$D_s^\pm$ was $F^\pm$

$I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$

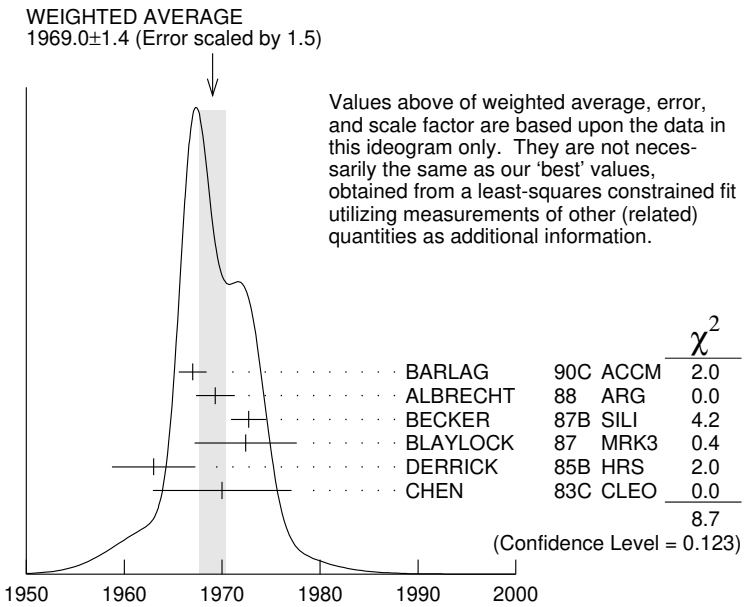
The angular distributions of the decays of the ϕ and $\overline{K}^*(892)^0$ in the $\phi\pi^+$ and $K^+\overline{K}^*(892)^0$ modes strongly indicate that the spin is zero. The parity given is that expected of a $c\overline{s}$ ground state.

$D_s^\pm$ MASS

The fit includes $D^\pm$, D^0, $D_s^\pm$, $D^{*\pm}$, D^{*0}, and $D_s^{*\pm}$ mass and mass difference measurements. Measurements of the $D_s^\pm$ mass with an error greater than 10 MeV are omitted from the fit and average. A number of early measurements have been omitted altogether.

VALUE (MeV)	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*	*TECN*	*COMMENT*
1968.6± 0.6 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.				
1969.0± 1.4 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.5. See the ideogram below.				
1967.0± 1.0± 1.0	54	BARLAG	90C ACCM	π^- Cu 230 GeV
1969.3± 1.4± 1.4		ALBRECHT	88 ARG	e^+e^- 9.4–10.6 GeV
1972.7± 1.5± 1.0	21	BECKER	87B SILI	200 GeV π,K,p
1972.4± 3.7± 3.7	27	BLAYLOCK	87 MRK3	e^+e^- 4.14 GeV
1963 ± 3 ± 3	30	DERRICK	85B HRS	e^+e^- 29 GeV
1970 ± 5 ± 5	104	CHEN	83C CLEO	e^+e^- 10.5 GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
1968.3± 0.7± 0.7	290	[1] ANJOS	88 E691	Photoproduction
1980 ±15	6	USHIDA	86 EMUL	ν wideband
1973.6± 2.6± 3.0	163	ALBRECHT	85D ARG	e^+e^- 10 GeV
1948 ±28 ±10	65	AIHARA	84D TPC	e^+e^- 29 GeV
1975 ± 9 ±10	49	ALTHOFF	84 TASS	e^+e^- 14–25 GeV
1975 ± 4	3	BAILEY	84 ACCM	hadron$^+$ Be $\rightarrow$ $\phi\pi^+$ X

[1] ANJOS 88 enters the fit via $m_{D_s^\pm} - m_{D^\pm}$ (see below).



$D_s^{\pm}$ mass (MeV)

$m_{D_s^{\pm}} - m_{D^{\pm}}$

The fit includes $D^{\pm}$, D^0, $D_s^{\pm}$, $D^{*\pm}$, D^{*0}, and $D_s^{*\pm}$ mass and mass difference measurements.

VALUE (MeV)	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
99.2±0.5 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.					
99.2±0.5 OUR AVERAGE					
99.5±0.6±0.3		BROWN	94	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
98.5±1.5	555	CHEN	89	CLEO	e^+e^- 10.5 GeV
99.0±0.8	290	ANJOS	88	E691	Photoproduction

$D_s^{\pm}$ MEAN LIFE

Measurements with an error greater than 0.2×10^{-12} s or with fewer than 100 events are omitted from the average.

VALUE (10^{-12} s)	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
0.496 $^{+0.010}_{-0.009}$ OUR AVERAGE					
0.518 ±0.014 ±0.007	1662	AITALA	99	E791	π^- nucleus, 500 GeV

