

$N(1535)$ S_{11} $I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$ Status: ***

Most of the results published before 1975 are now obsolete and have been omitted. They may be found in our 1982 edition, Physics Letters **111B** (1982).

 $N(1535)$ BREIT-WIGNER MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1520 to 1555 (≈ 1535) OUR ESTIMATE			
1534 \pm 7	MANLEY 92	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N & N\pi\pi$
1550 \pm 40	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1526 \pm 7	HOEHLER 79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
1532 \pm 5	ARMSTRONG 99B	DPWA	$\gamma^* p \rightarrow p\eta$
1549 \pm 2	ABAEV 96	DPWA	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta n$
1525 \pm 10	ARNDT 96	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1535	ARNDT 95	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
1542 \pm 6	BATINIC 95	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
1537	BATINIC 95B	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
1544 \pm 13	KRUSCHE 95	DPWA	$\gamma p \rightarrow p\eta$
1518	LI 93	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1513	CRAWFORD 80	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1511	BARBOUR 78	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1500	BERENDS 77	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
1547 \pm 6	BHANDARI 77	DPWA	Uses $N\eta$ cusp
1520	¹ LONGACRE 77	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
1510	² LONGACRE 75	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

 $N(1535)$ BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
100 to 250 (≈ 150) OUR ESTIMATE			
148.2 \pm 8.1	GREEN 97	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
151 \pm 27	MANLEY 92	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N & N\pi\pi$
240 \pm 80	CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
120 \pm 20	HOEHLER 79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
154 \pm 20	ARMSTRONG 99B	DPWA	$\gamma^* p \rightarrow p\eta$
212 \pm 20	³ KRUSCHE 97	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \eta N$
169 \pm 12	ABAEV 96	DPWA	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta n$
103 \pm 5	ARNDT 96	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
66	ARNDT 95	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
150 \pm 15	BATINIC 95	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
145	BATINIC 95B	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
200 \pm 40	KRUSCHE 95	DPWA	$\gamma p \rightarrow p\eta$

84	LI	93	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
136	CRAWFORD	80	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
180	BAKER	79	DPWA	$\pi^- p \rightarrow n\eta$
132	BARBOUR	78	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
57	BERENDS	77	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
139 ± 33	BHANDARI	77	DPWA	Uses $N\eta$ cusp
135	¹ LONGACRE	77	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
100	² LONGACRE	75	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

N(1535) POLE POSITION**REAL PART**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1495 to 1515 (≈ 1505) OUR ESTIMATE			
1510 ± 10	⁴ ARNDT	98	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
1501	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
1487	⁵ HOEHLER	93	SPED $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1510 ± 50	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
1499	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90
1496 or 1499	⁶ LONGACRE	78	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
1519 ± 4	BHANDARI	77	DPWA Uses $N\eta$ cusp
1525 or 1527	¹ LONGACRE	77	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

-2×IMAGINARY PART

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
90 to 250 (≈ 170) OUR ESTIMATE			
170 ± 30	⁴ ARNDT	98	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
124	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
260 ± 80	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
110	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90
103 or 105	⁶ LONGACRE	78	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
140 ± 32	BHANDARI	77	DPWA Uses $N\eta$ cusp
135 or 123	¹ LONGACRE	77	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

N(1535) ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE**MODULUS |r|**

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
31	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
120 ± 40	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
23	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

PHASE θ

VALUE ($^{\circ}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
-12	ARNDT	95	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
+15±45	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$ We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$			
-13	ARNDT	91	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

$N(1535)$ DECAY MODES

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
$\Gamma_1 N\pi$	35–55 %
$\Gamma_2 N\eta$	30–55 %
$\Gamma_3 N\pi\pi$	1–10 %
$\Gamma_4 \Delta\pi$	<1 %
$\Gamma_5 \Delta(1232)\pi$, <i>D</i> -wave	
$\Gamma_6 N\rho$	<4 %
$\Gamma_7 N\rho$, <i>S</i> =1/2, <i>S</i> -wave	
$\Gamma_8 N\rho$, <i>S</i> =3/2, <i>D</i> -wave	
$\Gamma_9 N(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}^{l=0}$	<3 %
$\Gamma_{10} N(1440)\pi$	<7 %
$\Gamma_{11} p\gamma$	0.15–0.35 %
$\Gamma_{12} p\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.15–0.35 %
$\Gamma_{13} n\gamma$	0.004–0.29 %
$\Gamma_{14} n\gamma$, helicity=1/2	0.004–0.29 %

$N(1535)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_1/Γ
VALUE	DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT
0.35 to 0.55 OUR ESTIMATE	
0.394±0.009	GREEN 97 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
0.51 ± 0.05	MANLEY 92 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ & $N\pi\pi$
0.50 ± 0.10	CUTKOSKY 80 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.38 ± 0.04	HOEHLER 79 IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$ We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. $\bullet \bullet \bullet$	
0.330±0.011	ABAEV 96 DPWA $\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta n$
0.31	ARNDT 95 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$
0.34 ± 0.09	BATINIC 95 DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
0.297±0.026	BHANDARI 77 DPWA Uses $N\eta$ cusp

