{16}	-2	1	0	11	1	-5	0	0	
x_{23}	-3	3	-1	4	1	-3	0	0	0
	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_6	x_7	x_8	x_9	x_{11}	x_{16}

$\phi(1020)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$				Γ_6
VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••				
$58.9 \pm 0.5 \pm 2.4$	ACHASOV	00 SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$	

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ **Γ_7**
VALUE (keV) DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

5.40 ± 0.16 ^{+0.43}/_{-0.40} ACHASOV 00 SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)$ **Γ_8**
VALUE (keV) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1.32 ± 0.02 ± 0.04 314k ⁹ AKHMETSHIN 99D CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$

⁹ Using $B(\phi \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0) = 0.331 \pm 0.009$.

$\phi(1020) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma^2(\text{total})$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ **$\Gamma_8\Gamma_2/\Gamma^2$**
VALUE (units 10⁻⁵) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

9.95 ± 0.23 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.6.

9.756 ± 0.114 ± 0.146 314k ¹¹ AKHMETSHIN 99D CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times [\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ **$\Gamma_8\Gamma_3/\Gamma^2$**
VALUE (units 10⁻⁵) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

4.58 ± 0.18 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.3.

4.35 ± 0.27 ± 0.08 11169 ¹¹ AKHMETSHIN 98 CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ **$\Gamma_8\Gamma_6/\Gamma^2$**
VALUE (units 10⁻⁶) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

3.84 ± 0.08 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.3.

3.90 ± 0.10 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.4. See the ideogram below.

4.00 ± 0.04 ± 0.11 ¹² ACHASOV 00 SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

3.765 ± 0.092 ± 0.143 ¹³ ACHASOV 00B SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

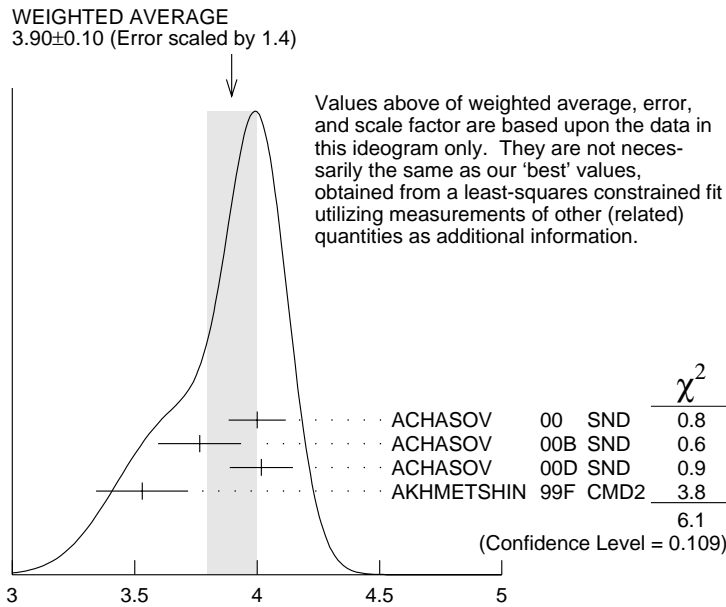
4.017 ± 0.035 ± 0.124 23k ¹⁰ ACHASOV 00D SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

3.53 ± 0.08 ± 0.17 2200 ^{13,14} AKHMETSHIN 99F CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

3.848 ± 0.036 ± 0.070 ¹⁵ ACHASOV 00B SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

¹⁰ From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$.



$$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}^2 \quad \Gamma_8\Gamma_6 / \Gamma^2$$

$$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}^2 \quad \Gamma_8\Gamma_7 / \Gamma^2$$

VALUE (units 10^{-7})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
3.67±0.28 OUR FIT			
3.67±0.10 ^{+0.27} _{-0.25}	16 ACHASOV	00 SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

$$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}^2 \quad \Gamma_8\Gamma_9 / \Gamma^2$$

VALUE (units 10^{-8})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
8.7±1.1 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.3.			
10.8±1.4 OUR AVERAGE			
9.9±1.4±0.9	14 ACHASOV	99c SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
14.4±3.0	11 VASSERMAN	81 OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
8.6±5.9	11 AUGUSTIN	73 OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$

$$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}^2 \quad \Gamma_8\Gamma_{11} / \Gamma^2$$