0.4863 ± 0.0150	$^{+0.0049}_{-0.0051}$		2167	[2] BONVICINI	99	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
0.475	± 0.020	± 0.007	900	FRABETTI	93F	E687	γ Be, $D_s^+ \to \phi\pi^+$
0.50	± 0.06	± 0.03	104	FRABETTI	90	E687	γ Be, $\phi\pi^+$
0.56	$^{+0.13}_{-0.12}$	± 0.08	144	ALBRECHT	88I	ARG	e^+e^- 10 GeV
0.47	± 0.04	± 0.02	228	RAAB	88	E691	Photoproduction
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •							
0.33	$^{+0.12}_{-0.08}$	± 0.03	15	ALVAREZ	90	NA14	γ, $D_s^+ \to \phi\pi^+$
0.469	$^{+0.102}_{-0.086}$		54	[3] BARLAG	90C	ACCM	π^- Cu 230 GeV
0.31	$^{+0.24}_{-0.20}$	± 0.05	18	AVERILL	89	HRS	e^+e^- 29 GeV
0.48	$^{+0.06}_{-0.05}$	± 0.02	99	ANJOS	87B	E691	See RAAB 88
0.33	$^{+0.10}_{-0.06}$		21	[4] BECKER	87B	SILI	200 GeV π,K,p
0.57	$^{+0.36}_{-0.26}$	± 0.09	9	BRAUNSCH...	87	TASS	e^+e^- 35–44 GeV
0.47	± 0.22	± 0.05	141	CSORNA	87	CLEO	e^+e^- 10 GeV
0.35	$^{+0.24}_{-0.18}$	± 0.09	17	JUNG	86	HRS	See AVERILL 89
0.26	$^{+0.16}_{-0.09}$		6	USHIDA	86	EMUL	ν wideband
0.32	$^{+0.30}_{-0.13}$		3	BAILEY	84	ACCM	hadron$^+$ Be $\to$ $\phi\pi^+$ X
0.19	$^{+0.13}_{-0.07}$		4	USHIDA	83	EMUL	See USHIDA 86

[2] BONVICINI 99 obtains 1.19 ± 0.04 for the ratio of D_s^+ to D^0 lifetimes.

[3] BARLAG 90C estimates the systematic error to be negligible.

[4] BECKER 87B estimates the systematic error to be negligible.

D_s^+ DECAY MODES

Branching fractions for modes with a resonance in the final state include all the decay modes of the resonance. D_s^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

	Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
	Inclusive modes		
Γ_1	K^- anything	$(13\ ^{+14}_{-12})\%$	
Γ_2	$\overline{K}^0$ anything + K^0 anything	$(39 \pm 28)\%$	
Γ_3	K^+ anything	$(20\ ^{+18}_{-14})\%$	
Γ_4	non-$K\overline{K}$ anything	$(64 \pm 17)\%$	
Γ_5	e^+ anything	$(8\ ^{+6}_{-5})\%$	
Γ_6	ϕ anything	$(18\ ^{+15}_{-10})\%$	

Leptonic and semileptonic modes

Γ_7	$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$		(4.6 ± 1.9) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3
Γ_8	$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$		(7 ± 4) %	
Γ_9	$\phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[a]	(2.0 ± 0.5) %	
Γ_{10}	$\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ + $\eta'(958) \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[a]	(3.5 ± 1.0) %	
Γ_{11}	$\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell$		(2.6 ± 0.7) %	
Γ_{12}	$\eta'(958) \ell^+ \nu_\ell$		(8.9 ± 3.4) $\times 10^{-3}$	

Hadronic modes with a $K\overline{K}$ pair (including from a ϕ)

Γ_{13}	$K^+ \overline{K}^0$		(3.6 ± 1.1) %	
Γ_{14}	$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[b]	(4.4 ± 1.2) %	S=1.1
Γ_{15}	$\phi \pi^+$	[c]	(3.6 ± 0.9) %	
Γ_{16}	$K^+ \overline{K}^*(892)^0$	[c]	(3.3 ± 0.9) %	
Γ_{17}	$f_0(980) \pi^+$	[c]	(1.8 ± 0.8) %	S=1.3
Γ_{18}	$K^+ \overline{K}_0^*(1430)^0$	[c]	(7 ± 4) $\times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{19}	$f_0(1710) \pi^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[d]	(1.5 ± 1.9) $\times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{20}	$K^+ K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant		(9 ± 4) $\times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{21}	$K^0 \overline{K}^0 \pi^+$		—	
Γ_{22}	$K^*(892)^+ \overline{K}^0$	[c]	(4.3 ± 1.4) %	
Γ_{23}	$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$		—	
Γ_{24}	$\phi \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c]	(9 ± 5) %	
Γ_{25}	$\phi \rho^+$	[c]	(6.7 ± 2.3) %	
Γ_{26}	$\phi \pi^+ \pi^0$ 3-body	[c]	< 2.6 %	CL=90%
Γ_{27}	$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ non-ϕ		< 9 %	CL=90%
Γ_{28}	$K^+ \overline{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$		< 2.8 %	CL=90%
Γ_{29}	$K^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$		(4.3 ± 1.5) %	
Γ_{30}	$K^*(892)^+ \overline{K}^*(892)^0$	[c]	(5.8 ± 2.5) %	
Γ_{31}	$K^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ non-$K^{*+} \overline{K}^{*0}$		< 2.9 %	CL=90%
Γ_{32}	$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$		(8.3 ± 3.3) $\times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{33}	$\phi \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	[c]	(1.18 ± 0.35) %	
Γ_{34}	$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ non-ϕ		(3.0 $^{+\ 3.0}_{-\ 2.0}$) $\times 10^{-3}$	

Hadronic modes without K's

Γ_{35}	$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$		(1.0 ± 0.4) %	S=1.2
Γ_{36}	$\rho^0 \pi^+$		< 8 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{37}	$f_0(980) \pi^+$	[c]	(1.8 ± 0.8) %	S=1.7
Γ_{38}	$f_2(1270) \pi^+$	[c]	(2.3 ± 1.3) $\times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{39}	$f_0(1500) \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+$	[e]	(2.8 ± 1.6) $\times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{40}	$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant		< 2.8 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{41}	$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$		< 12 %	CL=90%
Γ_{42}	$\eta \pi^+$	[c]	(1.7 ± 0.5) %	
Γ_{43}	$\omega \pi^+$	[c]	(2.8 ± 1.1) $\times 10^{-3}$	