$\Gamma(N\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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+0.30 to 0.55 OUR ESTIMATE

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

> 0.45	95	⁷ ARMSTRONG	99B DPWA	$p(e,e'p)\eta$
0.568 ± 0.011		GREEN	97 DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N, \eta N$
0.63 ± 0.07		BATINIC	95 DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$

 $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \text{ in } N\pi \rightarrow N(1535) \rightarrow N\eta$ $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_2)^{1/2}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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+0.44 to +0.50 OUR ESTIMATE

+0.47 ± 0.02	MANLEY	92 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N & N\pi\pi$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
+0.44	ABAEV	96 DPWA	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta n$
+0.33	BAKER	79 DPWA	$\pi^- p \rightarrow n\eta$
+0.48	FELTESSE	75 DPWA	1488–1745 MeV

Note: Signs of couplings from $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$ analyses were changed in the 1986 edition to agree with the baryon-first convention; the overall phase ambiguity is resolved by choosing a negative sign for the $\Delta(1620) S_{31}$ coupling to $\Delta(1232)\pi$.

 $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \text{ in } N\pi \rightarrow N(1535) \rightarrow \Delta(1232)\pi, D\text{-wave}$ $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_5)^{1/2}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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-0.04 to +0.06 OUR ESTIMATE

+0.00 ± 0.04	MANLEY	92 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N & N\pi\pi$
0.00	¹ LONGACRE	77 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
+0.06	² LONGACRE	75 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

 $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \text{ in } N\pi \rightarrow N(1535) \rightarrow N\rho, S=1/2, S\text{-wave}$ $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_7)^{1/2}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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-0.14 to -0.06 OUR ESTIMATE

-0.10 ± 0.03	MANLEY	92 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N & N\pi\pi$
-0.10	¹ LONGACRE	77 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
-0.09	² LONGACRE	75 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

 $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \text{ in } N\pi \rightarrow N(1535) \rightarrow N(\pi\pi)_{S=0}^{I=0}$ $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_9)^{1/2}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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+0.03 to +0.13 OUR ESTIMATE

+0.07 ± 0.04	MANLEY	92 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N & N\pi\pi$
+0.08	¹ LONGACRE	77 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$
+0.09	² LONGACRE	75 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$

 $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \text{ in } N\pi \rightarrow N(1535) \rightarrow N(1440)\pi$ $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_{10})^{1/2}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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+0.10 ± 0.05	MANLEY	92 IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N & N\pi\pi$
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N(1535) PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES **$N(1535) \rightarrow p\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$**

VALUE (GeV $^{-1/2}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
+0.090 ±0.030 OUR ESTIMATE			
0.120 ±0.011	97 KRUSCHE	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \eta N$
0.060 ±0.015	96 ARNDT	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.097 ±0.006	95 BENMERROU	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow N\eta$
0.095 ±0.011	91 BENMERROU		$\gamma p \rightarrow p\eta$
0.053 ±0.015	83 CRAWFORD	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.077 ±0.021	81 AWAJI	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.083 ±0.007	80 ARAI	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$ (fit 1)
0.080 ±0.007	80 ARAI	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$ (fit 2)
0.029 ±0.007	80 BRATASHEV	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.065 ±0.016	80 CRAWFORD	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.0704 ±0.0091	80 ISHII	DPWA	Compton scattering
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
0.110 to 0.140	KRUSCHE	DPWA	$\gamma p \rightarrow p\eta$
0.125 ±0.025	KRUSCHE	IPWA	$\gamma d \rightarrow \eta N(N)$
0.061 ±0.003	LI	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.055	WADA	DPWA	Compton scattering
+0.082 ±0.019	BARBOUR	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.046	NOELLE		$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
+0.034	BERENDS	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
+0.070 ±0.004	FELLER	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

 $N(1535) \rightarrow n\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

VALUE (GeV $^{-1/2}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
-0.046±0.027 OUR ESTIMATE			
-0.020±0.035	ARNDT	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.035±0.014	AWAJI	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.062±0.003	FUJII	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.075±0.019	ARAI	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$ (fit 1)
-0.075±0.018	ARAI	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$ (fit 2)
-0.098±0.026	CRAWFORD	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.011±0.017	TAKEDA	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
-0.100±0.030	KRUSCHE	IPWA	$\gamma d \rightarrow \eta N(N)$
-0.046±0.005	LI	IPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.112±0.034	BARBOUR	DPWA	$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
-0.048	NOELLE		$\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

 $N(1535) \rightarrow N\gamma$, ratio $A_{1/2}^n/A_{1/2}^p$

VALUE (GeV $^{-1/2}$)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •		
-0.84±0.15	95B MUKHOPAD	IPWA