VALUE (units 10^{-8})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.2 ±0.4 OUR FIT			
2.2 ±0.4 OUR AVERAGE			
2.1 ±0.3 ±0.3	14 ACHASOV	00c SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.95 ^{+1.15} _{-0.87}	11 GOLUBEV	86 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
6.01 ^{+3.19} _{-2.51}	11 VASSERMAN	81 OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$

$\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$ $\Gamma_8\Gamma_{18}/\Gamma^2$

VALUE (units 10^{-9})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.17±0.52±0.64	3285	¹⁴ AKHMETSHIN 00E	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

¹¹ Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.

¹² From the $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma) = (39.21 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-2}$.

¹³ From the $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = (23.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2}$.

¹⁴ Recalculated by the authors from the cross section in the peak.

¹⁵ Using various decay modes of the η from ACHASOV 98F, ACHASOV 00, and ACHASOV 00B.

¹⁶ From the $\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma) = (98.798 \pm 0.032) \times 10^{-2}$.

$\phi(1020)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_1/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.494±0.007 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.3.			
0.493±0.010 OUR AVERAGE				
0.492±0.012	2913	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
0.44 ±0.05	321	KALBFLEISCH 76	HBC	2.18 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+K^-$
0.49 ±0.06	270	DEGROOT 74	HBC	4.2 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\phi$
0.540±0.034	565	BALAKIN 71	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K^+K^-$
0.48 ±0.04	252	LINDSEY 66	HBC	2.1-2.7 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+K^-$

$\Gamma(K_L^0K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.336±0.006 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.3.			
0.331±0.009 OUR AVERAGE				
0.335±0.010	40644	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0K_S^0$
0.326±0.035		DOLINSKY 91	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0K_S^0$
0.310±0.024		DRUZHININ 84	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0K_S^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.329±0.006±0.010	314k	¹⁷ AKHMETSHIN 99D	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0K_S^0$
0.27 ±0.03	133	KALBFLEISCH 76	HBC	2.18 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K_L^0K_S^0$
0.257±0.030	95	BALAKIN 71	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0K_S^0$
0.40 ±0.04	167	LINDSEY 66	HBC	2.1-2.7 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda K_L^0K_S^0$

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.155±0.006 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.4.			
0.151±0.009 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.7.			
0.161±0.008	11761	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.143±0.007		DOLINSKY 91	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.145±0.009±0.003	11169	¹⁸ AKHMETSHIN 98	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
0.139±0.007		¹⁹ PARROUR 76B	OSPK	e^+e^-

$\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma(K\bar{K})$ $\Gamma_2/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.405±0.007 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.3.			
0.45 ±0.04 OUR AVERAGE				
0.44 ±0.07		LONDON	66 HBC	2.24 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K\bar{K}$
0.48 ±0.07	52	BADIER	65B HBC	3 $K^- p$
0.40 ±0.10	34	SCHLEIN	63 HBC	1.95 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K\bar{K}$

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)]/\Gamma(K\bar{K})$ $\Gamma_3/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.186±0.008 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.4.		
0.24 ±0.04 OUR AVERAGE			
0.237±0.039	CERRADA	77B HBC	4.2 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda 3\pi$
0.30 ±0.15	LONDON	66 HBC	2.24 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)]/\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)$ Γ_3/Γ_2

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.460±0.020 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.4.			
0.51 ±0.05 OUR AVERAGE				
0.56 ±0.07	3681	BUKIN	78C OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0, \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.47 ±0.06	516	COSME	74 OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_6/Γ_7