Γ_{44}	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$			(6.9 ± 3.0) $\times 10^{-3}$		
Γ_{45}	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$			—		
Γ_{46}	$\eta\rho^+$		[c]	(10.8 ± 3.1) %		
Γ_{47}	$\eta\pi^+\pi^0$ 3-body		[c]	< 4	%	CL=90%
Γ_{48}	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$			(4.9 ± 3.2) %		
Γ_{49}	$\eta'(958)\pi^+$		[c]	(3.9 ± 1.0) %		
Γ_{50}	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$			—		
Γ_{51}	$\eta'(958)\rho^+$		[c]	(10.1 ± 2.8) %		
Γ_{52}	$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$ 3-body		[c]	< 1.4	%	CL=90%

Modes with one or three K's

Γ_{53}	$K^0\pi^+$			< 8	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{54}	$K^+\pi^+\pi^-$			(1.0 ± 0.4) %		
Γ_{55}	$K^+\rho^0$			< 2.9	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{56}	$K^*(892)^0\pi^+$		[c]	(6.5 ± 2.8) $\times 10^{-3}$		
Γ_{57}	$K^+K^+K^-$			< 6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{58}	ϕK^+		[c]	< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%

$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current ($C1$) modes, or Lepton number (L) violating modes

Γ_{59}	$\pi^+e^+e^-$		[f]	< 2.7	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{60}	$\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-$		[f]	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{61}	$K^+e^+e^-$	$C1$		< 1.6	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{62}	$K^+\mu^+\mu^-$	$C1$		< 1.4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{63}	$K^*(892)^+\mu^+\mu^-$	$C1$		< 1.4	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{64}	$\pi^+e^\pm\mu^\mp$	LF	[g]	< 6.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{65}	$K^+e^\pm\mu^\mp$	LF	[g]	< 6.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{66}	$\pi^-e^+e^+$	L		< 6.9	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{67}	$\pi^-\mu^+\mu^+$	L		< 8.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{68}	$\pi^-e^+\mu^+$	L		< 7.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{69}	$K^-e^+e^+$	L		< 6.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{70}	$K^-\mu^+\mu^+$	L		< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{71}	$K^-e^+\mu^+$	L		< 6.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{72}	$K^*(892)^-\mu^+\mu^+$	L		< 1.4	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%

Γ_{73}	A dummy mode used by the fit.	(80 ± 5) %	

[a] For now, we average together measurements of the $X e^+\nu_e$ and $X\mu^+\nu_\mu$ branching fractions. This is the *average*, not the *sum*.

[b] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers.

[c] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the final-state resonance.

[*d*] This value includes only $K^+ K^-$ decays of the $f_0(1710)$, because branching fractions of this resonance are not known.

[*e*] This value includes only $\pi^+ \pi^-$ decays of the $f_0(1500)$, because branching fractions of this resonance are not known.

[*f*] This mode is not a useful test for a $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.

[*g*] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to 15 branching ratios uses 24 measurements and one constraint to determine 10 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 17.5$ for 15 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\langle \delta x_i \delta x_j \rangle / (\delta x_i \cdot \delta x_j)$, in percent, from the fit to the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

x_9	58								
x_{11}	50	86							
x_{12}	38	65	56						
x_{14}	52	85	73	55					
x_{15}	57	93	79	60	92				
x_{16}	53	86	74	56	92	93			
x_{35}	47	76	65	50	84	82	81		
x_{37}	30	48	42	32	51	52	50	54	
x_{73}	−59	−93	−84	−64	−95	−96	−94	−86	−64
	x_7	x_9	x_{11}	x_{12}	x_{14}	x_{15}	x_{16}	x_{35}	x_{37}

D_s^+ BRANCHING RATIOS

A few older, now obsolete results have been omitted. They may be found in earlier editions.

Inclusive modes

$\Gamma(K^- \text{anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_1/Γ**

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$0.13^{+0.14}_{-0.12} \pm 0.02$	COFFMAN	91	MRK3	$e^+ e^-$ 4.14 GeV

$[\Gamma(\overline{K^0} \text{anything}) + \Gamma(K^0 \text{anything})]/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_2/Γ**

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$0.39^{+0.28}_{-0.27} \pm 0.04$	COFFMAN	91	MRK3	$e^+ e^-$ 4.14 GeV

$\Gamma(K^+ \text{anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$0.20^{+0.18}_{-0.13} \pm 0.04$	COFFMAN	91	MRK3	e^+e^- 4.14 GeV

$\Gamma(\text{non-}K\overline{K}\text{anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_4/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$0.64 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.03$	[5] COFFMAN	91	MRK3	e^+e^- 4.14 GeV

[5] COFFMAN 91 uses the direct measurements of the kaon content to determine this non-$K\overline{K}$ fraction. This number implies that a large fraction of D_s^+ decays involve η, η', and/or non-spectator decays.

$\Gamma(e^+ \text{anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$0.077^{+0.057}_{-0.043}{}^{+0.024}_{-0.021}$		BAI	97	BES	$e^+e^- \to D_s^+ D_s^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.20	90	[6] BAI	90	MRK3	e^+e^- 4.14 GeV

[6] Expressed as a value, the BAI 90 result is $\Gamma(e^+ \text{anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 0.05 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.02$.

