

# N(2080) $D_{13}$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-) \text{ Status: } **$$

## OMITTED FROM SUMMARY TABLE

There is some evidence for two resonances in this wave between 1800 and 2200 MeV (see CUTKOSKY 80). However, the solution of HOEHLER 79 is quite different.

Most of the results published before 1975 are now obsolete and have been omitted. They may be found in our 1982 edition, *Physics Letters* **111B** 1 (1982). Some further obsolete results published before 1984 were last included in our 2006 edition, *Journal of Physics, G* **33** 1 (2006).

The latest GWU analysis (ARNDT 06) finds no evidence for this resonance.

### N(2080) BREIT-WIGNER MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<b>≈ 2080 OUR ESTIMATE</b>			
1804 ± 55	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \ \& \ N\pi\pi$
1920	BELL	83	DPWA $\pi^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^0$
1880 ± 100	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
2060 ± 80	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
1900	SAXON	80	DPWA $\pi^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^0$
2081 ± 20	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
2048 ± 65	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
1946 ± 1	PENNER	02C	DPWA Multichannel
1895	MART	00	DPWA $\gamma p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+$
2003 ± 18	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
1880	BAKER	79	DPWA $\pi^- p \rightarrow n\eta$

### N(2080) BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
450 ± 185	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \ \& \ N\pi\pi$
320	BELL	83	DPWA $\pi^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^0$
180 ± 60	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (lower $m$ )
300 ± 100	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (higher $m$ )
240	SAXON	80	DPWA $\pi^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^0$
265 ± 40	HOEHLER	79	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
529 ± 128	BATINIC	10	DPWA $\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
859 ± 7	PENNER	02C	DPWA Multichannel
372	MART	00	DPWA $\gamma p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+$
1070 ± 858	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
87	BAKER	79	DPWA $\pi^- p \rightarrow n\eta$

## N(2080) POLE POSITION

### REAL PART

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1880 ± 100	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (lower $m$ )
2050 ± 70	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (higher $m$ )
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1957 ± 49	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
1824	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel
not seen	ARNDT 91	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

### −2×IMAGINARY PART

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
160 ± 80	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (lower $m$ )
200 ± 80	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (higher $m$ )
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
467 ± 106	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$
614	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel
not seen	ARNDT 91	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

## N(2080) ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

### MODULUS $|r|$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
10 ± 5	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (lower $m$ )
30 ± 20	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (higher $m$ )
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
53	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$

### PHASE $\theta$

<u>VALUE (°)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
100 ± 80	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (lower $m$ )
0 ± 100	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (higher $m$ )
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
− 65	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi, N\eta$

## N(2080) DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction ( $\Gamma_j/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor
$\Gamma_1$ $N\pi$		
$\Gamma_2$ $N\eta$	( 3.5 ± 3.5 ) %	2.5
$\Gamma_3$ $N\omega$	( 21 ± 7 ) %	
$\Gamma_4$ $\Lambda K$		
$\Gamma_5$ $\Sigma K$	( 7 ± 4 ) × 10 <sup>−3</sup>	
$\Gamma_6$ $N\pi\pi$		
$\Gamma_7$ $\Delta(1232)\pi, S\text{-wave}$		

$\Gamma_8$	$\Delta(1232)\pi$ , <i>D</i> -wave
$\Gamma_9$	$N\rho$ , $S=3/2$ , <i>S</i> -wave
$\Gamma_{10}$	$N(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}^{I=0}$
$\Gamma_{11}$	$p\gamma$ , helicity=1/2
$\Gamma_{12}$	$p\gamma$ , helicity=3/2
$\Gamma_{13}$	$n\gamma$ , helicity=1/2
$\Gamma_{14}$	$n\gamma$ , helicity=3/2
$\Gamma_{15}$	$p\gamma$