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
10.9±0.3 ^{+0.7} _{-0.8}	ACHASOV	00 SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma, \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10 ⁻⁴)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.9 ±0.4 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.2.		
2.5 ±0.4 OUR AVERAGE			
2.69±0.46	20 HAYES	71 CNTR	8.3,9.8 $\gamma C \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- X$
2.17±0.60	20 EARLES	70 CNTR	6.0 $\gamma C \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- X$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
3.30±0.45±0.32	18 ACHASOV	99C SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
4.83±1.02	21 VASSERMAN	81 OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
2.87±1.98	21 AUGUSTIN	73 OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.01298±0.00029 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.2.			
0.0126 ±0.0004 OUR AVERAGE				
0.01246±0.00025±0.00057 10k	22	ACHASOV	98F SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 7\gamma$
0.0118 ±0.0011	279	23 AKHMETSHIN	95 CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 3\gamma$
0.0130 ±0.0006		24 DRUZHININ	84 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$
0.014 ±0.002		25 DRUZHININ	84 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 6\gamma$
0.0088 ±0.0020	290	KURDADZE	83C OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$
0.0135 ±0.0029		ANDREWS	77 CNTR	6.7-10 γCu
0.015 ±0.004	54	24 COSME	76 OSPK	$e^+ e^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.01338 ± 0.00012 ± 0.00052	26	ACHASOV	00	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.01287 ± 0.00012 ± 0.00042	27	ACHASOV	00B	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.01259 ± 0.00030 ± 0.00059	28	ACHASOV	00B	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.01343 ± 0.00012 ± 0.00055 23k	22	ACHASOV	00D	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.0118 ± 0.0003 ± 0.0006 2200	29	AKHMETSHIN	99F	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.0121 ± 0.0007	30	BENAYOUN	96	RVUE	0.54-1.04 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_{15}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.41 ± 0.12 ± 0.04		30175	31 AKHMETSHIN 99B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

< 0.3	90	32	AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
< 600	90		KALBFLEISCH 75	HBC	2.18 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
< 70	90		COSME	74 OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
< 400	90		LINDSEY	65 HBC	2.1-2.7 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-$ neutrals

$\Gamma(\omega\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 0.05	84	LINDSEY 66	HBC	2.1-2.7 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-$ neutrals

$\Gamma(\rho\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 0.12	90	33 AKHMETSHIN 99B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

< 7	90		AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
< 200	84		LINDSEY 66	HBC	2.1-2.7 $K^-p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-$ neutrals

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.96 ± 0.05 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.3.
2.99 ± 0.08 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.2.
2.88 ± 0.09	55600	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
3.00 ± 0.21	3681	BUKIN 78C	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
3.10 ± 0.14		34 PARROUR 76	OSPK	e^+e^-
3.3 ± 0.3		COSME 74	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
2.81 ± 0.25	681	BALAKIN 71	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
3.50 ± 0.27		CHATELUS 71	OSPK	e^+e^-

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.31 ± 0.13				OUR AVERAGE
1.30 ± 0.13		DRUZHININ 84	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$
1.4 ± 0.5	32	COSME 76	OSPK	e^+e^-
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1.226 ± 0.036		35 ACHASOV 00	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
				-0.089
1.26 ± 0.17		30 BENAYOUN 96	RVUE	0.54-1.04 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.71 ± 0.11 ± 0.09		18 ACHASOV 00C	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
0.65 $^{+0.38}_{-0.29}$		18 GOLUBEV 86	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.01 $^{+1.07}_{-0.84}$		18 VASSERMAN 81	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
< 6.6	95	BUKIN 78B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
< 2.7	95	ALVENSLEB... 72	CNTR	6.7 $\gamma C \rightarrow C\pi^+\pi^-$

$\Gamma(\omega\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
5.2 $^{+1.3}_{-1.1}$	36,37 AULCHENKO 00A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
~ 5.4	38 ACHASOV 00E	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
5.5 $^{+1.6}_{-1.4} \pm 0.3$	37,39 AULCHENKO 00A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$
4.8 $^{+1.9}_{-1.7} \pm 0.8$	38 ACHASOV 99	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$

$\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma(K^+ K^-)$ Γ_2/Γ_1

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.680 $^{+0.021}_{-0.019}$				OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.3.
0.740 ± 0.031				OUR AVERAGE
0.70 ± 0.06	2732	BUKIN 78C	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.82 ± 0.08		LOSTY 78	HBC	4.2 $K^- p \rightarrow \phi$ hyperon
0.71 ± 0.05		LAVEN 77	HBC	10 $K^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- \Lambda$
0.71 ± 0.08		LYONS 77	HBC	3-4 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\phi$
0.89 ± 0.10	144	AGUILAR-... 72B	HBC	3.9,4.6 $K^- p$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.68 ± 0.03		40 AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0, K^+ K^-$