$\Gamma(\phi \text{ anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$0.178^{+0.151}_{-0.072}{}^{+0.006}_{-0.063}$	3	BAI	98	BES	$e^+e^- \to D_s^+ D_s^-$

Leptonic and semileptonic modes

$\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

See the "Note on Pseudoscalar-Meson Decay Constants" in the Listings for the $\pi^\pm$.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
$0.015^{+0.013}_{-0.006}{}^{+0.003}_{-0.002}$	3	[7] BAI	95	BES	$e^+e^- \to D_s^+ D_s^-$
$0.004^{+0.0018}_{-0.0014}{}^{+0.0020}_{-0.0019}$	8	[8] AOKI	93	WA75	π^- emulsion 350 GeV
<0.03	0	[9] AUBERT	83	SPEC	μ^+ Fe, 250 GeV

[7] BAI 95 uses one actual $D_s^+ \to \mu^+\nu_\mu$ event together with two $D_s^+ \to \tau^+\nu_\tau$ events and assumes μ-τ universality. This value of $\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ gives a pseudoscalar decay constant of $(430^{+150}_{-130} \pm 40)$ MeV.

[8] AOKI 93 assumes the ratio of production cross sections of the D_s^+ and D^0 is 0.27. The value of $\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ gives a pseudoscalar decay constant $f_{D_s} = (232 \pm 45 \pm 52)$ MeV.

[9] AUBERT 83 assume that the $D_s^\pm$ production rate is 20% of total charm production rate.

$\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_7/Γ_{15}

See the "Note on Pseudoscalar-Meson Decay Constants" in the Listings for the $\pi^\pm$.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.13 ±0.04 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.5.				
0.17 ±0.04 OUR AVERAGE					
0.173±0.023±0.035	182	[10] CHADA	98	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
0.245±0.052±0.074	39	[11] ACOSTA	94	CLE2	See CHADA 98

[10] CHADA 98 obtains $f_{D_s} = (280 \pm 19 \pm 28 \pm 34)$ MeV from this measurement, using $\Gamma(D_s^+ \to \phi\pi^+)/\Gamma(\text{total}) = 0.036 \pm 0.009$.

[11] ACOSTA 94 obtains $f_{D_s} = (344 \pm 37 \pm 52 \pm 42)$ MeV from this measurement, using $\Gamma(D_s^+ \to \phi\pi^+)/\Gamma(\text{total}) = 0.037 \pm 0.009$.

$\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)/\Gamma(\phi\ell^+\nu_\ell)$ Γ_7/Γ_9

See the "Note on Pseudoscalar-Meson Decay Constants" in the Listings for the $\pi^\pm$.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.23±0.08 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.5.				
0.16±0.06±0.03	23	[12] KODAMA	96	E653	π^- emulsion, 600 GeV

[12] KODAMA 96 obtains $f_{D_s} = (194 \pm 35 \pm 20 \pm 14)$ MeV from this measurement, using $\Gamma(D_s^+ \to \phi\ell^+\nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 0.0188 \pm 0.0029$. The third error is from the uncertainty on $\phi\ell^+\nu_\ell$ branching fraction.

$\Gamma(\tau^+\nu_\tau)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

See the "Note on Pseudoscalar-Meson Decay Constants" in the Listings for the $\pi^\pm$.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.074±0.028±0.024	16	[13] ACCIARRI	97F	L3	$D_s^{*+} \to \gamma D_s^+$

[13] The second ACCIARRI 97F error here combines in quadrature systematic (0.016) and normalization (0.018) errors. The branching fraction gives $f_{D_s} = (309 \pm 58 \pm 33 \pm 38)$ MeV.

$\Gamma(\phi\ell^+\nu_\ell)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_9/Γ_{15}

For now, we average together measurements of the $\Gamma(\phi e^+\nu_e)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ and $\Gamma(\phi\mu^+\nu_\mu)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ ratios. See the end of the D_s^+ Listings for measurements of $D_s^+ \to \phi\ell^+\nu_\ell$ form-factor ratios.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.56±0.05 OUR FIT					
0.54±0.05 OUR AVERAGE					
0.54±0.05±0.04	367	[14] BUTLER	94	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
0.58±0.17±0.07	97	[15] FRABETTI	93G	E687	γ Be $\overline{E}_\gamma$= 220 GeV
0.57±0.15±0.15	104	[16] ALBRECHT	91	ARG	e^+e^- ≈ 10.4 GeV
$0.49\pm0.10^{+0.10}_{-0.14}$	54	[17] ALEXANDER	90B	CLEO	e^+e^- 10.5–11 GeV

[14] BUTLER 94 uses both $\phi e^+\nu_e$ and $\phi\mu^+\nu_\mu$ events, and makes a phase-space adjustment to the latter to use them as $\phi e^+\nu_e$ events.

[15] FRABETTI 93G measures the $\Gamma(\phi\mu^+\nu_\mu)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ ratio.

[16] ALBRECHT 91 measures the $\Gamma(\phi e^+\nu_e)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ ratio.

[17] ALEXANDER 90B measures an average of the $\Gamma(\phi e^+\nu_e)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ and $\Gamma(\phi\mu^+\nu_\mu)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ ratios.

$\Gamma(\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell)/\Gamma(\phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell)$ Γ_{11}/Γ_9

Unseen decay modes of the η and the ϕ are included.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.27±0.19 OUR FIT					
1.24±0.12±0.15	440	[18] BRANDENB...	95	CLE2	$e^+ e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$

[18] BRANDENBURG 95 uses both e^+ and μ^+ events and makes a phase-space adjustment to use the μ^+ events as e^+ events.

