

$f_0(980)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

See also the minireview on scalar mesons under $f_0(1370)$. (See the index for the page number.)

$f_0(980)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
980 ± 10 OUR ESTIMATE				
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
976 ± 5 ± 6		1 AKHMETSHIN 99B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
977 ± 3 ± 6	268	1 AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
975 ± 4 ± 6		2 AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
975 ± 4 ± 6		3 AKHMETSHIN 99C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma,$ $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
985 ± 10		BARBERIS	99 OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow$ $\rho_S\rho_F K^+K^-$
982 ± 3		BARBERIS	99B OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow$ $\rho_S\rho_F \pi^+\pi^-$
982 ± 3		BARBERIS	99C OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow$ $\rho_S\rho_F \pi^0\pi^0$
987 ± 6 ± 6		4 BARBERIS	99D OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow K^+K^-,$ $\pi^+\pi^-$
989 ± 15		BELLAZZINI	99 GAM4	450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^0\pi^0$
991 ± 3		5 KAMINSKI	99 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \sigma\sigma$
~ 980		5 OLLER	99 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 993.5		OLLER	99B RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 987		5 OLLER	99C RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \eta\eta$
984 ± 12	164	6 ACHASOV	98I SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
971 ± 6	164	7 ACHASOV	98I SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
957 ± 6		8 ACKERSTAFF	98Q OPAL	$Z \rightarrow f_0 X$
960 ± 10		ALDE	98 GAM4	
1015 ± 15		5 ANISOVICH	98B RVUE	Compilation
1008		9 LOCHER	98 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
955 ± 10		8 ALDE	97 GAM2	450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^0\pi^0$
994 ± 9		10 BERTIN	97C OBLX	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
993.2 ± 6.5 ± 6.9		11 ISHIDA	96 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
1006		TORNQVIST	96 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, K\pi,$ $\eta\pi$
997 ± 5	3k	12 ALDE	95B GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0 n$
960 ± 10	10k	13 ALDE	95B GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0 n$
994 ± 5		AMSLER	95B CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
~ 996		14 AMSLER	95D CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0,$ $\pi^0\eta\eta, \pi^0\pi^0\eta$

987 ± 6	15 ANISOVICH	95 RVUE	
1015	JANSSEN	95 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
983	16 BUGG	94 RVUE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta 2\pi^0$
973 ± 2	17 KAMINSKI	94 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
988	18 ZOU	94B RVUE	
988 ± 10	19 MORGAN	93 RVUE	$\pi\pi(K\bar{K}) \rightarrow$ $\pi\pi(K\bar{K}), J/\psi \rightarrow$ $\phi\pi\pi(K\bar{K}), D_s \rightarrow$ $\pi(\pi\pi)$
971.1 ± 4.0	8 AGUILAR-...	91 EHS	400 pp
979 ± 4	20 ARMSTRONG	91 OMEG	300 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi\pi,$ $ppK\bar{K}$
956 ± 12	BREAKSTONE	90 SFM	$pp \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$
959.4 ± 6.5	8 AUGUSTIN	89 DM2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \omega\pi^+\pi^-$
978 ± 9	8 ABACHI	86B HRS	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
985.0 ⁺ _{-39.0}	ETKIN	82B MPS	23 $\pi^-p \rightarrow n2K_S^0$
974 ± 4	20 GIDAL	81 MRK2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
975	21 ACHASOV	80 RVUE	
986 ± 10	20 AGUILAR-...	78 HBC	0.7 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$
969 ± 5	20 LEEPER	77 ASPK	2-2.4 $\pi^-p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+\pi^-n, K^+K^-n$
987 ± 7	20 BINNIE	73 CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow nMM$
1012 ± 6	22 GRAYER	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
1007 ± 20	22 HYAMS	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
997 ± 6	22 PROTOPOP...	73 HBC	7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow$ $\pi^+p\pi^+\pi^-$

¹ Assuming $\Gamma(f_0) = 40$ MeV.

² From a narrow pole fit taking into account $f_0(980)$ and $f_0(1200)$ intermediate mechanisms.

³ From the combined fit of the photon spectra in the reactions $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma, \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$.

⁴ Supersedes BARBERIS 99 and BARBERIS 99B

⁵ T-matrix pole.

⁶ In the "narrow resonance" approximation.

⁷ Using the "broad resonance" formulae of ACHASOV 97C.

⁸ From invariant mass fit.

⁹ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (1039-93i) MeV.

¹⁰ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (963-29i) MeV.

¹¹ Reanalysis of data from HYAMS 73, GRAYER 74, SRINIVASAN 75, and ROSSELET 77 using the interfering amplitude method.

¹² At high $|t|$.