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]/\Gamma(K^+ K^-)$ Γ_3/Γ_1

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.313 ± 0.014				OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.3.
0.28 ± 0.09	34	AGUILAR-... 72B	HBC	3.9,4.6 $K^- p$

$\Gamma(\eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{10}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
$1.3^{+0.8}_{-0.6}$	7	GOLUBEV	85 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma \gamma e^+ e^-$	

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{23}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$6.7^{+1.5}_{-1.4}$					OUR FIT
$6.7^{+3.4}_{-2.9} \pm 1.0$		5	41 AULCHENKO 99	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 3\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$8.2^{+2.1}_{-1.9} \pm 1.1$		21	42 AKHMETSHIN 00B	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 3\gamma$
$4.9^{+2.2}_{-1.8} \pm 0.6$		9	43 AKHMETSHIN 00F	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \geq 2\gamma$
6.4 ± 1.6		30	44 AKHMETSHIN 00F	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \eta'(958)\gamma$
<11	90		AULCHENKO 98	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 7\gamma$
$12^{+7}_{-5} \pm 2$		6	42 AKHMETSHIN 97B	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 3\gamma$
<41	90		DRUZHININ 87	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$

$\Gamma(\eta \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{24}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
<2	90	AULCHENKO 98	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 7\gamma$	

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{17}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$1.08 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.09$		268	AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$1.158 \pm 0.093 \pm 0.052$		419	45,46 ACHASOV	00H SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$
<10	90		DRUZHININ 87	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma(\eta \gamma)$					Γ_{17}/Γ_6
VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
$0.865 \pm 0.070 \pm 0.017$	419	46 ACHASOV	00H SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$	

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$0.90 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.07$	164	ACHASOV	98I SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
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$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{19}/Γ
VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
< 4.6	90	AKHMETSHIN 00E	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<150	95	BARKOV	88 CMD	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
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$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{18}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-6}) CL% EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$3.93 \pm 1.74 \pm 2.14$		3285	AKHMETSHIN 00E	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$
< 870	90		CORDIER	79 WIRE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

$\Gamma(f_0(980)\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{16}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4}) CL% EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

$3.3^{+0.8}_{-0.5}$ OUR FIT

$2.90 \pm 0.21 \pm 1.54$

47	AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma, \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$3.5 \pm 0.3^{+1.3}_{-0.5}$		419	45,48	ACHASOV	00H SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$1.93 \pm 0.46 \pm 0.50$		27188	49	AKHMETSHIN 99B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
$3.05 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.72$		268	50	AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
1.5 ± 0.5		268	51	AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
$3.42 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.36$		164	48	ACHASOV	98I SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
< 1	90		52	AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
< 7	90		53	AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
< 20	90			DRUZHININ	87 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(f_0(980)\gamma)/\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$ **Γ_{16}/Γ_6**

VALUE (units 10^{-2}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

$2.6^{+0.6}_{-0.4}$ OUR FIT

$2.6 \pm 0.2^{+0.8}_{-0.3}$	419	48	ACHASOV	00H SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
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$\Gamma(\pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{20}/Γ**

VALUE CL% DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

$< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	90		DOLINSKY	88 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$
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$\Gamma(\pi^0 \eta \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{21}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4}) CL% EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

0.89 ± 0.14 OUR AVERAGE

$0.88 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.09$	36	54	ACHASOV	00F SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$
$0.90 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.10$	80		AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$0.83 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.12$	20		ACHASOV	98B SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
< 25	90		DOLINSKY	91 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\eta\gamma$

$\Gamma(a_0(980)\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{22}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<5	90		DOLINSKY	91 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\eta\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.88 ± 0.17		36	⁵⁵ ACHASOV	00F SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\gamma)/\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)$ Γ_{23}/Γ_2

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.0 ± 0.4 OUR FIT				
1.46^{+0.64}_{-0.54} ± 0.18	9	⁵⁶ AKHMETSHIN	00F CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \frac{\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-}{2\gamma} \geq$

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\gamma)/\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$ Γ_{23}/Γ_6