$\Gamma(\eta'(958) \ell^+ \nu_\ell)/\Gamma(\phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell)$ Γ_{12}/Γ_9

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.44±0.13 OUR FIT						
0.43±0.11±0.07		29	[19] BRANDENB...	95	CLE2	$e^+ e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
<1.6	90		[20] KODAMA	93B	E653	π^- emulsion 600 GeV

[19] BRANDENBURG 95 uses both e^+ and μ^+ events and makes a phase-space adjustment to use the μ^+ events as e^+ events.

[20] KODAMA 93B uses μ^+ events.

$[\Gamma(\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell) + \Gamma(\eta'(958) \ell^+ \nu_\ell)]/\Gamma(\phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell)$ $\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma_9 = (\Gamma_{11}+\Gamma_{12})/\Gamma_9$

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.72±0.23 OUR FIT					
3.9 ±1.6	13	[21] KODAMA	93	E653	π^- emulsion 600 GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
1.67±0.17±0.17		[22] BRANDENB...	95	CLE2	$e^+ e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$

[21] KODAMA 93 uses μ^+ events.

[22] This BRANDENBURG 95 data is redundant with data in previous blocks.

Hadronic modes with a $K\overline{K}$ pair.

$\Gamma(K^+ \overline{K^0})/\Gamma(\phi \pi^+)$ Γ_{13}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.01±0.16 OUR AVERAGE					
1.15±0.31±0.19	68	ANJOS	90C	E691	γ Be
0.92±0.32±0.20		ADLER	89B	MRK3	$e^+ e^-$ 4.14 GeV
0.99±0.17±0.10		CHEN	89	CLEO	$e^+ e^-$ 10 GeV

$\Gamma(\phi \pi^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{15}/Γ

We now have model-independent measurements of this branching fraction, and so we no longer use the earlier, model-dependent results.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.036 ±0.009 OUR FIT						
0.036 ±0.009 OUR AVERAGE						
0.0359±0.0077±0.0048			[23] ARTUSO	96	CLE2	$e^+ e^-$ at $\Upsilon(4S)$
$0.039\ ^{+0.051}_{-0.019}\ ^{+0.018}_{-0.011}$			[24] BAI	95C	BES	$e^+ e^-$ 4.03 GeV

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.051	±0.004	±0.008		[25] BUTLER	94	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
<0.048		90		MUHEIM	94		
0.046	±0.015			[26] MUHEIM	94		
0.031	±0.009			[26] MUHEIM	94		
0.031	±0.009	±0.006		[25] FRABETTI	93G	E687	γ Be $\overline{E}_\gamma$= 220 GeV
0.024	±0.010			[25] ALBRECHT	91	ARG	e^+e^- ≈ 10.4 GeV
<0.041		90	0	[24] ADLER	90B	MRK3	e^+e^- 4.14 GeV
0.031	±0.006	$^{+0.011}_{-0.009}$		[25] ALEXANDER	90B	CLEO	e^+e^- 10.5–11 GeV
0.048	±0.017	±0.019		[27] ALVAREZ	90C	NA14	Photoproduction
>0.034		90		[25] ANJOS	90B	E691	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma$ ≈ 145 GeV
0.02	±0.01		405	[28] CHEN	89	CLEO	e^+e^- 10 GeV
0.033	±0.016	±0.010	9	[28] BRAUNSCH...	87	TASS	e^+e^- 35–44 GeV
0.033	±0.011		30	[28] DERRICK	85B	HRS	e^+e^- 29 GeV

[23] ARTUSO 96 uses partially reconstructed $\overline{B}^0 \to D^{*+} D_s^{*-}$ decays to get a model-independent value for $\Gamma(D_s^- \to \phi\pi^-)/\Gamma(D^0 \to K^-\pi^+)$ of 0.92 ± 0.20 ± 0.11.

[24] BAI 95C uses $e^+e^- \to D_s^+ D_s^-$ events in which one or both of the $D_s^\pm$ are observed to obtain the first model-independent measurement of the $D_s^+ \to \phi\pi^+$ branching fraction, without assumptions about $\sigma(D_s^\pm)$. However, with only two "doubly-tagged" events, the statistical error is too large for the result to be competitive with indirect measurements. ADLER 90B used the same method to set a limit.

[25] BUTLER 94, FRABETTI 93G, ALBRECHT 91, ALEXANDER 90B, and ANJOS 90B measure the ratio $\Gamma(D_s^+ \to \phi\ell^+\nu_\ell)/\Gamma(D_s^+ \to \phi\pi^+)$, where ℓ = e and/or μ, and then use a theoretical calculation of the ratio of widths $\Gamma(D_s^+ \to \phi\ell^+\nu_\ell)/\Gamma(D^+ \to \overline{K}^{*0}\ell^+\nu)$. Not everyone uses the same value for this ratio.

[26] The two MUHEIM 94 values here are model-dependent calculations based on distinct data sets. The first uses measurements of the $D_2^*(2460)^0$ and $D_{s1}(2536)^+$, the second uses B-decay factorization and $\Gamma(D_s^+ \to \mu^+\nu_\mu)/\Gamma(D_s^+ \to \phi\ell^+\nu_\ell)$. A third calculation using the semileptonic width of $D_s^+ \to \phi\ell^+\nu_\ell$ is not independent of other results listed here. Note also the upper limit, based on the sum of established D_s^+ branching ratios.

[27] ALVAREZ 90C relies on the Lund model to estimate the ratio of D_s^+ to D^+ cross sections.

[28] Values based on crude estimates of the $D_s^\pm$ production level. DERRICK 85B errors are statistical only.

