

# CHARMED, STRANGE MESONS

## ( $C = S = \pm 1$ )

$$D_s^+ = c\bar{s}, D_s^- = \bar{c}s, \quad \text{similarly for } D_s^{*'}s$$

$D_s^\pm$   
was  $F^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1968.5 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$m_{D_s^\pm} - m_{D^\pm} = 99.2 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (0.467 \pm 0.017) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 140 \mu\text{m}$$

### $D_s^+$ form factors

$$r_2 = 1.6 \pm 0.4$$

$$r_V = 1.5 \pm 0.5$$

$$\Gamma_L/\Gamma_T = 0.72 \pm 0.18$$

Branching fractions for modes with a resonance in the final state include all the decay modes of the resonance.  $D_s^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

$D_s^+$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$K^-$ anything	(13 $\begin{smallmatrix} +14 \\ -12 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) %		—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(39 $\pm 28$ ) %		—
$K^+$ anything	(20 $\begin{smallmatrix} +18 \\ -14 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) %		—
non- $K\bar{K}$ anything	(64 $\pm 17$ ) %		—
$e^+$ anything	( 8 $\begin{smallmatrix} + 6 \\ - 5 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) %		—
$\phi$ anything	(18 $\begin{smallmatrix} +15 \\ -10 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) %		—
<b>Leptonic and semileptonic modes</b>			
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 4.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} + 2.2 \\ - 2.0 \end{smallmatrix}$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.4	981
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 7 $\pm 4$ ) %		182
$\phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[xx] ( 2.0 $\pm 0.5$ ) %		—
$\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell + \eta'(958) \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	[xx] ( 3.4 $\pm 1.0$ ) %		—
$\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 2.5 $\pm 0.7$ ) %		—
$\eta'(958) \ell^+ \nu_\ell$	( 8.8 $\pm 3.4$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$		—

**Hadronic modes with a  $K\bar{K}$  pair (including from a  $\phi$ )**

$K^+\bar{K}^0$	( 3.6 ± 1.1 ) %		850
$K^+K^-\pi^+$	[qq] ( 4.4 ± 1.2 ) %	S=1.1	805
$\phi\pi^+$	[yy] ( 3.6 ± 0.9 ) %		712
$K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	[yy] ( 3.3 ± 0.9 ) %		682
$f_0(980)\pi^+$	[yy] ( 1.8 ± 0.8 ) %	S=1.3	732
$K^+\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$	[yy] ( 7 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		186
$f_J(1710)\pi^+ \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^+$	[zz] ( 1.5 ± 1.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		204
$K^+K^-\pi^+$ nonresonant	( 9 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		805
$K^0\bar{K}^0\pi^+$	—		802
$K^*(892)^+\bar{K}^0$	[yy] ( 4.3 ± 1.4 ) %		683
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^0$	—		748
$\phi\pi^+\pi^0$	[yy] ( 9 ± 5 ) %		687
$\phi\rho^+$	[yy] ( 6.7 ± 2.3 ) %		407
$\phi\pi^+\pi^0$ 3-body	[yy] < 2.6 %	CL=90%	687
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^0$ non- $\phi$	< 9 %	CL=90%	748
$K^+\bar{K}^0\pi^+\pi^-$	< 2.8 %	CL=90%	744
$K^0K^-\pi^+\pi^+$	( 4.3 ± 1.5 ) %		744
$K^*(892)^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0$	[yy] ( 5.8 ± 2.5 ) %		412
$K^0K^-\pi^+\pi^+$ non- $K^*\bar{K}^*$	< 2.9 %	CL=90%	744
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$	( 8.3 ± 3.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		673
$\phi\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$	[yy] ( 1.18 ± 0.35 ) %		640
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$ non- $\phi$	( 3.0 <sup>+3.0</sup> <sub>-2.0</sub> ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		673

**Hadronic modes without  $K$ 's**

$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.0 ± 0.4 ) %	S=1.2	959
$\rho^0\pi^+$	< 8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%	827
$f_0(980)\pi^+$	[yy] ( 1.8 ± 0.8 ) %	S=1.7	732
$f_2(1270)\pi^+$	[yy] ( 2.3 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		559
$f_0(1500)\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+$	[aaa] ( 2.8 ± 1.6 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		391
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	< 2.8 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	959
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 12 %	CL=90%	935
$\eta\pi^+$	[yy] ( 2.0 ± 0.6 ) %		902
$\omega\pi^+$	[yy] ( 3.1 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		822
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$	( 6.9 ± 3.0 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		899
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	—		902
$\eta\rho^+$	[yy] ( 10.3 ± 3.2 ) %		727
$\eta\pi^+\pi^0$ 3-body	[yy] < 3.0 %	CL=90%	886
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	( 4.9 ± 3.2 ) %		856
$\eta'(958)\pi^+$	[yy] ( 4.9 ± 1.8 ) %		743
$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	—		803
$\eta'(958)\rho^+$	[yy] ( 12 ± 4 ) %		470
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$ 3-body	[yy] < 3.1 %	CL=90%	720

**Modes with one or three K's**

$K^0 \pi^+$		$< 8$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	916
$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$		$(1.0 \pm 0.4)$	%		900
$K^+ \rho^0$		$< 2.9$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	747
$K^*(892)^0 \pi^+$	[ $\gamma\gamma$ ]	$(6.5 \pm 2.8)$	$\times 10^{-3}$		773
$K^+ K^+ K^-$		$< 6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	628
$\phi K^+$	[ $\gamma\gamma$ ]	$< 5$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	607

 **$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes, or  
Lepton number (L) violating modes**

$\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$		[ $ss$ ]	$< 4.3$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	968
$K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1		$< 5.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	909
$K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1		$< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	765
$\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	L		$< 4.3$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	968
$K^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	L		$< 5.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	909
$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	L		$< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	765

$D_s^{*\pm}$
--------------

$$I(J^P) = 0(??)$$

$J^P$  is natural, width and decay modes consistent with  $1^-$ .

$$\text{Mass } m = 2112.4 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$m_{D_s^{*\pm}} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 143.8 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma < 1.9 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\%$$

$D_s^{*-}$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

$D_s^{*+}$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D_s^+ \gamma$	$(94.2 \pm 2.5)$ %	139
$D_s^+ \pi^0$	$(5.8 \pm 2.5)$ %	48

**$D_{s1}(2536)^\pm$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^+)$$

$J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2535.35 \pm 0.34 \pm 0.5$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma < 2.3$  MeV, CL = 90%

$D_{s1}(2536)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D_{s1}(2536)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^*(2010)^+ K^0$	seen	150
$D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	seen	169
$D^+ K^0$	not seen	382
$D^0 K^+$	not seen	392
$D_s^{*+} \gamma$	possibly seen	389

 **$D_{sJ}(2573)^\pm$** 

$$I(J^P) = 0(?^?)$$

$J^P$  is natural, width and decay modes consistent with  $2^+$ .

Mass  $m = 2573.5 \pm 1.7$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 15^{+5}_{-4}$  MeV

$D_{sJ}(2573)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D_{sJ}(2573)^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 K^+$	seen	436
$D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	not seen	245