N(1535) FOOTNOTES

- ¹ LONGACRE 77 pole positions are from a search for poles in the unitarized T-matrix; the first (second) value uses, in addition to $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$ data, elastic amplitudes from a Saclay (CERN) partial-wave analysis. The other LONGACRE 77 values are from eyeball fits with Breit-Wigner circles to the T-matrix amplitudes.
- ² From method II of LONGACRE 75: eyeball fits with Breit-Wigner circles to the T-matrix amplitudes.
- ³ KRUSCHE 97 fits with the mass fixed at 1544 MeV.
- ⁴ ARNDT 98 also lists pole residues, which display more model dependence than do the associated pole positions.
- ⁵ See HOEHLER 93 for a detailed discussion of the evidence for and the pole parameters of N and Δ resonances as determined from Argand diagrams of πN elastic partial-wave amplitudes and from plots of the speeds with which the amplitudes traverse the diagrams.
- ⁶ LONGACRE 78 values are from a search for poles in the unitarized T-matrix. The first (second) value uses, in addition to $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi\pi$ data, elastic amplitudes from a Saclay (CERN) partial-wave analysis.
- ⁷ The best value ARMSTRONG 99B obtains is $\simeq 0.55$; this assumes S_{11} dominance in the reaction $p(e, e' p) \eta$ at $Q^2 = 4$ (GeV/c)².
- ⁸ BENMERROUCHE 91 uses an effective Lagrangian approach to analyze η photoproduction data.
- ⁹ Converted to our conventions using $M = 1548$ MeV, $\Gamma = 73$ MeV from NOELLE 78.

N(1535) REFERENCES

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 70 (1982).

ARMSTRONG	99B	PR D60 052004	C.S. Armstrong <i>et al.</i>
ARNDT	98	PR C58 3636	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>
GREEN	97	PR C55 R2167	A.M. Green, S. Wycech
KRUSCHE	97	PL B397 171	B. Krusche <i>et al.</i>
ABAEV	96	PR C53 385	V.V. Abaev, B.M.K. Nefkens
ARNDT	96	PR C53 430	R.A. Arndt, I.I. Strakovsky, R.L. Workman
ARNDT	95	PR C52 2120	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>
BATINIC	95	PR C51 2310	M. Batinic <i>et al.</i>
Also	98	PR C57 1004 (erratum)	M. Batinic <i>et al.</i>
BATINIC	95B	PR C52 2188	M. Batinic, I. Slaus, A. Svarc
BENMERROU...	95	PR D51 3237	M. Benmerrouche, N.C. Mukhopadhyay, J.F. Zhang
KRUSCHE	95	PRL 74 3736	B. Krusche <i>et al.</i>
KRUSCHE	95C	PL B358 40	B. Krusche <i>et al.</i>
MUKHOPAD...	95B	PL B364 1	N.C. Mukhopadhyay, J.F. Zhang, M. Benmerrouche
HOEHLER	93	πN Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler
LI	93	PR C47 2759	Z.J. Li <i>et al.</i>
MANLEY	92	PR D45 4002	D.M. Manley, E.M. Saleski
Also	84	PR D30 904	D.M. Manley <i>et al.</i>
ARNDT	91	PR D43 2131	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>
BENMERROU...	91	PRL 67 1070	M. Benmerrouche, N.C. Mukhopadhyay
WADA	84	NP B247 313	Y. Wada <i>et al.</i>
CRAWFORD	83	NP B211 1	R.L. Crawford, W.T. Morton
PDG	82	PL 111B	M. Roos <i>et al.</i>
AWAJI	81	Bonn Conf. 352	N. Awaji, R. Kajikawa
Also	82	NP B197 365	K. Fujii <i>et al.</i>
FUJII	81	NP B187 53	K. Fujii <i>et al.</i>
ARAI	80	Toronto Conf. 93	I. Arai
Also	82	NP B194 251	I. Arai, H. Fujii

BRATASHEV...	80	NP B166 525	A.S. Bratashevsky <i>et al.</i>	(KFTI)
CRAWFORD	80	Toronto Conf. 107	R.L. Crawford	(GLAS)
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
Also	79	PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
ISHII	80	NP B165 189	T. Ishii <i>et al.</i>	(KYOT, INUS)
TAKEDA	80	NP B168 17	H. Takeda <i>et al.</i>	(TOKY, INUS)
BAKER	79	NP B156 93	R.D. Baker <i>et al.</i>	(RHEL) IJP
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>	(KARLT) IJP
Also	80	Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP
BARBOUR	78	NP B141 253	I.M. Barbour, R.L. Crawford, N.H. Parsons	(GLAS)
LONGACRE	78	PR D17 1795	R.S. Longacre <i>et al.</i>	(LBL, SLAC)
NOELLE	78	PTP 60 778	P. Noelle	(NAGO)
BERENDS	77	NP B136 317	F.A. Berends, A. Donnachie	(LEID, MCHS) IJP
BHANDARI	77	PR D15 192	R. Bhandari, Y.A. Chao	(CMU) IJP
LONGACRE	77	NP B122 493	R.S. Longacre, J. Dolbeau	(SACL) IJP
Also	76	NP B108 365	J. Dolbeau <i>et al.</i>	(SACL) IJP
FELLER	76	NP B104 219	P. Feller <i>et al.</i>	(NAGO, OSAK) IJP
FELTESSE	75	NP B93 242	J. Feltesse <i>et al.</i>	(SACL) IJP
LONGACRE	75	PL 55B 415	R.S. Longacre <i>et al.</i>	(LBL, SLAC) IJP