$\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)/\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+)$ Γ_{15}/Γ_{14}

Unseen decay modes of the ϕ are included.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.82 ±0.08 OUR FIT				
0.807±0.067±0.096	FRABETTI	95B	E687	Dalitz plot analysis

$\Gamma(K^+\overline{K}^*(892)^0)/\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+)$ Γ_{16}/Γ_{14}

Unseen decay modes of the $\overline{K}^*(892)^0$ are included.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.75 ±0.07 OUR FIT				
0.717±0.069±0.060	FRABETTI	95B	E687	Dalitz plot analysis

$\Gamma(K^+\overline{K}^*(892)^0)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{16}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.92±0.09 OUR FIT					
0.95±0.10 OUR AVERAGE					
0.85±0.34±0.20	9	ALVAREZ	90C	NA14	Photoproduction
0.84±0.30±0.22		ADLER	89B	MRK3	e^+e^- 4.14 GeV
1.05±0.17±0.12		CHEN	89	CLEO	e^+e^- 10 GeV
0.87±0.13±0.05	117	ANJOS	88	E691	Photoproduction
1.44±0.37	87	ALBRECHT	87F	ARG	e^+e^- 10 GeV

$\Gamma(f_0(980)\pi^+)/\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+)$ Γ_{37}/Γ_{14}

Unseen decay modes of the $f_0(980)$ are included.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.40±0.16 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 2.3.				
1.00±0.32±0.24	FRABETTI	95B	E687	Dalitz plot analysis

$\Gamma(f_0(1710)\pi^+ \to K^+K^-\pi^+)/\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+)$ Γ_{19}/Γ_{14}

This includes *only* K^+K^- decays of the $f_0(1710)$, because branching fractions of this resonance are not known.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.034±0.023±0.035	FRABETTI	95B	E687	Dalitz plot analysis

$\Gamma(K^+\overline{K}_0^*(1430)^0)/\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+)$ Γ_{18}/Γ_{14}

Unseen decay modes of the $\overline{K}_0^*(1430)^0$ are included.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.150±0.052±0.052	FRABETTI	95B	E687	Dalitz plot analysis

$\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+ \text{nonresonant})/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{20}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.25±0.07±0.05	48	ANJOS	88	E691	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(K^*(892)^+\overline{K}^0)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{22}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.20±0.21±0.13	CHEN	89	CLEO	e^+e^- 10 GeV

$\Gamma(K^*(892)^+\overline{K}^0)/\Gamma(K^+\overline{K}^0)$ Γ_{22}/Γ_{13}

Unseen decay modes of the $K^*(892)^+$ are included.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.9	90	FRABETTI	95	E687	γ Be $\overline{E}_\gamma \approx 200$ GeV

$\Gamma(\phi\pi^+\pi^0)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{24}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
2.4±1.0±0.5		11	ANJOS	89E	E691	Photoproduction
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
<2.6	90		ALVAREZ	90C	NA14	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(\phi\rho^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{25}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$1.86\pm0.26^{+0.29}_{-0.40}$	253	AVERY	92	CLE2	$e^+e^-\simeq$ 10.5 GeV

$\Gamma(\phi\pi^+\pi^0\ 3\text{-body})/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{26}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.71	90	DAOUDI	92	CLE2	$e^+e^-\approx$ 10.5 GeV

$\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^0\ \text{non-}\phi)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{27}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<2.4	90	[29] ANJOS	89E	E691	Photoproduction

[29] Total minus ϕ component.

$\Gamma(K^+\overline{K}^0\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{28}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.77	90	ALBRECHT	92B	ARG	$e^+e^-\simeq$ 10.4 GeV

$\Gamma(K^0K^-\pi^+\pi^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{29}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.2 ±0.2 ±0.2	ALBRECHT	92B	ARG	$e^+e^-\simeq$ 10.4 GeV

$\Gamma(K^*(892)^+\overline{K}^*(892)^0)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{30}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.6±0.4±0.4	ALBRECHT	92B	ARG	$e^+e^-\simeq$ 10.4 GeV

$\Gamma(K^0K^-\pi^+\pi^+\ \text{non-}K^{*+}\overline{K}^{*0})/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{31}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.80	90	ALBRECHT	92B	ARG	$e^+e^-\simeq$ 10.4 GeV

$\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+)$ Γ_{32}/Γ_{14}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.188±0.036±0.040	75	FRABETTI	97C	E687	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma\approx$ 200 GeV

$\Gamma(\phi\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{33}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.33±0.06 OUR AVERAGE						
0.28±0.06±0.01		40	FRABETTI	97C	E687	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma\approx$ 200 GeV
0.58±0.21±0.10		21	FRABETTI	92	E687	γ Be
0.42±0.13±0.07		19	ANJOS	88	E691	Photoproduction
1.11±0.37±0.28		62	ALBRECHT	85D	ARG	e^+e^- 10 GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
<0.24	90		ALVAREZ	90C	NA14	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\ \text{non-}\phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{34}/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$\mathbf{0.003\ ^{+0.003}_{-0.002}}$	BARLAG	92C	ACCM	π^- 230 GeV

$\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\ \text{non-}\phi)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{34}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
<0.32	90	10	ANJOS	88	E691	Photoproduction

Hadronic modes without K's

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+)$ Γ_{35}/Γ_{14}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.23 ±0.04 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.2.					
0.265±0.041±0.031	98	FRABETTI	97D	E687	γ Be ≈ 200 GeV