¹³ At low $|t|$.

¹⁴ On sheet II in a 4-pole solution, the other poles are found on sheet III at (953-55i) MeV and on sheet IV at (938-35i) MeV.

¹⁵ Combined fit of ALDE 95B, ANISOVICH 94, AMSLER 94D.

¹⁶ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (996-103i) MeV.

¹⁷ From sheet II pole position.

¹⁸ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (797-185i) MeV and can be interpreted as a shadow pole.

¹⁹ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (978-28i) MeV.

²⁰ From coupled channel analysis.

²¹ Coupled channel analysis with finite width corrections.

²² Included in AGUILAR-BENITEZ 78 fit.

$f_0(980)$ WIDTH

Width determination very model dependent. Peak width in $\pi\pi$ is about 50 MeV, but decay width can be much larger.

VALUE (MeV)	EVTs	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
40 to 100 OUR ESTIMATE				
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
56 ± 20		23 AKHMETSHIN	99C CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
65 ± 20		BARBERIS	99 OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow \rho_S \rho_F K^+ K^-$
80 ± 10		BARBERIS	99B OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow \rho_S \rho_F \pi^+ \pi^-$
80 ± 10		BARBERIS	99C OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow \rho_S \rho_F \pi^0 \pi^0$
48 ± 12 ± 8		24 BARBERIS	99D OMEG	450 $pp \rightarrow K^+ K^-, \pi^+ \pi^-$
65 ± 25		BELLAZZINI	99 GAM4	450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^0\pi^0$
71 ± 14		25 KAMINSKI	99 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \sigma\sigma$
~ 28		25 OLLER	99 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 25		OLLER	99B RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
~ 14		25 OLLER	99C RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, \eta\eta$
74 ± 12	164	26 ACHASOV	98I SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
188 + 48 - 33	164	27 ACHASOV	98I SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$
70 ± 20		ALDE	98 GAM4	
86 ± 16		25 ANISOVICH	98B RVUE	Compilation
54		28 LOCHER	98 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
69 ± 15		29 ALDE	97 GAM2	450 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi^0\pi^0$
38 ± 20		30 BERTIN	97C OBLX	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
~ 100		31 ISHIDA	96 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
34		TORNQVIST	96 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}, K\pi, \eta\pi$
48 ± 10	3k	32 ALDE	95B GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$
95 ± 20	10k	33 ALDE	95B GAM2	38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 n$
26 ± 10		AMSLER	95B CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
~ 112		34 AMSLER	95D CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0, \pi^0 \eta\eta, \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$
80 ± 12		35 ANISOVICH	95 RVUE	
30		JANSSSEN	95 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
74		36 BUGG	94 RVUE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \eta 2\pi^0$
29 ± 2		37 KAMINSKI	94 RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
46		38 ZOU	94B RVUE	
48 ± 12		39 MORGAN	93 RVUE	$\pi\pi(K\bar{K}) \rightarrow \pi\pi(K\bar{K}), J/\psi \rightarrow \phi\pi\pi(K\bar{K}), D_S \rightarrow \pi(\pi\pi)$

37.4 ± 10.6	29 AGUILAR-...	91 EHS	400 pp
72 ± 8	40 ARMSTRONG	91 OMEG	300 $pp \rightarrow pp\pi\pi, ppK\bar{K}$
110 ± 30	BREAKSTONE	90 SFM	$pp \rightarrow pp\pi^+\pi^-$
29 ± 13	29 ABACHI	86B HRS	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
120 ± 281 ± 20	ETKIN	82B MPS	23 $\pi^-p \rightarrow n2K_S^0$
28 ± 10	40 GIDAL	81 MRK2	$J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
70 to 300	41 ACHASOV	80 RVUE	
100 ± 80	42 AGUILAR-...	78 HBC	0.7 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$
30 ± 8	40 LEEPER	77 ASPK	2-2.4 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n, K^+K^-n$
48 ± 14	40 BINNIE	73 CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow nMM$
32 ± 10	43 GRAYER	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
30 ± 10	43 HYAMS	73 ASPK	17 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-n$
54 ± 16	43 PROTOPOP...	73 HBC	7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow \pi^+p\pi^+\pi^-$

²³ From the combined fit of the photon spectra in the reactions $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma, \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$.

²⁴ Supersedes BARBERIS 99 and BARBERIS 99B

²⁵ T-matrix pole.

²⁶ In the "narrow resonance" approximation.

²⁷ Using the "broad resonance" formulae of ACHASOV 97C.

²⁸ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (1039-93i) MeV.

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³² At high $|t|$.

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³⁴ On sheet II in a 4-pole solution, the other poles are found on sheet III at (953-55i) MeV and on sheet IV at (938-35i) MeV.