## ***N*(2080) BRANCHING RATIOS**

### $\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_1/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.23±0.03	MANLEY 92	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ & $N\pi\pi$
0.10±0.04	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (lower <i>m</i> )
0.14±0.07	<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ (higher <i>m</i> )
0.06±0.02	HOEHLER 79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.17±0.07	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$ , $N\eta$
0.12±0.02	PENNER 02C	DPWA	Multichannel
0.13±0.03	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel

### $\Gamma(N\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_2/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>0.035±0.035 OUR AVERAGE</b>	Error includes scale factor of 2.5.		
0.07 ±0.02	PENNER 02C	DPWA	Multichannel
0.00 ±0.02	VRANA 00	DPWA	Multichannel
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.08 ±0.03	BATINIC 10	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow N\pi$ , $N\eta$

### $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow N\eta$ $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_2)^{1/2}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.065	BAKER 79	DPWA	$\pi^- p \rightarrow n\eta$

### $\Gamma(N\omega)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_3/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<b>0.21±0.07</b>	PENNER 02C	DPWA	Multichannel

### $\Gamma(\Lambda K)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_4/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.002±0.002	PENNER 02C	DPWA	Multichannel

### $(\Gamma_i\Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow \Lambda K$ $(\Gamma_1\Gamma_4)^{1/2}/\Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
+0.04	BELL 83	DPWA	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^0$
+0.03	SAXON 80	DPWA	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^0$

$\Gamma(\Sigma K)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$				$\Gamma_5/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$0.007 \pm 0.004$	PENNER	02C	DPWA	Multichannel
$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow \Sigma K$				$(\Gamma_1 \Gamma_5)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.014 to 0.037	<sup>2</sup> DEANS	75	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \Sigma K$
$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow \Delta(1232)\pi$ , S-wave				$(\Gamma_1 \Gamma_7)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$-0.09 \pm 0.09$	MANLEY	92	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \& N\pi\pi$
$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, \text{S-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$				$\Gamma_7/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$0.40 \pm 0.10$	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel
$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow \Delta(1232)\pi$ , D-wave				$(\Gamma_1 \Gamma_8)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$+0.22 \pm 0.07$	MANLEY	92	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \& N\pi\pi$
$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, \text{D-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$				$\Gamma_8/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$0.17 \pm 0.10$	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel
$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow N\rho, S=3/2$ , S-wave				$(\Gamma_1 \Gamma_9)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$-0.24 \pm 0.06$	MANLEY	92	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \& N\pi\pi$
$\Gamma(N\rho, S=3/2, \text{S-wave})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$				$\Gamma_9/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$0.06 \pm 0.06$	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel
$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow N(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}^{I=0}$				$(\Gamma_1 \Gamma_{10})^{1/2}/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$+0.25 \pm 0.06$	MANLEY	92	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \& N\pi\pi$
$\Gamma(N(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}^{I=0})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$				$\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
$0.24 \pm 0.24$	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel
$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2}/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $p\gamma \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow N\eta$				$(\Gamma_{15} \Gamma_2)^{1/2}/\Gamma$
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.0037	HICKS	73	MPWA	$\gamma p \rightarrow p\eta$

## **$N(2080)$ PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES**

Papers on  $\gamma N$  amplitudes predating 1981 may be found in our 2006 edition, Journal of Physics, G **33** 1 (2006).

### **$N(2080) \rightarrow p\gamma$ , helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$**

<u>VALUE (GeV<sup>-1/2</sup>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.020 ± 0.008	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.012	PENNER	02D	DPWA Multichannel
0.026 ± 0.052	DEVENISH	74	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

### **$N(2080) \rightarrow p\gamma$ , helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$**

<u>VALUE (GeV<sup>-1/2</sup>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.017 ± 0.011	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
-0.010	PENNER	02D	DPWA Multichannel
0.128 ± 0.057	DEVENISH	74	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

### **$N(2080) \rightarrow n\gamma$ , helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$**

<u>VALUE (GeV<sup>-1/2</sup>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.007 ± 0.013	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.023	PENNER	02D	DPWA Multichannel
0.053 ± 0.083	DEVENISH	74	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