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{35}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.28±0.06 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.3.					
0.39±0.08 OUR AVERAGE					
0.33±0.10±0.04	29	ADAMOVICH	93	WA82	π^- 340 GeV
0.44±0.10±0.04		ANJOS	89	E691	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(\rho^0\pi^+)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_{36}/Γ_{35}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.073	90	FRABETTI	97D	E687	γ Be ≈ 200 GeV

$\Gamma(\rho^0\pi^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{36}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.08	90	ANJOS	89	E691	Photoproduction
<0.22	90	ALBRECHT	87G	ARG	e^+e^- 10 GeV

$\Gamma(f_0(980)\pi^+)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_{37}/Γ_{35}

Unseen decay modes of the $f_0(980)$ are included.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.7 ±0.6 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 2.4.				
2.06±0.27±0.08	FRABETTI	97D	E687	γ Be ≈ 200 GeV

$\Gamma(f_0(980)\pi^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{37}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.49±0.20 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 2.6.				
0.28±0.10±0.03	ANJOS	89	E691	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(f_2(1270)\pi^+)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_{38}/Γ_{35}

Unseen decay modes of the $f_2(1270)$ are included.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.22±0.10±0.03	FRABETTI	97D	E687	γ Be ≈ 200 GeV

$\Gamma(f_0(1500)\pi^+ \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_{39}/Γ_{35}

This includes only $\pi^+\pi^-$ decays of the $f_0(1500)$, because branching fractions of this resonance are not known.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.274±0.114±0.019	[30] FRABETTI	97D	E687	γ Be $\approx$ 200 GeV

[30] FRABETTI 97D calls this mode $S(1475)\pi^+$, but finds the mass and width of this $S(1475)$ to be in excellent agreement with those of the $f_0(1500)$.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$ **nonresonant**$)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_{40}/Γ_{35}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.269	90	[31] FRABETTI	97D	E687	γ Be $\approx$ 200 GeV

[31] We rather arbitrarily use this FRABETTI 97D limit instead of the much large ANJOS 89 value given in the next entry. See, however, FRABETTI 97D on the difficulty of disentangling the $f_0(1500)\pi^+$ and nonresonant modes.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$ **nonresonant**$)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{40}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.29±0.09±0.03	ANJOS	89	E691	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{41}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<3.3	90	ANJOS	89E	E691	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{42}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.48±0.05 OUR AVERAGE						
0.48±0.03±0.04		920	JESSOP	98	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
0.54±0.09±0.06		165	ALEXANDER	92	CLE2	See JESSOP 98
<1.5	90		ANJOS	89E	E691	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(\omega\pi^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{43}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<0.5	90	ANJOS	89E E691	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(\omega\pi^+)/\Gamma(\eta\pi^+)$ Γ_{43}/Γ_{42}

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.16±0.04±0.03	BALEST 97	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-)/\Gamma(K^+K^-\pi^+)$ Γ_{44}/Γ_{14}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.158±0.042±0.031	37	FRABETTI 97C	E687	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma \approx$ 200 GeV

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{44}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.29	90	ANJOS	89	E691	Photoproduction

$\Gamma(\eta\rho^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{46}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
3.0 ±0.4 OUR AVERAGE					
2.98±0.20±0.39	447	JESSOP	98	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
$2.86\pm0.38^{+0.36}_{-0.38}$	217	AVERY	92	CLE2	See JESSOP 98

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^+\pi^0\,3\text{-body})/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{47}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<1.1 (CL = 90%)					
<1.1	90	JESSOP	98	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.82	90	[32] DAOUDI	92	CLE2	See JESSOP 98

[32] We use the JESSOP 98 limit, even though the DAOUDI 92 limit, from the same experiment but with a much smaller data sample, is more restrictive.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{48}/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$\mathbf{0.049^{+0.033}_{-0.030}}$	BARLAG	92C	ACCM	π^- 230 GeV

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\pi^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{49}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.08±0.09 OUR AVERAGE						
1.03±0.06±0.07		537	JESSOP	98	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
$2.5\ \pm1.0\ ^{+1.5}_{-0.4}$		22	ALVAREZ	91	NA14	Photoproduction
2.5 ±0.5 ±0.3		215	ALBRECHT	90D	ARG	$e^+e^- \approx 10.4$ GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
1.20±0.15±0.11		281	ALEXANDER	92	CLE2	See JESSOP 98
<1.3	90		ANJOS	91B	E691	γBe, $\overline{E}_\gamma \approx 145$ GeV

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\rho^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{51}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
2.8 ±0.4 OUR AVERAGE					
2.78±0.28±0.30	137	JESSOP	98	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
$3.44\pm0.62^{+0.44}_{-0.46}$	68	AVERY	92	CLE2	See JESSOP 98

$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0\,3\text{-body})/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{52}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.4 (CL = 90%)					
<0.4	90	JESSOP	98	CLE2	$e^+e^- \approx \Upsilon(4S)$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.85	90	DAOUDI	92	CLE2	See JESSOP 98

Modes with one or three K's

$\Gamma(K^0\pi^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{53}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.21	90	ADLER	89B	MRK3	e^+e^- 4.14 GeV

$\Gamma(K^0\pi^+)/\Gamma(K^+\overline{K}^0)$ Γ_{53}/Γ_{13}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.53	90	FRABETTI	95	E687	γ Be $\overline{E}_\gamma \approx 200$ GeV

$\Gamma(K^+\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{54}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.28±0.06±0.05	85	FRABETTI	95E	E687	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma$= 220 GeV

$\Gamma(K^+\rho^0)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{55}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.08	90	FRABETTI	95E	E687	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma$= 220 GeV