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
5.1^{+1.2}_{-1.1} OUR FIT				
6.5^{+1.7}_{-1.5} ± 0.8	21	AKHMETSHIN	00B CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-3\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
$9.5+5.2-4.0 ± 1.4$	6	⁵⁷ AKHMETSHIN	97B CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-3\gamma$

$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{25}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.43 ± 0.45 ± 0.14	27188	⁴⁹ AKHMETSHIN	99B CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
2.3 ± 1.0	824 ± 33	⁵⁸ AKHMETSHIN	97C CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$

$\Gamma(\rho\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{26}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<5	90	AKHMETSHIN	98 CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{27}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 1.8	90	AKHMETSHIN	00E CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \frac{\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-}{\pi^0}$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<30	90	AKHMETSHIN	98 CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$

¹⁷ Using $\Gamma_{e^+e^-} = 1.32 \pm 0.04$ keV.

¹⁸ Using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.

¹⁹ Using $\Gamma(\phi) = 4.1$ MeV. If interference between the $\rho\pi$ and 3π modes is neglected, the fraction of the $\rho\pi$ is more than 80% at the 90% confidence level.

²⁰ Neglecting interference between resonance and continuum.

²¹ Recalculated by us using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.

²² Using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ and $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$.

²³ From $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ decay mode of η .

- 24 From 2γ decay mode of η .
- 25 From $3\pi^0$ decay mode of η .
- 26 From the $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- 27 Using various decay modes of the η from ACHASOV 98F, ACHASOV 00, and ACHASOV 00B and $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- 28 From the $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ decay and $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- 29 From $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ decay mode of η and using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- 30 Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, and DOLINSKY 91 taking into account a triangle anomaly contribution.
- 31 For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV and assuming that $B(\phi(1020) \rightarrow f_0(980)\gamma)$ is negligible. Supersedes AKHMETSHIN 97C.
- 32 For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV and assuming that $B(\phi(1020) \rightarrow f_0(980)\gamma)$ is negligible.
- 33 Supersedes AKHMETSHIN 97C.
- 34 Using total width 4.2 MeV. They detect 3π mode and observe significant interference with ω tail. This is accounted for in the result quoted above.
- 35 From the $\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.99 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$.
- 36 Using the 1996 and 1998 data.
- 37 $(2.3 \pm 0.3)\%$ correction for other decay modes of the $\omega(782)$ applied.
- 38 Using the 1996 data.
- 39 Using the 1998 data.
- 40 Theoretical analysis of BRAMON 00 taking into account phase-space difference, electromagnetic radiative corrections, as well as isospin breaking, predicts 0.62.
- 41 Using the value $B(\eta' \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-) = (43.7 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-2}$ and $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = (39.25 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-2}$.
- 42 Using the value $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.26 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-2}$.
- 43 Using $B(\phi \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0) = (33.8 \pm 0.6)\%$.
- 44 Averaging AKHMETSHIN 00B with AKHMETSHIN 00F.
- 45 Using the value $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma) = (1.338 \pm 0.053) \times 10^{-2}$.
- 46 Supersedes ACHASOV 98i. Excluding $\omega\pi^0$.
- 47 From the combined fit of the photon spectra in the reactions $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma, \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$.
- 48 Assuming that the $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ final state is completely determined by the $f_0\gamma$ mechanism, neglecting the decay $B(\phi \rightarrow K\bar{K}\gamma)$ and using $B(f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = 2B(f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0)$.
- 49 For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV. Supersedes AKHMETSHIN 97C.
- 50 Neglecting other intermediate mechanisms ($\rho\pi, \sigma\gamma$).
- 51 A narrow pole fit taking into account $f_0(980)$ and $f_0(1200)$ intermediate mechanisms.
- 52 For destructive interference with the Bremsstrahlung process
- 53 For constructive interference with the Bremsstrahlung process
- 54 Supersedes ACHASOV 98B.
- 55 Assuming $a_0(980)\gamma$ dominance in the $\eta\pi^0\gamma$ final state.
- 56 Using various branching ratios of $K_S^0, K_L^0, \eta, \eta'$ from the 2000 edition (The European Physical Journal **C15** 1 (2000)) of this Review.
- 57 Superseded by AKHMETSHIN 00B.
- 58 For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV.