³⁵ Combined fit of ALDE 95B, ANISOVICH 94,

³⁶ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (996-103i) MeV.

³⁷ From sheet II pole position.

³⁸ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (797-185i) MeV and can be interpreted as a shadow pole.

³⁹ On sheet II in a 2 pole solution. The other pole is found on sheet III at (978-28i) MeV.

⁴⁰ From coupled channel analysis.

⁴¹ Coupled channel analysis with finite width corrections.

⁴² From coupled channel fit to the HYAMS 73 and PROTOPOPESCU 73 data. With a simultaneous fit to the $\pi\pi$ phase-shifts, inelasticity and to the $K_S^0 K_S^0$ invariant mass.

⁴³ Included in AGUILAR-BENITEZ 78 fit.

$f_0(980)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $\pi\pi$	dominant
Γ_2 $K\bar{K}$	seen
Γ_3 $\gamma\gamma$	
Γ_4 e^+e^-	

$f_0(980)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)$

Γ_3

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.39^{+0.10}_{-0.13} OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.5. See the ideogram below.

0.28 ^{+0.09} _{-0.13}		44 BOGLIONE	99 RVUE	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^0\pi^0$
0.63 \pm 0.14		45 MORGAN	90 RVUE	$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^0\pi^0$
0.42 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.18	60	46 OEST	90 JADE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.29 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.12		47,48 BOYER	90 MRK2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-$
0.31 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.09		47,48 MARSISKE	90 CBAL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^0\pi^0$

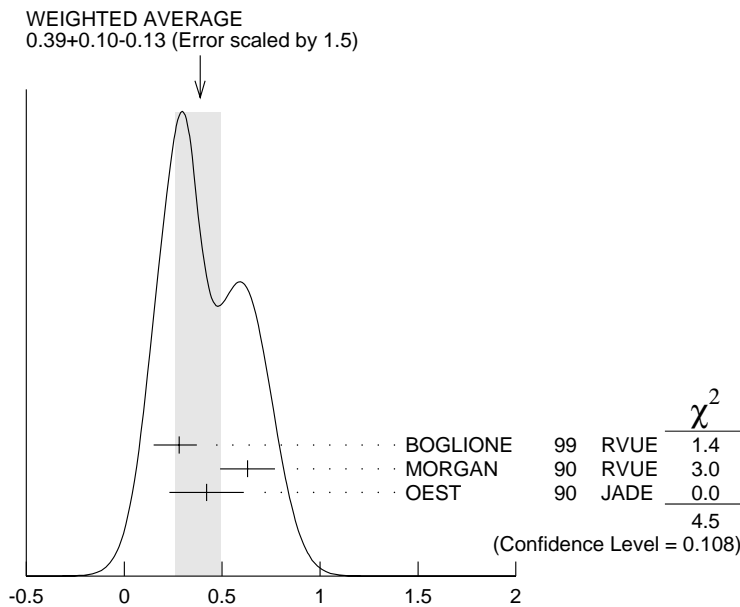
44 Supersedes MORGAN 90.

45 From amplitude analysis of BOYER 90 and MARSISKE 90, data corresponds to resonance parameters $m = 989$ MeV, $\Gamma = 61$ MeV.

46 OEST 90 quote systematic errors $^{+0.08}_{-0.18}$. We use ± 0.18 .

47 From analysis allowing arbitrary background unconstrained by unitarity.

48 Data included in MORGAN 90, BOGLIONE 99 analyses.



$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)$

Γ_3

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)$

Γ_4

VALUE (eV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<8.4	90	VOROBYEV	88 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$
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$f_0(980)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$$\frac{\Gamma(\pi\pi)}{[\Gamma(\pi\pi) + \Gamma(K\bar{K})]} \qquad \Gamma_1/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$$

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
~ 0.68	OLLER	99B RVUE	$\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\bar{K}$
0.67 ± 0.09	⁴⁹ LOVERRE	80 HBC	$4 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
$0.81^{+0.09}_{-0.04}$	⁴⁹ CASON	78 STRC	$7 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$
0.78 ± 0.03	⁴⁹ WETZEL	76 OSPK	$8.9 \pi^- p \rightarrow n 2K_S^0$

⁴⁹ Measure $\pi\pi$ elasticity assuming two resonances coupled to the $\pi\pi$ and $K\bar{K}$ channels only.

$f_0(980)$ REFERENCES

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ALDE 98 EPJ A3 361	D. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(GAM4 Collab.)
Also 99 PAN 62 405	D. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(GAMS Collab.)
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TORNQVIST 96 PRL 76 1575	N.A. Tornqvist, M. Roos	(HELS)
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