$\Gamma(K^*(892)^0\pi^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{56}/Γ_{15}

Unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.18±0.05±0.04	25	FRABETTI	95E	E687	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma$= 220 GeV

$\Gamma(K^+K^+K^-)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{57}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.016	90	FRABETTI	95F	E687	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma \approx$ 220 GeV

$\Gamma(\phi K^+)/\Gamma(\phi\pi^+)$ Γ_{58}/Γ_{15}

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<0.013	90	FRABETTI	95F	E687	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma \approx$ 220 GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<0.071	90	ANJOS	92D	E691	γ Be, $\overline{E}_\gamma$ = 145 GeV

Rare or forbidden modes

$\Gamma(\pi^+e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{59}/Γ

This mode is not a useful test for a ΔC=1 weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<2.7 × 10^{-4}	90	AITALA	99G	E791	π^- N 500 GeV

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{60}/Γ

This mode is not a useful test for a $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<1.4 \times 10^{-4}$ (CL = 90%)						
$<1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	90		AITALA	99G	E791	π^- N 500 GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
$<4.3 \times 10^{-4}$	90	0	KODAMA	95	E653	π^- emulsion 600 GeV

$\Gamma(K^+ e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{61}/Γ

A test for the $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current. Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<1.6 \times 10^{-3}$	90	AITALA	99G	E791	π^- N 500 GeV

$\Gamma(K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{62}/Γ

A test for the $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current. Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<1.4 \times 10^{-4}$ (CL = 90%)						
$<1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	90		AITALA	99G	E791	π^- N 500 GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
$<5.9 \times 10^{-4}$	90	0	KODAMA	95	E653	π^- emulsion 600 GeV

$\Gamma(K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{63}/Γ

A test for the $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current. Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<1.4 \times 10^{-3}$	90	0	KODAMA	95	E653	π^- emulsion 600 GeV

$\Gamma(\pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{64}/Γ

A test of lepton-family-number conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<6.1 \times 10^{-4}$	90	AITALA	99G	E791	π^- N 500 GeV

$\Gamma(K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{65}/Γ

A test of lepton-family-number conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<6.3 \times 10^{-4}$	90	AITALA	99G	E791	π^- N 500 GeV

$\Gamma(\pi^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{66}/Γ

A test of lepton-number conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<6.9 \times 10^{-4}$	90	AITALA	99G	E791	π^- N 500 GeV

$\Gamma(\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{67}/Γ

A test of lepton-number conservation.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<8.2 \times 10^{-5}$ (CL = 90%)						
$<8.2 \times 10^{-5}$	90		AITALA	99G	E791	π^- N 500 GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
$<4.3 \times 10^{-4}$	90	0	KODAMA	95	E653	π^- emulsion 600 GeV

$\Gamma(\pi^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{68}/Γ

A test of lepton-number conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<7.3 \times 10^{-4}$	90	AITALA	99G	E791	π^- *N* 500 GeV

$\Gamma(K^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{69}/Γ

A test of lepton-number conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<6.3 \times 10^{-4}$	90	AITALA	99G	E791	π^- *N* 500 GeV

$\Gamma(K^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{70}/Γ

A test of lepton-number conservation.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ (CL = 90%)						
$<1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	90		AITALA	99G	E791	π^- *N* 500 GeV
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
$<5.9 \times 10^{-4}$	90	0	KODAMA	95	E653	π^- emulsion 600 GeV

$\Gamma(K^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{71}/Γ

A test of lepton-number conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<6.8 \times 10^{-4}$	90	AITALA	99G	E791	π^- *N* 500 GeV

$\Gamma(K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{72}/Γ

A test of lepton-number conservation.

VALUE	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$<1.4 \times 10^{-3}$	90	0	KODAMA	95	E653	π^- emulsion 600 GeV

$D_s^+ \to \phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ FORM FACTORS

$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0)$ in $D_s^+ \to \phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.60±0.24 OUR AVERAGE					
1.57±0.25±0.19	271	AITALA	99D	E791	$\phi e^+ \nu_e$, $\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$
1.4 ±0.5 ±0.3	308	AVERY	94B	CLE2	$\phi e^+ \nu_e$
1.1 ±0.8 ±0.1	90	FRABETTI	94F	E687	$\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$
$2.1\ ^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$ ±0.2	19	KODAMA	93	E653	$\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$

$r_V \equiv V(0)/A_1(0)$ in $D_s^+ \to \phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
1.92±0.32 OUR AVERAGE					
2.27±0.35±0.22	271	AITALA	99D	E791	$\phi e^+ \nu_e$, $\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$
0.9 ±0.6 ±0.3	308	AVERY	94B	CLE2	$\phi e^+ \nu_e$
1.8 ±0.9 ±0.2	90	FRABETTI	94F	E687	$\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$
$2.3\ ^{+1.1}_{-0.9}$ ±0.4	19	KODAMA	93	E653	$\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$

Γ_L/Γ_T in $D_s^+ \to \phi\ell^+\nu_\ell$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.72±0.18 OUR AVERAGE					
1.0 ±0.3 ±0.2	308	AVERY	94B	CLE2	$\phi e^+\nu_e$
1.0 ±0.5 ±0.1	90	[33] FRABETTI	94F	E687	$\phi\mu^+\nu_\mu$
0.54±0.21±0.10	19	[33] KODAMA	93	E653	$\phi\mu^+\nu_\mu$

[33] FRABETTI 94F and KODAMA 93 evaluate Γ_L/Γ_T for a lepton mass of zero.

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