$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 / \rho\pi$ AMPLITUDE RATIO a_1 IN DECAY OF $\phi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$-0.16 < a_1 < 0.11$	90	⁵⁹ AKHMETSHIN 98	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma\gamma$

⁵⁹ Dalitz plot analysis of 9735 events taking into account interference between the contact and $\rho\pi$ terms and assuming zero phase for the contact term.

 $\phi(1020)$ REFERENCES

ACHASOV	00	EPJ C12 25	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	00B	JETP 90 17	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZHETF 117 22.		
ACHASOV	00C	PL B474 188	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	00D	JETPL 72 282	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETFP 72 411.		
ACHASOV	00E	NP B569 158	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	00F	PL B479 53	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	00H	PL B485 349	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	00B	PL B473 337	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(CMD-2 Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	00E	PL B491 81	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(CMD-2 Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	00F	PL B494 26	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(CMD-2 Collab.)
AULCHENKO	00A	JETP 90 927	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	
BRAMON	00	PL B486 406	A. Bramon <i>et al.</i>	
PDG	00	EPJ C15 1	D.E. Groom <i>et al.</i>	
ACHASOV	99	PL B449 122	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	
ACHASOV	99C	PL B456 304	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	
AKHMETSHIN	99B	PL B462 371	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(CMD-2 Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	99C	PL B462 380	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(CMD-2 Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	99D	PL B466 385	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	
AKHMETSHIN	99F	PL B460 242	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(CMD-2 Collab.)
AULCHENKO	99	JETPL 69 97	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	
		Translated from ZETFP 69 87.		
ACHASOV	98B	PL B438 441	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	98F	JETPL 68 573	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	98I	PL B440 442	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	
AKHMETSHIN	98	PL B434 426	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	
AULCHENKO	98	PL B436 199	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	
BARBERIS	98	PL B432 436	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	(Omega expt.)
AKHMETSHIN	97B	PL B415 445	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO, BOST, PITT+)
AKHMETSHIN	97C	PL B415 452	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(CMD-2 Collab.)
BENAYOUN	96	ZPHY C72 221	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	(IPNP, NOVO)
AKHMETSHIN	95	PL B364 199	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(CMD-2 Collab.)
DOLINSKY	91	PRPL 202 99	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
DOLINSKY	89	ZPHY C42 511	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
BARKOV	88	SJNP 47 248	L.M. Barkov <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 47 393.		
DOLINSKY	88	SJNP 48 277	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 48 442.		
DRUZHININ	87	ZPHY C37 1	V.P. Druzhinin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
ARMSTRONG	86	PL 166B 245	T.A. Armstrong <i>et al.</i>	(ATHU, BARI, BIRM+)
ATKINSON	86	ZPHY C30 521	M. Atkinson <i>et al.</i>	(BONN, CERN, GLAS+)
BEBEK	86	PRL 56 1893	C. Bebek <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
DAVENPORT	86	PR 33 2519	T.F. Davenport	(TUFTS, ARIZ, FNAL, FSU, NDAM+)
DIJKSTRA	86	ZPHY C31 375	H. Dijkstra <i>et al.</i>	(ANIK, BRIS, CERN+)
FRAME	86	NP B276 667	D. Frame <i>et al.</i>	(GLAS)
GOLUBEV	86	SJNP 44 409	V.B. Golubev <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 44 633.		
ALBRECHT	85D	PL 153B 343	H. Albrecht <i>et al.</i>	(ARGUS Collab.)
GOLUBEV	85	SJNP 41 756	V.B. Golubev <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 41 1183.		
DRUZHININ	84	PL 144B 136	V.P. Druzhinin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
ARMSTRONG	83B	NP B224 193	T.A. Armstrong <i>et al.</i>	(BARI, BIRM, CERN+)
BARATE	83	PL 121B 449	R. Barate <i>et al.</i>	(SACL, LOIC, SHMP, IND)
KURDADZE	83C	JETPL 38 366	L.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from ZETFP 38 306.		