### **$N(2080) \rightarrow n\gamma$ , helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$**

<u>VALUE (GeV<sup>-1/2</sup>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.053 ± 0.034	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
-0.009	PENNER	02D	DPWA Multichannel
0.100 ± 0.141	DEVENISH	74	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$

## **$N(2080) \quad \gamma p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+$ AMPLITUDES**

### **$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2} / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $p\gamma \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow \Lambda K^+$ ( $E_{2-}$ amplitude)**

<u>VALUE (units 10<sup>-3</sup>)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
2.29 <sup>+0.7</sup> <sub>-0.2</sub>	MART	00	DPWA $\gamma p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+$
5.5 ± 0.3	WORKMAN	90	DPWA
4.09	TANABE	89	DPWA

### **$p\gamma \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow \Lambda K^+$ phase angle $\theta$ ( $E_{2-}$ amplitude)**

<u>VALUE (degrees)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
-48 ± 5	WORKMAN	90	DPWA
-35.9	TANABE	89	DPWA

$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2} / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$  in  $p\gamma \rightarrow N(2080) \rightarrow \Lambda K^+$  ( $M_{2=}$  amplitude)

VALUE (units  $10^{-3}$ )                      DOCUMENT ID    TECN

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

-6.7 ± 0.2	WORKMAN	90	DPWA
-4.09	TANABE	89	DPWA

### N(2080) FOOTNOTES

<sup>1</sup> CUTKOSKY 80 finds a lower mass  $D_{13}$  resonance, as well as one in this region. Both are listed here.

<sup>2</sup> The range given for DEANS 75 is from the four best solutions. Disagrees with  $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^+$  data of WINNIK 77 around 1920 MeV.

### N(2080) REFERENCES

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

BATINIC	10	PR C82 038203	M. Batinic <i>et al.</i>	(ZAGR)
ARNDT	06	PR C74 045205	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(GWU)
PDG	06	JPG 33 1	W.-M. Yao <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
PENNER	02C	PR C66 055211	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)
PENNER	02D	PR C66 055212	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)
MART	00	PR C61 012201	T. Mart, C. Bennhold	
VRANA	00	PRPL 328 181	T.P. Vrana, S.A. Dytman., T.-S.H. Lee	(PITT+)
MANLEY	92	PR D45 4002	D.M. Manley, E.M. Saleski	(KENT) IJP
Also		PR D30 904	D.M. Manley <i>et al.</i>	(VPI)
ARNDT	91	PR D43 2131	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(VPI, TELE) IJP
WORKMAN	90	PR C42 781	R.L. Workman	(VPI)
TANABE	89	PR C39 741	H. Tanabe, M. Kohno, C. Bennhold	(MANZ)
Also		NC 102A 193	M. Kohno, H. Tanabe, C. Bennhold	(MANZ)
BELL	83	NP B222 389	K.W. Bell <i>et al.</i>	(RL) IJP
PDG	82	PL 111B 1	M. Roos <i>et al.</i>	(HELSE, CIT, CERN)
AWAJI	81	Bonn Conf. 352	N. Awaji, R. Kajikawa	(NAGO)
Also		NP B197 365	K. Fujii <i>et al.</i>	(NAGO)
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
SAXON	80	NP B162 522	D.H. Saxon <i>et al.</i>	(RHEL, BRIS) IJP
BAKER	79	NP B156 93	R.D. Baker <i>et al.</i>	(RHEL) IJP
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>	(KARLT) IJP
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP
WINNIK	77	NP B128 66	M. Winnik <i>et al.</i>	(HAIF) I
DEANS	75	NP B96 90	S.R. Deans <i>et al.</i>	(SFLA, ALAH) IJP
DEVENISH	74	PL 52B 227	R.C.E. Devenish, D.H. Lyth, W.A. Rankin	(DESY+) IJP
HICKS	73	PR D7 2614	H.R. Hicks <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, ORNL, SFLA) IJP