ARENTON	82	PR D25 2241	M.W. Arenton <i>et al.</i>	(ANL, ILL)
PELLINEN	82	PS 25 599	A. Pellinen, M. Roos	(HELS)
DAUM	81	PL 100B 439	C. Daum <i>et al.</i>	(AMST, BRIS, CERN, CRAC+)
IVANOV	81	PL 107B 297	P.M. Ivanov <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
Also	82	Private Comm.	S.I. Eidelman	(NOVO)
VASSERMAN	81	PL 99B 62	I.B. Vasserma <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
Also	82	SJNP 35 240	L.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	
		Translated from YAF 35	352.	
CORDIER	80	NP B172 13	A. Cordier <i>et al.</i>	(LALO)
CORDIER	79	PL 81B 389	A. Cordier <i>et al.</i>	(LALO)
BUKIN	78B	SJNP 27 521	A.D. Bukin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 27	985.	
BUKIN	78C	SJNP 27 516	A.D. Bukin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 27	976.	
COOPER	78B	NP B146 1	A.M. Cooper <i>et al.</i>	(TATA, CERN, CDEF+)
LOSTY	78	NP B133 38	M.J. Losty <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, AMST, NIJM+)
AKERLOF	77	PRL 39 861	C.W. Akerlof <i>et al.</i>	(FNAL, MICH, PURD)
ANDREWS	77	PRL 38 198	D.E. Andrews <i>et al.</i>	(ROCH)
BALDI	77	PL 68B 381	R. Baldi <i>et al.</i>	(GEVA)
CERRADA	77B	NP B126 241	M. Cerrada <i>et al.</i>	(AMST, CERN, NIJM+)
COHEN	77	PRL 38 269	D. Cohen <i>et al.</i>	(ANL)
LAVEN	77	NP B127 43	H. Laven <i>et al.</i>	(AACH3, BERL, CERN, LOIC+)
LYONS	77	NP B125 207	L. Lyons, A.M. Cooper, A.G. Clark	(OXF)
COSME	76	PL 63B 352	G. Cosme <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
KALBFLEISCH	76	PR D13 22	G.R. Kalbfleisch, R.C. Strand, J.W. Chapman	(BNL+)
PARROUR	76	PL 63B 357	G. Parrou <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
PARROUR	76B	PL 63B 362	G. Parrou <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
KALBFLEISCH	75	PR D11 987	G.R. Kalbfleisch, R.C. Strand, J.W. Chapman	(BNL+)
AYRES	74	PRL 32 1463	D.S. Ayres <i>et al.</i>	(ANL)
BESCH	74	NP B70 257	H.J. Besch <i>et al.</i>	(BONN)
COSME	74	PL 48B 155	G. Cosme <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
COSME	74B	PL 48B 159	G. Cosme <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
DEGROOT	74	NP B74 77	A.J. de Groot <i>et al.</i>	(AMST, NIJM)
AUGUSTIN	73	PRL 30 462	J.E. Augustin <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
BALLAM	73	PR D7 3150	J. Ballam <i>et al.</i>	(SLAC, LBL)
BINNIE	73B	PR D8 2789	D.M. Binnie <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC, SHMP)
AGUILAR....	72B	PR D6 29	M. Aguilar-Benitez <i>et al.</i>	(BNL)
ALVENSLEB...	72	PRL 28 66	H. Alvensleben <i>et al.</i>	(MIT, DESY)
BORENSTEIN	72	PR D5 1559	S.R. Borenstein <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, MICH)
COLLEY	72	NP B50 1	D.C. Colley <i>et al.</i>	(BIRM, GLAS)
BALAKIN	71	PL 34B 328	V.E. Balakin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
CHATELUS	71	Thesis LAL 1247	Y. Chatelus	(STRB)
Also	70	PL 32 416	J.C. Bizot <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
HAYES	71	PR D4 899	S. Hayes <i>et al.</i>	(CORN)
STOTTLE...	71	Thesis ORO 2504 170	A.R. Stottlemeyer	(UMD)
BIZOT	70	PL 32 416	J.C. Bizot <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
Also	69	Liverpool Sym. 69	J.P. Perez-y-Jorba	
EARLES	70	PRL 25 1312	D.R. Earles <i>et al.</i>	(NEAS)
LINDSEY	66	PR 147 913	J.S. Lindsey, G. Smith	(LRL)
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BADIER	65B	PL 17 337	J. Badier <i>et al.</i>	(EPOL, SACL, AMST)
LINDSEY	65	PRL 15 221	J.S. Lindsey, G.A. Smith	(LRL)
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